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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

S. N. D. NORTH, DIRECTOR

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SPECIAL REPORTS

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PRISONERS  
AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS  
IN INSTITUTIONS

1904



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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,  
*Washington, D. C., August 10, 1907.*

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a report on prisoners and on juvenile delinquents in special institutions for this class. The report is issued in accordance with the provisions of section 7 of the act of Congress of March 6, 1902.

The investigation was planned by Dr. Roland P. Falkner, formerly expert special agent, who is responsible for the methods pursued and the scope of the inquiry. Upon his resignation from the service the work was carried on under the direction of Mr. John Koren, expert special agent, who is responsible for the treatment of the statistical material, as well as for the text analysis of the results.

The report falls into four parts: (1) The population of all prisons and reformatories for adults in the United States on June 30, 1904; (2) the commitments to all such prisons and reformatories during 1904; (3) the population of all special institutions for juvenile delinquents in the United States on June 30, 1904; and (4) the commitments to all such special institutions for juvenile delinquents during 1904. For the first time in these reports the commitments of prisoners and juvenile delinquents have been measured for the space of one year and studied in the light of personal statistics.

The work of collecting and compiling the statistics was performed by the regular clerical force of the Bureau, under the supervision of the late William A. King, chief statistician for vital statistics.

Very respectfully,



*Director.*

HON. OSCAR S. STRAUS,  
*Secretary of Commerce and Labor.*



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# PRISONERS

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# PRISONERS.

By JOHN KOREN, Expert Special Agent.

## INTRODUCTION.

*Methods of investigation.*—At each census from 1850 to 1890 the returns of inmates of prisons were secured by the enumerators of the general population, and the statistics were of necessity restricted to facts concerning persons found in the prisons on a fixed date. The act establishing the permanent Census Bureau states expressly that the collection of statistics of the special classes, among which prisoners are included, may not be undertaken until after the completion of the statistics of agriculture and manufactures. Therefore the present investigation could not be begun until three years after the enumeration of the general population, and had to be accomplished without the aid of the usual census enumerators. In most instances prison officials served as enumerators under paid appointments as special agents of the Bureau of the Census. The results of this experiment proved satisfactory so far as the major prisons were concerned. It was a much more difficult task, however, to obtain adequate returns from the numerous minor institutions serving as prisons. Competent enumerators were not always procurable; many so-called prisons were found upon examination to be merely places for the detention of accused persons pending their trial; and many others reported at the time of the preliminary inquiry that no prisoners were in confinement. Under the adopted plan of investigation a large number of the municipal institutions that were utilized only for the retention of prisoners awaiting trial and a number of prisons reported to be without inmates were eliminated. Some prisons, mostly of a minor order, whose inmates should have been accounted for in the present returns have been omitted because the facts for them could not be secured either by special enumerators appointed for the work or by special agents of the Bureau of the Census. The number of such institutions in proportion to the number of prisons of all kinds is smaller at the present census than at that of 1890. The number of sentenced prisoners omitted from the enumeration because certain small institutions could not be reached was wholly unimportant.

*Scope of inquiry.*—Of far greater moment than any possible omission of prisoners who should have been counted was the deliberate exclusion from the present report of certain groups of inmates of prisons who were given a place in the returns of preceding censuses. The census of 1890 included thousands of persons not under sentence, most of whom were detained for trial, although some were merely held as witnesses in criminal cases, while others had been placed in prison for safe-keeping because of insanity, and a few were simply fraudulent debtors. The reasons for not classifying persons awaiting trial or held as witnesses, or the insane, or other similar groups, with sentenced prisoners are perhaps too obvious to require explanation.

The census of 1890, as well as that of 1880, included, moreover, other groups of prison inmates which it has seemed proper to exclude from the present enumeration. One such group included the prisoners who had been sentenced to pay fines only, but were committed to prison for nonpayment of them. The returns of 1890 accounted for more than 3,000 of this class. Although it appeared highly improbable that under the methods of enumeration correct statistics could be obtained for individual prisoners of this class, yet it was hoped that the number of such persons could be learned. The omission from the individual personal statistics of the data concerning persons committed to prison in order to serve out a fine was believed to be "justified by the fact that the number of persons who are released after imposition of a fine by the payment thereof is an unknown quantity which it is impossible to determine."<sup>1</sup>

Another group of offenders enumerated at the census of 1890, but not included in the present report, were the inmates of military and naval prisons. It was found that enlisted men who commit crimes for which as civilians they would be amenable to the civil law and subject to incarceration in state penal institutions, are, upon conviction, turned over to the civil authorities, so that the records of such persons are furnished to the Bureau of the Census through the returns from

<sup>1</sup> Memorandum by Doctor Falkner.

the civil prisons. Although prisoners who have committed offenses which, under the civil law, would be classed as misdemeanors, are frequently confined in the military and naval prisons, the sentences imposed upon them are determined largely by the relation of the offense to military discipline, and not so much by its gravity as viewed by civil authorities. Furthermore, the great majority of persons confined in the military prisons are guilty of breaches of military discipline, for which no corresponding offenses exist in civil life. For these reasons it was the opinion of high officials of the Army and Navy that persons confined in military prisons should be omitted altogether from the enumeration. By this omission an insignificant number of persons sentenced for offenses which have a parallel in civil life were excluded. On the other hand, the confusion is avoided which would arise from grouping with the general mass of prisoners the considerable class of persons whose actions do not properly come within the realm of lawbreaking, as understood in civil law.

Convicted persons who were subsequently transferred as insane to general hospitals for the insane or to special asylums for the criminal insane were enumerated among prisoners in 1890, but have been omitted in the present inquiry. The records of all such insane were incorporated in the recently published special report on the insane.

Infants under 10 years of age were not counted among prisoners, because when they are found in penal institutions they are either neglected children awaiting transfer to other institutions or infants accompanying sentenced mothers.

In short, while preceding censuses included as prisoners all persons kept behind prison bars, the present one was restricted to sane prisoners at least 10 years of age confined on a term or indefinite sentence in civil prisons and the juvenile delinquents committed to special institutions.

The principal schedule used in the investigation called for a record of every prisoner committed on a term or indefinite sentence to any penal institution during the year 1904. The purpose was to show the aggregate number of persons committed to prison for crime during the year and to secure facts upon which to base conclusions in regard to the importance of the different classes of crime and also in regard to the frequency of imprisonment in different localities and among different elements of the population.

By making the commitments to prisons during a given period, rather than the whole prison population of a fixed date, the real basis of the report, a marked departure was taken from hitherto established methods. It was recognized, however, that such a departure was fundamentally necessary to a correct view of the present day movement of the prison population. Tabulations of the numbers found in prisons on a fixed date without regard to the time when their imprison-

ment began will not show the actual growth or diminution in the prison population between any given dates; and the deductions drawn from the personal facts about prisoners lose significance when the statistics relate alike to convicts who have already entered into previous enumerations and to the most recent additions to the convicted criminal class. On the other hand, a separate record of the persons committed to prison during a given year furnishes a measure of the annual increment of the prison population which may serve as a standard of comparison for the future. Moreover, when the personal facts concerning those who have been committed to prisons during a given period are tabulated, it becomes possible to differentiate the elements of population which at the present time contribute most largely to the number of prisoners and to state more definitely the relative frequency of commitments in different localities. The value of a record of commitments would be much enhanced by a similar record of discharges. Too little is known about the criminal who is returned to society from the prisons.

While the weight of the investigation was placed upon the commitments to prison, it seemed desirable also to establish a connection between this and preceding reports with a view to possible comparisons. Accordingly it was planned to secure a brief record of all persons in confinement in penal institutions of all grades on June 30, 1904, and thereby preserve, so far as possible, a continuity of the statistics of prisoners.

A third schedule was designed to show the whole number in each prison at the beginning of the year and the numbers subsequently committed and discharged in each quarter of the year. The purpose was to ascertain the aggregate number of persons incarcerated in twelve months, the shifting character of the population as shown by the discharges, and the relation at certain specified times of the number of sentenced prisoners to the number of those awaiting trial.

The plan of investigation outlined was successfully carried out, except in regard to the quarterly reports intended to show the movement of population in prisons. In many instances it was found impossible to secure quarterly reports and in other instances the returns received were either too fragmentary to be available or else too inconsistent with previous returns. Further efforts in this direction had to be abandoned as exceeding the limitations of an investigation carried on by the correspondence method. Although the investigation thus became less comprehensive than was anticipated, it met the general requirements of a census of prisoners to a greater extent than any preceding investigation.

It must always be borne in mind, however, that prison statistics, no matter how complete and how intelligently arranged, can serve only as a superficial means of gauging the crime movement, since they do not account for the many who, although adjudged guilty of crime, have escaped the penalty of imprison-

ment by the payment of a fine, by the suspension of sentence, or by some other form of leniency. The persons sentenced to prison perhaps form the largest part of the element entering into the general crime movement, although this is not a clearly established fact.

Imprisonment as a penalty for minor offenses is being supplanted more and more by reformatory measures. Thousands who formerly would have been sent to prisons are now placed on probation or are dealt with by other means than imprisonment. Even where a formal probation system has not been established the tendency is away from imprisonment as the one penalty for offenses of all kinds. Particularly is this true in the case of juvenile delinquents, who a decade ago formed a not unimportant part of the general prison population, but are now more and more disappearing from it. These factors are sufficient not only to destroy in a notable degree the comparability of the returns with

those of previous censuses, but also to render the statistics of prisoners less and less valuable as a means of measuring the visible crime movement. What the whole crime movement is can be disclosed solely by facts drawn from the records of grand juries and of the criminal courts, supplemented by police returns. At the present time the primary value of prison statistics lies in the personal facts supplied in regard to the individual criminal and in the information about the varied use of imprisonment as a means of repressing crime.

The juvenile delinquents confined in special institutions have been enumerated separately. They comprise persons of both sexes sentenced by the courts to institutions designed solely for the reception of juvenile offenders. Young offenders sentenced to reformatories for adults, which in some instances receive boys of 15 years of age, are included among prisoners.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

The following tabular statement shows, by classes, the number of prisons in which prisoners were enumerated on June 30, 1904:

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	Number of institutions, continental United States, June 30, 1904.
Total.....	1,337
United States civil prisons.....	4
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	67
Reformatories for adults.....	14
County jails and workhouses.....	1,181
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	71

Being restricted to civil institutions containing persons actually sentenced for crime, the returns for the census of 1904 embrace a somewhat smaller number of prisons than those for the census of 1890, which, as already indicated, included all institutions in which persons were detained, whether for an offense committed or for other reasons.

The 1,337 prisons contained on June 30, 1904, a total of 81,772 inmates. Table I shows the per cent distribution of these prisoners, by classes of prisons, for the main geographic divisions.

TABLE I.—Per cent distribution, by class of institution, of prisoners enumerated, June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions.

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
All institutions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries <sup>1</sup> .....	65.2	45.9	79.6	62.1	87.8	78.2
Reformatories for adults.....	8.9	15.5	.....	14.4	.....	.....
County jails and workhouses.....	22.7	38.3	17.4	14.6	10.9	19.0
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	3.3	0.2	3.0	8.9	1.3	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes United States civil prisons.

The wide variations shown in the percentage of inmates found in the different classes of prisons are due partly to the variety of prison systems within the geographic divisions. The absence of reformatories for adults in the South Atlantic, South Central, and Western divisions naturally results in larger percentages for the state prisons and penitentiaries. Again, extensive systems of county workhouses, such as obtain in the North Atlantic states, help to diminish the population that otherwise would be confined in state institutions. Statutory regulations as to offenses for which persons may be sent to state prisons also influence the distribution of inmates. Table I is therefore simply illustrative of the extent to which the different kinds of prisons are used as places of incarceration, and gives but an imperfect indication of the kind of criminals confined in them.

*Ratio of prisoners to population.*—On June 30, 1904, the persons recorded as inmates of prisons numbered 81,772, or 100.6 per 100,000 of estimated population. The absolute number of prisoners returned at the census of June 1, 1890, was slightly larger, namely, 82,329, or 131.5 per 100,000 of the population. But as already stated, the census of 1890 included among prisoners some groups which have purposely been excluded from the present report. These groups, and the numbers in each, are as follows:

Total.....	15,526
Prisoners not under sentence.....	10,120
Imprisoned for nonpayment of fine.....	3,691
In military and naval prisons.....	794
Insane prisoners in hospitals and asylums.....	901
Inmates of prisons under 5 years of age.....	20

When this number is deducted from the total returned at the census of 1890 it is apparent that 66,803 sane persons at least 5 years of age were serving sentences as prisoners in that year in civil prisons, which is equivalent to a ratio of 106.7 per 100,000 of the population. The figures indicate, therefore, an

## PRISONERS.

actual decrease since the last enumeration in the number of sentenced prisoners in proportion to the population. Yet the diminished ratio of prisoners in 1904, as compared with 1890, does not indicate a diminished tendency toward crime, but simply a decrease in the number of cases in which criminals were sentenced to imprisonment.

The tables in the Census report on prisoners for 1890 do not show the distribution by states of the 15,526 prisoners of the classes omitted in 1904. Since these

classes were included in 1890 but are omitted from the present report, accurate comparisons by states of the ratios to population at the two enumerations are out of the question. Nevertheless a presentation by states of the increase or decrease of prisoners per 100,000 of population between the censuses of 1890 and 1904, as shown in Table II, possesses some significance, if, in making comparisons, allowance be made for the inclusion of the nonsentenced prisoners at the earlier census and their exclusion at the later.

TABLE II.—NUMBER AND RATIO OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED ON DATE OF CENSUS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1904 AND 1890.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUNE 30, 1904.			JUNE 1, 1890.			INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) OF PRISONERS, 1890 TO 1904.		RANK OF STATE, BY RATIO OF PRISONERS TO POPULATION.	
	General population. <sup>1</sup>	Prisoners.		General population.	Prisoners.		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	June 30, 1904.	June 1, 1890.
		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.				
Continental United States.....	81,301,848	81,772	100.6	62,622,250	82,329	131.5	-557	-30.9	.....	.....
North Atlantic division.....	22,532,917	27,389	121.6	17,401,545	28,258	162.4	-869	-40.8	.....	.....
Maine.....	708,086	496	70.0	661,086	512	77.4	-16	-7.4	38	41
New Hampshire.....	425,904	416	97.7	376,530	321	85.3	+95	+12.4	25	37
Vermont.....	348,222	274	78.7	332,422	200	60.2	+74	+18.5	33	44
Massachusetts.....	3,036,636	5,684	187.2	2,238,943	5,227	233.5	+457	+46.3	8	5
Rhode Island.....	462,468	604	130.6	345,506	560	162.1	+44	-31.5	14	14
Connecticut.....	974,635	1,125	115.4	746,258	1,026	137.5	+99	-22.1	17	20
New York.....	7,785,730	9,862	126.7	5,997,853	11,468	191.2	-1,006	-64.5	15	9
New Jersey.....	2,062,821	2,720	131.9	1,444,933	2,455	169.9	+265	-38.0	13	12
Pennsylvania.....	6,728,415	6,208	92.3	5,258,014	6,489	123.4	-281	-31.1	27	27
South Atlantic division.....	11,090,917	11,150	100.5	8,857,920	11,409	128.8	-259	-28.3	.....	.....
Delaware.....	191,366	160	83.6	168,493	139	82.5	+21	+1.1	30	38
Maryland.....	1,247,518	1,867	149.7	1,042,390	1,502	144.1	+365	+5.6	11	16
District of Columbia.....	298,463	46	15.4	230,392	466	215.3	-450	-199.9	48	7
Virginia.....	1,935,116	1,895	97.9	1,655,980	2,000	120.8	-105	-22.9	24	29
West Virginia.....	1,038,837	1,139	109.6	762,794	450	59.0	+689	+50.6	19	45
North Carolina.....	2,006,463	1,185	59.1	1,617,947	2,033	125.7	-848	-66.6	42	26
South Carolina.....	1,417,560	1,045	73.7	1,151,149	1,184	102.9	-139	-29.2	36	32
Georgia.....	2,371,081	2,579	108.8	1,837,353	2,938	159.9	-359	-51.1	20	15
Florida.....	584,533	1,234	211.1	391,422	667	170.4	+567	+40.7	4	11
North Central division.....	27,912,470	21,000	75.2	22,362,279	19,854	88.8	+1,146	-13.6	.....	.....
Ohio.....	4,355,676	3,363	77.2	3,672,316	2,909	79.2	+454	-2.0	34	40
Indiana.....	2,648,780	2,138	80.7	2,192,404	1,968	90.7	+150	-10.0	31	36
Illinois.....	5,227,923	3,180	60.8	3,826,351	3,936	102.9	-756	-42.1	41	32
Michigan.....	2,532,288	1,995	78.8	2,093,889	2,155	102.9	-160	-24.1	32	32
Wisconsin.....	2,222,457	1,368	61.5	1,686,880	1,118	66.3	+248	-4.8	40	42
Minnesota.....	1,931,514	1,067	55.2	1,301,826	1,041	80.0	+26	-24.8	44	39
Iowa.....	2,382,340	1,255	53.1	1,911,896	1,016	53.1	+239	-20.6	46	47
Missouri.....	3,281,219	2,793	85.1	2,679,184	2,833	105.7	-40	-20.6	29	31
North Dakota.....	371,478	203	54.6	182,719	97	53.1	+106	+1.5	45	47
South Dakota.....	423,199	245	57.9	328,808	178	54.1	+67	+3.8	43	46
Nebraska.....	1,067,786	519	48.6	1,058,910	655	61.9	-136	-13.3	47	43
Kansas.....	1,487,804	2,876	193.3	1,427,096	1,928	135.1	+948	+58.2	7	21
South Central division.....	15,268,265	14,614	95.7	10,972,893	16,084	146.6	-1,470	-50.9	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	2,264,994	2,221	98.1	1,858,635	2,110	113.5	+111	-15.4	23	30
Tennessee.....	2,123,965	1,997	94.0	1,767,518	2,451	138.7	-454	-44.7	26	19
Alabama.....	1,957,445	2,068	105.6	1,513,017	2,518	166.4	-450	-60.8	21	13
Mississippi.....	1,658,119	1,238	74.7	1,289,600	1,177	91.3	+61	-16.6	35	35
Louisiana.....	1,499,033	1,680	112.8	1,118,587	1,608	143.8	+72	-31.0	18	17
Texas.....	3,380,759	4,504	133.2	2,235,523	4,747	212.3	-243	-79.1	12	8
Indian Territory.....	478,578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	528,940	22	4.2	61,834	.....	.....	+22	+4.2	49	.....
Arkansas.....	1,386,432	884	63.8	1,128,179	1,473	130.6	-589	-66.8	39	23
Western division.....	4,497,279	7,619	169.4	3,027,613	6,724	222.1	+895	-52.7	.....	.....
Montana.....	284,330	571	200.8	132,159	432	326.9	+139	-126.1	6	3
Wyoming.....	104,773	230	219.5	60,705	74	121.9	+156	+97.6	3	28
Colorado.....	591,334	1,022	172.8	412,198	902	218.8	+120	-46.0	9	6
New Mexico.....	209,614	265	126.4	153,593	205	133.5	+60	-7.1	16	22
Arizona.....	137,096	318	232.0	59,620	250	419.3	+68	-187.3	2	1
Utah.....	303,687	223	73.4	207,905	269	129.4	-46	-56.0	37	424
Nevada.....	42,335	129	304.7	45,761	152	332.2	-23	-27.5	1	2
Idaho.....	191,670	196	102.3	84,385	150	177.8	+46	-75.5	22	10
Washington.....	583,792	911	156.0	349,390	452	129.4	+459	+26.6	10	424
Oregon.....	452,667	399	88.1	313,767	440	140.2	-41	-52.1	28	18
California.....	1,595,981	3,355	210.2	1,208,130	3,398	281.3	-43	-71.1	5	4

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

<sup>2</sup> South Carolina, Illinois, and Michigan show a ratio of 102.9 each.

<sup>3</sup> Iowa and North Dakota show a ratio of 53.1 each.

<sup>4</sup> Utah and Washington show a ratio of 129.4 each.



Twelve states show increased ratios of prisoners to 100,000 of population. It must be assumed that some, if not all, of these states returned in 1890 a number of persons belonging to the groups which were excluded in 1904, so that the present ratios are probably smaller than they would have been had such groups been enumerated. The following states show the most notable increases in the ratio of prisoners to population: Wyoming, 97.6; Kansas, 58.2; West Virginia, 50.6; Florida, 40.7; and Washington, 26.6. In each of these states, of course, a large increase has occurred in the actual number of prisoners. What local causes may have governed it, or how far it may be due to the greater completeness of the present enumeration, is not known. In 20 of the 36 states showing diminished ratios the actual number of prisoners was smaller in 1904 than in 1890; in the others the number of prisoners has increased, but not in proportion to the growth of the general population. In New York the absolute number of prisoners diminished 1,606; in North Carolina, 848; in Illinois, 756; in Arkansas, 589; in Tennessee, 454; in Alabama, 450; in the District of Columbia, 450; and in Georgia, 359. No conclusions, however, can be based upon these figures, since no means are at hand to determine how far the changes are merely the results of the changes in the scope of the inquiry.

A comparison of the ratios of prisoners in the various states, as shown for 1904, places it beyond doubt that such ratios furnish a most unreliable index of the prevalence of crime. In the North Atlantic division, for instance, a ratio of but 92.3 is shown for Pennsylvania, as compared with 131.9 for the neighboring

state of New Jersey, and 187.2 for Massachusetts. Among the South Atlantic states the proportion of prisoners to population was almost four times as large in Florida as in North Carolina. In the South Central division similar contrasts are furnished by the ratio of 74.7 for Mississippi and 133.2 for Texas; and in the Western division, by 73.4 for Utah and 304.7 for Nevada. As a guide to the relative frequency or infrequency of criminal offenses these ratios by themselves are of doubtful value. A community with a large number of prisoners in proportion to its population may be far more law-abiding and orderly than one with a low ratio. It is not merely a question of how the laws are enforced, but what standards the courts follow in imposing penalties, and what facilities the community provides for confining a considerable number of prisoners. In some states practically all misdemeanors, whether first or second offenses, are punished by fines; while in others a term sentence is commonly imposed. Certain offenses also, such as drunkenness and simple assault and battery, in some states generally go unpunished, while in others they help very materially to swell the prison population.

With the exception of Kansas the states of the North Central division show comparatively slight variations in ratios; and this is clearly attributable to the similarity between them in the enforcement of law in court procedure, in prison systems, and in other features.

Table III, which is a summary of Table 2, distributes the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, by sex, color, nativity, and race, for main geographic divisions.

TABLE III.—NUMERICAL DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

DIVISION AND SEX.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.							
	Aggregate.	White.				Colored.		
		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian. Indian.
Continental United States.....	81,772	55,111	41,730	12,945	436	26,661	26,087	190 384
Males.....	77,269	52,280	40,004	11,848	428	24,989	24,426	189 374
Females.....	4,503	2,831	1,726	1,097	8	1,672	1,661	1 10
North Atlantic.....	27,389	24,349	16,363	7,954	32	3,040	3,010	15 15
Males.....	24,882	22,193	15,170	6,994	29	2,689	2,661	15 13
Females.....	2,507	2,156	1,193	960	3	351	349	2 2
South Atlantic.....	11,150	2,859	2,473	173	213	8,291	8,281	1 9
Males.....	10,535	2,758	2,387	163	208	7,777	7,767	1 9
Females.....	615	101	86	10	5	514	514	1 1
North Central.....	21,000	16,693	13,871	2,645	177	4,307	4,068	3 236
Males.....	20,361	16,295	13,562	2,556	177	4,066	3,832	3 231
Females.....	639	398	309	89	1	241	236	5 5
South Central.....	14,614	4,339	3,880	454	5	10,275	10,269	6 6
Males.....	14,055	4,297	3,839	453	5	9,758	9,752	6 6
Females.....	559	42	41	1	1	517	517	1 1
Western.....	7,619	6,871	5,143	1,719	9	748	459	171 118
Males.....	7,436	6,737	5,046	1,682	9	699	414	170 115
Females.....	183	134	97	37	1	49	45	1 3

*Sex.*—Of the prison inmates on June 30, 1904, as shown in Table III, 77,269, or 94.5 per cent, were males and 4,503, or 5.5 per cent, were females. The corresponding percentages were: In 1890, males, 92.2 per cent; females, 7.8 per cent; and in 1880, males, 91.5 per cent; females, 8.5 per cent. The figures, therefore, point to a clearly defined tendency toward a decreasing proportion of female prisoners.

Table IV shows, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by sex, of the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, and of those enumerated on June 1, 1890.

TABLE IV.—*Per cent distribution, by sex, of prisoners enumerated, June 30, 1904, and June 1, 1890, for main geographic divisions.*

SEX.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.					
	Conti- nental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.						
Both sexes..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males.....	94.5	90.8	94.5	97.0	96.2	97.6
Females.....	5.5	9.2	5.5	3.0	3.8	2.4
ENUMERATED, JUNE 1, 1890.						
Both sexes..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males.....	92.2	88.1	92.1	95.1	94.1	97.1
Females.....	7.8	11.9	7.9	4.9	5.9	2.9

It will be seen that for each division a larger percentage of females was returned in 1890 than in 1904. That the relative number of female prisoners is decreasing throughout the United States seems to be an established fact and one which conforms with the results of local investigations. Whether there has been a proportionate diminution in criminal offenses committed by women, or whether imprisonment as a penalty for their crimes is less frequently resorted to, can not be stated.

The data for the discussion of the proportion of each sex in the different elements of the prison population are found in Table V, which shows the per cent distribution, by sex, of the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, classified by color, nativity, and race.

An inspection of the figures in Table V shows that females formed a larger percentage of the colored prisoners than of the white. Of the total number of female prisoners, 2,831 were white and 1,672 were colored, which makes it evident that the proportion of colored to white was much greater among the female prisoners than among the general female population. With very few exceptions the colored female prisoners were of the negro race.

Among the native white prisoners, 4.1 per cent were females, as compared with 8.5 per cent among the foreign white prisoners. In previous enumerations, also, the proportion of females has been greater among the white prisoners of foreign birth than among the native white.

TABLE V.—*PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SEX, OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.*

SEX.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.							
	Aggregate.	White.				Colored.		
		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian. Indian.
Both sexes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males.....	94.5	94.9	95.9	91.5	98.2	93.7	93.6	99.5
Females.....	5.5	5.1	4.1	8.5	1.8	6.3	6.4	0.5

*Color.*—As shown in Table III, 55,111 white prisoners and 26,661 colored (including 190 Mongolians and 384 Indians) were enumerated on June 30, 1904.

Table VI shows the per cent distribution, by color, of the total number of prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, and of the general population enumerated on June 1, 1900, for states and territories.

TABLE VI.—*Per cent distribution, by color, of prisoners enumerated, June 30, 1904, and of general population, 1900, for states and territories.*

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS EN- UMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.		GENERAL POPULA- TION: 1900.	
	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.
Continental United States.....	67.4	32.6	87.9	12.1
North Atlantic division.....	88.9	11.1	98.1	1.9
Maine.....	98.4	1.6	99.7	0.3
New Hampshire.....	98.8	1.2	99.8	0.2
Vermont.....	95.6	4.4	98.7	0.3
Massachusetts.....	96.4	3.6	98.7	1.3
Rhode Island.....	91.7	8.3	97.8	2.2
Connecticut.....	92.9	7.1	98.2	1.8
New York.....	92.1	7.9	98.5	1.5
New Jersey.....	78.5	21.5	96.2	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	78.9	21.1	97.5	2.5
South Atlantic division.....	25.6	74.4	64.2	35.8
Delaware.....	41.3	58.8	83.4	16.6
Maryland.....	40.2	59.8	80.2	19.8
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	68.7	31.3
Virginia.....	21.2	78.8	64.3	35.7
West Virginia.....	47.0	53.0	95.5	4.5
North Carolina.....	22.7	77.3	66.7	33.3
South Carolina.....	13.6	86.4	41.6	58.4
Georgia.....	21.1	78.9	53.3	46.7
Florida.....	11.3	88.7	56.3	43.7
North Central division.....	79.5	20.5	97.9	2.1
Ohio.....	77.8	22.2	97.7	2.3
Indiana.....	80.4	19.6	97.7	2.3
Illinois.....	80.2	19.8	98.2	1.8
Michigan.....	93.1	6.9	99.1	0.9
Wisconsin.....	96.0	4.0	99.5	0.5
Minnesota.....	93.3	6.7	99.2	0.8
Iowa.....	90.1	9.9	99.4	0.6
Missouri.....	62.7	37.3	94.8	5.2
North Dakota.....	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
South Dakota.....	88.6	11.4	94.8	5.2
Nebraska.....	82.9	17.1	99.1	0.9
Kansas.....	66.7	33.3	96.3	3.7
South Central division.....	29.7	70.3	66.7	33.3
Kentucky.....	41.6	58.4	86.7	13.3
Tennessee.....	30.0	70.0	76.2	23.8
Alabama.....	13.1	86.9	54.7	45.3
Mississippi.....	9.2	90.8	41.3	58.7
Louisiana.....	19.3	80.7	52.8	47.2
Texas.....	40.7	59.3	79.6	20.4
Indian Territory.....			77.2	22.8
Oklahoma.....	(1)	(1)	92.3	7.7
Arkansas.....	28.4	71.6	72.0	28.0
Western division.....	90.2	9.8	94.7	5.3
Montana.....	90.9	9.1	93.0	7.0
Wyoming.....	84.8	15.2	96.2	3.8
Colorado.....	88.2	11.8	96.0	2.0
New Mexico.....	89.1	10.9	92.3	7.7
Arizona.....	90.9	9.1	75.6	24.4
Utah.....	95.1	4.9	96.5	1.5
Nevada.....	76.7	23.3	83.6	16.4
Idaho.....	93.4	6.6	95.5	4.5
Washington.....	92.3	7.7	95.8	4.2
Oregon.....	90.2	9.8	95.4	4.6
California.....	90.5	9.5	94.5	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In 1890 the percentage of whites among prisoners was 69.6, and of colored 30.4. When these percentages are compared with the corresponding percentages for

1904 it is seen that the proportion of colored among prisoners has increased perceptibly.

The percentage of colored among the prisoners in each geographic division in 1890 were as follows: North Atlantic, 7.3; South Atlantic, 77.7; North Central, 14.2; South Central, 65.2; and Western, 11.5. In each group, except the South Atlantic and the Western, the percentage of colored among the prisoners was larger in 1904. Particularly notable is the increased percentage for the North Central group.

Since at the census of 1900 the whites formed 87.9 per cent of the general population and the colored 12.1 per cent, it is evident that the colored furnish a disproportionately large part of the prisoners. For each state and territory, with the exception of Arizona, the percentage of colored among the prisoners is in excess of the percentage that the colored formed of the total population. A reason frequently given for this relative preponderance of colored prisoners is that the colored are too impecunious to buy their liberty when a fine is imposed for a minor criminal offense, while the whites avail themselves freely of this opportunity. Such an explanation can not be applied to the statistics in this report, since persons serving time for nonpayment of fines were not enumerated. The exclusion of this class accounts for the omission of percentages of colored and white for the District of Columbia, which omission means that less than 100 persons were serving a term sentence, and not that there was a scarcity of either white or colored offenders.

The differences in the proportions of colored prisoners in the different states are the result of local conditions. High percentages may, in some instances, reflect a somewhat greater severity in dealing with colored criminals than with the white. There is, however, no escape from the conclusion that relatively the colored contribute much the larger number to the prison population, for this condition exists in states with a small admixture of colored as well as in states in the "black belt" of the South.

In South Dakota, as well as in most of the states of the Western division, the colored prisoners include a considerable number of Mongolians and Indians. In the other divisions the colored prisoners are almost exclusively of the negro race.

*Nativity of white prisoners.*—Table III shows that out of 55,111 white persons in prisons on June 30, 1904, 41,730 were native, 12,945 foreign born, and 436 of unknown nativity. The details as to states and territories are exhibited in Table 2.

Table VII gives the per cent distribution, by nativity, of the white prisoners of known nativity. As only 436 out of the 55,111 white prisoners were of unknown nativity, the omission of this class does not materially affect the percentages.

TABLE VII.—Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white prisoners enumerated, June 30, 1904, and of general white population 10 years of age and over, 1900, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE PRISONERS OF KNOWN NATIVITY ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.		GENERAL WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
Continental United States.....	76.3	23.7	80.5	19.5
North Atlantic division.....	67.3	32.7	71.7	28.3
Maine.....	74.3	25.7	84.2	15.8
New Hampshire.....	71.9	28.1	75.2	24.8
Vermont.....	82.1	17.9	84.5	15.5
Massachusetts.....	61.1	38.9	63.5	36.5
Rhode Island.....	64.6	35.4	61.7	38.3
Connecticut.....	65.7	34.3	67.7	32.3
New York.....	68.0	32.0	67.7	32.3
New Jersey.....	63.8	36.2	70.4	29.6
Pennsylvania.....	73.2	26.8	79.7	20.3
South Atlantic division.....	93.5	6.5	95.9	4.1
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)	88.9	11.1
Maryland.....	86.8	13.2	87.6	12.4
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	87.9	12.1
Virginia.....	97.3	2.7	97.9	2.1
West Virginia.....	93.1	6.9	96.7	3.3
North Carolina.....	99.2	0.8	99.5	0.5
South Carolina.....	97.9	2.1	98.7	1.3
Georgia.....	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Florida.....	86.4	13.6	91.4	8.6
North Central division.....	84.0	16.0	79.4	20.6
Ohio.....	85.3	14.7	85.9	14.1
Indiana.....	94.0	6.0	92.7	7.3
Illinois.....	80.7	19.3	74.0	26.0
Michigan.....	75.9	24.1	71.8	28.2
Wisconsin.....	70.3	29.7	67.2	32.8
Minnesota.....	69.0	31.0	61.5	38.5
Iowa.....	87.5	12.5	82.2	17.8
Missouri.....	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6
North Dakota.....	65.2	34.8	51.6	48.4
South Dakota.....	74.2	25.8	68.9	31.1
Nebraska.....	84.7	15.3	77.9	22.1
Kansas.....	96.4	3.6	88.4	11.6
South Central division.....	89.5	10.5	95.1	4.9
Kentucky.....	98.7	1.3	96.4	3.6
Tennessee.....	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Alabama.....	96.3	3.7	98.0	2.0
Mississippi.....	96.5	3.5	98.4	1.6
Louisiana.....	92.3	7.7	90.4	9.6
Texas.....	79.8	20.2	90.1	9.9
Indian Territory.....	(1)	(1)	94.2	5.8
Oklahoma.....	(1)	(1)	97.9	2.1
Arkansas.....	94.8	5.2	97.9	2.1
Western division.....	74.9	25.1	75.4	24.6
Montana.....	72.8	27.2	65.5	34.5
Wyoming.....	86.7	13.3	76.3	23.7
Colorado.....	81.5	18.5	78.6	21.4
New Mexico.....	81.4	18.6	90.3	9.7
Arizona.....	50.2	49.8	70.1	29.9
Utah.....	78.8	21.2	73.0	27.0
Nevada.....	(1)	(1)	70.7	29.3
Idaho.....	73.2	26.8	81.0	19.0
Washington.....	73.2	26.8	74.2	25.8
Oregon.....	83.8	16.2	82.9	17.1
California.....	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Since 1890 the percentages of native and foreign born white prisoners have undergone some significant modifications, which can best be exhibited in tabular form.

DIVISION.	WHITE PRISONERS OF KNOWN NATIVITY.			
	Per cent native.		Per cent foreign born.	
	1904	1890	1904	1890
Continental United States.....	76.3	71.8	23.7	28.3
North Atlantic.....	67.3	65.6	32.7	34.4
South Atlantic.....	93.5	89.6	6.5	10.4
North Central.....	84.0	76.4	16.0	23.6
South Central.....	89.5	83.9	10.5	16.2
Western.....	74.9	67.2	25.1	32.8

The fact that the new enumeration did not proceed on quite the same basis does not seriously affect the validity of such comparisons of prisoners. The figures in regard to the native prisoners would have a clearer meaning had it been possible to separate them according to native and foreign parentage. Yet it is to be noted that the proportion of the native white prisoners shows an increase since the last enumeration, not only for the country as a whole but for each geographic division, while the percentages of foreign born prisoners have correspondingly decreased. The largest increase in the percentage of native white prisoners occurred in the Western and North Central divisions. But even the North Atlantic states, which have absorbed most of the late immigration, show a larger percentage of native prisoners than in 1890. It is evident, therefore, that the recent huge additions of foreigners to the population are not reflected in the prison returns in the degree the prison statistics of 1890 might have led one to expect. A diminished percentage of foreign born prisoners in 1904, as compared with the earlier period, does not prove, however, that the foreign born now contribute to the prison class in a smaller proportion than to the general population. This can only be determined by comparing the per cent distribution of white prisoners of known nativity with a similar distribution of the general white population. It would have been preferable to show the ratio of white prisoners to general population for each nativity class; but, unfortunately, general statistics were not collected for 1904, and therefore it is necessary to compare the per cent distribution of the white prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, with a similar distribution of the general population for 1900.

If the general population of all ages be taken, the basis for the comparison will not be equitable for several reasons. Inmates of the general prisons are all

at least 10 years of age and nearly all over 15. For the most part the immigrants are between 15 and 40 years of age. The number of children under 10 years of age is extremely small among the white immigrants as compared with the native whites. In view of these facts a comparison of the proportions of each nativity class in the white prison population with the corresponding proportions of the general population of all ages would clearly be unfair, for the inclusion of children under 10 years of age would so increase the proportion of native in the general population that it would seem as if crime were more prevalent among the foreign born as compared with the native white than is actually the case. Therefore children under 10 years of age are omitted, and the figures given for the general population in Table VII refer only to those at least 10 years of age. Even with this exclusion the figures are, on the whole, less favorable to the foreign born white prisoners than the facts warrant, as no account could be taken of the large immigration between 1900 and 1904. This circumstance, however, does not affect the general conclusions to be drawn from the comparison.

Of the whites at least 10 years of age in the general population of the United States in 1900, 19.5 per cent were foreign born, while of the white prisoners of known nativity enumerated on June 30, 1904, 23.7 per cent were foreign born. The foreign born element therefore appears to be more prominent in the white population of prisons than in the general white population. In some respects, however, a comparison with the total white population 10 years of age and over is hardly fair to the foreign born. Very few prisoners are under the age of 15, and the great majority of prisoners, 94.5 per cent of the total number, are males. Therefore it is perhaps more significant when the percentage of foreign born among white prisoners is compared with the percentage of foreign born in the white population 15 years of age and over, classified by sex.

This comparison is presented in the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	PER CENT FOREIGN BORN—			
	Among white prisoners of known nativity enumerated, June 30, 1904.	In the general white population 15 years of age and over: 1900.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.
Continental United States...	23.7	21.9	23.0	20.7
North Atlantic.....	32.7	30.8	31.8	29.8
South Atlantic.....	6.5	4.8	5.3	4.3
North Central.....	16.0	23.3	24.8	21.8
South Central.....	10.5	5.6	6.2	5.0
Western.....	25.1	27.4	29.8	24.1

The figures presented above give little support to the popular belief that the foreign born contribute to the prison class greatly in excess of their representation in the general population. Of the three divisions in which the foreign born are of great importance, the North Atlantic is the only one where the foreign born are relatively more numerous among the white prisoners than in the general white population. In this division they form 30.8 per cent of the general white population at least 15 years of age and 32.7 per cent of the white prisoners. In the North Central states, on the other hand, the corresponding percentages are 23.3 for the general population, as contrasted with only 16 per cent for the prisoners. As no allowance has been made for the great influx of foreign born since 1900, which affects chiefly the North Atlantic division, the figures can not be regarded as indicating a greater criminal tendency among the foreign born whites than among the native. These conclusions are generally substantiated by the figures for the prisoners committed during 1904 (page 40).

In comparison with the extent to which the foreign born contribute to the prison class, it is interesting to review the figures for the insane and for the paupers. Of the white insane of known nativity in hospitals on December 31, 1903, the foreign born formed 34.3 per cent while the corresponding percentage for the paupers in almshouses on that date was 43.2. As only 23.7 per cent of the white prisoners of known nativity were foreign born, it is apparent that the foreign born contribute a much smaller proportion of the prisoners than of either the paupers or the insane.

*Offenses.*—The entire prison population was enumerated by prison officials. The definitions given of the various offenses were those obtained from the prison records, and had, presumably, been copied from the commitment papers. In many instances the description of the offense was vague or general, such as "violating revenue laws," "violating liquor laws," "fraudulently enticing labor," etc. Very often, just as in some penal codes, extraneous matter was introduced in describing the character of the particular crime. Moreover it frequently happened that the same offense was described differently in different states. This lack of a precise description made it difficult to reduce some offenses to an exact classification.

Certain offenses, especially some comprehended under the general group "against society," are not crimes in the true sense of the word. For instance, no less than 4,701 prisoners were sentenced for drunkenness, 2,773 for disorderly conduct (which is often only another term for drunkenness), 4,287 for vagrancy, and 709 for violating liquor laws, but it does not by

any means follow that all these persons, or even a majority of them, should be described as criminals.

The classification of offenses adopted for the purposes of this report varies somewhat from that used in the census of 1890. The offenses "against the government" are not shown separately, but are included under offenses "against public policy," as a subdivision of the general group "against society." The division of "offenses on the high seas," used in 1890, has been omitted.

The first division of the general group "against society" comprehends offenses "against chastity" under the following heads: Adultery, bigamy and polygamy, seduction, crime against nature, incest, fornication, prostitution, and offenses of this kind not classified. The second division comprehends offenses "against public policy" under the following heads: Perjury, counterfeiting, violating United States laws, drunkenness, disorderly conduct, violating liquor laws, vagrancy, incorrigibility, truancy, and other offenses of this kind not specified.

Among offenses "against the person" are specified

homicide, assault, robbery, and rape, while among offenses "against property" are specified arson, burglary, larceny, forgery, fraud, embezzlement, malicious mischief and trespass, and other offenses of this kind not specified.

A separate statement is also given of the number of "double crimes," which very often are crimes that might have been classified either as against property or as against the person.

It will be observed that an attempt has been made to reduce the classification of offenses to the fewest possible groups consistent with accuracy, and to obviate the necessity of presenting details concerning offenses that are so rarely committed that no advantage would accrue from showing them separately. Most of these may properly be referred to under some one of the heads given.

Table VIII, based on Table 4, shows the distribution, by class of offenses, of the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, classified by sex, for the main geographic divisions.

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY CLASS OF OFFENSES, OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SEX AND CLASS OF OFFENSES.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
	Number.						Per cent distribution.					
	Conti- nental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.	Conti- nental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
Both sexes.....	81,772	27,389	11,150	21,000	14,614	7,619	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	17,739	10,290	1,467	3,473	1,257	1,252	21.7	37.6	13.2	16.5	8.6	16.4
Against the person.....	26,017	5,645	4,724	6,357	6,711	2,580	31.8	20.6	42.4	30.3	45.9	33.9
Against property.....	37,166	11,272	4,692	10,951	6,587	3,664	45.5	41.2	42.1	52.1	45.1	48.1
Double crimes.....	126	47	29	16	23	11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unclassified.....	127	34	6	67	19	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Offense not stated.....	597	101	232	136	17	111	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.1	1.5
Males.....	77,269	24,882	10,535	20,361	14,055	7,436	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	15,190	8,354	1,312	3,181	1,195	1,148	19.7	33.6	12.5	15.6	8.5	15.4
Against the person.....	25,172	5,490	4,504	6,205	6,421	2,543	32.6	22.1	42.8	30.5	45.7	34.2
Against property.....	36,097	10,859	4,474	10,762	6,380	3,622	46.7	43.6	42.5	52.9	45.4	48.7
Double crimes.....	117	41	29	13	23	11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unclassified.....	123	32	6	65	19	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Offense not stated.....	570	97	210	135	17	111	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	1.5
Females.....	4,503	2,507	615	639	559	183	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	2,549	1,936	155	292	62	104	56.6	77.2	25.2	45.7	11.1	56.8
Against the person.....	845	146	220	152	290	37	18.8	5.8	35.8	23.8	51.9	20.2
Against property.....	1,009	413	218	189	207	42	23.7	16.5	35.4	29.6	37.0	23.0
Double crimes.....	9	6	.....	3	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	0.5	.....	.....
Unclassified.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	.....	.....
Offense not stated.....	27	4	22	1	.....	.....	0.6	0.2	3.6	0.2	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

If the figures for both sexes combined be considered, the rank of the groups of offenses according to the percentage of the total number of offenders they contain will be found to be as follows for continental United States: "Against property," 45.5 per cent; "against the person," 31.8 per cent; and "against society," 21.7 per cent. When the percentages for geographic divisions are examined, the classes appear in a different order. In the North Atlantic division offenses against

property are the most numerous, for crimes against society constitute 37.6 per cent, and crimes against the person, only 20.6 per cent. In the South Atlantic division, on the other hand, crimes against the person are most numerous, forming 42.4 per cent of the total, and crimes against property are second, forming 42.1 per cent. The same order prevails in the South Central states. In the North Central and Western divisions, as in the North Atlantic, crimes against property are

more numerous than crimes against the person. In all divisions, except the North Atlantic, the smallest percentage for any of the three main groups is that for crimes against society, the proportion in this class varying from 8.6 per cent in the South Central states to 16.5 per cent in the North Central, as contrasted with 37.6 per cent in the North Atlantic.

This wide variation in the percentages, particularly in those representing crimes against society, does not point to a corresponding frequency or infrequency of such crimes in the different geographic divisions, but largely to differences in methods of dealing with certain offenses against society. In Table 4 the offenders against society (total, 17,739) have been subdivided into those against chastity (total, 2,431), and those against public policy (total, 15,308). The offenders against chastity formed but 13.7 per cent of all offenders against society, while those against public policy constituted 86.3 per cent. Analyzing the last mentioned group, it is found that of the 15,308 prisoners in it, 76.8 per cent, or a total of 11,761, were imprisoned for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy; but of this last mentioned number, 8,019, or 68.2 per cent, were credited to the North Atlantic states. The offenses of drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy are assuredly not uncommon outside the North Atlantic states, but are less often punished by imprisonment. The figures under immediate consideration are therefore chiefly indicative of different methods of dealing with specific offenses. This is further exemplified by the returns from individual states of the North Atlantic division. For example, nearly one-half of the persons imprisoned on account of drunkenness are credited to Massachusetts, while more than one-fourth of the vagrants enumerated were imprisoned in New York. In short, the numbers of those behind prison bars for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy reflect public policy in dealing with such offenses and have little relation to the frequency with which these offenses are committed. This is of course more or less true of offenses of an inherently criminal nature, though much less marked when one geographic division is compared with another.

The fact that the North Atlantic division is more largely urban than any of the other divisions no doubt accounts in part for the greater frequency of crimes "against society" in the North Atlantic states. Crimes of this class are more or less the outgrowth of city life, and the means for their repression is more adequate in urban than in rural communities. Nevertheless the principal reason for the disproportionately large percentages of prisoners in the North Atlantic states who had been guilty of crimes against society is the severity with which certain of these crimes are punished in those states.

*Offenses against society.*—Of the 17,739 persons in prison in continental United States on June 30, 1904, for offenses against society, 2,431 had offended against chastity. The distribution by offense of the prisoners in this subgroup is as follows:

OFFENSE.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CONVICTED OF OFFENSES AGAINST CHASTITY.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	2,431	100.0
Adultery.....	303	12.5
Bigamy.....	361	14.8
Seduction.....	48	2.0
Against nature.....	376	15.5
Incest.....	273	11.2
Fornication.....	330	13.6
Prostitution.....	286	11.8
All other.....	454	18.7

Differences between several communities in the number of persons convicted of some one offense against chastity is not an accurate index of the relative frequency of the commission of that offense; it is rather a reflection of differences in the character of police regulation and to a limited degree of differences in the extent to which the population is concentrated in urban communities. In the North Atlantic states, for example, 244 persons were sentenced for prostitution, as contrasted with 3 in the South Atlantic states, 1 in the Western, and none in the South Central. In some states fornication is hardly ever punished by imprisonment, while in others considerable numbers are sentenced to imprisonment for that offense.

The second subdivision of the offenses against society, comprising those against public policy, shows for continental United States a total of 15,308 prisoners, or 86.3 per cent of the general group, distributed among the chief offenses specified, as follows:

OFFENSE.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CONVICTED OF OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	15,308	100.0
Perjury.....	305	2.0
Counterfeiting.....	336	2.2
Violating United States laws.....	712	4.7
Drunkenness.....	4,701	30.7
Disorderly conduct.....	2,773	18.1
Violating liquor laws.....	709	4.6
Vagrancy.....	4,287	28.0
Incorrigibility.....	110	0.7
All other.....	1,375	9.0

Persons guilty of counterfeiting, of violating United States laws, or of violating liquor laws, when prosecuted by Federal authorities, are often punished by incarceration in Federal prisons and penitentiaries.

As only a few states contain such institutions, many persons committing a crime of this class in one state serve out the sentence for it in another. This accounts for the fact, indicated in Table 4, that Georgia, Kansas, and Washington contain a comparatively large proportion of the total number of prisoners guilty of these offenses. Other states with comparatively high proportions of such prisoners are probably those in which, by agreement with the United States authorities, Federal prisoners are confined in state institutions. Such conditions preclude any accurate use of the figures to determine the relative frequency of the commission of these crimes in the several states. It has already been stated that the number of prisoners found in confinement for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy reveals the prevailing local policy in dealing with these offenses rather than their comparative frequency.

Of the total number of offenders "against public policy," 1,375, or 9 per cent, were classified under the head "all other" offenses. All violators of local ordinances were placed in this category, and formed the most numerous element. Among the other unclassified offenders the most common were violators of gambling, food, fish and game, and Sunday laws. In regard to many of the unclassified offenders it can not be said that their offenses necessarily indicate an inherent criminal tendency. This is especially true of many violators of local ordinances. As to the relative frequency of such offenses prison statistics reveal absolutely nothing, for practically all of them are punishable by fines.

*Offenses against the person.*—In all, 26,017 of the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, or 31.8 per cent, had committed offenses against the person. The offenses specified in this group show the following percentages: Homicide, 41.4; assault, 33.8; robbery, 15.7; and rape, 8.5. The offenders who had committed unclassified crimes against the person numbered 151, or six-tenths of 1 per cent.

Since among the persons incarcerated for homicide are nearly all the life and most of the long-term prisoners, the present figures, which deal with the whole prison population, regardless of the period when incarceration took place, show simply the accumulation of convicts guilty of homicide. An inspection of Table 4, nevertheless, indicates that homicide is a much more common crime in some parts of the United States than in others, as may be seen from the following tabular statement:

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUNE 30, 1904.		
	Estimated general population.	Prisoners convicted of homicide.	
		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.
Continental United States.....	81,301,848	10,774	13.3
North Atlantic division.....	22,532,917	1,267	5.6
Maine.....	708,096	44	6.2
New Hampshire.....	425,904	23	5.4
Vermont.....	348,222	15	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,036,626	120	4.0
Rhode Island.....	402,468	24	5.2
Connecticut.....	974,635	74	7.6
New York.....	7,785,730	472	6.1
New Jersey.....	2,062,821	121	5.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,728,415	374	5.6
South Atlantic division.....	11,090,917	2,364	21.3
Delaware.....	191,366	16	8.4
Maryland.....	1,247,518	124	9.9
District of Columbia.....	298,453	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1,935,116	261	13.5
West Virginia.....	1,038,837	263	25.3
North Carolina.....	2,006,453	263	13.1
South Carolina.....	1,417,560	340	24.0
Georgia.....	2,371,081	793	33.4
Florida.....	584,533	304	52.0
North Central division.....	27,912,470	2,352	8.4
Ohio.....	4,355,676	300	6.9
Indiana.....	2,648,786	178	6.7
Illinois.....	5,227,923	463	8.9
Michigan.....	2,532,288	173	6.8
Wisconsin.....	2,222,457	137	6.2
Minnesota.....	1,931,514	101	5.2
Iowa.....	2,362,340	116	4.9
Missouri.....	3,281,219	333	10.1
North Dakota.....	371,478	33	8.9
South Dakota.....	423,199	28	6.6
Nebraska.....	1,067,786	49	4.6
Kansas.....	1,487,804	441	29.6
South Central division.....	15,268,265	3,743	24.5
Kentucky.....	2,264,994	580	24.7
Tennessee.....	2,123,965	376	17.7
Alabama.....	1,957,445	628	32.1
Mississippi.....	1,658,119	444	26.8
Louisiana.....	1,499,033	540	36.3
Texas.....	3,380,759	995	29.4
Indian Territory.....	478,678	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	528,940	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	1,386,432	200	14.4
Western division.....	4,497,279	1,048	23.3
Montana.....	284,330	99	34.8
Wyoming.....	104,773	41	39.1
Colorado.....	591,334	137	23.2
New Mexico.....	209,614	88	42.0
Arizona.....	137,096	81	59.1
Utah.....	303,887	18	5.9
Nevada.....	42,335	21	49.6
Idaho.....	191,670	32	16.7
Washington.....	583,792	82	14.0
Oregon.....	452,667	45	9.9
California.....	1,595,981	404	25.3

In proportion to population the North Atlantic states rank lowest in number of prisoners sentenced for homicide, with the North Central states next. The largest number of such prisoners in proportion to population was found in the South Central states.



Of the several states Massachusetts reported the lowest ratio of homicides to population (4) and Arizona the highest (59.1). Other states having high ratios were Florida (52), Nevada (49.6), New Mexico (42), Wyoming (39.1), Louisiana (36.3), Montana (34.8), and Georgia (33.4). The ratio for Kansas (29.6) is much higher than that for any other state in the North Central group, possibly because a United States prison is located in that state. States other than Massachusetts having noticeably low ratios were Vermont (4.3), Nebraska (4.6), Iowa (4.9), Rhode Island (5.2), New Hampshire (5.4), and Utah (5.9).

The second largest number of offenders against the person were those guilty of "assaults." The codes vary considerably in their definitions of the different kinds of assaults, as well as in the penalties prescribed for the various degrees of the offense. In some states fines are imposed as penalties for assaults that in other states would lead to imprisonment. For these reasons variations, which otherwise would be rather inexplicable, appear in the number of prisoners sentenced for assault.

Robbery and rape, on the other hand, are crimes that probably nowhere admit of a fine as the penalty.

*Offenses against property.*—The total number of prisoners convicted of offenses against property was 37,166. The distribution of these prisoners by specific offenses is shown in the following tabular statement:

OFFENSE.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CONVICTED OF OFFENSES AGAINST PROPERTY.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	37,166	100.0
Arson.....	636	1.7
Burglary.....	14,048	37.8
Larceny.....	18,514	49.8
Forgery.....	2,140	5.8
Fraud.....	873	2.3
Embezzlement.....	539	1.5
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	327	0.9
All other.....	89	0.2

More prisoners sentenced for arson were returned from the South Atlantic and South Central divisions than from the others.

Of the persons sentenced for crimes against property, 37.8 per cent had been guilty of one of the many forms of burglary, a crime most common in large urban communities, and usually punished by imprisonment in a state prison.

The percentage of offenders against property committed for larceny (49.8) does not appear as large as one would expect. The principal reason is that so many convicted of petit larceny are simply fined. The distinction made between petit and grand larceny is generally based upon the value of the property stolen. In one state the theft of articles to the value of less than \$50 may be called petit larceny, while in

another the theft of goods exceeding \$25 in value is defined as grand larceny. These artificial distinctions lend different meanings to the returns of prisoners sentenced for larceny, as grand larceny almost universally carries the penalty of imprisonment, while persons guilty merely of petit larceny may escape with a fine. In view of these facts, comparison of the numbers sentenced for larceny would not be enlightening.

Forgery and embezzlement are offenses for which, as a rule, imprisonment is the only penalty. The various forms of crime classed under the general head of fraud, on the other hand, are not infrequently punished by a fine. This accounts for the comparatively small number of prisoners sentenced for fraud. Again, comparisons between states would be out of order, as persons imprisoned for nonpayment of fines were not enumerated.

*Sex and class of offenses.*—As shown in Table VIII, the percentages for male prisoners vary but little from those for prisoners of both sexes, and this is largely due to the great preponderance of male prisoners. A smaller proportion of the males than of the females were imprisoned for crimes against society. More than one-half of the female prisoners in continental United States, or 56.6 per cent, had committed such offenses. Of these, 25.7 per cent had been sentenced for offending against chastity, while 74.3 per cent had been found guilty of offenses against public policy; drunkenness, vagrancy, and disorderly conduct, in the order named, being the specific offenses charged in most instances. The figures in Table VIII show also that 18.8 per cent of the female prisoners in continental United States were committed for crimes against the person, and 23.7 per cent for crimes against property, and that small numbers were guilty of double crimes, of unclassified crimes, and of crimes not stated.

The corresponding percentages for the main geographic divisions give a different idea of the usual crimes of female prisoners. More than one-half of all the female prisoners enumerated are credited to the states of the North Atlantic group, and in this division 77.2 per cent had been imprisoned for crimes against society, 5.8 per cent for crimes against the person, and 16.5 per cent for crimes against property. The other geographic divisions show the following percentages of female prisoners sentenced for crimes against society: South Atlantic, 25.2; North Central, 45.7; South Central, 11.1; and Western, 56.8. These percentages have little bearing on the comparative prevalence of crimes against society among women of the different sections, but indicate the differences in the degree to which the population is centralized in urban communities and chiefly the variations in the standards of punishing female offenders by imprisonment. Violations by women of the laws concerning chastity are not confined to any particular section, yet, as shown in Table 4, it is chiefly in the North Atlantic states, and to some extent in the North Central states, that females are found in prison for such violations.

Drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy were the offenses for which 1,754 of the 4,503 female prisoners were incarcerated. More than one-half of all the females in the United States who had been sentenced for drunkenness were reported from Massachusetts, and about one-half of those sentenced for disorderly conduct and vagrancy, from New York. A great state like Illinois, on the other hand, showed but 9 female prisoners incarcerated for vagrancy and none for either of the other two offenses. The number of females in prison for crimes against society is to be regarded, therefore, not as a measure of the frequency of the commission of such offenses by women, but rather as an indication of the policy in respect to the enforcement of the law in the case of women.

The number of women imprisoned for crimes against the person, as shown in Table VIII, must be presumed to bear a fairly definite relation to the total number of such crimes committed by women. Homicides, felonious assaults, and robbery, whether perpetrated by men or women, are uniformly punished, if at all, with a prison sentence. Of the 845 women in prison for crimes against the person, 462, or 54.7 per cent, had been sentenced for homicide; 219, or 25.9 per cent, for assault; and 132, or 15.6 per cent, for robbery. Female prisoners sentenced for homicide numbered 145 in the South Atlantic division and 146 in the South Central, as against 60 in the North Atlantic division,

88 in the North Central, and 23 in the Western. Both of the first mentioned divisions also had larger absolute numbers of female prisoners committed for assaults than the other sections of the United States; and the South Central division had the largest absolute number of women sentenced for robbery, while in the South Atlantic division the number was relatively larger than in the North or West. This predominance of grave crimes against the person in the parts of the country containing the largest numbers of colored inhabitants is probably due to a greater frequency of such crimes among negro women than among white. This statement, as will be shown later, is fully substantiated by the statistics of commitments during 1904.

Among the 1,069 female prisoners sentenced for crimes against property 48, or 4.5 per cent, had been committed for arson; 102, or 9.5 per cent, for burglary; and 868, or 81.2 per cent, for larceny. Relatively more female prisoners in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions than in the others had been found guilty of arson and burglary; and again, this condition is probably explained by the greater criminal tendency of the colored women.

*Sentence, by sex.*—Table IX, based on Table 5, shows the per cent distribution, by sentence, of all prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, classified by sex, for the main geographic divisions.

TABLE IX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All sentences.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Death.....	0.2	0.2	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	0.3	0.3	.....
Imprisonment:																		
Life.....	6.1	6.3	3.8	1.7	1.8	0.6	11.1	11.1	11.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	11.9	12.0	8.8	6.9	7.0	2.7
Indeterminate period.....	15.1	15.3	11.0	21.0	21.3	17.7	(1)	(1)	.....	27.8	28.5	5.6	.....	.....	.....	10.2	10.2	8.7
At least 1 year.....	53.4	54.6	33.8	37.4	39.2	19.8	72.0	73.0	55.0	45.5	45.7	39.3	76.4	76.7	69.2	61.4	62.3	26.8
21 years and over.....	1.9	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.9	4.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	3.2	0.5
20 years.....	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	3.1	3.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.6
15 to 19 years.....	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.3	5.6	5.7	3.3	2.0	2.1	0.9	3.6	3.7	1.6	2.9	2.9	.....
10 to 14 years.....	6.3	6.6	2.5	3.5	3.7	0.6	10.5	10.9	4.6	5.0	5.1	3.1	9.0	9.1	6.6	9.2	9.3	6.5
9 years.....	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	0.7	0.7	.....	0.6	0.6	0.5
8 years.....	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.6	2.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.1
7 years.....	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	3.3	3.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.1
6 years.....	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	.....
5 years.....	7.9	8.1	3.6	4.8	5.1	1.2	10.9	11.1	6.8	7.8	7.9	5.5	11.1	11.2	9.1	8.5	8.7	2.7
4 years.....	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	0.9	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.9	6.1	6.1	5.2	3.9	4.0	0.5
3 years.....	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	3.9	8.2	8.1	8.8	6.9	6.9	6.0
2½ years.....	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5
2 years.....	7.7	7.8	6.0	4.1	4.3	1.6	8.7	8.6	11.5	6.7	6.6	8.1	15.9	15.8	18.4	6.7	6.8	2.2
1½ years.....	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.1
1 year.....	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.3	6.4	5.1	9.0	8.7	13.2	5.7	5.6	10.2	5.3	5.2	8.9	7.3	7.4	2.2
Under 1 year.....	24.6	23.0	51.1	39.2	36.9	61.7	16.3	15.3	32.8	20.6	19.7	50.2	11.0	10.6	21.1	20.8	19.8	61.2
11 months.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	(1)	(1)	.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	.....	.....	.....
10 months.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
9 months.....	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	0.1	1.6
8 months.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....
7 months.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.1	.....
6 months.....	5.5	4.9	14.6	10.9	9.9	21.1	3.9	3.6	9.6	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	15.3
5 months.....	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.6	0.6	.....
4 months.....	1.3	1.2	3.3	2.6	2.3	5.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.2
3 months.....	4.1	3.7	11.1	8.3	7.6	15.8	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.0	6.3	1.1	1.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	16.9
2 months.....	2.5	2.4	5.6	4.0	3.7	7.1	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.9	3.6	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	8.7
1 month.....	5.2	4.9	9.1	7.0	7.1	6.9	2.7	2.5	5.7	6.4	5.9	25.0	2.1	2.0	3.9	4.5	4.4	10.4
Under 1 month.....	4.0	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	10.8	3.2	3.0	6.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
Period not stated.....	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the 81,772 prisoners, 133, or two-tenths of 1 per cent, were under death sentence, and 5,026, or 6.1 per cent, were serving life sentences, the largest numbers in the last mentioned group occurring in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions. In this respect Georgia, with 566 life prisoners, ranked first among the states. In all, 12,352 were confined on an indeterminate sentence. Most of the states of the North Atlantic and North Central divisions and Colorado of the Western division employ some form of the indeterminate sentence. Generally, however, the codes prescribe a maximum and minimum sentence, so that the periods of incarceration are not, in the strict sense, indeterminate.

Although persons imprisoned for the nonpayment of fines were excluded, the enumeration still embraces a large number of persons sentenced for short terms. In all, 24.6 per cent had been sentenced for terms of less than one year and 17.5 per cent to less than six months. In fact, more prisoners were sentenced to terms of three months or less than were confined on an indeterminate sentence. As might be inferred from what has been said about the prevailing policies in regard to penalties for some minor offenses, such as drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy, the North Atlantic states show the largest proportion of prisoners serving short terms.

Sentenced to imprisonment for one year or more were 43,679, or 53.4 per cent of the whole number; but

about one-half of these prisoners, or 27 per cent of the total, had been committed for less than five years. Because of the use of the indeterminate sentence in some states and the lack of it in others, no significant comparisons between state groups can be made in regard to long-term convicts.

As the largest number of female prisoners were committed for minor offenses, including the less grave crimes against chastity, the percentage of short-term prisoners among them—that is, those serving less than one year—is correspondingly large, namely, 51.1. Except in Massachusetts, New York, Illinois, Colorado, and to a limited extent in a few other states, the indeterminate sentence is not applied to women. In all, 33.8 per cent of the female prisoners had been committed for terms of one year or more; 23.3 per cent, however, for less than five years. The long-term sentence for women is relatively more common in the South Atlantic and South Central states, where, as has been shown, the largest numbers of women were committed for homicide and other grave offenses. In consequence, these divisions show the largest percentages of long-term female convicts, as well as of life prisoners of this sex.

*Sentence, by class of offenses and sex.*—Table x shows the distribution by sentence of the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, classified by class of offenses and by sex.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY CLASS OF OFFENSES AND SEX.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
SENTENCE.	Total.		Convicted of offenses—											
			Against society.		Against the person.		Against prop-erty.		Double crimes.		Unclassified.		Not stated.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.
BOTH SEXES.														
All sentences.....	81,772	100.0	17,739	100.0	26,017	100.0	37,166	100.0	126	100.0	127	100.0	597	100.0
Death.....	133	0.2			133	0.5								
Imprisonment:														
Life.....	5,026	6.1	28	0.2	4,800	18.4	161	0.4	4	3.2	25	19.7	8	1.3
Indeterminate.....	12,352	15.1	1,648	9.8	2,552	9.8	8,120	21.8	5	4.0	4	3.1	23	3.9
At least 1 year.....	43,679	53.4	3,196	18.0	16,608	63.8	23,462	63.1	100	73.4	33	26.0	280	46.9
21 years and over.....	1,591	1.9	18	0.1	1,367	5.3	172	0.5	17	13.5	13	10.2	4	0.7
20 years.....	1,405	1.7	29	0.2	1,192	4.6	176	0.5	7	5.6	1	0.8		
15 to 19 years.....	2,152	2.6	52	0.3	1,601	6.2	478	1.3	14	11.1			7	1.2
10 to 14 years.....	5,192	6.3	217	1.2	3,072	11.8	1,864	5.0	16	12.7	1	0.8	22	3.7
9 years.....	374	0.5	21	0.1	158	0.6	189	0.5	5	4.0			1	0.2
8 years.....	1,190	1.5	59	0.3	570	2.2	545	1.5	3	2.4			13	2.2
7 years.....	1,777	2.2	93	0.5	788	3.0	882	2.4	2	1.6			12	2.0
6 years.....	1,464	1.8	86	0.5	524	2.0	843	2.3	2	1.6			9	1.5
5 years.....	6,446	7.9	331	1.9	2,358	9.1	3,715	10.0	6	4.8	7	5.5	29	4.9
4 years.....	2,879	3.5	162	0.9	747	2.9	1,943	5.2	3	2.4	1	0.8	23	3.9
3 years.....	5,457	6.7	478	2.7	1,304	5.0	3,625	9.8	9	7.1	5	3.9	36	6.0
2½ years.....	902	1.1	50	0.3	168	0.6	677	1.8	2	1.6			5	0.8
2 years.....	6,313	7.7	507	2.9	1,511	5.8	4,235	11.4	3	2.4	1	0.8	56	9.4
1½ years.....	1,284	1.6	163	0.9	272	1.0	831	2.2	4	3.2			14	2.3
1 year.....	5,253	6.4	930	5.2	976	3.8	3,287	8.8	7	5.6	4	3.1	49	8.2
Under 1 year.....	20,043	24.6	12,067	71.4	1,849	7.1	5,208	14.0	17	13.5	65	51.2	277	46.4
11 months.....	278	0.3	72	0.4	49	0.2	152	0.4	2	1.6			3	0.5
10 months.....	203	0.2	36	0.2	41	0.2	113	0.3	2	1.6			11	1.8
9 months.....	539	0.7	182	1.0	79	0.3	273	0.7	2	1.6	1	0.8	2	0.3
8 months.....	238	0.3	45	0.3	42	0.2	148	0.4	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.2
7 months.....	104	0.1	63	0.4	11	(1)	27	0.1	1	0.8			2	0.3
6 months.....	4,466	5.5	2,559	14.4	533	2.0	1,324	3.6	2	1.6	2	1.6	46	7.7
5 months.....	329	0.4	208	1.2	30	0.1	88	0.2			1	0.8	2	0.3
4 months.....	1,039	1.3	576	3.2	101	0.4	342	0.9			1	0.8	19	3.2
3 months.....	3,341	4.1	2,301	13.0	304	1.2	713	1.9	1	0.8	4	3.1	18	3.0
2 months.....	2,072	2.5	1,305	7.4	202	0.8	527	1.4	3	2.4	5	3.9	30	5.0
1 month.....	4,229	5.2	2,883	16.3	284	1.1	991	2.7	1	0.8	30	23.6	40	6.7
Under 1 month.....	3,245	4.0	2,437	13.7	173	0.7	510	1.4	2	1.6	20	15.7	103	17.3
Period not stated.....	490	0.6	200	1.1	75	0.3	215	0.6					9	1.5
MALES.														
All sentences.....	77,269	100.0	15,190	100.0	25,172	100.0	36,997	100.0	117	100.0	123	100.0	570	100.0
Death.....	133	0.2			133	0.5								
Imprisonment:														
Life.....	4,854	6.3	28	0.2	4,637	18.4	152	0.4	4	3.4	25	20.3	8	1.4
Indeterminate.....	11,856	15.3	1,362	9.0	2,511	10.0	7,952	22.0	5	4.3	3	2.4	23	4.0
At least 1 year.....	42,158	54.6	2,840	18.7	16,057	63.8	22,859	63.3	96	82.1	31	25.2	275	48.2
21 years and over.....	1,567	2.0	18	0.1	1,345	5.3	170	0.5	17	14.5	13	10.6	4	0.7
20 years.....	1,372	1.8	29	0.2	1,159	4.6	176	0.5	7	6.0	1	0.8		
15 to 19 years.....	2,109	2.7	52	0.3	1,562	6.2	474	1.3	14	12.0			7	1.2
10 to 14 years.....	5,080	6.6	217	1.4	2,963	11.9	1,842	5.1	16	13.7	1	0.8	21	3.7
9 years.....	369	0.5	20	0.1	157	0.6	186	0.5	5	4.3			1	0.2
8 years.....	1,171	1.5	58	0.4	556	2.2	541	1.5	3	2.6			13	2.3
7 years.....	1,741	2.3	91	0.6	763	3.0	873	2.4	2	1.7			12	2.1
6 years.....	1,428	1.8	84	0.6	507	2.0	826	2.3	2	1.7			9	1.6
5 years.....	6,282	8.1	319	2.1	2,272	9.0	3,651	10.1	6	5.1	7	5.7	27	4.7
4 years.....	2,799	3.6	159	1.0	722	2.9	1,891	5.2	3	2.6	1	0.8	23	4.0
3 years.....	5,155	6.7	337	2.2	1,255	5.0	3,516	9.7	7	6.0	4	3.3	36	6.3
2½ years.....	877	1.1	44	0.3	161	0.6	665	1.8	2	1.7			5	0.9
2 years.....	6,042	7.8	459	3.0	1,428	5.7	4,096	11.3	3	2.6	1	0.8	55	9.6
1½ years.....	1,242	1.6	148	1.0	263	1.0	814	2.3	3	2.6			14	2.5
1 year.....	4,924	6.4	805	5.3	924	3.7	3,138	8.7	6	5.1	3	2.4	48	8.4
Under 1 year.....	17,783	23.0	10,767	70.9	1,761	7.0	4,924	13.6	12	10.3	64	52.0	255	44.7
11 months.....	267	0.3	71	0.5	48	0.2	143	0.4	2	1.7			3	0.5
10 months.....	190	0.2	29	0.2	40	0.2	108	0.3	2	1.7			11	1.9
9 months.....	498	0.6	155	1.0	76	0.3	262	0.7	2	1.7	1	0.8	2	0.4
8 months.....	223	0.3	38	0.3	42	0.2	141	0.4			1	0.8	1	0.2
7 months.....	93	0.1	54	0.4	11	(1)	25	0.1	1	0.9			2	0.4
6 months.....	3,810	4.9	2,016	13.3	504	2.0	1,243	3.4	2	1.7	2	1.6	43	7.5
5 months.....	278	0.4	167	1.1	27	0.1	82	0.2			1	0.8	1	0.2
4 months.....	891	1.2	449	3.0	98	0.4	324	0.9			1	0.8	19	3.3
3 months.....	2,841	3.7	1,865	12.3	291	1.2	699	1.9			4	3.3	12	2.1
2 months.....	1,819	2.4	1,087	7.2	197	0.8	503	1.4	3	2.6	5	4.1	24	4.2
1 month.....	3,819	4.9	2,545	16.8	264	1.0	944	2.6			30	24.4	36	6.3
Under 1 month.....	3,054	4.0	2,291	15.1	163	0.6	480	1.3			19	15.4	101	17.7
Period not stated.....	485	0.6	193	1.3	73	0.3	210	0.6					9	1.6

(1) Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY CLASS OF OFFENSES AND SEX—Continued.

SENTENCE.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.													
	Total.		Convicted of offenses—											
			Against society.		Against the person.		Against property.		Double crimes.		Unclassified.		Not stated.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribu-tion.
FEMALES.														
All sentences.....	4,503	100.0	2,549	100.0	845	100.0	1,069	100.0	9	(1)	4	(1)	27	(1)
Death.....														
Imprisonment:														
Life.....	172	3.8			163	19.3	9	0.8						
Indeterminate.....	496	11.0	286	11.2	41	4.9	168	15.7			1	(1)		
At least 1 year.....	1,521	33.8	356	14.0	551	65.2	603	56.4	4	(1)	2	(1)	5	(1)
21 years and over.....	24	0.5			22	2.6	2	0.2						
20 years.....	33	0.7			33	3.9								
15 to 19 years.....	43	1.0			39	4.6	4	0.4						
10 to 14 years.....	112	2.5			89	10.5	22	2.1					1	(1)
9 years.....	5	0.1	1	(1)	1	0.1	3	0.3						
8 years.....	19	0.4	2	(1)	14	1.7	4	0.4						
7 years.....	36	0.8	2	0.1	25	3.0	9	0.8						
6 years.....	36	0.8	2	0.1	17	2.0	17	1.6						
5 years.....	164	3.6	12	0.5	86	10.2	64	6.0					2	(1)
4 years.....	80	1.8	3	0.1	25	3.0	52	4.9						
3 years.....	302	6.7	141	5.5	49	5.8	109	10.2	2	(1)	1	(1)		
2½ years.....	25	0.6	6	0.2	7	0.8	12	1.1						
2 years.....	271	6.0	48	1.9	83	9.8	139	13.0					1	(1)
1½ years.....	42	0.9	15	0.6	9	1.1	17	1.6	1	(1)				
1 year.....	329	7.3	125	4.9	52	6.2	149	13.9	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Under 1 year.....	2,300	51.1	1,900	74.5	88	10.4	284	26.6	5	(1)	1	(1)	22	(1)
11 months.....	11	0.2	1	(1)	1	0.1	9	0.8						
10 months.....	13	0.3	7	0.3	1	0.1	5	0.5						
9 months.....	41	0.9	27	1.1	3	0.4	11	1.0						
8 months.....	15	0.3	7	0.3			7	0.7						
7 months.....	11	0.2	9	0.4			2	0.2	1	(1)				
6 months.....	656	14.6	543	21.3	29	3.4	81	7.6					3	(1)
5 months.....	51	1.1	41	1.6	3	0.4	6	0.6					1	(1)
4 months.....	148	3.3	127	5.0	3	0.4	18	1.7						
3 months.....	500	11.1	436	17.1	13	1.5	44	4.1	1	(1)			6	(1)
2 months.....	253	5.6	218	8.6	5	0.6	24	2.2					6	(1)
1 month.....	410	9.1	338	13.3	20	2.4	47	4.4	1	(1)			4	(1)
Under 1 month.....	191	4.2	146	5.7	10	1.2	30	2.8	2	(1)	1	(1)	2	(1)
Period not stated.....	14	0.3	7	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5						

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

A majority of the 28 prisoners serving a life sentence for crimes against society had been found guilty of crimes against chastity. Since most of the minor offenses are included in the group of crimes "against society," this group shows the largest percentage of prisoners serving less than one year, namely, 71.4 per cent, as against 18 per cent sentenced for more than one year. On the whole, the female prisoners who have offended against society appear to escape with lighter penalties than the male. The reason is largely that more of the female prisoners had been convicted of the minor offenses.

Of the 26,017 prisoners sentenced for crimes against the person, only 7.1 per cent were incarcerated for terms of less than one year, while 63.8 per cent served more than one year and 44.8 per cent five years or longer.

It will be remembered that under the group of crimes against the person were included 10,774 prisoners who had committed homicide. If Table 7 is consulted, it will be seen that of this number 133 had been sentenced to death and 4,443 to life imprison-

ment. Therefore 6,198, or 57.5 per cent, of the prisoners sentenced for homicide received lighter penalties than death or imprisonment for life. This number probably represents persons guilty of such murders as fall within the statutory definitions of murder in the second degree and persons guilty of manslaughter.

Among the 462 women sentenced for homicide, not one had been condemned to death, and only 159 had been sentenced to imprisonment for life; thus 303, or 65.6 per cent, escaped with lesser penalties. Indeed, since only 154 female prisoners guilty of homicide were sentenced to terms of more than nine years, it is evident that a good many of the female prisoners who had taken the life of another were sentenced to serve less than ten years. The fact that those sentenced to death or to life imprisonment formed a smaller proportion of the women convicted of homicide than of the men guilty of a crime of that class may have been due to either one of two causes or to a combination of the two. Possibly a larger proportion of the women were guilty of the less serious offenses included under

the generic head of homicide, or, on the other hand, it is possible that for the same offense women were less severely punished than men.

Of the prisoners sentenced for life on account of crimes against property (3.2 per cent of all life prisoners), the greatest number had been guilty of burglary. The indeterminate sentence was most frequently applied in the case of persons imprisoned for offenses against property. Such persons formed 65.7 per cent of all prisoners sentenced for an indeterminate period, while offenders against the person formed only 20.7 per cent of that total and offenders against society only 13.3 per cent. Among the offenders against property 63.1 per cent were imprisoned for more than

one year, while 14 per cent were incarcerated for less than a year. Yet only 13.9 per cent of the group under consideration had been given term sentences for more than five years.

Nine female prisoners were serving life sentences for crimes against property. The percentages show that a much smaller proportion of the female than of the male prisoners sentenced for this class of crimes were incarcerated for more than five years.

*Major and minor offenses.*—Table XI shows the percentage of major and minor offenders among the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, classified by color, nativity, and race, for the main geographic divisions.

TABLE XI.—PERCENTAGE OF MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS AMONG PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF OFFENDERS.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.							
	Aggregate.	White.				Colored.		
		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian. Indian.
Continental United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Major offenders.....	72.5	67.1	70.3	58.3	24.3	83.7	83.8	76.0
Minor offenders.....	27.5	32.9	29.7	41.7	75.7	16.3	16.2	24.0
North Atlantic.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)
Major offenders.....	55.0	53.2	56.2	47.3	(1)	68.8	68.8	(1)
Minor offenders.....	45.0	46.8	43.8	52.7	(1)	31.2	31.2	(1)
South Atlantic.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)
Major offenders.....	82.0	72.3	75.1	74.6	38.0	85.4	85.4	(1)
Minor offenders.....	18.0	27.7	24.9	25.4	62.0	14.6	14.6	(1)
North Central.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)
Major offenders.....	77.2	76.5	78.1	72.8	6.8	80.0	80.1	79.7
Minor offenders.....	22.8	23.5	21.9	27.2	93.2	20.0	19.9	20.3
South Central.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)
Major offenders.....	88.8	88.8	88.0	91.9	.....	88.9	89.0	(1)
Minor offenders.....	11.2	11.7	12.0	8.1	(1)	11.1	11.0	(1)
Western.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Major offenders.....	77.7	78.1	78.8	76.3	(1)	74.1	73.2	71.2
Minor offenders.....	22.3	21.9	21.2	23.7	(1)	25.9	26.8	28.8

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The terms "felony" and "misdemeanor" do not afford a proper means of differentiating the more serious crimes from the lesser ones. Few of the penal codes agree in their definitions of what constitutes a felony. What is a felony in one state may be a misdemeanor in another. To avoid the confusing use of such terms this report distinguishes between major and minor offenses. All crimes that are universally held to be of a grave nature, regardless of how they happen to be punished in individual instances, have invariably been classed as major offenses. Among them are the most aggravated forms of offenses against chastity, as enumerated in Table 4; perjury, counterfeiting, and various violations of the United States laws; all the specified crimes against the person; and arson, burglary, forgery, and embezzlement among the specified crimes against property. The rule has been followed of classifying larceny and a number of

other offenses, which may or may not be of a serious nature, as minor offenses when the term of imprisonment was not for more than one year.

For continental United States the major offenses formed 72.5 per cent, and the minor 27.5 per cent. The North Atlantic states show the largest percentages of minor offenses, and the South Central the smallest. Among the white prisoners 67.1 per cent are classed as major offenders, as against 83.8 per cent among the negroes. In all geographic divisions except the Western, the percentage of major offenders among the negroes is larger than the corresponding percentage among the whites. For continental United States the major offenders appear in relatively larger number among native white prisoners than among those of foreign birth. In the North Atlantic division among the white of foreign birth the minor offenders outnumbered the major offenders, but in the other

divisions conditions are reversed. In all the divisions except the South Central, major offenders are relatively more numerous among the whites of native birth than among the foreign born whites. The pre-

ponderance of minor offenders among the foreign born of the North Atlantic states is in large part explained by the concentration of the foreign born in urban communities where minor offenses are severely punished.

## PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.

*Distribution by class of institution.*—The statistics of prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, show that a majority of them were confined in state prisons and penitentiaries. The enumeration of the persons committed to prisons during twelve months, on the other hand, shows the greatest number to have been sentenced to county jails and workhouses. The explanation is, of course, that the large majority of those sentenced in the course of a year were found guilty of minor offenses, and not of crimes demanding incarceration in state prisons. Table XII gives for the main geographic divisions the per cent distribution, by class of institution, of prisoners committed during 1904.

TABLE XII.—Per cent distribution, by class of institution, of prisoners committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
All institutions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States prisons.....	0.6	.....	2.9	1.5	.....	0.7
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	21.7	21.1	37.9	13.0	46.9	18.7
Reformatories for adults.....	2.9	3.4	.....	4.3	.....	.....
County jails and workhouses.....	67.2	74.8	55.2	60.1	40.2	67.3
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	7.6	0.7	4.0	21.1	3.9	13.3

Of the inmates of prisons on June 30, 1904, 65.2 per cent were in state prisons and penitentiaries, while only 21.7 per cent of those committed during the whole year were sent to this class of institutions. To the last mentioned percentage may be added the six-tenths of 1 per cent committed to United States prisons. County jails and workhouses absorbed 67.2 per cent of those committed, as against 22.7 per cent confined in them on the given date.

It is also apparent from Table XII that the commitments to county jails and workhouses were relatively more numerous in the North and West than in the South. This is very probably due partly to the fact that in the Northern and Western divisions the proportion of the prisoners committed for minor offenses was much greater than in the South, partly to the ampler provisions of what may be called intermediate prisons in the Northern states, and partly also to the common use of state prisons in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions for less grave offenses.

*Number and ratio of prisoners committed.*—It should be borne in mind that the statistics of prisoners committed do not include any who were sent to prison for nonpayment of fines. The figures given below are

therefore not comparable with returns from states which publish annual statistics including this group of prisoners.

How the prisoners committed in 1904 were distributed by states and territories, and in what proportion to the general population, is shown, for each sex, in Table XIII.

TABLE XIII.—Number and ratio of prisoners committed during 1904, classified by sex, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Total.		Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. <sup>1</sup>	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. <sup>1</sup>	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. <sup>1</sup>
Continental United States.....	149,691	184.1	136,365	328.7	13,326	33.5
North Atlantic division.....	76,235	338.3	67,233	596.1	9,002	80.0
Maine.....	1,803	254.6	1,683	469.4	120	34.3
New Hampshire.....	1,021	239.7	932	437.4	89	41.8
Vermont.....	287	52.4	265	149.3	22	12.9
Massachusetts.....	14,646	482.3	12,528	845.5	2,118	136.2
Rhode Island.....	1,296	280.2	1,101	453.2	195	83.1
Connecticut.....	4,038	414.3	3,573	730.8	465	95.7
New York.....	29,815	382.9	26,025	671.8	3,790	96.9
New Jersey.....	8,661	419.9	7,742	750.2	919	89.2
Pennsylvania.....	14,668	218.0	13,384	390.9	1,284	38.9
South Atlantic division.....	10,643	96.0	9,739	175.5	904	16.3
Delaware.....	198	103.5	181	185.3	17	18.1
Maryland.....	2,204	176.7	1,995	322.1	209	33.3
District of Columbia.....	125	41.9	114	80.8	11	7.0
Virginia.....	2,067	106.8	1,849	191.1	218	22.5
West Virginia.....	1,392	134.0	1,327	244.1	65	13.1
North Carolina.....	1,756	87.5	1,572	157.9	184	18.2
South Carolina.....	830	58.6	768	109.3	62	8.7
Georgia.....	1,368	57.7	1,264	107.3	104	8.7
Florida.....	703	120.3	669	219.2	34	12.2
North Central division.....	38,603	138.3	36,430	253.3	2,173	16.1
Ohio.....	7,858	180.4	6,976	316.6	882	41.0
Indiana.....	3,105	117.2	2,804	207.1	301	23.2
Illinois.....	4,208	80.5	4,033	150.6	175	6.9
Michigan.....	6,203	245.0	5,985	460.5	218	17.7
Wisconsin.....	3,591	161.6	3,518	307.3	73	6.8
Minnesota.....	1,915	99.1	1,814	176.5	101	11.2
Iowa.....	5,054	213.9	4,914	401.8	140	12.3
Missouri.....	3,022	92.1	2,847	169.3	175	10.9
North Dakota.....	371	99.9	365	176.5	6	3.6
South Dakota.....	372	87.9	367	161.8	5	2.5
Nebraska.....	748	70.1	721	128.6	27	5.3
Kansas.....	2,156	144.9	2,086	269.1	70	9.8
South Central division.....	10,206	66.8	9,617	123.5	589	7.9
Kentucky.....	2,331	102.9	2,212	192.3	119	10.7
Tennessee.....	1,284	60.5	1,231	114.6	53	5.0
Alabama.....	1,090	55.7	1,018	103.7	72	7.4
Mississippi.....	1,002	60.4	921	110.3	81	9.8
Louisiana.....	1,203	80.8	1,093	145.7	110	14.9
Texas.....	2,354	69.6	2,253	129.1	101	6.2
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	176	33.3	156	54.9	20	8.2
Arkansas.....	766	55.2	733	103.0	33	4.9
Western division.....	14,004	311.4	13,346	535.0	658	32.9
Montana.....	918	322.9	872	504.0	46	41.3
Wyoming.....	180	171.8	178	271.7	2	5.1
Colorado.....	943	159.5	908	287.7	35	12.7
New Mexico.....	195	93.0	182	163.2	13	13.3
Arizona.....	480	350.1	473	588.4	7	12.3
Utah.....	812	267.4	796	517.5	16	10.7
Nevada.....	228	538.6	222	867.1	6	35.9
Idaho.....	288	150.3	280	255.2	8	9.8
Washington.....	1,243	212.9	1,212	358.7	31	12.6
Oregon.....	364	80.4	363	143.4	1	0.5
California.....	8,353	523.4	7,860	904.9	493	67.8

<sup>1</sup> Ratios based on estimated population, June 30, 1904.



During 1904 a total of 149,691 prisoners were committed in the United States on term sentences. Assuming that those enumerated on June 30, 1904, namely, 81,772, represent the average number in prisons on any given date, it will be seen that the prison population on a fixed date constitutes about 54.6 per cent of the number committed on term sentences during a year. If all those who went to prison, not because they received a term sentence, but because they were unable to buy their liberty by paying fines, had been included, the ratio of prisoners to population would of course have been larger.

The ratios of prisoners committed per 100,000 of population shown for the states and territories are, in most instances, more or less affected by prevailing methods of dealing with minor offenders. In states where the courts habitually impose fines without imprisonment upon petty offenders, the ratios must inevitably be lower than where term sentences of imprisonment are more commonly applied. Ratios of commitments such as 41.9 per 100,000 in the District of Columbia and 80.5 in Illinois, as against 482.3 in Massachusetts and 523.4 in California, do not for an instant permit of deductions in regard to the comparative extent of criminality in these communities, as the ratios are determined largely by the use of the term sentence in dealing with minor offenses. In states where drunkenness, disorderly conduct, vagrancy, and violations of local ordinances are severely prosecuted and frequently punished by imprisonment on a term sentence, the ratio of prisoners to population must of necessity be larger than in communities that adopt a more lenient course. But even with these reservations the ratios given in Table XIII are instructive. They reveal the widely divergent methods of imposing penalties and the different public standards followed in dealing with the minor violations of the law.

The North Atlantic division is first in the number of prisoners committed per 100,000 of population, since in no other section of the country are prison sentences for the least grave violations of law so common. But within this group the differences in ratios are striking, the lowest being 82.4 for Vermont, and the highest

482.3 for the neighboring state of Massachusetts. The second smallest ratio is for Pennsylvania.

In the South Atlantic states the ratios vary from 41.9 per 100,000 in the District of Columbia to 176.7 in Maryland. Similar divergencies appear in the North Central division. The ratio of 80.5 for Illinois, for instance, stands out in remarkable contrast to the ratio of 245 for Michigan.

The ratios for the South Central states show, on the whole, considerable uniformity; but in the Western group they vary from 80.4 in Oregon to 538.6 in Nevada.

To infer that actual conditions of criminality are truly reflected in these ratios would be contrary to all known facts. That in Illinois, for instance, with a population twice as large as that of Iowa a smaller number of offenders should be committed to prison in the course of twelve months can have but one meaning, namely, that different standards in the prosecution of crime and in the methods of punishing it prevail in the two states. The attitude of the public in regard to the punishment of minor offenses, such as drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy, has a marked effect upon the kind of sentence imposed, and this in turn affects the ratio of prisoners to population. Naturally, even under more uniform policies and court methods divergent ratios might result; but how they would differ and in which state they would be the larger is beyond any man's ken. A more accurate knowledge of the facts can only be had from statistics based upon court records, accompanied by a careful study of the various penal codes and the local application of them. What has been said above in regard to the interpretation of the ratios for both sexes together is pertinent regarding those for each sex separately.

The next two tables help to a clearer understanding of the ratios adduced above. The first, Table XIV, deals with the per cent distribution, by offense, of male and female prisoners committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions; and the second, Table XV, with the per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of prisoners committed during 1904, for states and territories.



# COMMITTED DURING 1904.

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TABLE XIV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against chastity.....	2.6	1.7	11.8	2.6	1.7	9.4	2.0	1.5	7.9	3.5	2.1	27.2	2.0	1.6	9.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Adultery.....	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	4.6	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.3
Fornication.....	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prostitution.....	0.5	.....	5.5	0.5	.....	4.3	0.1	.....	1.5	0.8	.....	15.0	(1)	.....	0.5	(1)	.....	0.6
Other.....	1.4	1.2	3.4	1.5	1.3	2.9	0.9	0.7	3.1	1.4	1.1	5.8	1.5	1.2	5.6	0.9	1.0	0.3
Against public policy.....	59.9	58.9	70.3	71.9	70.8	80.4	35.0	34.4	41.5	51.2	51.5	45.6	28.6	28.0	37.7	60.4	59.3	83.0
Violating United States laws.....	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8
Drunkenness.....	23.2	22.0	35.9	32.3	30.7	44.3	5.0	4.7	7.5	21.6	21.4	24.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	6.3	5.4	25.5
Disorderly conduct.....	11.5	10.8	18.7	14.7	13.8	21.3	10.7	9.8	20.1	5.9	5.7	10.5	12.0	11.7	16.5	10.1	10.1	10.2
Violating liquor laws.....	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.3	4.3	4.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	.....
Vagrancy.....	18.9	19.5	13.2	19.9	20.8	12.8	7.0	6.8	9.1	16.9	17.5	8.0	2.1	1.7	8.8	40.6	40.4	44.8
Other.....	4.0	4.3	1.4	3.3	3.7	0.9	7.4	7.9	2.9	4.7	4.8	1.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	2.0	2.0	1.7
Against the person.....	10.4	10.9	5.0	6.8	7.3	2.5	21.3	21.7	17.1	11.6	11.9	6.4	23.9	24.2	19.4	9.1	9.3	5.0
Homicide.....	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	9.2	9.3	8.0	1.5	1.6	0.6
Assault.....	7.3	7.6	3.4	5.5	5.9	1.9	14.9	15.1	12.2	8.1	8.4	4.1	11.7	11.8	10.2	5.7	5.9	2.6
Robbery.....	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.5
Rape.....	0.4	0.5	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.5	0.6	.....	0.5	0.6	.....	1.0	1.1	.....	0.5	0.5	.....
Other.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	0.1	0.1	1.4
Against property.....	25.6	26.9	11.8	18.2	19.6	7.4	36.6	37.4	27.5	31.9	32.7	18.3	43.5	44.2	32.8	27.1	27.9	9.3
Burglary.....	4.8	5.2	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.1	8.2	8.7	2.2	5.5	5.8	0.5	11.0	11.5	3.6	5.7	6.0	.....
Larceny.....	16.8	17.4	10.6	12.4	13.1	6.9	21.8	21.6	23.8	21.6	21.9	16.4	27.1	27.1	27.2	15.9	16.3	8.7
Forgery.....	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.4	2.2	2.3	.....	1.6	1.6	.....
Fraud.....	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.7	1.8	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	.....
Embezzlement.....	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	.....	0.5	0.5	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	1.4	1.5	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.2	2.7	3.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.3
Other.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	5.1	5.0	6.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.0	0.7	2.2	2.3	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.

In the group "against chastity" the crimes of bigamy, seduction, and crime against nature are not mentioned separately, as the numbers of persons committed for these crimes were small. The largest percentage appearing in this group was that for prisoners committed for prostitution. It is an offense which is not prosecuted with any vigor except in some of the North Atlantic and North Central states—at least not under this name. During the year 1904, 2.6 per cent of all the prisoners committed had been guilty of offenses against chastity. The largest percentages for the whole group are credited to the North Atlantic and North Central states. It is well known that the lesser offenses against chastity are very common among the colored population, but this fact is not disclosed by the returns from the Southern states, since the population of these states is so largely concentrated in rural districts, where crimes of all kinds, especially those against chastity, are not so vigorously detected and prosecuted as in cities.

In all, 59.9 per cent of the prisoners committed during 1904 had been guilty of offenses against public policy, the largest groups being those sentenced for drunkenness (23.2 per cent), disorderly conduct (11.5 per cent), and vagrancy (18.9 per cent). In other words,

more than one-half of all the persons sent to prison on term sentence were committed for these offenses. Or, to put it differently, more than one-half of the persons sent to prison in the course of a year had been convicted of violations of law that do not necessarily imply a criminal bent in those perpetrating them. Disorderly conduct is often but another name for drunkenness.

In addition to those committed on a term sentence for the three offenses under consideration, it is known that a majority of the persons serving time for non-payment of fines have been convicted of one or the other of these offenses.

The commitments for drunkenness constitute the following percentages of the whole number in the different geographic divisions: North Atlantic, 32.3; South Atlantic, 5; North Central, 21.6; South Central, 3.8; and Western, 6.3. The commitments for disorderly conduct also form a larger percentage in the North Atlantic division than in the others. Commitments for vagrancy are particularly numerous in the North Atlantic (19.9 per cent) and Western (40.6 per cent) divisions. If the percentages of commitments for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy are added together, the following figures are shown for

each geographic division: North Atlantic, 66.9; South Atlantic, 22.7; North Central, 44.4; South Central, 17.9; and Western, 57.

Table XIII shows that of the several divisions the North Atlantic, the Western, and the North Central reported the largest ratios of prisoners committed during 1904 to population. The ratios under consideration are determined largely by the demands of public opinion in regard to the punishment of the offenses of drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy. Where the public requires that such offenses be severely punished, especially by term sentences, the ratios of the commitments for them will be correspondingly large, and vice versa. The frequency of commitments for these offenses, therefore, reflects public sentiment in regard to repressive measures rather than unusual numbers guilty of misconduct.

The ratios shown in Table XIII for female prisoners committed during 1904 likewise reflect the prevailing standards in regard to the prosecution of women who offended by drunkenness, disorderly conduct, or vagrancy. If the percentages of female prisoners committed on account of such offenses are added, the following results will be obtained for the different divisions: North Atlantic, 78.4; South Atlantic, 36.7; North Central, 43.3; South Central, 30.1; and Western, 80.5. These variations in the percentages correspond roughly to the variations in the ratios of female prisoners to population, as shown in Table XIII for the several divisions, and add emphasis to the fact already noted that the variations of the ratios are to a large extent determined by public policy in regard to the prosecution of women for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy. The extraordinary percentage (44.8) of women committed for vagrancy in the states of the Western division means that very many actually guilty of offenses against chastity are prosecuted on the charge of vagrancy.

In all, 10.4 per cent of the prisoners committed in 1904 had been convicted of some offense against the person. The largest number were sent to prison for assault, which term comprehends both felonious attempts to take life and simple assault and battery. The commitments for the last mentioned kind of assault vary in proportion to the severity of the codes and the manner of their enforcement. The second largest group of persons sent to prison for offenses against the person had committed homicide. The 2,444 persons imprisoned for homicide during 1904 were divided among the states and territories in the following numbers:

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS COMMITTED FOR HOMICIDE DURING 1904.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.
Continental United States.....	2,444	3.0
North Atlantic division.....	305	1.4
Maine.....	2	0.3
New Hampshire.....	5	1.2
Vermont.....	3	0.9
Massachusetts.....	28	0.9
Rhode Island.....	6	1.3
Connecticut.....	13	1.3
New York.....	91	1.2
New Jersey.....	31	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	126	1.9
South Atlantic division.....	455	4.1
Delaware.....	10	5.2
Maryland.....	20	1.6
District of Columbia.....		
Virginia.....	61	3.2
West Virginia.....	56	5.4
North Carolina.....	58	2.9
South Carolina.....	63	4.4
Georgia.....	146	6.2
Florida.....	41	7.0
North Central division.....	526	1.9
Ohio.....	81	1.9
Indiana.....	36	1.4
Illinois.....	99	1.9
Michigan.....	29	1.1
Wisconsin.....	16	0.7
Minnesota.....	13	0.7
Iowa.....	21	0.9
Missouri.....	87	2.7
North Dakota.....	9	2.4
South Dakota.....	10	2.4
Nebraska.....	18	1.7
Kansas.....	107	7.2
South Central division.....	943	6.2
Kentucky.....	147	6.5
Tennessee.....	134	6.3
Alabama.....	120	6.1
Mississippi.....	138	8.3
Louisiana.....	154	10.3
Texas.....	150	4.4
Indian Territory.....	1	
Oklahoma.....	1	0.2
Arkansas.....	99	7.1
Western division.....	215	4.8
Montana.....	19	6.7
Wyoming.....	4	3.8
Colorado.....	41	6.9
New Mexico.....	15	7.2
Arizona.....	25	18.2
Utah.....	4	1.3
Nevada.....	6	14.2
Idaho.....	1	0.5
Washington.....	17	2.9
Oregon.....	8	1.8
California.....	75	4.7

Although it is not always true that the commitments for homicide reflect accurately the number of cases of murder and manslaughter, there is probably greater uniformity in the punishment of crimes of this class than in the punishment of any of the others specified in the table, so that the commitments may serve as a fairly reliable index of the prevalence of the crimes included under the generic head of homicide.

The lowest ratio of commitments for homicide, 0.2, is shown for Oklahoma and the highest, 18.2, for

Arizona. The highest ratio of any state of the North Atlantic division (1.9) was in Pennsylvania; but it is exceeded by the ratios for all of the states of the South Atlantic division except Maryland and the District of Columbia; by those for Missouri, the Dakotas, and Kansas among the North Central states; by those for all the South Central states except Oklahoma and Indian Territory; and by those for all except Utah, Idaho, and Oregon in the Western division. Notably small is the ratio of 0.7 reported both for Wisconsin and Minnesota. That the ratio for Kansas is high as compared with those for the other states of the North Central division may have been due to the fact that a United States prison is located in Kansas.

In all, 1,484 persons imprisoned for crimes against the person had committed robbery and 620 rape. The numbers and ratios per 100,000 population of the two crimes specified are shown for each geographic division in the following tabular statement:

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—				
DIVISION.	For robbery.		For rape.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.
Continental United States....	1,484	1.8	620	0.8
North Atlantic.....	408	1.8	194	0.9
South Atlantic.....	165	1.5	54	0.5
North Central.....	550	2.0	205	0.7
South Central.....	186	1.2	103	0.7
Western.....	175	3.9	64	1.4

The variations in the relative number of commitments for robbery in the different states are very considerable, and the exact meaning of such variations can not clearly be set forth by means of statistics based solely upon prison returns. The term "robbery" is also more or less comprehensive according to the definitions adopted in the state codes.

Inspection of Table xiv shows that the prisoners committed for crimes against property formed 18.2 per cent of the total commitments in the North Atlantic division, 36.6 per cent in the South Atlantic, 31.9 in the North Central, 43.5 in the South Central, and 27.1 in the Western. Except in the South Atlantic and South Central states the crimes against public policy showed larger percentages of the total com-

mitments. It does not follow, however, that relative to population the crimes against property bring a larger number of persons behind prison bars in these two divisions; quite the contrary. While the South Atlantic and South Central divisions show the largest percentage of commitments for burglary, the ratios of commitments per 100,000 population were 10 in the North Atlantic states, 17.8 in the Western, and less than 8 in the remaining divisions, as is shown in the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	PRISONERS COMMITTED FOR BURGLARY DURING 1904.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.
Continental United States.....	7,161	8.8
North Atlantic.....	2,261	10.0
South Atlantic.....	868	7.8
North Central.....	2,105	7.5
South Central.....	1,123	7.4
Western.....	802	17.8

Similar relations in respect to ratios might be shown concerning commitments for larceny. This offense also belongs to that numerous class which is not only subject to a great variety of definitions in the codes and punished accordingly, but is prosecuted more or less strenuously as public opinion demands.

The gravest form of crime against property, namely, arson, is not shown separately in Table xiv, because of the small totals involved. In all, 213 persons were committed for arson in the United States. Relative to population this offense appears to be far more common in the South Atlantic and South Central states than in the other divisions. The same fact was observed in the statistics of the prison population, and is connected with the presence of a large colored population.

Table xv gives the per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of prisoners committed during 1904, for states and territories. It should be read with the reservations noted in the analysis of Table xiv, which may be summed up by saying: The total number of commitments for the different classes of crime must, in general, be accepted as evidence of the extent to which such crimes are punished by imprisonment, rather than as evidence of actual criminal conditions in the states and territories.

TABLE XV.—Per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of prisoners committed during 1904, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT CONVICTED OF OFFENSES—				
	Against chastity.	Against public policy.	Against the person.	Against property.	All other. <sup>1</sup>
Continental United States.....	2.6	59.9	10.4	25.6	1.5
North Atlantic division.....	2.6	71.9	0.8	18.2	0.5
Maine.....	2.2	77.6	4.7	15.4	0.1
New Hampshire.....	2.0	75.1	5.6	17.3	0.1
Vermont.....	8.7	48.8	6.3	35.9	0.3
Massachusetts.....	2.3	78.2	4.5	14.8	0.2
Rhode Island.....	4.6	65.8	10.6	18.4	0.6
Connecticut.....	2.6	67.1	8.5	21.4	0.3
New York.....	0.9	76.0	4.9	17.5	0.7
New Jersey.....	7.3	68.5	10.2	13.6	0.3
Pennsylvania.....	3.5	60.7	10.2	24.8	0.8
South Atlantic division.....	2.0	35.0	21.3	36.6	5.1
Delaware.....	2.0	22.7	25.3	50.0	(*)
Maryland.....	2.2	58.7	13.9	25.2	0.1
District of Columbia.....	4.8	4.8	24.8	65.6	0.1
Virginia.....	1.4	24.8	19.8	35.5	18.5
West Virginia.....	2.0	23.2	27.1	41.9	5.8
North Carolina.....	3.6	34.4	24.0	36.8	1.1
South Carolina.....	0.7	32.4	20.2	44.2	2.4
Georgia.....	0.7	30.9	24.8	32.2	2.3
Florida.....	2.7	18.5	23.6	54.8	0.4
North Central division.....	3.5	61.2	11.6	31.9	1.8
Ohio.....	6.1	48.0	12.6	30.4	2.9
Indiana.....	8.5	24.4	16.3	42.4	8.4
Illinois.....	2.0	32.8	10.3	48.5	0.5
Michigan.....	2.0	74.1	5.4	18.0	0.4
Wisconsin.....	1.6	72.1	6.3	19.8	0.1
Minnesota.....	2.2	51.8	11.4	34.4	0.2
Iowa.....	2.1	74.4	5.1	17.4	1.1
Missouri.....	3.3	27.4	19.3	47.6	2.4
North Dakota.....	6.7	50.9	13.7	28.0	0.5
South Dakota.....	4.0	24.2	18.8	51.9	1.1
Nebraska.....	1.6	33.8	18.4	45.3	0.8
Kansas.....	2.7	25.3	18.5	52.2	1.3
South Central division.....	2.0	28.6	23.9	43.5	1.9
Kentucky.....	1.8	47.1	18.4	31.1	1.6
Tennessee.....	4.0	21.7	28.0	43.9	2.3
Alabama.....	2.2	20.6	29.5	44.8	2.8
Mississippi.....	1.9	37.8	30.0	27.8	2.4
Louisiana.....	0.7	28.8	27.4	42.5	0.5
Texas.....	1.8	18.6	19.1	58.2	2.4
Indian Territory.....	1.7	48.9	6.8	39.8	2.8
Oklahoma.....	2.2	9.0	30.9	56.8	1.0
Arkansas.....	2.2	9.0	30.9	56.8	1.0
Western division.....	1.2	60.4	9.1	27.1	2.2
Montana.....	1.0	53.5	11.0	31.3	3.3
Wyoming.....	0.6	19.4	19.4	60.0	0.6
Colorado.....	1.0	22.7	22.5	53.3	0.5
New Mexico.....	1.5	17.9	33.3	46.2	1.0
Arizona.....	1.5	58.3	15.6	23.1	1.5
Utah.....	2.2	63.5	5.5	27.7	1.0
Nevada.....	0.9	69.3	8.8	20.6	0.4
Idaho.....	0.3	63.5	7.3	23.6	5.2
Washington.....	1.3	47.2	11.0	39.4	1.0
Oregon.....	2.7	25.8	16.5	54.7	0.3
California.....	1.1	70.3	6.0	19.9	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

*Sentences.*—The sentences of 4,129 of the prisoners committed during 1904 were not reported. Presumably nearly all of these prisoners were serving short sentences, as the incomplete returns were received almost wholly from the minor prisons. Table XVI, based on Table 12, shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution, by sentence, of 145,562 prisoners of known sentence committed during 1904.

The relation of sentences to crimes will be discussed later. The unevenness of the length of sentences imposed in different states for identical offenses is often commented upon, but is a matter that can not be correctly interpreted except by the aid of statistics drawn from court records.

Table XVI is chiefly of interest as an illustration of the extensive use of the short-term sentence in dealing with minor offenses. For continental United States 29.4 per cent of the prisoners of known sentence committed during 1904 were sentenced for less than thirty days, and 67.2 per cent for less than four months. The percentages of prisoners sentenced for less than one month varied from zero in the District of Columbia to 77.2 in Iowa. On the whole, the employment of sentences of less than thirty days' duration does not stand in the close relation one might expect to the number of minor offenses involved. In Massachusetts, for instance, where an unusually large proportion of the prisoners committed had been guilty of minor offenses, such as drunkenness and vagrancy, only 9.8 per cent were sentenced for less than thirty days; whereas in Illinois, with comparatively few commitments for these two offenses, 34.5 per cent of all prisoners were incarcerated for less than thirty days. Many other examples of this kind could be adduced from Table XVI.

When the proportion of the minor offenders among the total number of prisoners committed in the several divisions are recalled, short-term sentences are especially conspicuous in the North Central and Western divisions, where 70.2 and 64.9 per cent, respectively, were sentenced for less than three months, as against 52.5 per cent in the North Atlantic states. In general, the terms of sentence for minor offenses reveal strangely inconsistent policies in the use of repressive measures, and seem to be determined not so much by penal codes as by usage.

## COMMITTED DURING 1904.

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TABLE XVI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN SENTENCE, COMMITTED DURING 1904, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

PRISONERS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT SENTENCED TO—																			
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Death.	Imprisonment.																	
		Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Years.							Months.								
				15 and over.	10 to 14.	6 to 9.	5.	4.	3.	2 or 2½.	1 or 1½.	7 to 11.	6.	4 or 5.	3.	2.	1.	Under 1.	
Continental United States.....	0.1	0.4	6.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.9	5.0	1.4	8.2	3.0	10.8	7.5	19.5	29.4	
North Atlantic division.....	0.1	0.1	6.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.1	3.4	1.6	11.9	4.1	15.8	9.1	19.6	23.8	
Maine.....			0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.8	2.2	4.0	12.1	19.6	44.3	12.5	
New Hampshire.....		0.2	7.6	0.2						0.1	4.4	1.4	10.1	6.0	12.4	20.4	28.3	8.8	
Vermont.....	0.3	0.3		0.3	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.8	7.3	7.7	9.4	8.0	6.3	12.5	19.5	10.1	5.6	2.4	
Massachusetts.....		0.1	21.7	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	0.4	0.9	1.9	2.2	7.5	11.2	15.7	12.2	16.3	9.8	
Rhode Island.....		0.2			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.9	10.1	7.9	54.1	1.0	5.0	4.3	8.9	5.5	
Connecticut.....	(1)	0.1	3.5			(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.0	1.9	3.6	3.1	5.5	15.4	41.2	23.3	
New York.....	(1)	0.1	5.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.9	17.7	2.8	8.8	9.8	17.8	32.0	
New Jersey.....	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	4.6	0.8	3.0	0.6	7.4	5.9	32.6	40.7	
Pennsylvania.....	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.6	6.6	2.4	9.1	2.3	39.0	3.3	11.3	16.1	
South Atlantic division.....	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	3.7	1.9	3.8	6.2	13.8	3.5	10.0	5.1	6.4	9.4	15.7	13.3	
Delaware.....	1.0	2.1				1.0	3.6	3.1	4.1	5.6	17.4	1.5	16.9	9.7	4.1	4.1	6.7	19.0	
Maryland.....	0.1	0.2		0.5	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	4.2	5.8	17.6	2.5	16.7	8.3	10.6	19.6	4.5	4.3	
District of Columbia.....												47.2	24.0	4.8	8.0	4.0	12.0		
Virginia.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	2.0	2.3	4.2	1.7	2.9	6.0	8.7	0.9	8.0	1.5	5.9	10.1	21.0	22.5	
West Virginia.....	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.4	3.7	1.8	4.4	11.6	10.1	1.0	3.8	1.2	2.7	6.4	15.6	30.0	
North Carolina.....		0.3		2.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	13.8	6.5	12.5	12.7	7.0	9.1	18.9	10.4	
South Carolina.....		4.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.0	0.7	1.8	3.4	12.3	4.9	4.9	1.4	5.2	3.9	35.0	18.5	
Georgia.....	0.1	5.1		3.0	3.4	4.9	8.2	5.7	6.2	7.8	20.2	3.7	6.0	3.1	4.5	2.5	14.4	1.2	
Florida.....		5.4		1.9	2.3	1.1	6.7	2.6	8.3	10.9	16.5	2.1	11.7	2.6	6.7	6.9	9.9	4.3	
North Central division.....	0.1	0.4	8.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.7	4.2	0.7	2.4	0.8	5.2	4.9	23.2	42.1	
Ohio.....	0.1	0.3	5.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.3	0.2	3.0	0.6	3.2	3.9	50.9	23.2	
Indiana.....	0.1	0.3	25.9				0.1			(1)	0.5	0.2	3.1	1.2	3.4	5.5	23.0	36.6	
Illinois.....	0.1	0.9	18.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.5	5.6	2.5	5.7	2.4	5.5	6.8	15.2	34.5	
Michigan.....		0.3	9.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	7.6	5.8	14.7	59.4	
Wisconsin.....		0.1	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.0	5.9	1.1	2.6	0.9	10.6	5.3	15.5	51.1	
Minnesota.....	0.1	0.4	8.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.3	4.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	10.4	11.8	24.5	30.1	
Iowa.....		0.1		0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	3.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	9.9	77.2	
Missouri.....		0.1	(1)	1.5	1.9	1.3	4.9	0.9	5.8	15.2	2.3	0.7	2.5	0.6	3.7	4.9	14.9	38.5	
North Dakota.....	0.3	0.5		1.1	1.6	2.7	1.1	0.8	2.5	3.0	8.5		1.6	1.6	20.1	1.4	14.6	38.5	
South Dakota.....		0.6		0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	3.5	7.1	13.3	2.4	4.4	0.6	2.1	2.9	19.5	38.1	
Nebraska.....	0.1	0.6		0.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	5.4	4.5	13.2		0.4	0.1	2.6	3.5	24.1	38.7	
Kansas.....	0.2	1.7	24.9	0.2	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.6	5.6	6.9	16.6	1.0	2.2	1.1	3.8	6.2	16.1	6.9	
South Central division.....	0.1	2.3	0.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.9	3.0	5.8	14.6	10.3	1.5	5.0	1.4	3.8	4.1	10.3	23.5	
Kentucky.....		1.8		2.3	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.6	3.5	12.1	13.0	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.5	3.3	17.0	34.7	
Tennessee.....		1.8	0.5	3.5	6.2	3.2	6.6	3.1	14.2	10.7	13.1	2.8	9.1	2.2	3.9	2.5	6.0	10.7	
Alabama.....		2.7		6.1	5.3	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.9	11.2	12.0	2.1	12.9	2.1	2.8	4.4	5.2	14.0	
Mississippi.....	0.1	5.9		2.2	2.9	3.0	6.4	1.3	3.9	5.8	4.6	1.3	3.0	0.6	11.8	7.8	18.5	20.9	
Louisiana.....		3.8		3.7	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.2	5.9	6.8	8.6	2.4	10.2	2.7	8.5	7.3	8.3	22.3	
Texas.....	0.1	1.4	(1)	3.0	2.4	4.8	6.6	4.6	3.1	32.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.0	7.2	26.6	
Indian Territory.....																			
Oklahoma.....				0.7							2.6	2.0	1.3		2.6	1.3	21.6	68.0	
Arkansas.....	0.3		0.3	4.4	2.6	2.7	5.9	5.9	10.1	9.6	33.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.8	5.8	4.2	11.9	
Western division.....	0.2	0.4	3.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	3.0	5.7	0.7	5.1	2.0	7.3	6.1	18.1	40.7	
Montana.....		0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.1	9.1	0.3	4.5	2.6	9.1	8.1	18.1	39.8	
Wyoming.....		0.6		1.1	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	4.6	7.5	19.0	0.6	7.5	2.3	8.0	10.9	11.5	19.0	
Colorado.....	0.4	1.3	52.1	0.1						0.1	2.1	0.5	2.8	1.4	3.7	7.1	12.9	15.5	
New Mexico.....		2.6		2.6	0.5	1.6	3.6	0.5	8.8	9.8	24.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	4.7	2.6	11.9	23.3	
Arizona.....	0.2	0.6		1.0	2.5	1.7	4.2	1.0	2.5	10.2	9.8	0.2	4.2	0.6	3.1	2.5	10.4	45.1	
Utah.....	0.2			0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	2.2	7.4	0.7	2.1	1.0	5.5	8.9	25.6	43.0	
Nevada.....	1.4	0.5		0.5	2.3	2.3	1.8		0.9	1.8	2.8	3.2	5.1	2.3	4.6	5.1	28.6	36.9	
Idaho.....		0.4		0.4		0.7	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.8	7.4	0.4	2.1	1.8	4.2	8.4	16.5	52.6	
Washington.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.1	4.4	6.7	12.7	1.2	1.9	3.0	3.4	2.1	9.0	43.6	
Oregon.....	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.9	1.4	4.4	5.8	1.9	6.7	13.3	22.2		1.7	0.6	1.7	1.9	7.2	27.2	
California.....	0.2	0.3		0.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.9	0.6	6.4	2.1	8.9	6.4	20.3	44.0	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

## PRISONERS.

Table xvii presents, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by sentence, of prisoners committed during 1904, classified by sex.

TABLE XVII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All sentences.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Death.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Imprisonment:																		
Life.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.2	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	.....
Indeterminate.....	5.8	6.0	3.9	6.4	6.6	5.1	0.1	0.1	.....	8.4	8.8	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	3.6	2.1
15 years and over.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.1	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.7	.....
10 to 14 years.....	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.5
6 to 9 years.....	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	2.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.3
5 years.....	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.3	4.6	4.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.2
4 years.....	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.8	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
3 years.....	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	3.6	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	5.5	4.4	1.8	1.8	0.5
2 or 2½ years.....	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	5.8	6.0	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	13.7	14.0	8.8	3.0	3.1	0.9
1 or 1½ years.....	4.8	5.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.1	13.0	13.1	12.2	4.1	4.1	2.7	9.7	9.7	8.5	5.6	5.8	2.1
7 to 11 months.....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
6 months.....	8.0	7.6	11.9	11.7	11.2	14.9	9.4	9.1	12.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	10.0
4 or 5 months.....	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
3 months.....	10.5	10.1	14.9	15.5	15.1	18.4	6.0	6.1	4.4	5.0	5.0	6.2	3.6	3.5	4.9	7.2	6.6	19.1
2 months.....	7.3	7.1	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.6	11.1	4.8	4.7	5.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	6.0	5.8	10.6
1 month.....	19.0	18.8	20.9	19.2	19.7	15.5	14.7	14.3	19.0	22.5	21.2	43.5	9.7	9.5	13.2	17.9	17.3	30.2
Under 1 month.....	28.6	29.0	24.5	23.3	23.3	23.8	12.5	12.2	15.8	40.8	41.5	29.6	22.0	21.2	30.0	40.2	41.3	18.5
Period not stated.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	6.1	5.9	8.1	3.0	3.0	3.7	6.2	6.3	4.4	1.2	1.2	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Since relatively more women than men were committed for minor offenses, relatively more women than men were imprisoned for short terms. For continental United States 85.2 per cent of the female prisoners were sentenced for less than seven months as compared with 75.3 per cent of the male.

*Sentences and offenses.*—Table xviii, based on Tables 11 and 12, shows the per cent distribution, by sentence, of prisoners of known sentence committed during 1904, classified by offense.

TABLE XVIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE.

PRISONERS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT SENTENCED TO—																			
OFFENSE.	Death.	Imprisonment.																	
		Life.	Indeterminate.	Years.										Months.					
				15 and over.	10 to 14.	6 to 9.	5.	4.	3.	2 or 2½.	1 or 1½.	7 to 11.	6.	4 or 5.	3.	2.	1.	Under 1.	
All classes.....	0.1	0.4	6.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.9	5.0	1.4	8.2	3.0	10.8	7.5	19.5	29.4	
Against chastity.....	(1)		5.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.5	3.2	3.3	6.9	3.0	8.5	2.9	14.4	5.9	18.1	24.4	
Adultery.....			3.3						1.8	4.1	13.5	7.4	7.8	4.7	11.0	8.4	16.8	21.3	
Fornication.....			4.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.4	5.6	2.3	14.7	3.0	23.8	6.8	21.0	10.8	
Prostitution.....			4.4						6.7	0.1	0.9		3.6	2.0	24.4	3.3	35.4	19.3	
Other.....	0.1		6.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	3.0	0.9	2.4	4.4	7.7	3.2	8.6	2.8	8.9	5.9	11.2	31.0	
Against public policy.....	(1)		3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	8.9	3.0	13.0	8.2	22.3	39.5	
Violating United States laws.....			0.2		0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.4	3.2	10.8	1.3	6.1	3.7	7.1	7.6	20.9	34.9	
Drunkenness.....			5.4						(1)	(1)	0.4	0.5	4.7	4.4	9.6	8.1	23.4	43.6	
Disorderly conduct.....			0.8			(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.7	8.6	1.2	14.0	8.2	25.5	40.6	
Violating liquor laws.....			0.4		0.1				0.1	0.2	1.0	7.7	2.6	8.8	7.3	19.0	13.2	25.4	14.4
Vagrancy.....			1.5						0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	13.4	1.9	17.1	8.1	20.6	36.4	
Other.....	(1)		3.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	5.9	1.8	12.9	3.5	8.8	7.4	14.4	36.7	
Against the person.....	0.7	4.2	8.4	4.5	4.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	4.2	6.4	9.0	2.7	7.0	2.6	7.1	6.1	12.1	10.4	
Homicide.....	4.2	24.7	5.4	17.7	12.9	6.5	7.6	2.0	4.4	8.6	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Assault.....	(1)		6.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.3	3.4	6.0	10.3	3.5	9.3	3.6	9.8	8.5	17.1	14.6	
Robbery.....		0.3	23.2	5.8	8.2	8.6	13.8	4.3	8.6	7.1	9.2	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	
Rape.....	0.3	4.9	21.1	16.1	11.8	7.5	11.3	2.4	7.3	2.6	6.8	0.7	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	
Other.....			22.3		3.8	4.5	5.7	2.5	5.1	4.5	12.7	0.6	13.4	3.2	5.7	1.3	10.8	3.8	
Against property.....	(1)		12.4	0.3	1.0	1.5	3.0	1.8	4.5	7.9	12.2	3.0	7.3	3.1	7.0	6.5	15.4	13.0	
Burglary.....	0.2		23.6	1.2	3.4	4.1	8.2	4.4	8.6	14.5	16.4	3.2	3.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.9	
Larceny.....	(1)		9.9	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.1	3.6	5.9	11.5	3.2	9.1	4.0	9.1	8.2	18.9	12.7	
Forgery.....			23.8	0.3	1.3	4.0	6.9	5.1	7.2	22.5	18.6	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	
Fraud.....			5.2		0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.4	4.8	12.3	2.8	5.6	2.5	8.7	10.0	23.5	19.9	
Embezzlement.....			10.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.2	1.3	4.0	10.8	14.4	5.1	9.3	3.6	5.5	6.1	13.3	11.0	
Malicious mischief and trespass.....			0.8			(1)	(1)		0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.6	1.1	4.1	5.1	24.5	59.3	
Other.....	1.2		18.7	5.7	10.2	8.1	9.3	4.5	7.7	13.0	10.2	1.6	2.0		1.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.3	4.8	1.4	5.0	3.3	6.5	7.2	27.9	35.4	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.

The severity of the penalties imposed for some crimes appears to bear little relation to the gravity of those crimes as implied by their titles. Of the prisoners committed for adultery, 21.3 per cent were sentenced to terms of less than thirty days' imprisonment. The maximum penalty for this offense was three years, while the crime of fornication in a number of instances was punished by imprisonment for periods varying from three to fifteen years and in some cases even longer. Yet adultery is universally considered the more heinous form of offense. In some states, however, it is punishable by a fine.

It is also curious to find the offense of disorderly conduct meriting imprisonment from six to nine years and violations of liquor laws calling for even severer punishment. In such instances it is probably to be assumed that the crime formally charged was not the only one of which the defendant had been guilty. Vagrancy was also, in some instances, punished by imprisonment for as much as three years, although generally by brief terms.

Among the 106 persons committed to prisons in 1904 under death sentence, 99 had been convicted of homicide, 4 of assaults, 2 of rape, and 1 of a double crime, murder being one of them. As 2,444 prisoners had been committed for homicide, the death sentence had been pronounced in 4.1 per cent of the cases.

The number of persons committed for homicide and the percentage sentenced to death are shown in the following tabular statement for each geographic division:

DIVISION.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.		
	Number.	Sentenced to death.	
		Number.	Percent.
Continental United States.....	2,444	106	4.3
North Atlantic.....	305	38	12.5
South Atlantic.....	455	12	2.6
North Central.....	526	22	4.2
South Central.....	943	6	0.6
Western.....	215	28	13.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes 7 guilty of crimes other than homicide.

It should be observed that in the number sentenced to death are included the 7 persons whose crimes were not specified as homicide, but this does not materially affect the percentages.

The percentages do not permit any reliable deductions in regard to the effect of the death penalty upon the rate of murder, since the figures include an unknown number of persons guilty of manslaughter. The acts which will result in an arrest for manslaughter differ widely in different states. In some, almost any accidental killing will be sufficient, while in others some approach to the crime of murder is necessary. As manslaughter is rarely, if ever, punished by death, the proportion which persons paying

the death penalty form of the total number guilty of homicide is partially determined in any state by the proportion of that total formed by persons guilty of manslaughter. Since this proportion guilty of manslaughter is unknown, no conclusions in regard to the effect of the death penalty as a deterrent from murder can be drawn from a comparison of states.

It is interesting to note, however, that the percentage of persons guilty of homicide formed by those paying the death penalty was largest in the North Atlantic and Western divisions. The first mentioned has already been seen to have the lowest ratio of homicides in 1904, namely, 1.4 per 100,000 of population, while the Western states had a ratio of 4.8, or the second highest. In the 6 states excepting Pennsylvania, with the largest numbers committed for homicide, namely, Kentucky, 147; Tennessee, 134; Alabama, 120; Mississippi, 138; Louisiana, 154; and Texas, 150, only 4 of the great number of prisoners committed for homicide were condemned to die—3 in Texas and 1 in Mississippi.

Death sentences were pronounced upon 23 of the 126 persons committed for homicide in Pennsylvania, or upon 18.3 per cent of the whole number, and upon 14 of the 75 committed for the same offense in California, or 18.7 per cent. No other states show such absolute numbers of death sentences. Only 2 women were given the extreme penalty for murder—1 in Pennsylvania and 1 in Vermont.

Upon summarizing the penalties visited upon the prisoners of known sentence committed for homicide during 1904, it is found that 4.2 per cent had been sentenced to death, 24.7 per cent for life, 5.4 per cent on an indeterminate sentence, 2.5 per cent for less than one year, 26 per cent for terms of from one to five years, and 37.1 per cent for terms of from six to twenty-one years and over.

Life sentences had also been meted out to 28 prisoners for rape, to 4 for robbery, to 1 for assault, to 1 for the crime against nature, to 1 for perjury, to 2 for arson, to 12 for burglary, to 3 for larceny, and to 1 for other offenses "against property." Presumably in a number of these cases other crimes than those specified had been committed.

Next to homicide rape was the crime that incurred the heaviest penalties. Of the prisoners of known sentence committed for rape, 4.9 per cent were sentenced for life and 35.4 per cent for six years and over. The indeterminate sentence was applied to 21.1 per cent of the prisoners committed for this crime. After rape the offense of arson was the most severely punished. While only 2 out of the 213 committed for arson received a life sentence, 51 were given terms of imprisonment for six years and over.

The real significance of sentences to short terms for the gravest crimes specified can not be stated. It should be noted, however, that for each specified crime that is generally punishable by death or life

## PRISONERS.

imprisonment at least a few prisoners were sentenced to short terms.

*Distribution by sex, color, race, and nativity.*—Preliminary to a discussion of the color, race, and nativity

of the prisoners committed a general summary is afforded by Table XIX, which shows the distribution of the total number of prisoners by elements of population.

TABLE XIX.—DISTRIBUTION BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY, OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.																		
Aggregate.....	149,091	136,365	13,326	70,235	67,233	9,002	10,643	9,739	904	38,003	36,420	2,173	10,206	9,617	589	14,004	13,346	658
White.....	125,093	114,670	10,423	70,958	62,939	8,019	3,792	3,612	180	33,435	31,885	1,550	4,062	3,967	95	12,846	12,267	579
Native.....	86,833	80,967	5,866	45,921	41,816	4,105	3,248	3,092	156	25,177	24,025	1,152	3,626	3,541	85	8,861	8,493	368
Native parentage.....	51,930	48,565	3,365	23,974	21,879	2,095	2,906	2,756	150	16,250	15,477	773	3,168	3,098	70	5,632	5,355	277
Foreign parentage.....	24,448	22,631	1,817	17,398	15,834	1,564	140	138	2	4,997	4,820	177	165	161	4	1,748	1,680	68
Mixed parentage.....	5,667	5,212	455	3,523	3,135	388	47	46	1	1,357	1,307	50	86	84	2	654	640	14
Parentage unknown.....	4,788	4,559	229	1,026	968	58	155	154	1	2,573	2,421	152	207	198	9	827	818	9
Foreign born.....	35,063	30,613	4,480	24,738	20,837	3,901	361	346	15	6,385	6,028	357	278	271	7	3,331	3,131	200
Nativity unknown.....	3,167	3,090	77	299	286	13	183	174	9	1,873	1,832	41	158	155	3	654	643	11
Colored.....	24,598	21,695	2,903	5,277	4,294	983	6,851	6,127	724	5,168	4,545	623	6,144	5,650	494	1,158	1,079	79
Negro.....	23,698	20,865	2,833	5,192	4,229	963	6,847	6,123	724	4,885	4,278	607	6,066	5,590	476	708	645	63
Mongolian.....	186	183	3	14	14	0	1	1	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	164	161	3
Indian.....	714	647	67	71	51	20	3	3	0	278	262	16	76	58	18	286	273	13
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.																		
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	83.6	84.1	78.2	93.1	93.6	89.1	35.6	37.1	19.9	86.6	87.5	71.3	39.8	41.2	16.1	91.7	91.9	88.0
Native.....	58.0	59.4	44.0	60.2	62.2	45.6	30.5	31.7	17.3	65.2	65.9	53.0	35.5	36.8	14.4	63.3	63.6	55.9
Native parentage.....	34.7	35.6	25.3	31.4	32.5	23.3	27.3	28.3	16.6	42.1	42.5	35.6	31.0	32.2	11.9	40.2	40.1	42.1
Foreign parentage.....	16.3	16.6	13.6	22.8	23.6	17.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	12.9	13.2	8.1	1.6	1.7	0.7	12.5	12.6	10.3
Mixed parentage.....	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.7	4.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	3.5	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	4.7	4.8	2.1
Parentage unknown.....	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.6	0.1	6.7	6.0	7.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	5.9	6.1	1.4
Foreign born.....	23.4	22.4	33.6	32.4	31.0	43.3	3.4	3.6	1.7	16.5	16.5	16.4	2.7	2.8	1.2	23.8	23.5	30.4
Nativity unknown.....	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.0	4.9	5.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.5	4.7	4.8	1.7
Colored.....	16.4	15.9	21.8	6.9	6.4	10.9	64.4	62.9	80.1	13.4	12.5	28.7	60.2	58.8	83.9	8.3	8.1	12.0
Negro.....	15.8	15.3	21.3	6.8	6.3	10.7	64.3	62.9	80.1	12.7	11.7	27.9	59.4	58.1	80.8	5.1	4.8	9.6
Mongolian.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	1.2	1.2	0.5
Indian.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the male prisoners shown in Table XIX, 21,695, or 15.9 per cent, were colored and of the female prisoners 2,903, or 21.8 per cent. The colored, therefore, were relatively more important among the female prisoners than among the male. To the prisoners of each sex, however, the colored contributed in excess of their representation in the general population, and this was true in each geographic division, as is shown in the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	PER CENT COLORED—			
	Among prisoners committed during 1904.		In general population, 1900.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Continental United States.....	15.9	21.8	11.9	12.3
North Atlantic.....	6.4	10.9	2.0	1.9
South Atlantic.....	62.9	80.1	35.2	36.3
North Central.....	12.5	28.7	2.1	2.1
South Central.....	58.8	83.9	29.6	31.0
Western.....	8.1	12.0	6.6	3.7

Of the male prisoners committed in the North Atlantic states, 31 per cent were foreign born white. As the percentage of foreign born 10 years of age and over in the general white population of both sexes was only 28.3 in these states, the percentage of male prisoners of foreign birth, relatively, is somewhat excessive, but not so much so as the corresponding percentage of foreign born whites among female prisoners, which was 43.3 per cent. In the Western division also the foreign born formed a larger percentage of the female prisoners than of the male. In the North Central division the percentage of foreign born was nearly the same for both sexes.

*Color.*—Among the 149,691 prisoners committed during 1904 there were 125,093 white and 24,598 colored, of whom 186 were Mongolians and 714 Indians. The per cent distribution, by color, of these prisoners, classified as major and minor offenders, is shown for states and territories in Table XX.



TABLE XX.—Per cent distribution, by color, of prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Aggregate.		Major offenders.		Minor offenders.	
	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.
Continental United States.....	83.6	16.4	68.5	31.5	87.0	13.0
North Atlantic division.....	93.1	6.9	86.9	13.1	93.9	6.1
Maine.....	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
New Hampshire.....	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Vermont.....	96.9	3.1	99.0	1.0	95.7	4.3
Massachusetts.....	97.2	2.8	93.8	6.2	97.5	2.5
Rhode Island.....	93.5	6.5	(1)	(1)	93.8	6.2
Connecticut.....	95.3	4.7	88.5	11.5	95.7	4.3
New York.....	95.0	5.0	90.9	9.1	95.5	4.5
New Jersey.....	90.7	9.3	78.5	21.5	91.9	8.1
Pennsylvania.....	84.8	15.2	78.0	22.0	86.1	13.9
South Atlantic division.....	35.6	64.4	29.8	70.2	38.8	61.2
Delaware.....	45.5	54.5	(1)	(1)	55.1	44.9
Maryland.....	50.7	49.3	33.4	66.6	56.2	43.8
District of Columbia.....	24.8	75.2			24.8	75.2
Virginia.....	31.2	68.8	28.4	71.6	32.5	67.5
West Virginia.....	57.5	42.5	42.3	57.7	67.2	32.8
North Carolina.....	26.4	73.6	31.2	68.8	24.9	75.1
South Carolina.....	14.9	85.1	24.1	75.9	11.5	88.5
Georgia.....	29.9	70.1	29.8	70.2	30.1	69.9
Florida.....	15.9	84.1	12.5	87.5	20.3	79.7
North Central division.....	86.6	13.4	80.4	19.6	88.2	11.8
Ohio.....	82.8	17.2	79.5	20.5	83.4	16.6
Indiana.....	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0
Illinois.....	87.0	13.0	83.0	17.0	88.4	11.6
Michigan.....	96.7	3.3	93.0	7.0	97.2	2.8
Wisconsin.....	96.8	3.2	96.5	3.5	96.9	3.1
Minnesota.....	95.9	4.1	95.6	4.4	96.0	4.0
Iowa.....	94.4	5.6	87.6	12.4	95.1	4.9
Missouri.....	57.9	42.1	68.2	31.8	52.4	47.6
North Dakota.....	97.8	2.2	(1)	(1)	98.6	1.4
South Dakota.....	87.1	12.9	80.4	19.6	90.0	10.0
Nebraska.....	90.6	9.4	83.6	16.4	93.7	6.3
Kansas.....	72.0	28.0	66.2	33.8	78.5	21.5
South Central division.....	39.8	60.2	35.1	64.9	44.3	55.7
Kentucky.....	55.3	44.7	48.2	51.8	59.9	40.1
Tennessee.....	43.6	56.4	34.4	65.6	56.8	43.2
Alabama.....	19.6	80.4	15.5	84.5	24.9	75.1
Mississippi.....	17.1	82.9	12.2	87.8	19.9	80.1
Louisiana.....	31.1	68.9	24.6	75.4	35.0	65.0
Texas.....	45.9	54.1	45.6	54.4	46.2	53.8
Indian Territory.....						
Oklahoma.....	51.7	48.3	(1)	(1)	50.3	49.7
Arkansas.....	36.9	63.1	34.2	65.8	43.9	56.1
Western division.....	91.7	8.3	90.7	9.3	92.0	8.0
Montana.....	88.1	11.9	91.7	8.3	87.3	12.7
Wyoming.....	86.7	13.3	(1)	(1)	85.7	14.3
Colorado.....	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7
New Mexico.....	77.9	22.1	84.9	15.1	(1)	(1)
Arizona.....	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Utah.....	97.3	2.7	96.3	3.7	97.4	2.6
Nevada.....	74.1	25.9	(1)	(1)	71.2	28.8
Idaho.....	89.9	10.1	(1)	(1)	89.6	10.4
Washington.....	93.6	6.4	91.8	8.2	94.5	5.5
Oregon.....	92.0	8.0	89.3	10.7	96.0	4.0
California.....	92.8	7.2	91.8	8.2	92.9	7.1

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

For continental United States, as well as for each geographic division, the representation of colored persons was very much larger among prisoners than in the

general population enumerated in 1900, as may be seen at a glance from the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	PER CENT COLORED—	
	Among prisoners committed during 1904.	In general population: 1900.
Continental United States.....	16.4	12.1
North Atlantic.....	6.9	1.9
South Atlantic.....	64.4	35.8
North Central.....	13.4	2.1
South Central.....	60.2	30.3
Western.....	8.3	5.3

The proportion of white and colored in the general population probably did not undergo material change between 1900 and 1904, so that the population figures of the last census are sufficiently accurate for purposes of comparison.

In almost all the states and territories the colored formed a much larger proportion of the prisoners committed during 1904 than of the general population in 1900.<sup>1</sup> The colored prisoners other than negroes were such a small part of the total number that they need not be separately considered.

North Dakota and Arizona are exceptions to the rule that the colored form a larger percentage of the prisoners than of the general population, but in both states the colored element in the population contains few negroes, and many of the colored prisoners are Indians, who are not represented in the prison returns in the same proportion to their numbers.

Table xx classifies the prisoners, by color, as major and minor offenders. The basis of this classification was explained on page 28. In each of the geographic divisions and in most of the states and territories the percentage of colored is larger among major offenders than among minor offenders. The only important exceptions were found in North Carolina, South Carolina, and Missouri. In general, therefore, the colored prisoners committed were more conspicuous in the group of major offenders than in the group of minor offenders.

*Nativity of white prisoners.*—Among the 121,926 white prisoners of known nativity committed during 1904 there were 86,833 native and 35,093 foreign born. The per cent distribution of these prisoners, classified as major and minor offenders, is shown for states and territories in Table xxi.

<sup>1</sup> For the per cent distribution by color of the general population, see Table vi, page 17.

TABLE XXI.—Per cent distribution of white prisoners of known nativity committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY	WHITE PRISONERS OF KNOWN NATIVITY COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Total.		Major offenders.		Minor offenders.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
Continental United States.....	71.2	28.8	78.3	21.7	69.9	30.1
North Atlantic division.....	65.0	35.0	69.3	30.7	64.5	35.5
Maine.....	74.3	25.7	85.6	14.4	73.4	26.6
New Hampshire.....	65.7	34.3	78.6	21.4	64.1	35.9
Vermont.....	73.0	27.0	(1)	(1)	69.8	30.2
Massachusetts.....	55.2	44.8	67.2	32.8	54.1	45.9
Rhode Island.....	62.7	37.3	(1)	(1)	62.1	37.9
Connecticut.....	62.7	37.3	67.3	32.7	62.5	37.5
New York.....	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.2	67.3	32.7
New Jersey.....	61.5	38.5	62.5	37.5	61.4	38.6
Pennsylvania.....	72.6	27.4	73.6	26.4	72.4	27.6
South Atlantic division.....	90.0	10.0	93.4	6.6	88.5	11.5
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland.....	77.3	22.7	82.1	17.9	76.3	23.7
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	96.6	3.4	95.6	4.4	96.9	3.1
West Virginia.....	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	93.0	7.0
North Carolina.....	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
South Carolina.....	95.1	4.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Georgia.....	95.1	4.9	98.2	1.8	88.6	11.4
Florida.....	83.9	16.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
North Central division.....	79.8	20.2	84.3	15.7	78.7	21.3
Ohio.....	77.4	22.6	86.9	13.1	75.7	24.3
Indiana.....	91.5	8.5	91.9	8.1	91.4	8.6
Illinois.....	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	80.4	19.6
Michigan.....	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2
Wisconsin.....	69.0	31.0	74.0	26.0	68.2	31.8
Minnesota.....	64.5	35.5	66.8	33.2	63.9	36.1
Iowa.....	86.6	13.4	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4
Missouri.....	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7	93.3	6.7
North Dakota.....	68.6	31.4	(1)	(1)	71.1	28.9
South Dakota.....	82.5	17.5	(1)	(1)	81.3	18.8
Nebraska.....	85.3	14.7	85.7	14.3	85.2	14.8
Kansas.....	92.5	7.5	94.5	5.5	90.5	9.5
South Central division.....	92.9	7.1	90.3	9.7	95.0	5.0
Kentucky.....	99.2	0.8	98.2	1.8	99.7	0.3
Tennessee.....	98.7	1.3	97.3	2.7	100.0	0.0
Alabama.....	96.6	3.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mississippi.....	96.9	3.1	(1)	(1)	95.7	4.3
Louisiana.....	87.9	12.1	90.9	9.1	86.7	13.3
Texas.....	82.6	17.4	78.1	21.9	88.3	11.7
Indian Territory.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arkansas.....	95.7	4.3	94.2	5.8	(1)	(1)
Western division.....	72.7	27.3	75.2	24.8	72.1	27.9
Montana.....	72.1	27.9	74.7	25.3	71.4	28.6
Wyoming.....	77.4	22.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Colorado.....	71.8	28.2	83.1	16.9	61.5	38.5
New Mexico.....	84.2	15.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona.....	72.7	27.3	51.4	48.6	83.7	16.3
Utah.....	72.6	27.4	82.7	17.3	70.4	29.6
Nevada.....	76.7	23.3	(1)	(1)	76.9	23.1
Idaho.....	83.3	16.7	(1)	(1)	82.3	17.7
Washington.....	73.7	26.3	71.6	28.4	74.8	25.2
Oregon.....	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	81.8	18.2
California.....	71.5	28.5	72.9	27.1	71.3	28.7

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The significance of the percentages of foreign born among the white major and minor offenders committed during 1904 can best be brought out by comparing them with corresponding percentages of foreign born in the general white population 15 years of age and over, classified by sex, as is done for geographic divisions in the following tabular statement. As the comparison makes no allowance for the large additions to the foreign born between 1900 and 1904, the per-

centages are less favorable to the foreign born than would otherwise have been the case.

DIVISION.	PER CENT FOREIGN BORN—					
	Among white prisoners of known nativity committed during 1904.			In general white population 15 years of age and over: 1900.		
	Total.	Major offenders.	Minor offenders.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Continental United States.....	28.8	21.7	30.1	21.9	23.0	20.7
North Atlantic.....	35.0	30.7	35.5	30.8	31.8	29.8
South Atlantic.....	10.0	6.6	11.5	4.8	5.3	4.3
North Central.....	20.2	15.7	21.3	23.3	24.8	21.8
South Central.....	7.1	9.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	5.0
Western.....	27.3	24.8	27.9	27.4	29.8	24.1

Unlike the figures for the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, those for the prisoners committed during 1904 show that the foreign born whites contribute to the prison class materially in excess of their representation in the general population. This condition, however, is practically confined to the North Atlantic states, for in both the other two divisions in which the foreign born are of great numerical importance they form a smaller proportion of the prisoners than of the general white population 15 years of age and over. In the Western division the difference is very slight, but in the North Central states the foreign born constitute 23.3 per cent of the general white population and only 20.2 per cent of the white prisoners. In the North Atlantic division the percentages of foreign born are 30.8 in the general population and 35 among the prisoners.

That the figures for the prisoners committed during the year are more unfavorable to the foreign born than the figures for the prisoners enumerated on the given date, is due to the fact that the prisoners committed during the year contain a larger proportion of minor offenders and the foreign born are relatively of more importance among minor offenders than among major.

The foreign born do not contribute to the white major offenders above their representation in the general population at least 15 years of age except in the two Southern divisions, where they are comparatively unimportant. In the Western division, and more especially in the North Central, the proportion of foreign born is considerably lower among the white major offenders than in the white general population.

Among the white minor offenders the proportion of foreign born is generally higher than among the white major offenders, and in the North Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Western divisions exceeds the proportion of foreign born in the general white population. In the North Central division the foreign born contribute 23.3 per cent of the general white population at least 15 years of age, and only 21.3 per cent of the white minor offenders.

From these figures, as well as from those for the prisoners enumerated on June 30, 1904, it is evident that the popular belief that the foreign born are filling the prisons has little foundation in fact. It would seem, however, that they are slightly more prone than the native whites to commit minor offenses. Possibly to some degree this is attributable to the fact that the foreign born white are more highly concentrated in urban communities.

*Parent nativity of white prisoners.*—Among the 86,833 native white prisoners committed during 1904 there were 51,930 of native, 24,448 of foreign, and 5,667 of mixed parentage, while in regard to 4,788 the parentage was unknown. Table xxii presents the per cent distribution, by parentage, of the 82,045 native white prisoners of known parentage committed in 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for states and territories.

TABLE XXII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PARENTAGE, OF NATIVE WHITE PRISONERS OF KNOWN PARENTAGE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	NATIVE WHITE PRISONERS OF KNOWN PARENTAGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.									Per cent of foreign parentage in native white population: 1900.
	Total.			Major offenders.			Minor offenders.			
	Per cent of native parentage.	Per cent of foreign parentage.	Per cent of mixed parentage. <sup>1</sup>	Per cent of native parentage.	Per cent of foreign parentage.	Per cent of mixed parentage. <sup>1</sup>	Per cent of native parentage.	Per cent of foreign parentage.	Per cent of mixed parentage. <sup>1</sup>	
Continental United States.....	63.3	29.8	6.9	68.9	22.0	9.1	62.1	31.5	6.4	18.8
North Atlantic division.....	53.4	38.8	7.8	57.0	31.7	11.3	52.9	39.7	7.4	26.8
Maine.....	59.0	33.6	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	56.7	35.4	7.9	9.7
New Hampshire.....	59.1	36.6	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	57.1	38.5	4.4	16.5
Vermont.....	59.8	26.6	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62.9	29.0	8.1	12.8
Massachusetts.....	28.2	62.9	8.9	42.9	41.4	15.8	26.7	65.2	8.1	33.7
Rhode Island.....	37.1	53.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	36.1	55.2	8.6	36.5
Connecticut.....	38.6	55.8	5.5	51.7	35.2	13.1	37.8	57.2	5.0	32.4
New York.....	62.1	28.3	9.6	55.1	33.0	11.9	63.1	27.7	9.2	33.5
New Jersey.....	57.6	39.5	2.9	52.6	41.1	6.3	58.0	39.4	2.6	29.1
Pennsylvania.....	59.3	34.1	6.6	67.4	23.3	9.3	57.9	36.0	6.1	19.0
South Atlantic division.....	94.0	4.5	1.5	95.2	3.0	1.7	93.3	5.2	1.4	3.6
Delaware.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5
Maryland.....	94.6	4.3	1.1	89.1	8.8	2.0	96.0	3.2	0.8	13.9
District of Columbia.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1
Virginia.....	98.2	0.7	1.1	98.3	0.6	1.2	98.2	0.7	1.1	1.5
West Virginia.....	91.7	6.3	2.0	93.2	4.9	1.9	91.1	7.0	2.0	3.0
North Carolina.....	99.8	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	99.7	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.3
South Carolina.....	99.1	0.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1
Georgia.....	84.6	12.9	2.5	95.9	1.2	2.9	60.9	37.4	1.7	1.0
Florida.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4
North Central division.....	71.9	22.1	6.0	69.3	21.4	9.3	72.6	22.3	5.0	23.3
Ohio.....	71.3	23.3	5.4	75.2	19.9	4.9	70.5	24.0	5.5	17.0
Indiana.....	82.1	10.3	7.6	70.8	12.4	16.8	88.3	9.2	2.5	9.3
Illinois.....	66.1	28.4	5.4	61.0	32.5	6.6	68.1	26.9	5.0	28.4
Michigan.....	74.0	19.6	6.4	62.3	26.4	11.3	75.4	18.8	5.8	28.7
Wisconsin.....	52.5	39.6	7.9	37.2	48.4	14.4	55.3	38.0	6.8	44.0
Minnesota.....	52.3	40.4	7.4	49.8	36.1	14.1	53.5	42.4	4.1	48.5
Iowa.....	75.7	19.6	4.7	64.4	21.2	14.4	77.0	19.4	3.6	21.9
Missouri.....	88.1	8.2	3.7	84.0	11.3	4.7	91.3	5.8	2.9	11.7
North Dakota.....	61.5	29.2	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	65.8	29.1	5.1	51.6
South Dakota.....	75.4	19.2	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	80.8	16.2	3.1	37.9
Nebraska.....	80.2	14.7	5.1	90.6	8.2	1.3	74.5	18.3	7.2	25.2
Kansas.....	82.6	8.9	8.5	81.9	8.2	10.0	87.7	10.0	6.3	12.5
South Central division.....	92.7	4.8	2.5	91.0	5.8	3.2	94.0	4.0	2.0	4.4
Kentucky.....	97.1	1.5	1.4	95.3	2.1	2.6	98.2	1.1	0.7	4.8
Tennessee.....	97.5	1.9	0.6	95.3	3.5	1.2	99.6	0.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4
Alabama.....	96.2	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5
Mississippi.....	96.6	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	99.0	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3
Louisiana.....	75.1	15.7	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	72.6	17.7	9.8	9.3
Texas.....	89.2	7.0	3.8	84.9	10.0	5.0	94.3	3.4	2.3	8.1
Indian Territory.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5
Oklahoma.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7
Arkansas.....	93.1	5.4	1.5	91.6	6.2	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6
Western division.....	70.1	21.8	8.1	68.0	20.4	11.6	70.7	22.2	7.2	21.8
Montana.....	73.5	20.4	6.2	64.3	28.6	7.1	76.0	18.1	5.9	28.2
Wyoming.....	80.7	14.0	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.3
Colorado.....	77.4	14.4	8.2	78.0	13.6	8.4	76.6	15.5	7.9	18.2
New Mexico.....	88.1	5.6	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8
Arizona.....	74.8	16.1	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.9
Utah.....	68.7	24.5	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.5
Nevada.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62.7	28.7	8.6	26.7
Idaho.....	79.8	15.3	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	81.0	15.1	3.9	17.6
Washington.....	73.2	20.1	6.7	68.2	23.9	8.0	78.7	16.0	5.3	20.2
Oregon.....	77.7	9.8	12.5	77.7	12.2	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4
California.....	67.2	24.2	8.6	54.7	27.4	17.9	68.9	23.8	7.3	26.1

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Of the native white prisoners, 29.8 per cent were of foreign parentage, while of the entire native white population, only 18.8 per cent were of foreign parentage. That this contrast is mainly the result of conditions in the North Atlantic states is indicated by the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE. <sup>1</sup>	
	Among native white prisoners of known parentage committed during 1904.	In native white general population: 1900.
Continental United States.....	29.8	18.8
North Atlantic.....	38.8	26.8
South Atlantic.....	4.5	3.6
North Central.....	22.1	23.3
South Central.....	4.8	4.4
Western.....	21.8	21.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes only those with both parents foreign born.

In all the states of the North Atlantic division except New York the percentage of native white of foreign parentage among native white prisoners was greatly in excess of the percentages of native white of foreign parentage in the total native white population. In Massachusetts, for instance, 62.9 per cent of the native white prisoners were of foreign parentage, as compared with only 33.7 per cent of the native white population in 1900. In New York, on the other hand, only 28.3 per cent of the native white prisoners were of foreign parentage, as compared with 33.5 per cent of the total native white population.

In all the states of the Western division, in all but Ohio and Indiana of the North Central, and in all but West Virginia and Georgia of the South Atlantic the native whites of foreign parentage formed a smaller percentage of the native white prisoners than of the general native white population. In most of the states of the South Central division, on the other hand, the native whites of foreign parentage contribute to the prison class in excess of their representation in the general population, but in both the southern divisions the native white of foreign parentage are a comparatively unimportant class. It would seem, therefore, that, broadly speaking, the proportion of native whites of foreign parentage among prisoners is excessive only in the states of the North Atlantic division.

*Country of birth.*—There were committed during 1904, 35,093 white prisoners of foreign birth. The per cent distribution, by country of birth, of these prisoners, classified as major and minor offenders, is shown for main geographic divisions in Table XXIII.

TABLE XXIII.—Per cent distribution, by country of birth, of foreign born white prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for main geographic divisions.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN WHITE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
TOTAL.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria.....	2.9	3.1	8.0	1.9	1.1	2.8
Canada.....	10.1	9.9	5.5	13.5	6.1	6.6
Denmark.....	0.6	0.3	—	1.6	—	1.2
England and Wales.....	9.2	9.2	11.1	8.2	5.4	10.9
France.....	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.2
Germany.....	12.3	10.3	11.9	21.0	9.7	11.4
Hungary.....	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	—	0.2
Ireland.....	36.2	41.9	22.4	21.3	7.9	26.1
Italy.....	6.1	7.1	9.7	2.2	4.0	6.0
Mexico.....	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3	0.2	56.1	9.1
Norway.....	1.4	0.5	0.6	4.4	0.7	2.4
Poland.....	3.0	3.1	6.6	3.6	0.7	0.5
Russia.....	3.5	4.1	3.9	2.3	1.4	1.4
Scotland.....	3.5	3.5	5.0	3.2	1.4	4.1
Sweden.....	2.9	2.0	2.2	5.9	—	4.4
Switzerland.....	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	—	1.1
Other countries.....	4.2	2.5	9.7	7.8	4.3	9.6
MAJOR OFFENDERS.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria.....	5.1	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	1.2	2.6
Canada.....	12.0	10.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.5	7.1	9.8
Denmark.....	0.9	0.3	—	1.6	—	2.2
England and Wales.....	7.9	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	4.1	13.4
France.....	1.5	1.3	—	1.7	1.2	2.6
Germany.....	16.1	13.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.9	7.7	11.9
Hungary.....	1.5	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	—	0.2
Ireland.....	10.7	12.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	2.4	9.1
Italy.....	14.4	21.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	4.7	5.6
Mexico.....	4.4	—	—	0.7	62.7	11.6
Norway.....	1.7	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	1.2	3.3
Poland.....	4.5	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	0.6	0.3
Russia.....	6.5	9.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	1.2	0.8
Scotland.....	2.4	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	2.4	3.8
Sweden.....	2.4	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	—	3.8
Switzerland.....	0.6	0.3	—	0.7	—	1.7
Other countries.....	7.3	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	3.6	17.2
MINOR OFFENDERS.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria.....	2.6	2.7	7.0	1.7	0.9	2.8
Canada.....	9.9	9.8	5.6	12.7	4.6	5.9
Denmark.....	0.6	0.3	—	1.5	—	1.0
England and Wales.....	9.3	9.4	10.8	8.3	7.3	10.4
France.....	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.1
Germany.....	11.8	9.9	11.5	20.1	12.8	11.3
Hungary.....	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.6	—	0.2
Ireland.....	39.6	44.9	24.4	23.5	16.5	29.0
Italy.....	5.0	5.6	9.4	1.8	2.8	6.1
Mexico.....	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3	0.1	45.9	8.5
Norway.....	1.3	0.5	0.3	4.6	—	2.2
Poland.....	2.8	2.8	6.6	3.3	0.9	0.6
Russia.....	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.0	1.8	1.5
Scotland.....	3.6	3.6	5.6	3.2	—	4.1
Sweden.....	3.0	2.1	2.4	6.2	—	4.5
Switzerland.....	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	—	1.0
Other countries.....	3.8	2.2	9.1	7.9	5.5	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The significance of the per cent distribution of foreign born prisoners, by country of birth, becomes clear only when this distribution is compared with the corresponding distribution of the total foreign born population. It should be premised that deductions con-

cerning the commitments to prison during a given period of persons of this or that nationality may easily lead to erroneous conclusions unless such commitments are fairly numerous. Therefore an analysis of prisoners, by country of birth, applied to states and territories, while extremely significant in some instances, has been avoided because in many others the number of commitments is too small for reliable deductions. Moreover the standards followed in dealing with crime vary too much to permit comparisons of commitments by country of birth or by states where small numbers are involved. It is conceivable that of two states having an equal representation of one of the minor foreign elements, one might show several members of such foreign element to have been committed and the other none, simply because the same methods of dealing with offenses were not employed in both states.

For the United States, as a whole, and generally for the geographic divisions, the statistics of foreign born prisoners committed during 1904 furnish a fairly reliable index of the extent to which the various foreign nationalities are factors in the prison population, and thus in the criminal class of society. A basis of comparison is afforded in the following tabular statement, which shows the per cent distribution by country of birth of the total foreign born population at the census of 1900:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN POPULATION: 1900.					
	Conti- nental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	West- ern division.
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria.....	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.4
Canada.....	11.4	13.6	3.2	10.2	2.9	10.6
Denmark.....	1.5	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.6	3.5
England and Wales...	9.0	10.1	10.2	7.1	6.7	13.3
France.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.0
Germany.....	25.8	18.6	33.7	35.1	30.7	16.0
Hungary.....	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
Ireland.....	15.6	23.4	16.9	8.4	8.9	9.9
Italy.....	4.7	7.4	4.9	1.3	7.3	4.8
Mexico.....	1.0	.....	0.1	.....	20.1	3.5
Norway.....	3.3	0.5	0.5	6.9	0.6	3.1
Poland.....	3.7	4.1	3.0	4.1	1.5	0.4
Russia.....	4.1	5.9	7.6	2.6	2.5	1.4
Scotland.....	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.7	3.3
Sweden.....	5.5	2.8	1.0	8.9	2.0	7.1
Switzerland.....	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.5
Other countries.....	5.9	3.4	10.8	6.8	6.1	15.9

A comparison of the above tabular statement with Table xxii shows that persons born in Austria, England and Wales, Ireland, Italy, Mexico, and Scotland formed a larger proportion of the foreign born prisoners committed during 1904 than of the total foreign born population of 1900. This was not true of the white prisoners born in Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Hungary, Norway, Poland, Russia, Sweden, and

Switzerland. The last mentioned group of countries furnished 58.8 per cent of the foreign born population of 1900, but only 36.5 per cent of the foreign born prisoners committed during 1904; while the first mentioned group included 35.3 per cent of the foreign born in 1900, and furnished 59.3 per cent of the foreign born prisoners in 1904. In making these comparisons, however, it should be remembered that the proportion which each nationality formed of the total foreign born population might have changed considerably between 1900 and 1904.

The Irish constituted 15.6 per cent of the total foreign born, but contributed 36.2 per cent of the prisoners, and was by far the most largely represented nationality among the foreign born prisoners committed. The Germans were second, with only 12.3 per cent of the prisoners of foreign birth; the Canadians third, with 10.1 per cent; and the English and Welsh fourth, with 9.2 per cent. Of the nationalities representing the recent immigration movement, the Italians were the most prominent, furnishing 6.1 per cent of the total foreign born prisoners committed during 1904, as compared with 3.5 per cent for the Russians and 3 per cent for the Poles. Relative to their numerical representation and importance among the foreign born peoples of the United States, the Germans are the least conspicuous among the foreign born prisoners.

The nationalities which were shown to have percentages of prisoners in excess of the percentages of their representation in the total foreign born population of the United States do not always present the same unfavorable comparisons when considered by geographic divisions.

The Austrians, for instance, formed a smaller percentage of the foreign born prisoners than of the total foreign born population in the North Atlantic and South Central divisions. The same fact appears for the Italians in the North Atlantic and South Central divisions. The English and Welsh formed a larger proportion of the foreign born prisoners than of the foreign born population in only the South Atlantic and North Central divisions; while for the Irish the percentage of prisoners was larger than that of the foreign born population in every division except the South Central.

In the case of some nationalities—for example, the Canadian, French, Polish, and Swedish—which formed smaller proportions of the foreign born prisoners than of the total foreign born population in the United States, slightly less favorable proportions appear when they are considered by geographic divisions. But in most instances the numbers of the nationalities in question are too slight to make the percentages of any significance.

The classification of foreign born prisoners, by country of birth and as major and minor offenders, as shown in Table XXIII, exhibits their relation to crime in a more important aspect. The most accurate test, so far as one can be made on the basis of prison statistics, of the criminal proclivities of the different nationalities of the foreign born is the extent to which they contribute to the number of major offenders, rather than to the number of minor offenders, since the majority of the latter class of offenders are, as a rule, guilty of violations of law that do not necessarily involve moral turpitude. The facts are perhaps best brought out by comparing the percentages of major offenders contributed by each nationality with its relative representation in the total foreign born population, as shown in the following tabular statement:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN.	
	White major offenders committed during 1904.	General population: 1900.
Total.....	100.0	100.0
Austria.....	5.1	2.7
Canada.....	12.0	11.4
Denmark.....	0.9	1.5
England and Wales.....	7.9	9.0
France.....	1.5	1.0
Germany.....	16.1	25.8
Hungary.....	1.5	1.4
Ireland.....	10.7	15.6
Italy.....	14.4	4.7
Mexico.....	4.4	1.0
Norway.....	1.7	3.3
Poland.....	4.5	3.7
Russia.....	6.5	4.1
Scotland.....	2.4	2.3
Sweden.....	2.4	5.5
Switzerland.....	0.6	1.1
Other countries.....	7.4	5.9

From the above tabular statement it will be seen that the following countries contributed percentages of major offenders in excess of their relative representation among the total foreign born population of 1900: Austria, Canada, France, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, Poland, Russia, and Scotland. Comparisons of this kind, however, are merely indicative, and not conclusive evidence of the criminal tendencies of the different nationalities, and will be of greater significance when the relation of the foreign born to crime groups and to specific offenses has been shown.

Table XXIV shows the per cent distribution, by offense, of prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, and by color, nativity, and birthplace. In other words, it presents statistics which show the relative frequency of the different of-

fenses among the several nationalities of foreign born offenders.

When the figures for the major offenders are considered, it will be noted that a larger proportion of the white than of the colored had committed offenses "against society," and this was true also with regard to offenses "against chastity" and those "against public policy." The colored also show a smaller proportion of their number committed for offenses "against property" than do the white, but the proportion convicted of offenses "against the person" was very considerably larger. Of the colored, 13.4 per cent had been committed for homicide, as against 6.6 per cent of the white. Assaults and robberies were also relatively more frequent among the colored.

As between the native and foreign born white major offenders, the native contributed slightly smaller percentages of offenders against chastity and public policy, and a considerably smaller percentage of offenders against the person, but a much larger percentage of offenders against property. Larceny, burglary, and assaults, in the order named, were the leading major offenses among both the native white and the foreign born white. Larceny and burglary were relatively more common among the native than among the foreign, while the reverse was the case with respect to assault.

An inspection of the percentages of the different foreign nationalities in the several crime groups reveal many curious variations. The largest percentage guilty of offenses against chastity is shown for the Canadians, 9.3 per cent of the total number of major offenders born in Canada having been convicted of crimes of that class. Other nationalities having relatively large percentages under this head are the Poles (8.1 per cent), English and Welsh (6.4 per cent), Austrians (5.2 per cent), and Swedes (5 per cent).

The Irish and Mexicans show the largest percentages of major offenders against public policy, 23.5 and 13.1 per cent, respectively. Violation of United States laws, one of the crimes of this group, accounted for 17.9 per cent of the Irish major offenders and 10.9 per cent of the Mexican.

Crimes against the person were charged against 15.3 per cent of all the major offenders born in England and Wales and against 57.1 per cent of those born in Italy. These countries represent the extremes. For the other countries mentioned the proportion varies from 19.7 per cent of the prisoners born in Russia to 39.8 per cent of those born in Austria.

# COMMITTED DURING 1904.

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TABLE XXIV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																
	Aggre- gate.	White.															
		Total.		Foreign born.													
				Country of birth.													
				Total.	Aus- tria.	Can- ada.	Eng- land and Wales.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Mex- ico.	Pol- and.	Rus- sia.	Scot- land.	Swe- den.	Other coun- tries.	Col- ored.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.																	
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	12.1	14.8	14.5	15.5	11.4	14.9	14.4	14.4	26.9	12.6	15.8	15.1	12.3	11.0	14.0	16.3	6.2
Against chastity.....	4.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	9.3	6.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.7	8.1	3.3	2.0	5.0	7.0	2.6
Adultery.....	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	4.2	3.4	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	1.1	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.3
Bigamy and polygamy.....	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Seduction.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.9	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.3	.....	1.6	0.7	.....	.....	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Crime against nature.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....	0.4	1.2	0.6	.....	0.2	1.6	.....	.....	.....	1.0	1.1	0.5
Incest.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	0.8	.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.4	0.1
All other.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	.....	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	.....	1.1	.....	.....	1.0	0.9	0.3
Against public policy.....	7.9	9.9	9.7	10.3	6.2	5.7	8.0	10.4	23.5	9.3	13.1	7.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.3	3.5
Perjury.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
Counterfeiting.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	3.8	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.9	.....	1.6	1.1	1.0	.....	2.0	0.1
Violating U. S. laws.....	5.0	6.7	6.8	6.5	1.4	3.8	6.4	5.9	17.9	4.9	10.9	1.1	4.5	4.0	7.0	5.9	1.3
All other.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	.....	1.6	0.9	2.4	4.3	0.3	1.1	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.3
Against the person.....	28.1	23.1	21.5	20.0	39.8	20.4	15.3	20.5	22.2	57.1	27.9	35.5	19.7	23.0	24.0	30.6	38.9
Homicide.....	8.8	6.6	6.4	7.7	12.3	4.4	2.8	5.0	3.6	16.2	9.8	7.0	3.7	3.0	13.0	10.7	13.4
Assault.....	12.1	9.2	7.9	14.1	10.9	7.3	5.8	9.9	11.8	29.5	13.7	24.2	8.6	12.0	4.0	14.8	18.4
Robbery.....	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.3	5.1	4.6	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.6	1.6	3.7	5.0	4.0	2.0	4.9
Rape.....	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	4.4	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	1.9
All other.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.9	.....	0.5	0.7	1.0	.....	0.2	0.2
Against property.....	58.9	61.2	63.1	54.8	47.9	63.4	69.7	64.5	49.3	30.1	56.3	48.9	66.5	65.0	62.0	52.4	53.9
Arson.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	.....	.....	.....	0.6	0.9	0.3	.....	1.1	1.1	.....	.....	1.6	0.9
Burglary.....	21.2	21.2	22.0	18.8	13.3	23.8	26.0	22.3	20.1	8.8	26.8	10.2	19.3	23.0	21.0	16.3	21.2
Larceny.....	30.2	31.1	31.8	28.8	28.0	32.5	35.5	31.9	25.3	18.0	25.7	31.2	39.8	27.0	32.0	27.2	28.2
Forgery.....	5.0	6.2	6.5	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	5.4	4.5	9.0	7.0	6.1	2.3
Fraud.....	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.8	2.9	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	6.0	2.0	1.3	1.1
All other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	.....	.....	0.2	.....	.....	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1
Double crimes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	0.2
Unclassified.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )
Offense not stated.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2	.....	0.5	0.7	1.0	.....	0.7	0.8
MINOR OFFENDERS.																	
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	74.1	77.2	75.3	81.1	69.2	79.9	85.6	76.5	90.7	54.0	62.5	57.6	62.4	86.9	80.0	73.2	53.3
Against chastity.....	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.3	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.6
Fornication.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	.....	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1
Prostitution.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	.....	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.1
All other.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4
Against public policy.....	71.8	75.1	73.0	79.4	67.4	77.3	83.6	75.1	89.5	52.2	62.1	54.7	60.1	85.5	78.6	70.6	49.7
Drunkenness.....	28.5	31.6	29.7	36.2	10.2	48.3	38.5	17.9	49.8	7.3	2.7	18.1	10.8	42.8	34.5	23.8	8.1
Disorderly conduct.....	14.2	13.5	13.1	14.7	25.3	5.7	11.6	17.5	14.1	20.7	27.6	10.9	22.7	11.2	16.5	18.8	18.3
Violating liquor laws.....	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	3.0
Vagrancy.....	23.3	24.7	24.5	23.9	20.5	17.8	29.5	33.6	23.6	14.3	28.9	19.5	16.4	29.0	23.7	21.3	13.8
Incorrigibility.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	.....	.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Truancy.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.4	10.1	3.0	3.3	4.8	1.7	6.3	1.0	4.8	8.3	2.0	3.5	5.0	6.3
Against the person.....	6.4	5.3	5.1	6.2	12.2	4.7	3.6	6.7	2.8	22.6	8.6	16.3	13.0	4.2	5.1	10.0	13.5
Assault.....	6.2	5.1	4.8	6.1	11.9	4.6	3.4	6.5	2.7	22.2	8.6	15.5	13.0	4.1	5.1	9.7	13.1
Robbery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	.....	0.8	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.3
All other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	.....	.....	.....	0.1	.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Against property.....	18.0	16.2	18.2	11.9	17.1	14.8	10.3	16.0	6.0	22.5	26.9	24.6	23.4	8.3	14.0	15.3	29.9
Burglary.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.5
Larceny.....	13.7	12.1	13.5	9.0	12.6	12.3	7.7	11.9	4.8	12.6	21.9	19.0	17.0	6.5	10.8	11.3	24.7
Fraud.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	7.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.3
Embezzlement.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Malignous mischief and trespass.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.9
All other.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )
Double crimes.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Unclassified.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9
Offense not stated.....	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

If the foreign born major offenders are arranged by country of birth, according to the percentages committed for homicide, the following order results:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of major offenders of specified nationality committed for homicide during 1904.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of major offenders of specified nationality committed for homicide during 1904.
Italy.....	16.2	Canada.....	4.4
Sweden.....	13.0	Russia.....	3.7
Austria.....	12.3	Ireland.....	3.6
Mexico.....	9.8	Scotland.....	3.0
Poland.....	7.0	England and Wales.....	2.8
Germany.....	5.0		

Applied to the foreign born prisoners committed for assault, the same arrangement brings out the following percentages:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of major offenders of specified nationality committed for assault during 1904.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of major offenders of specified nationality committed for assault during 1904.
Italy.....	29.5	Germany.....	9.9
Poland.....	24.2	Russia.....	8.6
Austria.....	19.9	Canada.....	7.3
Mexico.....	13.7	England and Wales.....	5.8
Scotland.....	12.0	Sweden.....	4.0
Ireland.....	11.8		

The percentages of the foreign born major offenders committed for robbery show considerable variation. Of the Italians, 5.2 per cent were committed for this crime; of the Canadians, 5.1 per cent; and of the Scotch, 5 per cent; while of the Mexicans and the Poles the percentages were only 1.6 each. In respect to the relative numbers who had committed rape there are striking differences, the percentages varying from 1.4 per cent among the Irish to 4.4 per cent among the Italians and 4.3 per cent among the Austrians.

The country showing the lowest percentage of major offenders against property was Italy, with 30.1 per cent, the next larger percentages being 47.9 for Austria, 48.9 for Poland, and 49.3 for Ireland. More than one-half of the total number of major offenders born in the other specified countries were in each instance offenders against property. The Poles and the Russians lead in percentages of prisoners committed for arson, each showing 1.1 per cent. The percentages of major offenders of each nationality committed for burglary and of those committed for larceny, arranged according to their magnitude, are as follows:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of major offenders of specified nationality committed for burglary during 1904.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of major offenders of specified nationality committed for larceny during 1904.
Mexico.....	26.8	Russia.....	39.8
England and Wales.....	26.0	England and Wales.....	25.5
Canada.....	23.8	Canada.....	32.5
Scotland.....	23.0	Sweden.....	32.0
Germany.....	22.3	Germany.....	31.9
Sweden.....	21.0	Poland.....	21.2
Ireland.....	20.1	Austria.....	28.0
Russia.....	19.3	Scotland.....	27.0
Austria.....	13.3	Mexico.....	25.7
Poland.....	10.2	Ireland.....	25.3
Italy.....	8.8	Italy.....	18.0

*Minor offenders.*—In the study of minor offenders the chief interest lies in the consideration of the number committed for the crimes included in the group “against public policy,” which are strictly minor offenses. The comparatively small percentage of colored in this group, namely, 49.7 per cent, as against 75.1 per cent of the total white, is, no doubt, in part to be accounted for by the fact that in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, which contain most of the colored population, less effort is made to punish such offenses as drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy than in the other state groups, especially the North Atlantic.

A comparison of the figures for the native white minor offenders with those for the foreign born white shows that 73 per cent of the native were committed for offenses against public policy, and 79.4 per cent of the foreign born. The foreign born show larger percentages sentenced for drunkenness and for disorderly conduct, but violations of the liquor laws and vagrancy were relatively more frequent among the native born.

If the figures for the several nationalities of foreign born minor offenders are compared, it will be noted that 89.5 per cent of those born in Ireland had offended against public policy, and 52.2 per cent of those born in Italy. For the other countries the percentages range from 54.7 for the Poles to 85.5 for those born in Scotland.

As the terms “drunkenness” and “disorderly conduct” are so often but two names for the same offense and as the crimes covered by them are always closely related, the percentages for both have been added and are shown in the following tabular statement, in which the several nationalities are arranged according to the proportion of their minor offenders who were committed for these crimes:



COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of minor offenders of specified nationality committed for drunkenness and disorderly conduct during 1904.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Per cent of minor offenders of specified nationality committed for drunkenness and disorderly conduct during 1904.
Ireland.....	63.9	Germany.....	35.4
Canada.....	54.0	Russia.....	33.5
Scotland.....	54.0	Mexico.....	30.3
Sweden.....	51.0	Poland.....	29.0
England and Wales.....	50.1	Italy.....	28.0
Austria.....	35.5		

*Citizenship.*—Accurate statements concerning the citizenship of foreign born prisoners are not easily obtained. The facts are usually not a matter of prison record, but must be obtained from the prisoners them-

selves, who sometimes imagine it advantageous to claim a citizenship they have not attained. Table xxv gives the per cent distribution, by citizenship, of foreign born male prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, and by age, for main geographic divisions. The actual numbers on which these percentages are based will be found in Tables 21 and 22, pages 160 and 161.

It will be seen from Table xxv that the percentage of prisoners for whom the matter of citizenship was not reported was unusually large. This fact must be taken into consideration when comparisons are made. It should also be noted that the total number of foreign born male prisoners in the two southern divisions is small and the percentages based thereon are therefore of comparatively little significance.

TABLE XXV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY CITIZENSHIP, OF FOREIGN BORN MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS AND BY AGE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
CITIZENSHIP.	Total.						Major offenders.						Minor offenders.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
TOTAL.																		
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alien.....	36.5	41.5	29.4	18.7	48.4	36.7	52.0	60.1	(1)	30.9	65.7	55.2	34.1	39.3	28.5	16.3	22.8	32.3
Naturalized.....	43.2	44.0	28.6	45.4	17.3	38.6	28.9	22.9	(1)	43.7	17.2	31.2	45.4	46.5	30.5	45.7	17.5	40.3
First papers filed.....	2.7	1.7	2.1	6.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	2.4	(1)	6.7	1.8	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.7	5.8	5.3	3.1
Not stated.....	17.6	12.8	39.9	30.0	31.1	21.3	15.3	14.6	(1)	18.7	15.4	8.8	18.0	12.6	39.3	32.1	54.4	24.2
UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE.																		
Total.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	(1)	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	(1)	100.0
Alien.....	64.6	72.4	(1)	38.8	(1)	59.7	70.9	77.1	(1)	47.7	(1)	(1)	61.9	70.2	(1)	34.8	(1)	55.6
Naturalized.....	5.1	2.9	(1)	14.7	(1)	2.8	6.3	2.8	(1)	19.3	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.0	(1)	12.7	.....	1.1
First papers filed.....	0.8	0.3	(1)	1.4	.....	2.4	0.6	0.4	.....	0.9	.....	(1)	0.9	0.3	(1)	1.6	.....	2.8
Not stated.....	29.5	24.4	(1)	45.0	(1)	35.1	22.2	19.6	(1)	32.1	(1)	(1)	32.7	26.5	(1)	50.8	(1)	40.6
21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																		
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alien.....	34.4	39.2	30.5	17.4	45.6	34.9	48.4	55.7	(1)	28.8	63.3	53.4	32.5	37.5	29.4	15.4	21.6	30.7
Naturalized.....	46.1	47.1	29.7	47.3	18.4	41.4	33.2	28.1	(1)	46.8	18.7	34.0	47.8	49.0	31.6	47.3	18.0	43.1
First papers filed.....	2.8	1.8	2.0	6.2	3.4	3.5	4.4	2.9	(1)	7.4	2.0	5.2	2.6	1.6	1.5	6.0	5.4	3.1
Not stated.....	16.7	11.9	37.8	29.1	32.6	20.3	14.0	13.4	(1)	17.1	16.0	7.5	17.1	11.8	37.5	31.2	55.0	23.1

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The percentage of foreign born male prisoners who had become naturalized was larger than the percentage of alien for continental United States, and also for the North Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions. Particularly notable was the large percentage (45.4) of naturalized prisoners in the North Central states, where only 18.7 per cent of the prisoners were aliens. In this division, however, citizenship was not reported for 30 per cent of the foreign born prisoners, which fact affects considerably the value of the other percentages. In the South Atlantic and the South Central states the percentages of alien foreign born

prisoners are the larger, and markedly so in the last mentioned division, where the Mexicans are found in greater number than elsewhere. For the United States 2.7 per cent of the foreign born prisoners had the first citizenship papers filed, and in regard to 17.6 per cent of the total number no report was received concerning citizenship. The percentage of "not reported" cases was notably large in the South Atlantic (39.9) and in the South Central (31.1) divisions.

Among the major offenders the alien prisoners predominated, both in the country as a whole and in each geographic division, except the North Central.

On the other hand, among the minor offenders more prisoners were found to be naturalized, except in the South Central states. The fact that aliens predominated among major offenders and not among the minor is in accord with the fact to be noted later—under the discussion of length of residence in the United States—that foreign born prisoners who had resided in the country for five years or less formed 27 per cent of the major offenders and only 13.4 per cent of the minor offenders.

*Language spoken.*—The returns in regard to the ability of foreign born prisoners to speak English were, no doubt, more or less influenced by the varying interpretation of the enumerators as to what constitutes such ability. Table xxvi shows the per cent distribution, by language spoken, of the foreign born prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders.

TABLE XXVI.—Per cent distribution, by language spoken, of foreign born prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for main geographic divisions.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN PRISONERS (COMMITTED DURING 1904.)					
	Conti- nental United States	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
TOTAL.						
All classes...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English.....	90.4	92.6	81.6	89.0	54.1	81.7
Other.....	7.9	6.4	14.4	7.0	40.3	16.1
Not specified.....	1.7	0.9	4.0	4.0	5.5	2.1
MAJOR OFFENDERS.						
All classes...	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0
English.....	86.1	87.1	(1)	92.0	50.9	82.5
Other.....	12.6	12.3	(1)	5.4	43.9	17.2
Not specified.....	1.3	0.6	(1)	2.6	5.2	0.3
MINOR OFFENDERS.						
All classes...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English.....	91.0	93.2	79.1	88.4	59.0	81.5
Other.....	7.3	5.8	17.1	7.3	35.0	15.9
Not specified.....	1.7	1.0	3.8	4.2	6.0	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

For continental United States 90.4 per cent of the total foreign born prisoners were reported as being able to speak English. Ability in this direction was most marked in the North Atlantic division, where 92.6 per cent of the foreign born prisoners could speak English, and least common in the South Central states, where only 54.1 per cent were returned as English speaking.

In general, more of the major offenders than of the minor were reported as unable to speak English. For the geographic divisions there are some curious variations. In the North Atlantic states relatively more of the major offenders than of the minor did not speak English. In the North Central division, on the

other hand, the percentage not speaking English was larger for the minor offenders.

*Length of residence in the United States.*—A highly important consideration in seeking to measure the relation of the foreign born inhabitants to crime is how long those who are imprisoned for violations of law have lived in the United States, whether it is the comparatively new arrivals or the earlier comers who are prominent in the prison returns. Some general idea may be gathered from the statistics of commitments to prison in the course of a year, even if the length of residence could not be ascertained in a large percentage of cases. A tendency among prisoners to exaggerate the number of years they have lived in this country was probably not wholly wanting. The figures given in Table xxvii should therefore be accepted with some reservations. This table shows, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by years of residence in the United States, of the foreign born prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders.

TABLE XXVII.—Per cent distribution, by years of residence in the United States, of foreign born prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for main geographic divisions.

YEARS OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN PRISONERS (COMMITTED DURING 1904.)					
	Conti- nental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
TOTAL.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.9
1 year.....	3.1	3.3	5.2	1.9	2.8	3.6
2 years.....	3.2	3.1	4.2	2.5	4.1	4.5
3 years.....	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.4	5.2	2.9
4 years.....	2.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	3.3
5 years.....	2.5	2.6	1.0	2.0	5.2	3.0
6 to 9 years.....	6.4	6.5	7.2	5.1	11.0	7.3
10 to 14 years.....	11.9	11.7	9.4	11.0	13.8	14.5
15 years and over.....	50.7	55.2	25.6	43.8	31.0	36.3
Not stated.....	16.1	11.4	39.5	28.6	22.8	22.8
MAJOR OFFENDERS.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	2.7	3.3	(1)	1.1	2.3	3.2
1 year.....	6.0	7.7	(1)	2.6	2.3	6.3
2 years.....	5.4	5.9	(1)	3.7	4.0	6.8
3 years.....	4.6	5.0	(1)	3.0	6.9	4.8
4 years.....	4.1	4.0	(1)	3.6	1.7	5.1
5 years.....	4.2	5.1	(1)	2.2	4.0	4.0
6 to 9 years.....	9.5	10.1	(1)	6.2	13.9	10.6
10 to 14 years.....	15.6	15.6	(1)	15.2	17.3	16.6
15 years and over.....	36.2	33.1	(1)	45.5	32.4	35.2
Not stated.....	11.8	10.2	(1)	16.8	15.0	7.4
MINOR OFFENDERS.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.6
1 year.....	2.7	2.8	5.7	1.8	3.4	3.0
2 years.....	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.3	4.3	4.0
3 years.....	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.5
4 years.....	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	3.0
5 years.....	2.3	2.3	0.6	2.0	6.8	2.8
6 to 9 years.....	6.0	6.2	5.4	4.9	6.8	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	11.4	11.3	9.5	10.3	8.5	14.0
15 years and over.....	52.6	57.5	25.3	43.5	29.1	36.5
Not stated.....	16.6	11.5	44.0	30.8	34.2	26.1

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In regard to 16.1 per cent of the foreign born prisoners the length of residence in the United States is unknown. In the North Atlantic division 73.4 per cent of the prisoners had lived in this country for six years or more; in the North Central division, 59.9 per cent; and in the Western division, 58.1 per cent. In each division a large percentage of the prisoners committed had resided in the United States for fifteen years or over, and this is not surprising when it is considered that the foreign born who have resided here for fifteen years or more probably form more than one-half of the total number of foreign born persons in the general population. This was true at least in 1900, when 51.9 per cent of the foreign population claimed a residence of fifteen years or more. Between 1900 and 1904 there was a heavy immigration of foreign born, which probably affected these proportions in a marked degree.

Only 1.3 per cent of the foreign born prisoners had been in this country less than one year. For the United States as a whole, as well as for the geographic divisions, the percentages were larger among those

whose residence was given as one and two years than for those who had lived here less than 365 days.

If the foreign born prisoners are classified as major and minor offenders according to length of residence, it will be observed that the recent arrivals form a larger percentage of the first mentioned group than of the second. Of the foreign born major offenders, 27 per cent had resided in the United States for five years or less, as compared with 13.4 per cent of the minor offenders. As might be expected the bulk of prisoners in both groups is made up of those who have been in the United States for six years or longer. In the case of both the major and the minor offenders the largest single percentage represents those who are reported to have lived here for fifteen years and over.

*Age.*—The age was not stated in regard to 5,094 of the 149,691 prisoners committed during 1904. The numerical and per cent distribution of those of known age, classified as major and minor offenders, and by sex, is presented in Table xxviii.

TABLE XXVIII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE, COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS, AND BY SEX.

AGE.	PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.								
	Aggregate.			Major offenders.			Minor offenders.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
	NUMBER.								
All known ages.....	144,597	131,492	13,105	27,631	26,484	1,147	116,966	105,008	11,958
10 to 14 years.....	695	642	53	196	186	10	499	456	43
15 to 19 years.....	13,886	12,909	977	4,534	4,341	193	9,352	8,568	784
20 to 24 years.....	26,983	24,647	2,336	7,942	7,598	344	19,041	17,049	1,992
25 to 29 years.....	23,278	21,153	2,125	5,428	5,215	213	17,850	15,834	1,912
30 to 34 years.....	19,173	17,245	1,928	3,293	3,151	142	15,880	14,094	1,786
35 to 39 years.....	17,460	15,685	1,775	2,364	2,265	99	15,096	13,418	1,678
40 to 44 years.....	14,280	12,850	1,430	1,494	1,430	64	12,786	11,420	1,366
45 to 49 years.....	10,415	9,471	944	1,000	955	45	9,415	8,516	899
50 to 59 years.....	12,306	11,335	971	999	973	26	11,307	10,362	945
60 to 69 years.....	5,099	4,614	485	311	301	10	4,788	4,313	445
70 years and over.....	1,072	943	129	70	69	1	1,002	874	128
AGE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.								
	Aggregate.			Major offenders.			Minor offenders.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
	PER CENT.								
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
15 to 19 years.....	9.6	9.8	7.5	16.4	16.4	16.8	8.0	8.2	6.6
20 to 24 years.....	18.7	18.7	17.8	28.7	28.7	30.0	16.3	16.2	16.7
25 to 29 years.....	16.1	16.1	16.2	19.6	19.7	18.6	15.3	15.2	16.0
30 to 34 years.....	13.3	13.1	14.7	11.9	11.9	12.4	13.6	13.4	14.9
35 to 39 years.....	12.1	11.9	13.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	12.9	12.8	14.0
40 to 44 years.....	9.9	9.8	10.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	10.9	10.9	11.3
45 to 49 years.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	8.0	8.1	7.5
50 to 59 years.....	8.5	8.6	7.4	3.6	3.7	2.3	9.7	9.9	7.9
60 to 69 years.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	4.1	4.1	3.7
70 years and over.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.1

Among the 695 prisoners under 15 years of age, as is shown in Table 32, 26 were 10 years, 57 were 11 years, 108 were 12 years, 168 were 13 years, and 336 were 14 years old. Relatively more prisoners of extreme youth were found in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions than in the others.

For both sexes the number of prisoners reaches its maximum in the age group 20 to 24 years. Nearly one-half (48.1 per cent) of all prisoners committed were between 20 and 34 years of age; and if those in the age period 35 to 39 years be added, 60.2 per cent of the prisoners will be found to have been be-

## PRISONERS.

tween 20 and 39 years of age at the time of commitment. As between the male and female prisoners the percentages shown for the different age groups correspond rather closely. Among the males the percentages are slightly larger in the age periods 15 to 19 years and 20 to 24 years. On the other hand, among females the percentages are larger in the three age periods 30 to 34, 35 to 39, and 40 to 44 years.

Of the major offenders, 65.5 per cent were under 30 years of age at the time of commitment, as compared with only 40 per cent of the minor offenders. The majority of the minor offenders, therefore, were sent to prison after having reached the thirtieth year of life. Tendencies toward the violations of law for which

most of the minor offenders are incarcerated, such as drunkenness, disorderly conduct (generally meaning drunkenness), and vagrancy, usually develop later in life than the graver criminal tendencies that characterize the major offenders. Moreover, in the case of many minor offenders, the commitment to prison in 1904 was not the first. This was doubtless true, also, of some major offenders, but probably the number was relatively smaller, partly because commitments in the case of major offenders are for longer terms.

*Age, by color, race, nativity, and parentage.*—Table XXIX shows the per cent distribution, by age, of prisoners of known age, classified as major and minor offenders, and by color, race, nativity, and parentage.

TABLE XXIX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS, AND BY COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
AGE.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mongol- lian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
TOTAL.													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.7	.....	0.1
15 to 19 years.....	9.6	8.2	9.7	10.0	7.8	12.4	11.9	4.6	6.3	16.9	17.2	1.6	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	18.7	16.4	18.6	20.4	14.2	20.4	21.2	10.8	16.2	30.5	30.8	11.9	25.6
25 to 29 years.....	16.1	15.1	16.3	17.1	14.2	17.0	18.0	12.0	18.9	21.3	21.4	14.1	18.6
30 to 34 years.....	13.3	13.6	14.2	13.6	14.9	14.8	15.0	12.3	14.1	11.4	11.4	14.6	11.9
35 to 39 years.....	12.1	13.0	12.6	11.7	14.6	12.2	11.2	13.9	13.8	7.5	7.3	15.1	10.5
40 to 44 years.....	9.9	10.9	10.1	9.3	12.3	8.4	8.6	13.1	9.9	4.3	4.2	9.2	6.0
45 to 49 years.....	7.2	8.1	7.3	6.7	9.8	5.9	5.3	10.0	8.3	2.6	2.4	12.4	6.6
50 to 59 years.....	8.5	9.6	7.9	7.6	9.5	6.6	5.7	13.9	8.0	2.6	2.4	15.1	5.1
60 to 69 years.....	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.2	7.5	3.4	0.9	0.8	3.8	4.4
70 years and over.....	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	2.2	0.3
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.2	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	1.8	.....	.....	14.3
15 to 19 years.....	16.4	14.8	15.5	14.4	17.2	18.5	17.6	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	20.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	35.4
20 to 24 years.....	28.7	27.0	28.3	28.9	25.6	29.6	30.2	22.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.6	32.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.7
25 to 29 years.....	19.6	19.0	19.1	19.4	18.6	19.1	15.8	18.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.1	21.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3
30 to 34 years.....	11.9	12.9	12.7	12.3	13.6	12.6	13.2	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5
35 to 39 years.....	8.6	9.6	9.0	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.1	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0
40 to 44 years.....	5.4	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.8	4.0	5.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1
45 to 49 years.....	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	2.8	3.5	5.4	.....	2.0	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9
50 to 59 years.....	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.5	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2
60 to 69 years.....	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	.....	0.8	0.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.6
70 years and over.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	.....	0.3	0.4	.....	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.7	.....	0.2
15 to 19 years.....	8.0	7.0	8.4	9.0	6.4	10.5	11.5	3.6	6.0	15.1	15.4	1.5	9.8
20 to 24 years.....	16.3	14.4	16.6	18.3	12.5	17.6	20.4	9.3	15.8	29.2	29.7	10.0	22.6
25 to 29 years.....	15.3	14.4	15.7	16.5	13.6	16.3	18.2	11.2	18.8	21.4	21.6	13.1	17.6
30 to 34 years.....	13.6	13.8	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.4	15.1	12.1	14.1	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.6
35 to 39 years.....	12.9	13.6	13.3	12.5	15.4	13.1	11.3	14.2	13.9	8.2	8.0	15.4	11.5
40 to 44 years.....	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.2	13.1	9.8	8.9	13.8	10.0	4.8	4.7	10.0	6.3
45 to 49 years.....	8.0	8.8	8.0	7.3	10.1	6.8	5.4	10.6	8.5	3.0	2.7	12.3	7.7
50 to 59 years.....	9.7	10.6	8.8	8.4	10.4	7.7	5.9	14.9	8.2	3.0	2.7	18.5	6.1
60 to 69 years.....	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	8.3	3.6	1.0	0.8	4.6	5.4
70 years and over.....	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It is at once apparent from Table xxix that the negro prisoners were more youthful than the white; 71.1 per cent of the negroes were under 30 years of age when committed, as against 39.9 per cent of the total number of white prisoners. This difference in ages at commitment between the two races is less marked when the percentages of major offenders are considered by themselves, 75.7 per cent of negro major offenders of this class being under 30 years of age, as compared with 61 per cent of the white. Among the minor offenders, on the other hand, 68.4 per cent of the negroes were under 30 years of age at the time of commitment, but only 36.1 per cent of the white. Whether these figures point to an earlier development of criminality in the negro race, or indicate rather that the criminal tendencies among negroes coming into maturity at the time of this investigation are greater than in the older generation of negroes, must probably be left an open question.

Commitments to prison occurred generally at a much earlier age among the native white than among the foreign born white prisoners. Of the native white major offenders sent to prison in 1904, 63.2 per cent were under 30 years of age, and of the foreign born white, 52.8 per cent; while for native white minor offenders the corresponding percentage was 41 and for the foreign born white, 24.2. So far as the foreign

born are concerned, the question as to the age at which they make an appearance in the prison population depends to a large degree upon their ages at arrival in this country. As most immigrants are over 21 years of age when they come here, the comparisons just made do not necessarily show that the native born tend to criminality at an earlier age than the foreign born.

Of the native white major offenders of native parentage, 63.1 per cent were under 30 years of age at the time of commitment, as compared with 61.4 per cent of the native white of foreign parents. There is a greater divergence in the percentages of the two groups among the minor offenders, those of native parentage having 44.2 per cent who were under 30 years of age while the native born of foreign parentage had 32.7 per cent. Among major offenders those 40 years of age and over formed 15.6 per cent of the native white prisoners of native parentage and 15.4 per cent of the native white of foreign parentage, while among minor offenders those 40 years of age and over formed 29.5 per cent of the native white of native parentage and 36.8 per cent of the native white of foreign parentage.

Table xxx gives the per cent distribution, by age, of male and of female prisoners of known age, committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, and by color, nativity, and parentage.

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TABLE XXX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF MALE AND OF FEMALE PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS AND BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
AGE.	White.													
	Aggregate.		Native.										Colored.	
			Total. <sup>1</sup>	Native parentage.						Fore'gn born.				
				Total. <sup>2</sup>	Native parentage.		Fore'gn parentage.		Fore'gn born.					
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
TOTAL.														
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.3
15 to 19 years.....	9.8	7.5	8.5	5.1	9.8	7.2	10.2	8.1	8.1	4.7	5.0	2.1	17.0	16.3
20 to 24 years.....	18.7	17.8	16.7	13.3	18.7	18.2	20.4	20.2	14.3	12.6	11.4	7.0	29.9	34.5
25 to 29 years.....	16.1	16.2	15.1	14.6	16.3	16.8	17.0	17.8	14.2	15.1	12.1	11.8	21.2	22.1
30 to 34 years.....	13.1	14.7	13.4	15.6	14.0	16.5	13.4	16.7	14.8	16.6	12.0	14.4	11.4	11.5
35 to 39 years.....	11.9	13.6	12.7	15.6	12.4	14.9	11.6	13.2	14.3	18.3	13.5	16.6	7.7	5.9
40 to 44 years.....	9.8	10.8	10.8	12.6	10.0	10.8	9.4	9.0	12.1	15.2	12.8	15.0	4.4	3.7
45 to 49 years.....	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.5	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.0	9.4	8.9	9.9	10.7	2.7	2.3
50 to 59 years.....	8.6	7.4	9.7	8.9	8.1	6.2	7.6	6.5	9.7	6.0	14.1	12.4	2.7	1.8
60 to 69 years.....	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.6	1.9	7.5	7.6	1.0	0.3
70 years and over.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.3
MAJOR OFFENDERS.														
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.3
15 to 19 years.....	16.4	16.8	14.8	12.1	15.6	12.4	14.6	9.7	17.2	( <sup>4</sup> )	12.2	10.1	19.9	22.2
20 to 24 years.....	28.7	30.0	27.1	24.7	28.4	25.8	29.0	25.2	25.6	( <sup>4</sup> )	22.2	21.6	32.4	36.0
25 to 29 years.....	19.7	18.6	19.0	17.5	19.1	18.6	19.4	19.4	18.6	( <sup>4</sup> )	18.6	14.2	21.2	19.8
30 to 34 years.....	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.3	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.9	13.8	( <sup>4</sup> )	13.7	17.6	9.7	11.4
35 to 39 years.....	8.6	8.6	9.5	12.9	8.9	13.3	8.6	14.2	9.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	11.7	11.5	6.5	3.7
40 to 44 years.....	5.4	5.6	6.2	8.5	5.8	8.1	5.8	7.4	6.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	7.9	10.1	3.5	2.2
45 to 49 years.....	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.3	( <sup>4</sup> )	5.3	8.8	2.0	1.9
50 to 59 years.....	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	6.4	3.4	2.1	0.9
60 to 69 years.....	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	( <sup>4</sup> )	1.6	2.0	0.8	0.6
70 years and over.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6
MINOR OFFENDERS.														
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	1.7	1.3
15 to 19 years.....	8.2	6.6	7.2	4.6	8.6	6.8	9.1	7.9	6.6	4.0	3.9	1.9	15.1	14.9
20 to 24 years.....	16.2	16.7	14.6	12.6	16.6	17.5	18.2	19.7	12.5	11.9	9.7	6.5	28.3	34.2
25 to 29 years.....	15.2	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.7	16.4	17.6	13.5	15.0	11.1	11.7	21.2	22.6
30 to 34 years.....	13.4	14.9	13.5	15.7	14.3	16.9	13.7	17.1	15.0	17.0	11.7	14.3	12.5	11.5
35 to 39 years.....	12.8	14.0	13.4	15.8	13.2	15.1	12.4	13.1	15.1	18.7	13.8	16.8	8.5	6.4
40 to 44 years.....	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.0	11.1	10.3	9.2	12.9	15.3	13.5	15.2	4.9	4.1
45 to 49 years.....	8.1	7.5	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.0	7.3	6.1	10.2	9.1	10.6	10.8	3.1	2.5
50 to 59 years.....	9.9	7.9	10.8	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.5	6.7	10.7	6.3	15.3	12.7	3.1	2.1
60 to 69 years.....	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.0	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.0	8.3	7.8	1.2	0.3
70 years and over.....	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes nativity unknown.<sup>2</sup> Includes mixed parentage and parentage unknown.<sup>3</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

A comparison of the figures for the male major offenders with those for the female shows that among the whites the males were the younger, while among the colored they were the older. For example, among the whites 61.1 per cent of the males and 54.8 per cent of the females were under 30 years of age, while among the colored the corresponding percentages were 75.3 for males and 79.3 for females. Each class of whites for which the figures are significant show this greater youthfulness of the males, but it is most noticeable among the native whites of native parentage. Of the males of this class, 63.4 per cent were under 30 years of age, as compared with only 54.6 per cent of the females. Both the male and the female negro major offenders were, however, younger than either the male or the female white major offenders of any class.

Among the minor offenders 36.5 per cent of the white males and 31.9 per cent of the white females were under 30 years of age. The percentages of males were notably larger in the age period 50 to 59 years, while those of females were more conspicuous in the age periods 30 to 44 years. The colored male and female minor offenders, on the other hand, had, respectively, 66.3 and 73 per cent who at the time of commitment were under 30 years of age. In explanation of the immature age at which negro minor offenders are committed it is said that the lesser crimes for which most negroes receive a prison sentence are offenses against property, such as petit larceny. The great majority of the minor white offenders are imprisoned for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy—violations of law that are usually committed by the more mature.

Among the foreign born white minor offenders a larger percentage of the males than of the females were under 30 years of age, while among the native white the percentage under 30 was about the same for the two sexes. In the case of the native whites of native parentage, however, the males were slightly older than the females, but the reverse was true of the native whites of foreign parentage.

No less than 37.1 per cent of the white male minor

offenders of foreign parentage were 40 years of age or over, as compared with 29.8 per cent of the male whites of native parentage. The corresponding percentages for females were 33.2 for native whites of foreign parentage and 24.3 for those of native parentage.

*Age and class of offenses.*—Table xxxi deals with the per cent distribution, by age, of major and minor offenders of known age committed during 1904, classified by class of offenses and by sex.

TABLE XXXI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY CLASS OF OFFENSES AND SEX.

AGE.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.																
		Aggregate.			Offenses.													
					Against chastity.			Against public policy.			Against the person.			Against property.			All other. <sup>1</sup>	
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.																		
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)
10 to 14 years.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	.....	(?)	(?)	.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	16.4	16.4	16.8	5.9	5.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	(?)	13.2	13.1	14.4	19.9	19.7	25.3	9.5	9.5	(?)
20 to 24 years.....	28.7	28.7	30.0	19.8	18.0	25.1	18.9	18.9	(?)	29.2	29.1	32.6	30.5	30.4	33.0	25.2	24.5	(?)
25 to 29 years.....	19.6	19.7	18.6	20.9	20.7	21.5	15.7	15.7	(?)	22.2	22.3	20.1	18.8	18.9	16.4	22.5	22.5	(?)
30 to 34 years.....	11.9	11.9	12.4	17.2	17.1	17.6	15.3	15.5	(?)	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.2	11.2	10.7	15.6	16.2	.....
35 to 39 years.....	8.6	8.6	8.6	13.8	14.0	12.9	13.5	13.4	(?)	8.7	8.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	5.7	7.3	7.5	.....
40 to 44 years.....	5.4	5.4	5.6	8.1	8.5	6.8	10.4	10.4	(?)	5.8	5.7	8.0	4.3	4.4	3.2	6.9	7.1	.....
45 to 49 years.....	3.6	3.6	3.9	6.5	7.1	4.7	7.4	7.2	(?)	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	5.3	4.7	(?)
50 to 59 years.....	3.6	3.7	2.3	5.9	6.8	3.2	7.8	7.8	(?)	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	0.8	4.6	4.7	.....
60 to 69 years.....	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	2.1	.....	2.6	2.5	(?)	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	.....
70 years and over.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	.....
MINOR OFFENDERS.																		
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.5	.....
15 to 19 years.....	8.0	8.2	6.6	7.6	3.9	11.8	5.7	5.8	4.4	8.5	8.3	12.8	16.9	16.9	16.3	10.9	10.9	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	16.3	16.2	16.7	22.0	16.9	27.9	13.3	13.2	13.6	22.7	22.8	20.6	24.9	24.7	28.5	21.8	21.9	20.0
25 to 29 years.....	15.3	15.2	16.0	18.2	17.2	19.4	13.9	13.8	14.9	20.9	20.9	21.1	18.0	17.9	19.1	20.0	19.8	22.5
30 to 34 years.....	13.6	13.4	14.9	15.2	14.9	15.4	13.6	13.4	15.2	14.7	14.7	14.7	12.9	13.0	11.9	14.4	14.4	13.3
35 to 39 years.....	12.9	12.8	14.0	11.1	11.8	10.3	14.1	13.9	15.2	10.8	10.7	11.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.0
40 to 44 years.....	10.9	10.9	11.3	9.0	10.5	7.3	12.4	12.3	12.7	8.8	8.9	7.5	6.2	6.3	4.4	8.8	8.7	10.0
45 to 49 years.....	8.0	8.1	7.5	6.6	9.2	3.7	9.3	9.4	8.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.1	4.1	3.4	5.5	5.7	3.3
50 to 59 years.....	9.7	9.9	7.9	6.7	9.8	3.1	11.6	11.9	9.2	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.8	5.7	6.7
60 to 69 years.....	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	5.0	0.8	5.0	5.1	4.6	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.1	1.7
70 years and over.....	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Relatively the largest number of youthful prisoners was found among those who had committed crimes against property. The following tabular statement shows the percentage of prisoners under 30 years of age in each crime class:

CLASS OF OFFENSES.	PER CENT UNDER 30 YEARS OF AGE AMONG—	
	Major offenders.	Minor offenders.
Against chastity.....	46.7	48.0
Against public policy.....	42.7	33.1
Against the person.....	65.0	52.6
Against property.....	70.2	61.3

The percentage of prisoners between 30 and 44 years of age, in each crime class, is given in the next tabular statement:

CLASS OF OFFENSES.	PER CENT 30 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE AMONG—	
	Major offenders.	Minor offenders.
Against chastity.....	39.1	35.3
Against public policy.....	39.2	40.1
Against the person.....	26.1	34.3
Against property.....	23.0	28.6

In each of the age periods above 44 years the percentages for the several classes of offenses rank in the

same order as for the period 30 to 44 years, as shown in the last tabular statement. In summarizing the analysis, therefore, it may be said that among both major and minor criminals the offenders against property constituted the most youthful class, and the offenders against public policy the most mature.

If the figures for each sex are considered separately, it will be noted that prisoners under 30 years of age formed the following percentages of the totals in each crime class:

CLASS OF OFFENSES.	PER CENT UNDER 30 YEARS OF AGE AMONG—			
	Major offenders.		Minor offenders.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Against chastity.....	44.0	54.8	38.1	59.4
Against public policy.....	41.9	(1)	33.0	33.1
Against the person.....	64.9	67.5	52.5	55.8
Against property.....	70.0	76.5	61.0	63.5

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

That the female offenders against chastity should, on the whole, be more youthful than the male is not surprising. The reason for the larger percentages of young female offenders against the person and against property, however, is less apparent unless it should be connected with the earlier maturity of the female sex.

Among the major offenders of either sex the largest percentage in any single age period is almost invariably found in that of 20 to 24 years, the only exception being shown by the figures for males convicted of offenses against chastity. Among male minor criminals the largest percentages of those who offended against chastity and public policy occur in the age period 25 to 29 years, but of those in the other crime groups the largest percentages occur in the age period 20 to 24 years. Among female minor offenders the largest percentage of offenders against chastity and against property are in the age period 20 to 24 years; but of the offenders against public policy and against the person the percentages are largest in the age period 25 to 29 years.

*Marital condition.*—In Table xxxii is shown the per cent distribution, by marital condition, of prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, and by sex, color, race, nativity, and parentage. The absolute numbers are given in Table 36, page 194.

In regard to 7,910 prisoners, or 5.3 per cent of the total number, the marital condition was not stated. In the aggregate the proportion of single prisoners was more than twice as large as that of the married, and this was true also for each element of the population except the foreign born and the Indians.

If the Indians and those of unknown nativity are left out of consideration, the lowest percentage of single persons (56.9) will be found among the foreign born white, and the highest (71.9) among the native white of foreign parentage. Of the foreign born white prisoners, 7 per cent were widowed, as against 3.8 per cent of the native white. Among the negro prisoners the proportions both of widowed and divorced were smaller than among the white. In each element of population the divorced prisoners constituted less than 1 per cent of the whole number.

An inspection of the statistics relating to the marital condition of each sex shows that while in the aggregate 66.3 per cent of the male prisoners were single this was true of only 39.1 per cent of the female prisoners. Among the white male prisoners of known nativity the highest percentage of single persons was shown for those of foreign parentage, namely, 75.1. If the native white of unknown parentage and the Indians be excluded from the consideration, the foreign born white males will be found to have the lowest proportion of single persons—61.1 per cent.

Among the negro female prisoners the single greatly outnumbered the married, but among the white female prisoners the reverse is true for every group except that of unknown parentage. Among the white female prisoners the native of foreign parentage show the highest percentage (55.3) of married persons. The proportion of widowed was highest (16.9 per cent) among the foreign born white females.



# COMMITTED DURING 1904.

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TABLE XXXII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS, AND BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
SEX AND MARITAL CONDITION.	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
TOTAL.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	63.9	64.2	68.7	67.9	71.9	69.9	59.0	56.9	22.5	62.5	62.8	68.8	49.7
Married.....	26.1	25.8	23.5	24.6	22.1	24.3	17.2	33.8	3.1	27.5	27.1	28.5	39.4
Widowed.....	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	0.8	7.0	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	2.5
Divorced.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	.....	0.1
Unknown.....	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.1	0.9	1.3	22.8	1.9	73.9	7.9	7.9	2.2	8.3
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	66.3	66.9	70.8	69.7	75.1	72.6	59.8	61.1	22.6	63.2	63.5	68.9	51.8
Married.....	24.2	23.6	21.7	23.2	19.4	22.0	16.3	30.9	2.8	26.9	26.6	28.4	37.4
Widowed.....	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.5	0.8	5.5	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.5	2.0
Divorced.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	.....	0.2
Unknown.....	5.5	5.0	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.2	23.0	2.0	74.2	7.9	7.9	2.2	8.7
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Single.....	39.1	34.2	39.2	42.6	32.2	39.6	42.8	28.0	(?)	56.7	57.4	(?)	(?)
Married.....	46.2	50.2	48.1	44.8	55.3	50.8	35.8	53.5	(?)	31.8	31.1	(?)	(?)
Widowed.....	10.5	12.4	9.1	9.1	10.4	7.7	1.7	16.9	(?)	3.4	3.4	.....	(?)
Divorced.....	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	.....	0.5	0.5	.....	.....
Unknown.....	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.3	19.2	0.8	(?)	7.6	7.7	.....	(?)
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0
Single.....	64.8	65.8	66.3	63.5	73.7	71.2	62.4	64.2	(?)	62.8	63.1	(?)	49.7
Married.....	30.5	29.5	29.0	31.8	22.1	24.5	27.9	31.5	(?)	32.6	32.3	(?)	45.4
Widowed.....	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.2	.....	2.2	2.2	.....	3.1
Divorced.....	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	.....	0.5	0.5	.....	.....
Unknown.....	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	7.4	0.5	(?)	1.9	2.0	.....	1.8
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0
Single.....	65.7	66.9	67.5	64.6	74.9	72.4	63.6	65.3	(?)	63.0	63.3	(?)	49.7
Married.....	29.8	28.5	28.0	30.9	21.0	23.3	26.7	30.6	(?)	32.6	32.3	(?)	45.4
Widowed.....	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.1	1.9	3.1	.....	2.1	2.1	.....	3.1
Divorced.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	.....
Unknown.....	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5	7.2	0.5	(?)	1.9	1.9	.....	1.8
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Single.....	44.5	31.0	29.4	26.6	(?)	(?)	(?)	35.1	(?)	59.8	59.8	.....	.....
Married.....	46.9	50.6	60.5	61.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	58.1	(?)	32.5	32.5	.....	.....
Widowed.....	4.1	5.2	5.2	6.1	(?)	.....	.....	5.4	.....	2.9	2.9	.....	.....
Divorced.....	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	(?)	.....	.....	0.7	.....	1.5	1.5	.....	.....
Unknown.....	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.5	.....	(?)	(?)	0.7	(?)	3.3	3.3	.....	.....
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	63.7	63.9	69.2	69.0	71.6	69.5	58.7	55.9	22.3	62.3	62.6	75.6	49.7
Married.....	25.1	25.2	22.3	22.9	22.1	24.3	16.3	34.1	2.8	24.6	24.2	20.6	37.6
Widowed.....	4.5	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.1	0.8	7.5	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.4
Divorced.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	.....	0.2
Unknown.....	6.2	5.5	3.9	3.6	1.0	1.5	24.2	2.1	74.4	11.2	11.3	3.1	10.2
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	66.5	66.9	71.5	71.0	75.1	72.6	59.5	60.5	22.4	63.4	63.7	75.8	52.5
Married.....	22.8	22.7	20.3	21.3	19.2	21.6	15.4	31.0	2.5	23.4	23.0	20.3	34.7
Widowed.....	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.7	0.7	5.8	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7
Divorced.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	.....	0.2
Unknown.....	6.5	5.8	4.1	3.7	1.0	1.5	24.4	2.3	74.6	11.6	11.7	3.1	11.0
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Single.....	38.6	34.4	40.0	44.3	32.2	39.8	43.1	27.7	(?)	56.0	56.8	(?)	(?)
Married.....	46.1	49.6	47.1	43.1	55.0	49.8	34.4	53.4	(?)	31.6	30.8	(?)	(?)
Widowed.....	11.1	12.9	9.4	9.4	10.6	8.5	1.9	17.3	(?)	3.6	3.5	.....	(?)
Divorced.....	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	.....
Unknown.....	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	0.9	1.2	20.1	0.8	(?)	8.6	8.7	.....	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.  
<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

*Marital condition and class of offenses.*—Table XXXIII is designed to throw some light on the relation of marital condition to the various crime groups.

TABLE XXXIII.—Per cent distribution, by marital condition, of major and minor offenders committed during 1904, classified by class of offenses.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904 FOR OFFENSES—					
MARITAL CONDITION.	Against chastity.	Against public policy.	Against the person.	Against property.	All other. <sup>1</sup>
MAJOR OFFENDERS.					
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	33.4	54.5	59.5	71.0	62.6
Married.....	58.4	39.5	35.6	24.9	29.4
Widowed.....	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.0
Divorced.....	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1
Unknown.....	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.0	3.8
MINOR OFFENDERS.					
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	53.5	64.3	50.5	67.8	57.3
Married.....	31.1	24.4	39.8	22.6	19.6
Widowed.....	8.5	5.3	1.4	2.0	1.3
Divorced.....	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Unknown.....	5.8	5.5	7.8	7.0	21.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.

As the majority of the persons committed for major offenses against chastity had been guilty of adultery and bigamy (771 out of 1,167), it follows that in this crime group the proportion of single persons should be smaller than that of the married. Among the minor offenders against chastity the percentages in regard to marital condition are reversed, the proportion of single persons being much the larger. Of the other major offenders, those against public policy had the lowest percentage of single persons (54.5), and those against property the highest (71). Among the minor offenders those committed for offenses against property also show the highest percentage of single persons, while the lowest is shown for prisoners committed for offenses against the person.

*Literacy.*—The question of the relation of ignorance to crime is usually given great weight. Unfortunately statistics in regard to the degree of education received by criminals are usually based solely upon their ability to read and write. While this ability is not without significance, it furnishes an imperfect test of how far a person's criminal tendencies result from ignorance. The bare ability to read and write does not necessarily imply a superior knowledge of right and wrong. In the present investigation the test of the degree of education acquired by prisoners could only be applied to their ability to read and write; and it may be assumed that many passed muster as literate whose capacity for reading and writing was of the most rudimentary character.

Table xxxiv gives, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by literacy, of the prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders.

TABLE XXXIV.—Per cent distribution, by literacy, of prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, for main geographic divisions.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.						
LITERACY.	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
TOTAL.						
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	83.0	88.4	59.4	85.7	56.9	83.3
Illiterate.....	12.6	10.3	32.6	6.9	34.6	9.6
Can read but not write.....	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	3.8	0.6
Can neither read nor write.....	11.5	9.5	30.9	5.9	30.8	9.1
Literacy not stated.....	4.3	1.3	7.9	7.4	8.5	7.1
MAJOR OFFENDERS.						
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	78.7	86.0	63.6	89.2	55.2	89.0
Illiterate.....	19.9	13.3	33.7	10.1	41.1	10.9
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	4.9	0.6
Can neither read nor write.....	18.0	12.0	32.1	8.8	36.3	10.3
Literacy not stated.....	1.4	0.6	2.7	0.7	3.7	0.1
MINOR OFFENDERS.						
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	84.0	88.7	57.2	84.9	58.5	81.9
Illiterate.....	10.9	9.9	32.1	6.1	28.5	9.3
Can read but not write.....	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.8	0.6
Can neither read nor write.....	10.0	9.1	30.3	5.1	25.6	8.8
Literacy not stated.....	5.0	1.3	10.8	9.0	13.0	8.8

The proportion of prisoners who were literate was smallest in the South Central states (56.9 per cent), and only slightly larger in the South Atlantic states (59.4 per cent). In these two divisions the majority of the prisoners were negroes, who, as a race, are very illiterate. In the North Atlantic division 88.4 per cent of the prisoners, or about 7 in every 8, were literate, this proportion being the largest shown for any of the divisions. In the North Central division 85.7 per cent were reported as being able to read and write, and in the Western division 83.3 per cent. It should be noted, however, that while the North Atlantic division shows a higher percentage of literate prisoners than either of these divisions it also shows a higher percentage of prisoners who are illiterate. This seeming inconsistency is to be explained by the fact that the percentage of "not stated" cases is small for the North Atlantic states and rather higher for the other divisions. It is probable that the presence of large numbers of Indians and Mongolians in the prisons of the Western states helped to diminish the percentage of literates in that division.

For continental United States the percentage of literate prisoners was smaller among the major than among the minor offenders. The same fact appears

true of the North Atlantic and South Central divisions, but in the remaining divisions the proportion of prisoners who were literate was larger among the major than among the minor offenders.

The per cent distribution, by literacy, of prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders, and by sex, color, race, nativity, and parentage, is shown in Table xxxv.

TABLE XXXV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY LITERACY, OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS AND BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
SEX AND LITERACY.	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	In- dian.
TOTAL.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	83.0	87.3	92.9	93.2	95.5	95.8	74.3	78.0	35.9	61.3	62.1	23.1	42.4
Illiterate.....	12.6	8.7	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.5	2.4	20.3	1.5	32.3	31.4	73.1	51.8
Can read but not write.....	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.6	2.7	73.1	1.1
Can neither read nor write.....	11.5	7.9	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	19.0	1.0	29.7	28.7	73.1	50.7
Literacy not stated.....	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.7	23.2	1.7	62.6	6.5	6.5	3.8	5.7
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	83.3	87.6	93.0	93.2	95.8	95.8	74.5	78.4	36.0	60.8	61.7	23.5	42.2
Illiterate.....	12.2	8.3	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.5	2.5	19.7	1.5	32.8	31.9	73.2	51.9
Can read but not write.....	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	2.6	2.6	73.2	1.2
Can neither read nor write.....	11.1	7.5	3.6	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.0	18.6	1.0	30.3	29.3	73.2	50.7
Literacy not stated.....	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	23.0	1.8	62.6	6.4	6.4	3.3	5.9
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Literate.....	80.1	84.3	91.9	92.6	92.2	95.8	71.6	75.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	64.9	65.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illiterate.....	18.7	13.5	5.7	5.3	7.5	4.0	0.9	24.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.0	27.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Can read but not write.....	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Can neither read nor write.....	15.0	12.2	4.8	4.4	6.5	3.5	0.4	22.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.0	24.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Literacy not stated.....	3.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	27.5	0.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
Literate.....	78.7	87.6	91.5	90.2	94.5	95.3	86.8	73.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	59.3	59.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	50.3
Illiterate.....	19.9	11.7	7.9	9.1	5.3	4.7	7.9	25.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.7	37.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	48.5
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2
Can neither read nor write.....	18.0	10.4	6.6	7.6	4.6	3.7	7.1	24.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	34.5	34.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	47.2
Literacy not stated.....	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	5.3	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
Literate.....	78.8	87.7	91.6	90.2	94.7	95.4	86.9	73.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	58.8	59.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	50.3
Illiterate.....	19.8	11.7	7.8	9.0	5.1	4.6	8.3	25.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	38.2	37.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	48.5
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2
Can neither read nor write.....	18.0	10.4	6.6	7.6	4.5	3.6	7.5	24.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	35.0	34.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	47.2
Literacy not stated.....	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	4.8	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Literate.....	75.9	84.4	88.3	87.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	72.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	66.2	66.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Illiterate.....	21.9	14.1	10.4	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.7	30.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Can read but not write.....	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Can neither read nor write.....	18.5	11.3	8.0	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.5	26.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Literacy not stated.....	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	84.0	87.3	93.3	93.9	95.6	96.0	73.2	78.6	35.5	62.3	63.5	17.6	40.1
Illiterate.....	10.9	8.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.0	19.5	1.3	29.3	28.0	77.1	52.8
Can read but not write.....	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	2.3	2.3	77.1	1.1
Can neither read nor write.....	10.0	7.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.4	18.3	0.9	27.0	25.7	77.1	51.7
Literacy not stated.....	5.0	4.5	3.1	2.3	0.7	0.9	24.8	1.8	63.2	8.4	8.5	5.3	7.1
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	84.4	87.6	93.3	93.9	95.9	95.9	73.4	79.1	35.7	61.9	63.2	18.0	39.5
Illiterate.....	10.4	7.7	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.0	18.8	1.3	29.6	28.2	77.3	53.1
Can read but not write.....	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.2	2.3	77.3	1.2
Can neither read nor write.....	9.5	7.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.5	17.7	0.9	27.4	26.0	77.3	51.9
Literacy not stated.....	5.2	4.7	3.2	2.3	0.7	0.9	24.6	2.0	63.0	8.5	8.5	4.7	7.4
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Literate.....	80.5	84.3	92.2	93.1	92.4	96.1	70.3	75.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	64.6	65.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illiterate.....	16.2	13.5	5.3	4.7	7.3	3.6	1.0	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.4	26.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Can read but not write.....	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Can neither read nor write.....	14.7	12.3	4.5	4.0	6.4	3.2	0.5	22.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.7	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Literacy not stated.....	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.3	0.2	28.7	0.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

An inspection of Table xxxv shows that 73.1 per cent of the Mongolian prisoners were illiterate. It is probable, however, that their proficiency in reading and writing their own language was not taken into account. Among the negro prisoners 31.4 per cent were illiterate, as compared with 8.7 per cent among the white. Of the foreign born white prisoners, 20.3 per cent were illiterate, as compared with 4.4 per cent of the native. It is interesting to note that the percentage of illiteracy among the native white prisoners of native parentage (4.8) was slightly higher than that for the native white of foreign parentage (3.9).

In general, the proportion of illiterate persons among female offenders was larger than among the male offenders. The statement is true concerning each important group of white prisoners. For the negro prisoners, however, illiteracy was more frequent among the men than among the women.

The larger percentage found among the minor than among the major offenders of prisoners whose condition relative to literacy was not stated makes close comparisons for the two groups of uncertain value. But there seems on the whole to have been more illiteracy among the major offenders. Of the different nativity groups, the native white of native parentage are conspicuous for a considerably larger percentage of illiterate major offenders than of illiterate minor offenders.

Table 42, page 200, shows the number of literate and illiterate prisoners in each crime group. No broad generalizations can be drawn from this table, however, since the figures are the resultant of so many conflicting forces. The population elements that enter into the various crime groups affect the proportion of illiterates in each to a marked extent. Negroes, Italians, and Mexicans, for instance, contributed large numbers of major offenders against the person; and as the negroes, and probably the Italians and Mexicans, contain a large proportion of illiterate persons, it is natural that in the crime class against the person should be found a smaller percentage (71) of literate prisoners than in any other major crime class. Among the major offenses "against public policy" is included a number of offenses requiring for their execution a rather high order of intelligence; they are therefore not the kind that especially tempt the ignorant. For this, among other reasons, the major offenders against public policy show the highest percentage of literate persons (83.3).

*Occupations.*—The same classification of occupations has been adopted as in the special reports on paupers in almshouses and on the insane in hospitals, for the year 1904. The per cent distribution, by occupation groups; of male prisoners whose previous occupation is known, classified as major and minor offenders and by color, race, nativity, and parentage, is shown in Table xxxvi. The statistics for the detailed occupations are presented in Tables 43 and 44, pages 201 and 207.

Just about one-half (50.1 per cent) of the male prisoners reporting a gainful occupation were drawn

from the laboring and servant class; 23.7 per cent from those engaged in manufacturing; and 17.2 per cent from persons engaged in agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor pursuits. In other words, 91 per cent of all the male prisoners whose occupations prior to commitment could be ascertained were found in the three occupation groups mentioned.

Of the male negro prisoners, 65.6 per cent, or about 2 in every 3, had been engaged as laborers and servants and 21.4 per cent in agriculture and related occupations, 11.6 per cent being engaged in agricultural pursuits alone. It is interesting to note that in 1900 only 21.8 per cent of the male negroes gainfully employed were laborers and servants, while 56.8 per cent were agricultural laborers and farmers, planters, and overseers. In other words, the proportion of laborers and servants among the male negro prisoners in 1904 was about three times as large as that among total male negro population gainfully employed in 1900, while the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits was only about one-fifth as large. The marked differences in the proportions are to be ascribed to the distribution of the population engaged in these two classes of occupations, one class being found almost exclusively in cities and the other in country districts. Of the native white prisoners, 17.6 per cent had been engaged in agriculture and other outdoor pursuits and 44.9 per cent in the occupations of laborers (not agricultural) and servants. The foreign born white prisoners had been mainly occupied as laborers and servants (52.8 per cent) and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits (26.2 per cent), with only 13.2 per cent drawn from agricultural pursuits and transportation.

All stated occupation classes, except the three designated as laboring and servant, manufacturing and mechanical industry, and public entertainment, show larger percentages of major than of minor offenders. It is particularly significant that while of the major offenders 25.3 per cent had been engaged in agriculture and allied pursuits this was true only of 15.1 per cent of the minor offenders. Of the white major offenders, 23.4 per cent were credited to this occupation group, as against 14.9 per cent of the white minor offenders. The discrepancy between the percentage for negroes is even more striking, with 29.1 per cent of the major offenders drawn from agricultural life and only 16.1 per cent of the minor offenders. Therefore, so far as statistics of sentenced prisoners in their relation to previous occupations can be relied upon, they indicate clearly that the agricultural population is chiefly represented in prisons by major offenders. The temptation to commit petty offenses is much less in the rural districts than in cities, and, moreover, the actual number of such offenses is undoubtedly smaller in the country. The prosecution of minor violations of law is also probably less vigorous, so far as the agricultural population is concerned.

## COMMITTED DURING 1904.

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TABLE XXXVI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION, OF MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS, AND BY COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

OCCUPATION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904 WHOSE PREVIOUS OCCUPATION IS KNOWN.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	In- dian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
TOTAL.													
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional.....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	.....	0.6
Clerical and official.....	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	.....
Mercantile and trading.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.8	.....
Public entertainment.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	.....	0.2
Personal service, police, and military.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	12.5	0.7
Laboring and servant.....	50.1	47.4	44.9	46.5	41.4	39.7	52.9	52.8	76.9	65.3	65.6	71.3	50.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	23.7	27.0	27.5	24.5	33.7	32.0	20.8	26.2	7.9	5.5	5.5	1.3	3.7
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	17.2	16.3	17.6	18.7	15.8	16.5	17.1	13.2	9.4	21.9	21.4	8.8	43.4
All other occupations.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0
Professional.....	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	0.3	2.0	.....	0.6	0.6	.....	2.0
Clerical and official.....	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	(?)	0.3	0.3	.....	.....
Mercantile and trading.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	1.6	4.0	(?)	3.0	3.1	(?)	.....
Public entertainment.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	0.7
Personal service, police, and military.....	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.3	2.9	.....	2.3	2.3	(?)	2.7
Laboring and servant.....	39.5	32.0	30.7	31.0	29.2	30.4	35.1	36.5	(?)	56.3	56.9	(?)	24.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	21.8	28.6	28.5	25.9	35.5	32.5	23.4	29.3	(?)	6.4	6.4	(?)	4.7
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	25.3	23.4	24.8	27.3	18.1	20.7	32.6	18.4	(?)	29.7	29.1	(?)	64.4
All other occupations.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	(?)	1.2	1.2	(?)	0.7
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	.....	.....
Clerical and official.....	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.8	.....
Mercantile and trading.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	.....
Public entertainment.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	.....	.....
Personal service, police, and military.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.3	12.8	.....
Laboring and servant.....	52.8	50.4	47.9	50.3	43.3	42.7	54.8	55.2	77.3	71.3	71.6	75.2	60.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	24.1	26.6	27.3	24.2	33.4	31.9	20.5	25.7	7.9	4.8	4.9	0.9	3.4
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	15.1	14.9	16.1	16.5	15.4	15.2	15.5	12.5	9.2	16.6	16.1	5.5	35.2
All other occupations.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	.....	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

## PRISONERS.

The per cent distribution, by previous occupation, of female prisoners committed during 1904, classified as major and minor offenders and by color, race, nativity, and parentage, is presented in Table xxxvii.

TABLE XXXVII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION, OF FEMALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS, AND BY COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904 WHOSE PREVIOUS OCCUPATION IS KNOWN.													
OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	In- dian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
TOTAL.													
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	.....	0.5	.....	0.1	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	
Teachers in schools.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	.....	0.5	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Laundresses.....	4.8	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.8	1.0	4.3	.....	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Nurses and midwives.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	.....	.....	0.6	.....	1.0	1.1	.....	
Servants.....	76.6	76.0	74.3	75.5	72.9	75.0	70.2	78.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	78.4	79.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.4	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	.....	0.2	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	
Mill and factory operatives (textiles).....	4.7	6.4	5.6	2.2	11.0	5.3	1.0	7.4	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	
Milliners.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	2.9	3.5	4.5	6.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	.....	1.0	1.1	.....	
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
All other occupations.....	9.0	8.3	9.8	10.8	7.5	8.2	24.0	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	.....	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	
Teachers in schools.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Laundresses.....	7.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	10.9	10.9	.....	
Nurses and midwives.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	0.6	0.6	.....	
Servants.....	68.4	64.3	63.7	64.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	71.7	71.7	.....	
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	0.1	0.3	0.4	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	0.4	0.8	0.4	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Mill and factory operatives (textiles).....	2.0	4.4	4.4	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	
Milliners.....	0.2	0.5	0.7	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	5.5	8.8	8.9	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	3.0	3.0	.....	
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
All other occupations.....	13.5	14.0	14.1	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	13.1	.....	
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	
Teachers in schools.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Laundresses.....	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	.....	6.9	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Nurses and midwives.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	.....	.....	0.6	.....	1.2	1.2	.....	
Servants.....	77.7	76.9	75.4	76.9	73.2	77.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	78.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	80.8	81.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	.....	0.1	.....	0.1	0.2	.....	
Mill and factory operatives (textiles).....	5.1	6.5	5.7	2.1	11.1	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Milliners.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.6	2.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
All other occupations.....	8.4	7.9	9.4	10.3	7.5	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Inspection of Table XXXVII shows four principal occupation groups among the female prisoners, namely, servants, laundresses, operatives in mills and factories, and dressmakers and seamstresses.

Those who previous to incarceration had been occupied as servants comprised 76.6 per cent of all the female offenders of known previous occupation. Among the foreign born white and the negro female prisoners 78.4 and 79.2 per cent, respectively, were classed as servants and housewives, and among the native white, 74.3 per cent.

Laundresses formed 4.8 per cent of all the female prisoners of known occupation, the percentage for the foreign born white and for the negro women being especially prominent.

Operatives in mills and factories constituted 4.7 per cent of all female prisoners. Very few colored women had been engaged as operatives, but 7.4 per cent of the foreign born white and 5.6 per cent of the native white had been thus employed. Only 2.9 per cent of the female prisoners had been dressmakers and seamstresses. Of the native white female prisoners of native parentage, 6.1 per cent had been thus employed, as against 2.2 per cent of the foreign born white women. Each of the other specified occupation classes contained less than 1 per cent of the female prisoners.

The servants were relatively less numerous among the major offenders than among the minor, the percentages being 68.4 and 77.7. Female mill and factory operatives formed 2 per cent of the major and 5.1 per cent of the minor offenders; but dressmakers and seamstresses furnished 5.5 per cent of the major offenders and only 2.5 per cent of the minor.

It is interesting to note that among the female prisoners committed during 1904 more than one-half (52.2 per cent) were reported as having a gainful occupation, as compared with less than one-fifth (18.8 per cent) among the total female population 10 years of age and over in 1900. These facts would seem to indicate that female prisoners were largely recruited from the working classes.

*Occupation and class of offenses.*—Table XXXVIII shows the per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of male prisoners committed during 1904 whose previous occupation is known, classified as major and minor offenders and by occupation.

TABLE XXXVIII.—Per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of male prisoners committed during 1904 whose occupation prior to commitment is known, classified as major and minor offenders, and by occupation.

OCCUPATION.	MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904 WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMIT- MENT IS KNOWN: PER CENT CONVICTED OF OFFENSES—				
	Against chastity.	Against public policy.	Against the person.	Against property.	All other. <sup>1</sup>
TOTAL.					
All occupations.....	1.8	59.1	11.2	26.6	1.3
Professional.....	3.4	42.9	11.1	40.9	1.7
Clerical and official.....	1.5	40.8	6.5	49.8	1.4
Mercantile and trading.....	2.1	51.3	10.0	35.2	1.4
Public entertainment.....	3.9	58.0	13.7	22.5	1.9
Personal service, police, and military.....	2.9	46.8	14.4	34.4	1.4
Laboring and servant.....	1.7	62.9	10.4	23.5	1.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	1.7	63.0	9.0	25.3	1.0
Agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor.....	1.8	49.2	17.0	30.7	1.4
All other occupations.....	1.1	44.3	11.1	42.4	1.1
MAJOR OFFENDERS.					
All occupations.....	3.3	8.0	28.7	59.1	0.8
Professional.....	6.5	8.6	18.5	65.7	0.7
Clerical and official.....	2.4	12.0	10.7	73.3	1.6
Mercantile and trading.....	3.7	9.3	21.7	64.3	1.0
Public entertainment.....	5.6	13.4	30.2	49.7	1.1
Personal service, police, and military.....	4.5	6.0	29.1	59.3	1.1
Laboring and servant.....	2.9	8.4	31.3	56.5	0.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	4.2	7.1	23.0	65.0	0.8
Agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor.....	3.0	7.6	34.2	54.5	0.6
All other occupations.....	1.7	6.1	19.8	72.0	0.3
MINOR OFFENDERS.					
All occupations.....	1.4	71.9	6.8	18.4	1.4
Professional.....	1.7	61.9	7.0	27.1	2.3
Clerical and official.....	1.0	56.5	4.2	36.9	1.3
Mercantile and trading.....	1.6	65.1	6.2	25.7	1.5
Public entertainment.....	3.4	69.4	9.5	15.5	2.1
Personal service, police, and military.....	2.2	64.0	8.3	23.9	1.6
Laboring and servant.....	1.5	73.2	6.5	17.3	1.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	1.1	75.7	5.8	16.4	1.0
Agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor.....	1.2	66.6	9.7	20.8	1.7
All other occupations.....	0.8	61.6	7.2	29.0	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.

Among the major male criminals those who had been engaged in professional pursuits show the largest percentage of offenders against chastity, namely, 6.5 per cent, and those engaged in public entertainment, the second largest, 5.6 per cent. The prisoners of the last mentioned occupation show the largest percentage of major offenders against public policy

## PRISONERS.

(13.4), followed by the clerical and official, with 12 per cent. Major offenders who had been engaged in agricultural and kindred pursuits show the largest percentage (34.2) committed for crimes against the person; the laboring and servant class coming next, with 31.3 per cent; and the public entertainment group third, with 30.2 per cent. In every occupation group, crimes against property were the most common of the major offenses, offenders against property constituting more than 50 per cent of the total number of major offenders in each group except that of public entertainment. Of the major offenders who had been engaged in clerical and official pursuits, 73.3 per cent, or almost 3 in every 4, had committed crimes against property, while of those who had been engaged in professional and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, about 2 in every 3 (65.7 and 65 per cent, respectively) had been convicted of these crimes.

If the figures for the minor offenders are considered, it will be noted that crimes against chastity were most conspicuous among the prisoners who had been engaged in public entertainment and in personal service. As the minor offenders against public policy were mostly committed for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy, it conforms with common observation to find the largest percentages in this class among those who had been occupied as laborers and servants and in factories and mills. It should be noted, however, that in every occupation group more than one-half of the minor offenders had committed crimes against public policy; the lowest percentage (56.5) being shown for those engaged in clerical and official pursuits. The latter group shows the largest percentage (36.9) convicted of minor offenses against property, while the mercantile and trading class of prisoners comes next, with 25.7 per cent.

The per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of female prisoners, classified by previous occupation, is shown in Table XXXIX, and does not call for any special comment. It should be noted, however, that only those occupations in which 100 or more female prisoners were engaged prior to incarceration are shown separately in this table.

TABLE XXXIX.—Per cent distribution, by class of offenses, of female prisoners committed during 1904 whose occupation prior to commitment is known, classified as major and minor offenders, and by occupation.<sup>1</sup>

OCCUPATION.	FEMALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904 WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN: PER CENT CONVICTED OF OFFENSES—				
	Against chastity.	Against public policy.	Against the person.	Against property.	All other. <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL.</b>					
All occupations.....	12.6	64.5	6.5	15.7	0.7
Laundresses.....	8.8	60.1	12.1	18.4	0.6
Servants.....	12.8	65.5	5.7	15.5	0.5
Mill and factory operatives (textiles).....	12.2	83.6	0.6	3.6	.....
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	12.6	56.3	10.1	21.1	.....
All other occupations.....	13.7	54.0	11.7	17.9	2.7
<b>MAJOR OFFENDERS.</b>					
All occupations.....	17.7	6.5	24.9	50.1	0.7
Servants.....	18.1	6.9	21.5	52.6	0.9
All other occupations.....	18.8	5.4	33.0	42.9	.....
<b>MINOR OFFENDERS.</b>					
All occupations.....	11.9	72.3	4.0	11.1	0.7
Laundresses.....	9.9	72.1	5.5	12.1	0.4
Servants.....	12.1	72.5	3.8	11.1	0.5
Mill and factory operatives (textiles).....	8.7	87.8	0.6	2.9	.....
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	12.4	71.2	3.3	13.1	.....
All other occupations.....	12.5	64.5	7.1	12.5	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Only those occupations in which 100 or more female prisoners were employed are reported separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unclassified, not stated, and double crimes.



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## GENERAL TABLES

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## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 1.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, AND PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, DISTRIBUTED BY CLASS OF PRISONS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS.										
	Enumerated, June 30, 1904. In—					Committed during 1904 to—					
	All insti- tutions.	State pris- ons and state and county peniten- tiaries. <sup>1</sup>	Reform- atories for adults.	County jails and work- houses.	Municipal prisons and work- houses.	All insti- tutions.	United States civil prisons.	State pris- ons and state and county peniten- tiaries.	Reform- atories for adults.	County jails and work- houses.	Municipal prisons and work- houses.
Continental United States.....	81,772	53,292	7,261	18,544	2,675	149,691	972	32,532	4,302	100,543	11,342
North Atlantic division.....	27,389	12,582	4,245	10,496	66	76,235		16,095	2,628	56,992	520
Maine.....	496	183		312	1	1,803		58		1,737	8
New Hampshire.....	416	160		243	13	1,021		78		916	27
Vermont.....	274	274				287		287			
Massachusetts.....	5,684	1,863	1,103	2,067	51	14,646		2,292	821	11,346	187
Rhode Island.....	604	451		153		1,296		903		393	
Connecticut.....	1,125	474		651		4,038		158		3,880	
New York.....	9,862	5,705	2,168	1,988	1	29,815		10,141	1,380	18,177	106
New Jersey.....	2,720	1,471	287	962		8,661		1,275		7,386	
Pennsylvania.....	6,208	2,001	687	3,520		14,666		903	418	13,157	190
South Atlantic division.....	11,150	8,872		1,945	333	10,643	307	4,032		5,879	425
Delaware.....	160			160		198				198	
Maryland.....	1,867	1,502		214	151	2,204		1,764		440	
District of Columbia.....	46	46				125	125				
Virginia.....	1,895	1,546		273	76	2,067		554		1,381	132
West Virginia.....	1,139	1,014		125		1,362		516		856	20
North Carolina.....	1,185	674		504	7	1,756		171		1,542	43
South Carolina.....	1,045	660		328	57	830		167		529	134
Georgia.....	2,579	2,325		254		1,368	182	453		733	
Florida.....	1,234	1,105		87	42	703		407		200	96
North Central division.....	21,000	13,047	3,016	3,064	1,873	38,603	570	5,000	1,674	23,215	8,144
Ohio.....	3,363	1,628	720	160	855	7,868		708	429	1,357	5,364
Indiana.....	2,138	792	1,000	332	14	3,105		304	440	2,338	23
Illinois.....	3,180	2,419		474	287	4,208		880		2,666	632
Michigan.....	1,995	949	449	342	255	6,203		277	329	4,940	657
Wisconsin.....	1,366	620	222	524		3,591		307	139	3,143	2
Minnesota.....	1,067	632	285	86	64	1,915		269	144	766	706
Iowa.....	1,255	860		269	126	5,054		455		4,077	522
Missouri.....	2,793	2,163		450	180	3,022		948		2,062	12
North Dakota.....	203	151		52		371		78		289	4
South Dakota.....	245	196		34	15	372		124		236	12
Nebraska.....	519	327		120	72	748		220		443	85
Kansas.....	2,876	2,310	340	221	5	2,156	570	430	193	838	125
South Central division.....	14,614	12,832		1,593	189	10,206		4,787		5,026	393
Kentucky.....	2,221	1,943		212	66	2,331		832		1,372	127
Tennessee.....	1,997	1,637		360		1,284		733		551	
Alabama.....	2,068	1,890		58	120	1,090		604		222	264
Mississippi.....	1,238	1,049		189		1,002		346		656	
Louisiana.....	1,680	1,331		347	2	1,203		501		701	1
Texas.....	4,504	4,190		314		2,354		1,216		1,138	
Indian Territory.....											
Oklahoma.....	22			22		176				175	1
Arkansas.....	884	792		91	1	766		555		211	
Western division.....	7,619	5,469		1,446	214	14,004	95	2,618		9,431	1,860
Montana.....	571	444		124	3	918		190		559	169
Wyoming.....	230	192		38		180		70		79	31
Colorado.....	1,022	864		158		943		424		516	3
New Mexico.....	265	247		18		196		107		81	7
Arizona.....	318	294		20	4	480		168		22	290
Utah.....	223	173		31	19	812		115		217	480
Nevada.....	129	91		38		228		28		200	
Idaho.....	196	142		54		288		36		246	6
Washington.....	911	795		59	57	1,243	95	356		359	433
Oregon.....	399	334		57	8	364		204		78	82
California.....	3,355	2,383		849	123	8,353		920		7,074	359

<sup>1</sup> Includes United States civil prisons.

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TABLE 2.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.								
		Total.								
		Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.			
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
1	Continental United States.....	81,772	55,111	41,730	12,945	436	26,661	26,087	190	384
2	North Atlantic division.....	27,389	24,349	16,363	7,954	32	3,040	3,010	15	15
3	Maine.....	496	488	358	124	6	8	8		
4	New Hampshire.....	416	411	294	115	2	5	5		
5	Vermont.....	274	262	215	47		12	12		
6	Massachusetts.....	5,684	5,477	3,345	2,132		207	204	3	
7	Rhode Island.....	604	554	358	196		50	49		1
8	Connecticut.....	1,125	1,045	687	358		80	79	1	
9	New York.....	9,862	9,078	6,171	2,907		784	764	7	13
10	New Jersey.....	2,720	2,136	1,349	764	23	584	583	1	
11	Pennsylvania.....	6,208	4,898	3,586	1,311	1	1,310	1,306	3	1
12	South Atlantic division.....	11,150	2,859	2,473	173	213	8,291	8,281	1	9
13	Delaware.....	160	66	57	9		94	94		
14	Maryland.....	1,867	750	541	82	127	1,117	1,117		
15	District of Columbia.....	46	12	10	2		34	34		
16	Virginia.....	1,895	401	390	11		1,494	1,494		
17	West Virginia.....	1,139	535	498	37		604	604		
18	North Carolina.....	1,185	269	262	2	5	916	912		4
19	South Carolina.....	1,045	142	139	3		903	903		
20	Georgia.....	2,579	544	455	8	81	2,035	2,029	1	5
21	Florida.....	1,234	140	121	19		1,094	1,094		
22	North Central division.....	21,000	16,693	13,871	2,645	177	4,307	4,068	3	236
23	Ohio.....	3,363	2,615	2,228	383	4	748	743	1	4
24	Indiana.....	2,138	1,719	1,605	103	11	419	419		
25	Illinois.....	3,180	2,550	2,057	491	2	630	629		1
26	Michigan.....	1,995	1,857	1,346	428	83	138	124		14
27	Wisconsin.....	1,366	1,311	875	370	66	55	32	1	22
28	Minnesota.....	1,067	995	686	308	1	72	59		13
29	Iowa.....	1,255	1,131	968	141	2	124	122		2
30	Missouri.....	2,793	1,752	1,588	161	3	1,041	1,040		1
31	North Dakota.....	203	198	129	69		5	5		
32	South Dakota.....	245	217	161	56		28	9		19
33	Nebraska.....	519	430	360	65	5	89	85		4
34	Kansas.....	2,876	1,918	1,848	70		958	801	1	156
35	South Central division.....	14,614	4,339	3,880	454	5	10,275	10,269		6
36	Kentucky.....	2,221	923	908	12	3	1,298	1,298		
37	Tennessee.....	1,997	600	589	11		1,397	1,397		
38	Alabama.....	2,068	270	260	10		1,798	1,798		
39	Mississippi.....	1,238	114	110	4		1,124	1,122		2
40	Louisiana.....	1,680	325	299	25	1	1,355	1,355		
41	Texas.....	4,504	1,835	1,464	371		2,669	2,667		2
42	Indian Territory.....									
43	Oklahoma.....	22	21	12	8	1	1			1
44	Arkansas.....	884	251	238	13		633	632		1
45	Western division.....	7,619	6,871	5,143	1,719	9	748	459	171	118
46	Montana.....	571	519	378	141		52	38	4	10
47	Wyoming.....	230	195	169	26		35	26	6	3
48	Colorado.....	1,022	901	734	167		121	120		1
49	New Mexico.....	265	236	192	44		29	15	1	13
50	Arizona.....	318	289	145	144		29	13	1	15
51	Utah.....	223	212	167	45		11	11		
52	Nevada.....	129	99	76	23		30	5	12	13
53	Idaho.....	196	183	134	49		13	8	2	3
54	Washington.....	911	841	616	225		70	37	17	16
55	Oregon.....	399	360	308	51	1	39	21	11	7
56	California.....	3,355	3,036	2,224	804	8	319	165	117	37

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																		
Male.									Female.									
Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.				Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.				
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	In- dian.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	In- dian.	
77,269	52,280	40,004	11,848	428	24,989	24,426	189	374	4,503	2,831	1,726	1,097	8	1,672	1,661	1	10	1
24,882	22,193	15,170	6,994	29	2,689	2,661	15	13	2,507	2,156	1,193	960	3	351	349		2	2
465	457	339	112	6	8	8			31	31	19	12						3
382	377	273	102	2	5	5			34	34	21	13						4
259	248	202	46		11	11			15	14	13	1		1	1			5
4,969	4,792	3,033	1,759		177	174	3		715	685	312	373		30	30			6
527	478	322	156		49	48		1	77	76	36	40		1	1			7
1,050	976	655	321		74	73	1		75	69	32	37		6	6			8
8,836	8,227	5,659	2,568		609	590	7	12	1,026	851	512	339		175	174		1	9
2,569	2,019	1,280	719	20	550	549	1		151	117	69	45	3	34	34			10
5,825	4,619	3,407	1,211	1	1,206	1,203	3		383	279	179	100		104	103		1	11
10,535	2,758	2,387	163	208	7,777	7,767	1	9	615	101	86	10	5	514	514			12
155	64	55	9		91	91			5	2	2			3	3			13
1,707	724	525	77	122	983	983			160	26	16	5	5	134	134			14
41	12	10	2		29	29			5					5	5			15
1,780	384	375	9		1,396	1,396			115	17	15	2		98	98			16
1,096	519	482	37		577	577			43	16	16			27	27			17
1,097	244	237	2	5	853	849		4	88	25	25			63	63			18
1,006	140	137	3		866	866			39	2	2			37	37			19
2,459	533	447	5	81	1,926	1,920	1	5	120	11	8	3		109	109			20
1,194	138	119	19		1,056	1,056			40	2	2			38	38			21
20,361	16,295	13,562	2,556	177	4,066	3,832	3	231	639	398	309	89		241	236		5	22
3,184	2,478	2,126	348	4	706	702	1	3	179	137	102	35		42	41		1	23
2,081	1,679	1,565	103	11	402	402			57	40	40			17	17			24
3,117	2,522	2,035	485	2	595	594		1	63	28	22	6		35	35			25
1,944	1,816	1,319	414	83	128	115		13	51	41	27	14		10	9		1	26
1,342	1,288	862	360	66	54	32	1	21	24	23	13	10		1			1	27
1,039	977	676	300	1	62	51		11	28	18	10	8		10	8		2	28
1,209	1,094	956	136	2	115	113		2	46	37	32	5		9	9			29
2,664	1,711	1,552	156	3	953	952		1	129	41	36	5		88	88			30
199	194	128	66		5	5			4	4	1	3						31
238	213	158	55		25	6		19	7	4	3	1		3	3			32
511	427	357	65	5	84	80		4	8	3	3			5	5			33
2,833	1,896	1,828	68		937	780	1	156	43	22	20	2		21	21			34
14,055	4,297	3,839	453	5	9,758	9,752		6	559	42	41	1		517	517			35
2,139	911	896	12	3	1,228	1,228			82	12	12			70	70			36
1,907	589	578	11		1,318	1,318			90	11	11			79	79			37
1,961	264	254	10		1,697	1,697			107	6	6			101	101			38
1,187	113	109	4		1,074	1,072		2	51	1	1			50	50			39
1,613	321	295	25	1	1,292	1,292			67	4	4			63	63			40
4,371	1,827	1,457	370		2,544	2,542		2	133	8	7	1		125	125			41
22	21	12	8	1	1			1										42
855	251	238	13		604	603		1	29					29	29			43
7,436	6,737	5,046	1,682	9	699	414	170	115	183	134	97	37		49	45	1	3	44
546	505	368	137		41	28	3	10	25	14	10	4		11	10	1		45
227	192	166	26		35	26	6	3	3	3	3							46
997	886	722	164		111	110		1	25	15	12	3		10	10			47
256	229	185	44		27	15	1	11	9	7	7			2			2	48
317	288	145	143		29	13	1	15	1	1		1						49
221	211	167	44		10	10			2	1		1		1	1			50
128	99	76	23		29	5	12	12	1					1			1	51
192	181	132	49		11	6	2	3	4	2	2			2	2			52
900	831	608	223		69	36	17	16	11	10	8	2		1	1			53
395	358	306	51	1	37	19	11	7	4	2	2			2	2			54
3,257	2,957	2,171	778	8	300	146	117	37	98	79	53	26		19	19			55

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.															
STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Continental United States.....	81,772	77,269	4,503	55,111	52,280	2,831	41,730	40,004	1,726	12,945	11,848	1,097	26,661	24,948	1,672
Alabama.....	2,068	1,961	107	270	264	6	260	254	6	10	10		1,798	1,697	101
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,890	1,796	94	244	239	5	237	232	5	7	7		1,646	1,557	89
State penitentiary.....	1,890	1,796	94	244	239	5	237	232	5	7	7		1,646	1,557	89
County jails and workhouses.....	58	53	5	10	10		8	8		2	2		48	43	5
Covington.....	1	1											1	1	
Dekalb.....	4	4											4	4	
Franklin.....	7	7		2	2		2	2					5	5	
Houston.....	3	2	1	1	1		1	1					2	1	1
Mobile.....	32	28	4	5	5		3	3		2	2		27	23	4
Monroe.....	2	2											2	2	
Morgan.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Shelby.....	4	4											4	4	
Talladega.....	2	2											2	2	
Walker.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	120	112	8	16	15	1	15	14	1	1	1		104	97	7
Birmingham city jail.....	79	79		10	10		9	9		1	1		69	69	
Montgomery city prison.....	36	31	5	6	5	1	6	5	1				30	26	4
Pratt City calaboose.....	5	2	3										5	2	3
Arizona.....	318	317	1	289	288	1	145	145		144	143	1	29	29	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	294	293	1	268	267	1	129	129		139	138	1	26	26	
Territorial prison.....	294	293	1	268	267	1	129	129		139	138	1	26	26	
County jails and workhouses.....	20	20		19	19		14	14		5	5		1	1	
Cochise.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Douglas (branch).....	14	14		13	13		12	12		1	1		1	1	
Graham.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Mesa jail.....	3	3		1	1		1	1							
Prescott city jail.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Arkansas.....	884	855	29	251	251		238	238		13	13		633	604	29
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	792	769	23	217	217		206	206		11	11		575	552	23
State penitentiary.....	792	769	23	217	217		206	206		11	11		575	552	23
County jails and workhouses.....	91	85	6	33	33		31	31		2	2		58	52	6
Clay.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Faulkner.....	2	2											2	2	
Garland.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Greene.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Hempstead.....	1	1											1	1	
Izard.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Jefferson.....	16	12	4										16	12	4
Johnson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Phillips.....	7	7		1	1		1	1					6	6	
Prairie.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Pulaski.....	45	43	2	14	14		13	13		1	1		31	29	2
Scott.....	6	6		6	6		5	5		1	1				
Sebastian (Fort Smith).....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Sebastian (Greenwood).....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Van Buren.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Paris calaboose.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
California.....	3,355	3,257	98	1,306	1,297	79	2,224	2,171	53	804	778	26	319	300	19
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	2,383	2,359	24	1,154	1,133	21	1,593	1,577	16	560	555	5	1,229	1,226	3
Folsom prison.....	907	907		795	795		576	576		218	218		1,112	1,112	
San Quentin prison.....	1,476	1,452	24	1,359	1,338	21	1,017	1,001	16	342	337	5	1,117	1,114	3
County jails and workhouses.....	849	786	63	1,773	1,724	49	561	530	31	205	187	18	1,476	1,462	14
Alameda.....	24	23	1	24	23	1	13	13		11	10	1			
Amador.....	1	1											1	1	
Butte.....	20	20		18	18		15	15		3	3		1	1	
Calaveras.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Colusa.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Del Norte.....	1	1											1	1	
Eldorado.....	15	15		15	15		11	11		4	4				
Fresno.....	32	31	1	27	26	1	19	18	1	8	8		1	1	
Kern.....	23	23		23	23		12	12		11	11				
Kings.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lake.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Los Angeles.....	24	24		18	18		14	14		4	4		1	1	
Madera.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Marin.....	3	3		1	1		1	1							
Mendocino.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Merced.....	90	90		87	87		72	72		15	15		1	1	
Monterey.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	7	6	1	2	2				
Napa.....	8	8		8	8		4	4		4	4				
Nevada.....	18	18		18	18		16	16		2	2				

1 Includes 428 males and 8 females of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 428 males of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 8 females of unknown nativity.

4 Includes 15 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

5 Includes 14 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

6 Includes 1 Indian.

7 Includes 8 males of unknown nativity.

8 Includes 37 Indians and 117 Mongolians.

9 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

10 Includes 27 Indians and 96 Mongolians.

11 Includes 23 Indians and 28 Mongolians.

12 Includes 4 Indians and 68 Mongolians.

13 Includes 7 males of unknown nativity.

14 Includes 10 Indians and 21 Mongolians.

15 Includes 1 Mongolian.

16 Includes 2 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

17 Includes 4 Indians.

18 Of unknown nativity.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Orange.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Placer.....	10	10		9	9		4	4		5	5		1	1	
Riverside.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Sacramento.....	73	64	9	59	54	5	54	49	5	5	5		14	10	4
San Benito.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
San Bernardino.....	23	23		21	21		15	15		6	6		12	12	
San Diego.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
San Francisco No. 1.....	14	14		13	13		10	10		3	3		*1	*1	
San Francisco No. 2.....	189	189		165	165		117	117		48	48		*24	*24	
San Francisco No. 3.....	49		49	39		39	22		22	17		17	10		10
San Joaquin.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
San Luis Obispo.....	86	86		85	85		60	60		25	25		1	1	
San Mateo.....	13	13		13	13		9	9		4	4				
Santa Barbara.....	11	9	2	9	7	2	7	5	2	2	2		12	12	
Santa Cruz.....	7	7		7	7		4	4		3	3				
Shasta.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Siskiyou.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Solano.....	17	17		16	16		14	14		2	2		1	1	
Sonoma.....	15	15		15	15		6	6		9	9				
Stanislaus.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Tehama.....	4	4		*4	*4										
Tulare.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Ventura.....	2	2		2	2					2	2				
Yolo.....	11	11		10	10		9	9		1	1		1	1	
Yuba.....	26	26		25	25		20	20		5	5		1	1	
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	123	112	11	109	100	9	70	64	6	39	36	3	14	12	2
Los Angeles city jail.....	87	79	8	76	69	7	50	45	5	26	24	2	11	10	1
Mayfield town jail.....	12	12		11	11		4	4		7	7		1	1	
Oakland city prison.....	24	21	3	22	20	2	16	15	1	6	5	1	2	1	1
Colorado.....	1,022	997	25	901	886	15	734	722	12	167	164	3	*121	*111	10
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	864	848	16	768	758	10	637	628	9	131	130	1	196	190	6
State prison.....	721	705	16	633	623	10	511	502	9	122	121	1	*88	*82	6
State reformatory.....	143	143		135	135		126	126		9	9		8	8	
County jails and workhouses.....	158	149	9	133	128	5	97	94	3	36	34	2	25	21	4
Baca.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Bent.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Chaffee.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Denver.....	82	76	6	65	63	2	44	44		21	19	2	17	13	4
El Paso.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	13	12	1	2	2		1	1	
Fremont.....	3	3		2	2		2	2							
Jefferson.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Lake.....	2	2		1	1					1	1		1	1	
Larimer.....	2	2		1	1					1	1		1	1	
Las Animas.....	16	16		13	13		11	11		2	2		3	3	
Otero.....	6	6		5	5		5	5					1	1	
Pitkin.....	7	7		7	7		5	5		2	2				
Pueblo.....	4	4		3	3		1	1		2	2		1	1	
Rio Grande.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Summit.....	4	4		4	4		2	2		2	2				
Teller.....	10	8	2	10	8	2	9	7	2	1	1				
Connecticut.....	1,125	1,050	75	1,045	976	69	687	655	32	358	321	37	*80	*74	6
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	474	460	14	426	414	12	289	281	8	137	133	4	*48	*46	2
State prison.....	474	460	14	426	414	12	289	281	8	137	133	4	*48	*46	2
County jails and workhouses.....	651	590	61	619	562	57	398	374	24	221	188	33	32	28	4
Fairfield jail and workhouse.....	109	99	10	98	90	8	68	65	3	30	25	5	11	9	2
Fairfield jail and workhouse (Danbury).....	21	21		21	21		13	13		8	8				
Hartford.....	196	166	30	192	163	29	110	98	12	82	65	17	4	3	1
Litchfield.....	31	31		29	29		18	18		11	11		2	2	
Middlesex (Haddam).....	20	20		20	20		14	14		6	6				
New Haven.....	165	147	18	152	135	17	100	91	9	52	44	8	13	12	1
New London.....	37	36	1	37	36	1	26	26		11	10	1			
New London (Norwich).....	29	29		27	27		15	15		12	12		2	2	
Tolland.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	7	7		2	1	1			
Windham.....	33	32	1	33	32	1	27	27		6	5	1			
Colchester.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Delaware.....	160	155	5	66	64	2	57	55	2	9	9		94	91	3
County jails and workhouses.....	160	155	5	66	64	2	57	55	2	9	9		94	91	3
Kent.....	35	32	3	13	12	1	12	11	1	1	1		22	20	2
Newcastle.....	125	123	2	53	52	1	45	44	1	8	8		72	71	1
District of Columbia.....	46	41	5	12	12		10	10		2	2		34	29	5
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	46	41	5	12	12		10	10		2	2		34	29	5
United States jail.....	46	41	5	12	12		10	10		2	2		34	29	5

\* Includes 1 Indian.  
 \* Includes 1 Mongolian.

\* Includes 17 Mongolians.  
 \* Of unknown nativity.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Florida.....	1,234	1,194	40	140	138	2	121	119	2	19	19		1,094	1,056	38
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries...	1,105	1,075	30	106	105	1	95	94	1	11	11		999	970	29
State penitentiary.....	1,105	1,075	30	106	105	1	95	94	1	11	11		999	970	29
County jails and workhouses.....	87	81	6	16	16		13	13		3	3		71	65	6
Alachua.....	3	3											3	3	
Dade.....	9	9											9	9	
De Soto.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Duval.....	20	19	1	1	1		1	1					19	18	1
Escambia.....	3		3				1	1					3		3
Hamilton.....	1	1											1	1	
Hillsboro.....	4	4		3	3		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Jackson.....	13	13		3	3		3	3					10	10	
Jefferson.....	1	1											1	1	
Lafayette.....	3	3											3	3	
Lake.....	1	1											1	1	
Manatee.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Monroe.....	2	1	1	1	1					1	1		1		1
Orange.....	3	3												3	
Osceola.....	2	2											2	2	
Polk.....	2	2											2	2	
Suwanee.....	5	4	1										5	4	1
Taylor.....	1	1											1	1	
Volusia.....	5	5		1	1					1	1		4	4	
Walton.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	42	38	4	18	17	1	13	12	1	5	5		24	21	3
Jacksonville city jail.....	4	2	2										4	2	2
Tampa city jail.....	34	32	2	15	14	1	12	11	1	3	3		19	18	1
West Tampa city jail.....	4	4		3	3		1	1		2	2		1	1	
Georgia.....	2,579	2,459	120	1,544	1,533	11	455	447	8	8	5	3	1,035	1,026	109
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries...	2,325	2,243	82	1,502	1,495	7	415	409	6	6	5	1	1,823	1,748	75
United States penitentiary.....	410	410		1,277	1,277		196	196					1,133	1,133	
State penitentiary.....	1,915	1,833	82	225	218	7	219	213	6	6	5	1	1,690	1,615	75
County jails and workhouses.....	254	216	38	42	38	4	40	38	2	2		2	212	178	34
Bibb.....	11	9	2										11	9	2
Brooks.....	5	5											5	5	
Butts.....	1	1											1	1	
Carroll.....	1	1											1	1	
Chatham.....	54	39	15	9	6	3	8	6	2	1		1	45	33	12
Chattooga.....	1	1											1	1	
Cobb.....	5	5											5	5	
Coffee.....	2	2											2	2	
Effingham.....	3	3											3	3	
Elbert.....	20	20		1	1		1	1					19	19	
Emanuel.....	4	4											4	4	
Floyd.....	34	33	1	2	2		2	2					32	31	1
Fulton.....	24	24		20	20		20	20					4	4	
Gordon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Gwinnett.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Harris.....	3	3											3	3	
Jones.....	12	12		2	2		2	2					10	10	
Laurens.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lowndes.....	5	5											5	5	
Miller.....	4	3	1										4	3	1
Muscogee.....	3	3											3	3	
Newton.....	5	5											5	5	
Oglethorpe.....	1	1											1	1	
Richmond.....	17	15	2										17	15	2
Richmond county home.....	16	2	14	2	1	1	1	1		1		1	14	1	13
Screven.....	8	8											8	8	
Spalding.....	1	1											1	1	
Telfair.....	6	3	3										6	3	3
Upson.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Walton.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Idaho.....	196	192	4	183	181	2	134	132	2	49	49		13	11	2
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries...	142	139	3	132	131	1	107	106	1	25	25		110	108	2
State penitentiary.....	142	139	3	132	131	1	107	106	1	25	25		110	108	2
County jails and workhouses.....	54	53	1	51	50	1	27	26	1	24	24		23	23	
Bannock.....	7	7		7	7		5	5							
Canyon.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	4	3	1	2	2				
Cassia.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Custer.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Elmore.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Fremont.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Kootenai.....	19	19		17	17		11	11		6	6				
Latah.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Owyhee.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Washington.....	15	15		15	15		2	2		13	13				

1 Includes 81 males of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 5 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

3 Includes 3 Indians and 2 Mongolians.

4 Includes 2 Indians and 2 Mongolians.

5 Includes 1 Indian.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Illinois.....	3,180	3,117	63	12,550	12,522	28	2,057	2,035	22	491	485	6	1,630	1,595	35
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	2,419	2,383	36	1,902	1,889	13	1,536	1,525	11	366	364	2	517	494	23
State penitentiary (north).....	1,420	1,384	36	1,169	1,156	13	864	853	11	305	303	2	251	228	23
State penitentiary (south).....	999	999		733	733		672	672		61	61		266	266	
County jails and workhouses.....	474	454	20	1,383	1,383	10	320	311	9	71	70	1	81	71	10
Alexander.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Bond.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Bureau.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Carroll.....	6	6		6	6		5	5		1	1				
Champaign.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Clay.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Clinton.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Cole.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Cook.....	75	72	3	67	65	2	49	48	1	18	17	1	8	7	1
Dewitt.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Douglas.....	5	5		4	4		3	3							
Dupage.....	2	2		2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Ford.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Greene.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Grundy.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Henry.....	6	6		5	5		5	5					1	1	
Iroquois.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Jefferson.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
Kane.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Kankakee.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Knox.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
LaSalle.....	6	6		6	6		4	4		2	2				
Livingston.....	12	12		16	16		4	4		1	1		6	6	
McLean.....	61	60	1	46	45	1	41	40	1	5	5		15	15	
Macon.....	20	20		18	18		15	15		3	3		2	2	
Macoupin.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Madison.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1						
Marion.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Massac.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Morgan.....	6	4	2	4	2	2	4	2	2				2	2	
Peoria.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Perry.....	2	2		1	1					1	1		1	1	
Pike.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Rock Island.....	17	17		13	13		8	8		5	5		4	4	
St. Clair.....	44	37	7	23	22	1	16	15	1	7	7		21	15	6
Saline.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Sangamon.....	2	2		1	1		1	1							
Stephenson.....	72	72		72	72		61	61		11	11				
Tazewell.....	16	15	1	16	15	1	12	11	1	4	4				
Vermilion.....	9	7	2	6	6		4	4		2	2		3	1	2
Warren.....	5	4	1	4	3	1	4	3	1				1	1	
Wayne.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Will.....	45	43	2	35	34	1	27	26	1	8	8		10	9	1
Winnebago.....	6	6		6	6		4	4		2	2				
Woodford.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	287	280	7	255	250	5	201	199	2	54	51	3	132	130	2
Chicago city prison and house of correction.....	267	260	7	238	233	5	184	182	2	54	51	3	29	27	2
Peoria workhouse.....	20	20		17	17		17	17					13	13	
Indiana.....	2,138	2,081	57	11,719	11,679	40	1,605	1,565	40	103	103		419	402	17
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	792	792		1,663	1,663		629	629		33	33		129	129	
State prison.....	792	792		1,663	1,663		629	629		33	33		129	129	
Reformatories for adults.....	1,000	1,000		777	777		727	727		50	50		223	223	
Indiana reformatory.....	1,000	1,000		777	777		727	727		50	50		223	223	
County jails and workhouses.....	332	288	44	1,266	1,238	28	236	206	28	20	20		66	50	16
Benton.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Blackford.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Boone.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Carroll.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Cass.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Clark.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Clay.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Davies.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Dekalb.....	1	1											1	1	
Delaware.....	8	6	2	7	5	2	7	5	2				1	1	
Elkhart.....	21	20	1	21	20	1	20	19	1	1	1				
Elkhart workhouse.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Floyd.....	3	2	1	1	1		1	1					2	1	1
Franklin.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Fulton.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Grant.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Hancock.....	6	6		6	6		5	5		1	1				
Howard.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Jackson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Jay.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Jefferson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Jennings.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							

1 Includes 2 males of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 1 Indian.

3 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

4 Includes 11 males of unknown nativity.

5 Includes 10 males of unknown nativity.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Lagrange.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Laporte.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Madison.....	8	6	2	6	4	2	6	4	2				2	2	
Marion.....	37	32	5	20	19	1	18	17	1	2	2		17	13	4
Marion workhouse.....	98	77	21	67	56	11	64	53	11	3	3		31	21	10
Ohio.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Orange.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pike.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Porter.....	10	10		10	10										
Putnam.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Randolph.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Ripley.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
St. Joseph.....	10	10		10	10		6	6		4	4				
Shelby.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Sullivan.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Tippecanoe.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Union.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Vanderburg.....	27	22	5	17	13	4	14	10	4	3	3		10	9	1
Vermillion.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Vigo.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
Wabash.....	29	28	1	29	28	1	27	26	1	2	2				
Warrick.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Washington.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Wayne home for friendless and county jail for women.....	4		4	4		4	4		4						
White.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Whitley.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.															
Winamac jail.....	14	1	13	13	1	12	13	1	12				1		1
Woman's prison, Indianapolis.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1		1
Woman's prison, Indianapolis.....	13		13	12		12	12		12						
Iowa.....	1,255	1,209	46	1,131	1,094	37	988	956	32	141	136	5	124	115	9
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.															
State penitentiary (Fort Madison).....	860	832	28	752	731	21	668	650	18	82	79	3	108	101	7
State penitentiary (Fort Madison).....	493	493		416	416		381	381		35	35		77	77	
State penitentiary (Anamosa).....	367	339	28	336	315	21	287	269	18	47	44	3	31	24	7
County jails and workhouses.															
Adams.....	269	256	13	258	246	12	218	207	11	40	39	1	11	10	1
Appanoose.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Benton.....	7	7		7	7		4	4		3	3				
Benton.....	3	3		3	3		3	3		2	2				
Buena Vista.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Calhoun.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Chickasaw.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Clinton.....	111	107	4	109	105	4	91	87	4	18	18		2	2	
Des Moines.....	13	12	1	10	9	1	9	8	1	1	1		3	3	
Dubuque.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	2	2		3	2	1			
Floyd.....	7	7		7	7		5	5		2	2				
Franklin.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Fremont.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Hardin.....	2	2		2	2		2	2		1	1				
Howard.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Jasper.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Johnson.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Kossuth.....	7	7		6	6		5	5		1	1		1	1	
Lee.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Linn.....	10	10		8	8		7	7		1	1		2	2	
Louisa.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lucas.....	7	7		7	7		5	5		2	2				
Mahaska.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Marshall.....	9	9		9	9		8	8		1	1				
Montgomery.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Osceola.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Page.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Polk.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Pottawattamie.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Scott.....	8	6	2	6	5	1	4	3	1	2	2		2	1	1
Van Buren.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Wapello.....	5	5		4	4		2	2		2	2		1	1	
Warren.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Winnebago.....	25	25		25	25		25	25							
Wright.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.															
Cedar Falls calaboose.....	126	121	5	121	117	4	102	99	3	19	18	1	5	4	1
Clinton lockup.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Council Bluffs city jail.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Davenport city jail.....	108	105	3	104	101	3	90	87	3	14	14		4	4	
Davenport city prison.....	7	5	2	6	5	1	1	1		5	4	1	1		1
Garwin city jail.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Kansas.....	2,876	2,833	43	1,918	1,896	22	1,848	1,828	20	70	68	2	958	937	21
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.															
United States prison.....	2,310	2,279	31	1,502	1,488	14	1,459	1,446	13	43	42	1	808	791	17
State penitentiary.....	1,130	1,130		672	672		653	653		19	19		458	458	
State penitentiary.....	1,180	1,149	31	830	816	14	806	793	13	24	23	1	350	333	17

1 Of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 2 males of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 2 Indians.

4 Includes 156 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

5 Includes 156 Indians.

6 Includes 141 Indians.

7 Includes 15 Indians.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.															
STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Reformatories for adults.....	340	340		250	250		237	237		13	13		90	90	
State industrial reformatory.....	340	340		250	250		237	237		13	13		90	90	
County jails and workhouses.....	221	210	11	165	157	8	151	144	7	14	13	1	156	153	3
Allen.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Anderson.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Atchison.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Barber.....	10	8	2	8	6	2	8	6	2				2	2	
Barton.....	6	6		1	1		1	1						5	
Bourbon.....	7	7		6	6		6	6					1	1	
Butler.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Chase.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Chautauqua.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Cherokee.....	26	26		25	25		20	20		5	5		1	1	
Cloud.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Cowley.....	1	1		1	1								1	1	
Crawford.....	8	7	1	7	6	1	7	6	1				1	1	
Dickinson.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Doniphan.....	2	2											2	2	
Douglas.....	6	5	1	3	3		2	2		1	1		3	2	1
Elk.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Ellsworth.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Ford.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Franklin.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Graham.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Greenwood.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Harvey.....	2	2											2	2	
Jefferson.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Johnson.....	6	6		4	4		3	3		1	1		2	2	
Kingman.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Leavenworth.....	14	9	5	8	4	4	7	4	3	1		1	6	5	1
Linn.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lyon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
McPherson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Marshall.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Meade.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
Miami.....	1	1											1	1	
Mitchell.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Montgomery.....	10	9	1	4	3	1	4	3	1				6	6	
Morris.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Osborne.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Ottawa.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Phillips.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pottawatomie.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Pratt.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Riley.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Rooks.....	1	1											1	1	
Russell.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Sedgwick.....	9	9		4	4		4	4					5	5	
Shawnee.....	26	26		21	21		19	19		2	2		5	5	
Sheridan.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Wilson.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Woodson.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Wyandotte.....	21	20	1	10	10		9	9		1	1		11	10	1
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	5	4	1	1	1		1	1					4	3	1
Fort Scott city prison.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Leavenworth city jail.....	3	2	1										3	2	1
Kentucky.....	2, 221	2, 139	82	923	911	12	908	896	12	12	12		1, 298	1, 228	70
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1, 943	1, 872	71	777	768	9	767	758	9	10	10		1, 166	1, 104	62
Penitentiary (Frankfort).....	1, 331	1, 260	71	600	591	9	593	584	9	7	7		731	669	62
Kentucky branch penitentiary.....	612	612		177	177		174	174		3	3		435	435	
County jails and workhouses.....	212	206	6	115	113	2	111	109	2	1	1		97	93	4
Adair.....	5	5		1	1		1	1					4	4	
Anderson.....	1	1											1	1	
Barren.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Bath.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Bell.....	4	4											1	1	
Bourbon.....	5	5		3	3		3	3					5	5	
Boyd.....	13	13		12	12		12	12					1	1	
Boyle county and Danville city workhouse.....	3	3											3	3	
Breathitt.....	2	2											2	2	
Bullitt.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Caldwell.....	2	2											2	2	
Calloway.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Campbell.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Carlisle.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Casey.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Crittenden.....	1	1											1	1	
Edmonson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Floyd.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Franklin.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Garrard.....	1	1											1	1	
Graves.....	4	3	1	1	1		1	1					3	2	1
Green.....	1	1											1	1	
Harrison.....	4	4		1	1		1	1					3	3	

1 Includes 1 Mongolian.

\* Includes 3 males of unknown nativity.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
<b>County jails and workhouses—Continued.</b>															
Jefferson.....	31	30	1	10	10		10	10					21	20	1
Kenton.....	6	6		4	4		4	4					2	2	
Knott.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Laurel.....	10	10		8	8		7	7		1	1		2	2	
Lewis.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Logan.....	5	5											5	5	
Lyon.....	1	1											1	1	
McCracken.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
McLean.....	1		1	1		1	1		1						
Madison.....	23	23		15	15		15	15					8	8	
Marshall.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Mason.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Menifee.....	1		1			1	1		1						
Mercer.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Metcalfe.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Montgomery.....	2	2											2	2	
Muhlenberg.....	1	1											1	1	
Nelson.....	3	3											3	3	
Nicholas.....	8	7	1	15	15		4	4					3	2	1
Pike.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Powell.....	3	3		2	2								1	1	
Rowan.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Russell.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Scott.....	1	1											1	1	
Shelby.....	2	2											2	2	
Simpson.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Todd.....	2	2											2	2	
Warren.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Webster.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Whitley.....	9	9		5	5		5	5					4	4	
Woodford.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.</b>															
Allensville lockup.....	4	4		1	1		1	1		1	1		3	3	
Covington city jail.....	39	34	5	21	20	1	19	19	1	1	1		18	14	4
Cynthiana city prison.....	1	1											1	1	
Fordsville lockup.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Louisville city workhouse.....	11	11		7	7		7	7					4	4	
Pleasureville lockup.....	6	6											6	6	
Sebree lockup.....	4	4		1	1		1	1					3	3	
<b>Louisiana.....</b>															
	1,680	1,613	67	1,325	1,321	4	299	295	4	25	25		1,355	1,292	63
<b>State prisons and state and parish penitentiaries.</b>															
State penitentiary.....	1,331	1,296	35	224	222	2	206	204	2	18	18		1,107	1,074	33
	1,331	1,296	35	224	222	2	206	204	2	18	18		1,107	1,074	33
<b>Parish jails and workhouses.</b>															
Avoyelles.....	3	2	1										3	2	1
Caddo.....	217	210	7	161	160	1	58	57	1	2	2		156	150	6
Calcasieu.....	6	4	2	2	2		2	2					4	2	2
East Feliciana.....	5	5											5	5	
Iberville.....	2	2											2	2	
Madison.....	1	1											1	1	
Natchitoches.....	2	2											2	2	
Orleans.....	84	66	18	28	27	1	23	22	1	5	5		56	39	17
Ouachita.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Plaquemines.....	1	1											1	1	
Richland.....	4	4											4	4	
St. Helena.....	4	3	1	2	2		2	2					2	1	1
St. Landry.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Union.....	2	2											2	2	
Webster.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
West Feliciana.....	1	1											1	1	
Winn.....	9	6	3	4	4		4	4					5	2	3
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.</b>															
Houma town lockup.....	2	2											2	2	
	2	2											2	2	
<b>Maine.....</b>															
	496	465	31	488	457	31	358	339	19	124	112	12	8	8	
<b>State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.</b>															
State prison.....	183	178	5	177	172	5	146	143	3	31	29	2	6	6	
	183	178	5	177	172	5	146	143	3	31	29	2	6	6	
<b>County jails and workhouses.</b>															
Androscoggin.....	312	286	26	2310	2284	26	211	195	16	93	83	10	2	2	
Aroostook.....	85	83	2	85	83	2	55	55		30	28	2			
Cumberland.....	13	13		13	13		11	11		2	2				
Franklin.....	78	64	14	177	163	14	55	47	8	21	15	6	1	1	
Hancock.....	5	5		5	5		2	2		3	3				
Kennebec.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Knox.....	17	14	3	17	14	3	17	14	3						
Lincoln.....	7	5	2	7	5	2	6	4	2	1	1				
Litchfield.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Oxford.....	7	7		7	7		6	6							
Penobscot.....	49	49		49	49		28	28		21	21				
Piscataquis.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Somerset.....	7	5	2	7	5	2	7	5	2						
Waldo.....	13	13		13	13		8	8		5	5				
Washington.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
York.....	23	21	2	22	20	2	8	8		9	7	2	1	1	

1 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

2 Of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 6 males of unknown nativity.

4 Includes 5 males of unknown nativity.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Bath house of correction.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Maryland.....	1,867	1,707	160	1,750	1,724	26	541	525	16	82	77	5	1,117	983	134
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,502	1,389	113	576	555	21	497	481	16	79	74	5	926	834	92
Maryland penitentiary.....	1,009	935	74	376	364	12	314	307	7	62	57	5	633	571	62
Maryland house of correction.....	493	454	39	200	191	9	183	174	9	17	17		293	263	30
County jails and workhouses.....	214	189	25	117	114	3	38	38		3	3		97	75	22
Allegany.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Baltimore.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Carroll.....	26	26		13	13		12	12		1	1		13	13	
Cecil.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Frederick.....	18	17	1	14	14		12	12		2	2		4	3	1
Harford.....	1	1													
Howard.....	136	115	21	76	73	3							60	42	18
Kent.....	3	2	1	1	1		1	1					2	1	1
Somerset.....	2	2											2	2	
Wicomico.....	20	18	2	9	9		9	9					11	9	2
Worcester.....	2	2											2	2	
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	151	129	22	157	155	2	6	6					94	74	20
Baltimore city jail.....	151	129	22	157	155	2	6	6					94	74	20
Massachusetts.....	5,684	4,969	715	5,477	4,792	685	3,345	3,033	312	2,132	1,759	373	2,077	1,777	30
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,863	1,824	39	1,791	1,753	38	1,095	1,082	13	606	671	25	1,072	1,071	1
State prison.....	855	855		796	796		511	511		285	285		1,059	1,059	
State farm.....	1,008	969	39	995	957	38	584	571	13	411	386	25	13	12	1
Reformatories for adults.....	1,103	927	176	1,065	895	170	770	670	100	295	225	70	38	32	6
Reformatory prison for women.....	176	176		170	170		100	100		70	70		6	6	
Massachusetts reformatory.....	927	927		895	895		670	670		225	225		32	32	
County jails and workhouses.....	2,667	2,189	478	2,570	2,115	455	1,465	1,271	194	1,105	844	261	1,197	1,174	23
Barnstable jail and house of correction.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Berkshire jail and house of correction.....	36	35	1	36	35	1	16	16		20	19	1			
Bristol jail and house of correction (New Bedford).....	167	138	29	161	133	28	62	49	13	99	84	15	6	5	1
Bristol jail and house of correction (Taunton).....	19	15	4	19	15	4	12	10	2	7	5	2			
Dukes.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Essex (Ipswich).....	33	28	5	33	28	5	22	18	4	11	10	1			
Essex (Newburyport).....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Essex (Lawrence).....	92	81	11	91	80	11	53	50	3	38	30	8	1	1	
Essex (Salem).....	79	66	13	78	65	13	53	47	6	25	18	7	1	1	
Franklin jail and house of correction.....	33	31	2	32	30	2	26	25	1	6	5	1	1	1	
Hampden jail and house of correction.....	109	97	12	107	95	12	78	72	6	29	23	6	2	2	
Hampshire jail and house of correction.....	24	23	1	24	23	1	15	14	1	9	9				
Middlesex jail (East Cambridge).....	215	178	37	207	171	36	121	105	16	86	66	20	8	7	1
Middlesex jail (Lowell).....	69	54	15	67	52	15	26	20	6	41	32	9	2	2	
Norfolk jail and house of correction.....	53	51	2	52	50	2	31	30	1	21	20	1	1	1	
Plymouth jail and house of correction.....	65	57	8	62	55	7	47	41	6	15	14	1	3	2	1
Suffolk jail (Boston).....	67	49	18	64	49	15	28	24	4	36	25	11	3	2	3
Suffolk jail and house of correction (Deer Island).....	1,387	1,077	310	1,320	1,026	294	748	626	122	572	400	172	1,167	1,151	16
Worcester jail and house of correction (Fitchburg).....	68	68		68	68		29	29		39	39				
Worcester jail and house of correction (Worcester).....	144	134	10	142	133	9	93	90	3	49	43	6	2	1	1
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	51	29	22	51	29	22	15	10	5	36	19	17			
Lowell workhouse.....	51	29	22	51	29	22	15	10	5	36	19	17			
Michigan.....	1,095	1,044	51	1,857	1,816	41	1,346	1,319	27	428	414	14	1,138	1,128	10
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	949	948	1	875	874	1	644	643	1	231	231		1,074	1,074	
State prison.....	683	682	1	618	617	1	491	490	1	127	127		65	65	
State house of correction and branch of state prison in upper peninsula.....	266	266		257	257		153	153		104	104		109	109	
Reformatories for adults.....	449	449		425	425		364	364		61	61		1,074	1,074	
Michigan reformatory.....	449	449		425	425		364	364		61	61		1,074	1,074	
County jails and workhouses.....	342	338	4	329	325	4	170	167	3	76	75	1	1,013	1,013	
Alcona.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Alger.....	9	9		9	9					9	9				
Allegan.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Alpena.....	8	8		8	8		5	5		3	3				
Antrim.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Baraga.....	1	1											1	1	
Bay.....	8	7	1	8	7	1	5	4	1	3	3				
Benzie.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Berrien.....	6	6		6	6					6	6				

1 Includes 122 males and 5 females of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 122 males of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 5 females of unknown nativity.

4 Includes 73 males and 3 females of unknown nativity.

5 Includes 73 males of unknown nativity.

6 Of unknown nativity.

7 Includes 49 males and 2 females of unknown nativity.

8 Includes 49 males of unknown nativity.

9 Includes 3 Mongolians.

10 Includes 2 Mongolians.

11 Includes 1 Mongolian.

12 Includes 83 males of unknown nativity.

13 Includes 14 Indians.

14 Includes 13 Indians.

15 Includes 1 Indian.

16 Includes 3 Indians.

17 Includes 4 Indians.

18 Includes 5 Indians.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Branch.....	21	19	2	21	19	2	18	16	2	3	3				
Calhoun.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Cass.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Charlevoix.....	13	13		13	13		12	12		1	1				
Cheboygan.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Chippewa.....	4	4		1	1		1	1					13	13	
Emmet.....	1	1											1	1	
Genesee.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Gogebic.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Gratiot.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Houghton.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Huron.....	1	1		2	2					1	1				
Ionia.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Iosco.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		2	2				
Kalamazoo.....	4	4		4	4		2	2		2	2				
Kent.....	22	22		20	20		9	9		11	11		2	2	
Lenawee.....	39	39		39	39		38	38		1	1				
Livingston.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Manistee.....	3	3		3	3					3	3				
Marquette.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		1		1			
Mecosta.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Menominee.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Midland.....	4	4		3	3		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Missaukee.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Monroe.....	1	1											1	1	
Muskegon.....	21	21		21	21		13	13		8	8				
Newaygo.....	11	11		11	11		7	7		4	4				
Oakland.....	12	12		12	12		7	7		5	5				
Ontonagon.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Ottawa.....	83	83		83	83										
Saginaw.....	9	9		7	7		3	3		4	4		2	2	
St. Joseph.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Shiawassee.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Tuscola.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Van Buren.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Washtenaw.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Wayne.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	255	209	46	228	192	36	168	145	23	60	47	13	27	17	10
Detroit house of correction.....	255	209	46	228	192	36	168	145	23	60	47	13	27	17	10
Minnesota.....	1,067	1,039	28	995	977	18	686	676	10	308	300	8	72	62	10
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	632	620	12	588	581	7	385	380	5	203	201	2	44	39	5
State prison.....	632	620	12	588	581	7	385	380	5	203	201	2	44	39	5
Reformatories for adults.....	285	284	1	270	270		209	209		60	60		15	14	1
State reformatory.....	285	284	1	270	270		209	209		60	60		15	14	1
County jails and workhouses.....															
Becker.....	8	8		7	7	4	49	48	1	30	27	3	107	107	
Blue Earth.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	4	4		3	3	
Brown.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Carlton.....	2	2		2	2					2	2				
Cass.....	3	3		2	2		1	1		1	1		1	1	
Crow Wing.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Dakota.....	5	5		5	5		4	4		1	1				
Fillmore.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Freeborn.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Hennepin.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Itasca.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lake.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Lyon.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Martin.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Meeker.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Morrison.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Mower.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Olmsted.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Ottertail.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Polk.....	4	3	1	3	2	1	2	2		1		1	1	1	
Ramsey.....	8	8		8	8		4	4		4	4				
Redwood.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Rice.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Rock.....	4	4		4	4		2	2		2	2				
St. Louis.....	1		1	1		1				1		1			
Stearns.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Steele.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Todd.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1		2	1	1			
Wabasha.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Washington.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	64	53	11	58	51	7	43	39	4	15	12	3	16	2	14
Minneapolis city workhouse.....	50	40	10	44	38	6	31	28	3	13	10	3	16	2	14
St. Paul workhouse.....	14	13	1	14	13	1	12	11	1	2	2				

1 Includes 3 Indians.

2 Includes 1 Indian.

3 Of unknown nativity.

4 Includes 2 Indians.

5 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

6 Includes 13 Indians.

7 Includes 11 Indians.

8 Includes 7 Indians.

9 Includes 6 Indians.

10 Includes 4 Indians.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.															
STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.			Native.			Foreign born.			Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
				Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.			
Mississippi.....	1,238	1,187	51	114	113	1	110	109	1	4	4		1,124	1,074	50
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,049	1,021	28	87	87		85	85		2	2		*962	*934	28
State penitentiary.....	1,049	1,021	28	87	87		85	85		2	2		*962	*934	28
County jails and workhouses.....	189	166	23	27	26	1	25	24	1	2	2		*162	*140	22
Adams.....	12	8	4										12	8	4
Alcorn.....	1	1											1	1	
Bolivar (Cleveland and Rosedale).....	1	1											1	1	
Carroll.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Chickasaw (Houston).....	4	4											4	4	
Chickasaw (Okolona).....	1	1											1	1	
Choctaw.....	1	1											1	1	
Covington.....	7	7		2	2		2	2					5	5	
Hancock.....	13	12	1	1	1		1	1					12	11	1
Hinds county and Jackson city jail.....	7	4	3										*7	*4	3
Holmes.....	5	5											5	5	
Issaquena.....	2	2											2	2	
Jackson.....	5	5		1	1		1	1					4	4	
Jefferson.....	4	4											4	4	
Jones.....	7	7		2	2		2	2					5	5	
Lafayette.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Lauderdale.....	7	7		1	1		1	1					6	6	
Lawrence.....	1	1											1	1	
Lincoln.....	25	24	1	2	2		1	1		1	1		23	22	1
Madison.....	23	13	10	3	2	1	3	2	1				20	11	9
Marion.....	3	3											3	3	
Monroe.....	12	12		2	2		2	2					10	10	
Montgomery.....	1	1											1	1	
Pontotoc.....	1	1											1	1	
Quitman.....	2	2											2	2	
Rankin.....	1	1											1	1	
Scott.....	2	2											2	2	
Sharkey.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Sunflower.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Tate.....	1	1											1	1	
Tippah.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Union.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Warren.....	13	9	4										13	9	4
Washington.....	8	8		1	1		1	1					7	7	
Wayne.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Wayne county workhouse.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Webster.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Missouri.....	2,793	2,664	129	*1,752	*1,711	41	1,588	1,552	36	161	156	5	*1,041	*953	88
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	2,163	2,091	72	1,397	1,371	26	1,272	1,249	23	125	122	3	*766	*720	46
Missouri state penitentiary.....	2,163	2,091	72	1,397	1,371	26	1,272	1,249	23	125	122	3	*766	*720	46
County jails and workhouses.....	450	416	34	*243	*233	10	221	213	8	19	17	2	207	183	24
Andrew.....	11	11		11	11		9	9		2	2				
Audrain.....	7	7		2	2		1	1		1	1		5	5	
Bates.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Boone.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Buchanan.....	50	45	5	23	23		23	23					27	22	5
Butler.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Callaway.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Carroll.....	1	1											1	1	
Chariton.....	4	4		3	3		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Clinton.....	6	6		1	1		1	1					5	5	
Cooper.....	3	3											3	3	
Davies.....	9	9		6	6		6	6					3	3	
Dent.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1						
Gasconade.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	8	7	1	2	2				
Greene.....	11	11		6	6		6	6					5	5	
Harrison.....	1	1		1	1								1	1	
Henry.....	2	2		1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1	
Howard.....	5	5											5	5	
Jackson.....	122	109	13	49	48	1	44	43	1	5	5		73	61	12
Jefferson.....	1	1											1	1	
Johnson.....	39	39		*24	*24		19	19		2	2		15	15	
Laclede.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Lafayette.....	2	2		1	1		1	1							
Linn.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Livingston.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Macon.....	7	6	1	4	4		4	4					3	2	1
Marion.....	16	12	4	6	5	1	5	5		1	1	1	10	7	3
Monteau.....	1	1		1	1										
Monroe.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
New Madrid.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Newton.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Nodaway.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1						
Perry.....	6	4	2	5	3	2	5	3	2				1	1	
Pettis.....	11	11		8	8		8	8					3	3	

\* Includes 2 Indians.

\* Includes 1 Indian.

\* Includes 3 males of unknown nativity.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
	Aggregate.			White.								
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
<b>County jails and workhouses—Continued.</b>												
Pike.....	7	7										
Platte.....	8	8		4	4		4	4				
Randolph.....	7	5	2	2	2		1	1		1	1	
Ray.....	4	4		4	4		4	4				
St. Charles.....	4	4		1	1		1	1				
St. Clair.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
St. Francois.....	19	18	1	19	18	1	19	18	1			
Saline.....	14	13	1	1	1		1	1				
Scott.....	11	11		8	8		7	7		1	1	
Shannon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Stoddard.....	5	5		5	5		5	5				
Vernon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Warren.....	10	9	1	3	2	1	2	2		1		1
Webster.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1			
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.</b>	180	157	23	112	107	5	95	90	5	17	17	
St. Louis workhouse.....	179	156	23	111	106	5	95	90	5	16	16	
Webster Groves jail.....	1	1		1	1					1	1	
<b>Montana.....</b>	571	546	25	519	505	14	378	368	10	141	137	4
<b>State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....</b>	444	436	8	412	408	4	306	302	4	106	106	
Montana state prison.....	444	436	8	412	408	4	306	302	4	106	106	
<b>County jails and workhouses.....</b>	124	107	17	104	94	10	70	64	6	34	30	4
Cascade.....	11	11		10	10		4	4		6	6	
Chouteau.....	2	2		2	2		2	2				
Custer.....	6	6		5	5		5	5				
Dawson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Deer Lodge.....	34	24	10	25	19	6	14	12	2	11	7	4
Jefferson.....	1	1		1	1					1	1	
Lewis and Clark.....	18	15	3	11	10	1	9	8	1	2	2	
Missoula.....	9	7	2	8	7	1	5	4	1	3	3	
Park.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1	
Powell.....	9	9		9	9		8	8		1	1	
Rosebud.....	10	10		10	10		3	3		7	7	
Silverbow.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1			
Sweet Grass.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Teton.....	6	6		6	6		4	4		2	2	
Yellowstone.....	7	6	1	6	5	1	6	5	1			
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.....</b>	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1	
Billings city jail.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1	
<b>Nebraska.....</b>	519	511	8	* 430	* 427	3	300	357	3	65	65	
<b>State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....</b>	327	322	5	* 275	* 275		245	245		25	25	
State penitentiary.....	327	322	5	* 275	* 275		245	245		25	25	
<b>County jails and workhouses.....</b>	120	117	3	98	95	3	82	79	3	16	16	
Adams.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Boone.....	2	2		2	2		2	2				
Boyd.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Buffalo.....	5	5		5	5		5	5				
Butler.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Cuming.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1	
Dakota.....	2	2		2	2		2	2				
Dodge.....	7	7		7	7		7	7				
Douglas.....	71	70	1	50	49	1	43	42	1	7	7	
Fillmore.....	3	3		3	3		3	3				
Gage.....	9	7	2	9	7	2	6	4	2	3	3	
Hall.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Lancaster.....	4	4		4	4		4	4				
Pierce.....	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Platte.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Seward.....	2	2		1	1					1	1	
Thayer.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1	
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.....</b>	72	72		57	57		33	33		24	24	
Beatrice city jail.....	5	5		5	5		4	4		1	1	
Blair city jail.....	2	2		2	2					2	2	
Kearney city jail.....	11	11		11	11		9	9		2	2	
Lincoln city.....	4	4		3	3		3	3				
South Omaha city jail.....	50	50		36	36		17	17		19	19	
<b>Nevada.....</b>	129	128	1	99	99		76	76		23	23	
<b>State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....</b>	91	91		72	72		55	55		17	17	
Nevada state prison.....	91	91		72	72		55	55		17	17	

1 Includes 10 Indians and 4 Mongolians.  
 2 Includes 10 Indians and 3 Mongolians.  
 3 Includes 1 Mongolian.  
 4 Includes 8 Indians and 1 Mongolian.  
 5 Includes 2 Indians and 3 Mongolians.  
 6 Includes 2 Indians and 2 Mongolians.  
 7 Includes 1 Indian and 2 Mongolians.

8 Includes 1 Indian and 1 Mongolian.  
 9 Includes 5 males of unknown nativity.  
 10 Includes 4 Indians.  
 11 Includes 13 Indians and 12 Mongolians.  
 12 Includes 12 Indians and 12 Mongolians.  
 13 Includes 1 Indian.  
 14 Includes 6 Indians and 8 Mongolians.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.															
STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses.....	38	37	1	27	27		21	21		6	6		11	10	1
Elko.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Esmeralda.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Eureka.....	7	6	1	3	3		2	2		1	1		4	3	1
Humboldt.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Humboldt (branch) Lovelocks.....	8	8		5	5		4	4		1	1		3	3	
Nye (Belmont).....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Storey.....	14	14		12	12		9	9		3	3		2	2	
New Hampshire.....	416	382	34	411	377	34	294	273	21	115	102	13	5	5	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	160	157	3	157	154	3	109	108	1	48	46	2	3	3	
State prison.....	160	157	3	157	154	3	109	108	1	48	46	2	3	3	
County jails and workhouses.....	243	214	29	241	212	29	177	158	19	62	52	10	2	2	
Belknap.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	9	8	1	1	1				
Carroll.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Cheshire farm and house of correction.....	6	6		6	6		4	4							
Cheshire (Keene).....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Coos (West Stewartstown) house of correction.....	3	2	1	3	2	1				3	2	1			
Coos.....	2	2		2	2					1	1				
Grafton.....	28	27	1	28	27	1	23	23		5	4	1			
Hillsboro (Manchester).....	31	29	2	31	29	2	18	17	1	13	12	1			
Hillsboro (Grafton) house of correction.....	47	37	10	46	36	10	27	23	4	19	13	6	1	1	
Merrimack (North Boscawen) farm and house of correction.....	37	35	2	37	35	2	25	23	2	12	12				
Rockingham (Portsmouth).....	5	4	1	5	4	1	4	3	1	1	1				
Rockingham (P. O. Epping) house of correction.....	28	22	6	27	21	6	23	18	5	4	3	1	1	1	
Strafford.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	8	7	1	1	1				
Strafford (Dover) house of correction.....	32	29	3	32	29	3	30	27	3	2	2				
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	13	11	2	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1			
Manchester city farm.....	13	11	2	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1			
New Jersey.....	2,720	2,569	151	2,136	2,019	117	1,349	1,280	69	764	719	45	584	550	34
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,471	1,402	69	1,066	1,020	46	690	667	23	353	333	20	405	382	23
State prison.....	1,183	1,146	37	815	796	19	560	547	13	255	249	6	368	350	18
Essex county penitentiary.....	126	115	11	96	90	6	50	49	1	25	21	4	28	25	3
Hudson county penitentiary.....	162	141	21	153	134	19	80	71	9	73	63	10	9	7	2
Reformatories for adults.....	287	287		246	246		194	194		52	52		41	41	
New Jersey reformatory.....	287	287		246	246		194	194		52	52		41	41	
County jails and workhouses.....	962	880	82	824	753	71	465	419	46	359	334	25	138	127	11
Atlantic.....	38	31	7	18	15	3	15	13	2	3	2	1	20	16	4
Bergen.....	11	11		11	11		5	5		6	6				
Burlington.....	44	37	7	41	36	5	23	19	4	18	17	1	3	1	2
Cape May.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Cumberland.....	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1				1	1	
Essex.....	15	8	7	13	8	5	9	4	5	4	4		2		2
Hudson.....	112	86	26	110	84	26	45	34	11	65	50	15	2	2	
Hunterdon.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Mercer.....	18	12	6	15	10	5	12	7	5	3	3		3	2	1
Mercer county workhouse.....	577	575	2	483	482	1	271	270	1	212	212		94	93	1
Monmouth.....	27	22	5	21	16	5	18	13	5	3	3		6	6	
Morris.....	16	16		15	15		12	12		3	3		1	1	
Passaic.....	72	55	17	69	53	16	31	23	8	38	30	8	3	2	1
Salem.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	4	3	1	1	1				
Somerset.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Union.....	10	7	3	9	6	3	6	3	3	3	3		1	1	
Warren.....	9	9		7	7		7	7					2	2	
New Mexico.....	265	256	9	236	229	7	192	185	7	44	44		129	127	2
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	247	240	7	224	219	5	181	176	5	43	43		17	16	1
New Mexico penitentiary.....	247	240	7	224	219	5	181	176	5	43	43		17	16	1
County jails and workhouses.....	18	16	2	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1		6	6	
Colfax.....	1		1	1		1	1		1						
Dona Ana.....	7	7		2	2		2	2					5	5	
McKinley.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Otero.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
San Miguel.....	7	6	1	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1				
New York.....	9,862	8,836	1,026	9,078	8,227	851	6,171	5,659	512	2,907	2,568	339	784	609	175
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	5,705	5,392	313	5,184	4,953	231	3,524	3,392	132	1,660	1,561	99	521	439	82
State penitentiary (Auburn).....	1,245	1,142	103	1,116	1,053	63	820	789	31	296	264	32	129	89	40
State penitentiary (Ossining).....	1,229	1,229		1,087	1,087		561	561		526	526		142	142	
Albany county penitentiary.....	259	244	15	241	232	9	201	193	8	40	39	1	18	12	6
Clinton (Dannemora).....	1,090	1,090		997	997		817	817		180	180		93	93	
Erie county penitentiary.....	311	275	36	286	255	31	176	160	16	110	95	15	25	20	5

1 Includes 7 Indians and 4 Mongolians.

2 Includes 6 Indians and 4 Mongolians.

3 Includes 1 Indian.

4 Includes 1 Indian and 1 Mongolian.

5 Includes 4 Indians.

6 Includes 3 Indians.

7 Includes 2 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

8 Includes 2 Mongolians.

9 Includes 2 males of unknown nativity.

10 Includes 20 males and 3 females of unknown nativity.

11 Includes 20 males of unknown nativity.

12 Includes 3 females of unknown nativity.

13 Includes 1 Mongolian.

14 Includes 13 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

15 Includes 11 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

16 Includes 2 Indians.

17 Includes 9 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

18 Includes 7 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

19 Includes 13 Indians and 7 Mongolians.

20 Includes 12 Indians and 7 Mongolians.

21 Includes 11 Indians and 6 Mongolians.

22 Includes 10 Indians and 6 Mongolians.

23 Includes 4 Mongolians.

24 Includes 6 Indians.

25 Includes 5 Indians.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Catawba.....	10	9	1	6	5	1	6	5	1				4	4	
Columbus.....	11	11		5	5		5	5					6	6	
Craven.....	14	7	7	4	4		4	4					10	7	3
Davidson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Duplin.....	1	1											1	1	
Edgecombe.....	5	5		15	15										
Forsyth.....	12	4	8	8	2	6	8	2	6				4	2	2
Gaston.....	13	10	3	1	1		1	1					12	9	3
Greene.....	20	20											20	20	
Guilford.....	57	53	4	10	10		10	10					47	43	4
Haywood.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Henderson.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Iredell.....	8	8		1	1		1	1					7	7	
Madison.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Martin.....	2	2											2	2	
Mecklenburg.....	48	48		4	4		4	4					44	44	
Moore.....	12	12		4	4		4	4					8	8	
Northampton.....	1	1											1	1	
Pamlico.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Person.....	4	4											4	4	
Randolph.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Richmond.....	1	1											1	1	
Rockingham.....	13	13		2	2		2	2					11	11	
Rowan.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Scotland.....	3	3											3	3	
Surry.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Transylvania.....	4	3	1	3	3		3	3					1		1
Union.....	9	8	1										9	8	1
Vance.....	4	4											4	4	
Wake.....	35	30	5	7	6	1	7	6	1				28	24	4
Wake county workhouse.....	64	56	8	9	9		9	9					55	47	8
Watauga.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1						
Wayne.....	22	22		4	4		4	4					18	18	
Municipal prisons and workhouses.															
Clayton lockup.....	7	7											7	7	
North Dakota.															
	203	199	4	198	194	4	129	128	1	69	66	3	5	5	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.															
State penitentiary.....	151	149	2	146	144	2	97	96	1	49	48	1	5	5	
	151	149	2	146	144	2	97	96	1	49	48	1	5	5	
County jails and workhouses.															
Bottineau.....	52	50	2	52	50	2	32	32		20	18	2			
Cass.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Emmons.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	2	2		3	2	1			
Grand Forks.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
McHenry.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pembina.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Richland.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Stutsman.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Walsh.....	20	19	1	20	19	1	3	3		17	16	1			
Ward.....	10	10		10	10		10	10							
Wells.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Ohio.															
	3,363	3,184	179	2,615	2,478	137	2,228	2,126	102	383	348	35	748	706	42
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.															
State penitentiary.....	1,628	1,587	41	1,236	1,214	22	1,078	1,057	21	158	157	1	302	373	19
	1,628	1,587	41	1,236	1,214	22	1,078	1,057	21	158	157	1	302	373	19
Reformatories for adults.															
State reformatory.....	720	720		595	595		534	534		61	61		125	125	
	720	720		595	595		534	534		61	61		125	125	
County jails and workhouses.															
Allen.....	160	144	16	130	114	16	117	102	15	13	12	1	30	30	
Ashland.....	6	6		6	6		4	4		2	2				
Ashtabula.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Champaign.....	5	5		5	5		4	4		1	1				
Columbiana.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Fairfield.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Franklin.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Gallia.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1						
Geauga.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Xenia workhouse.....	40	38	2	25	23	2	25	23	2				15	15	
Guernsey.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Hamilton.....	13	5	8	13	5	8	12	5	7	1		1			
Hancock.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lake.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lawrence.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Licking.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Lorain.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Medina.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Meigs.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Mercer.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Miami.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Muskingum county and city workhouse.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							

1 Of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 4 males of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 4 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

4 Includes 3 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

5 Includes 1 Indian.

6 Includes 4 Indians.

7 Includes 3 Indians.

8 Includes 1 Mongolian.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
<b>County jails and workhouses—Continued.</b>															
Stark county workhouse.....	39	35	4	29	25	4	23	19	4	6	6		10	10	
Summit.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Trumbull.....	8	8		8	8		8	8							
Tuscarawas.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Union.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Van Wert.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
Warren.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Wood.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.</b>															
Cincinnati city prison and workhouse.....	855	733	122	1,654	1,555	99	499	433	66	151	118	33	201	178	23
Cleveland house of correction.....	218	197	21	133	117	16	127	112	15	6	5	1	85	80	5
Columbus city workhouse.....	291	238	53	257	208	49	145	122	23	112	86	26	34	30	4
Dayton city workhouse.....	205	170	35	140	116	24	126	106	20	14	10	4	65	54	11
Sandusky workhouse.....	29	27	2	22	21	1	20	19	1	2	2		7	6	1
Toledo workhouse.....	4	4		4	4										
Okahoma.....	108	97	11	98	89	9	81	74	7	17	15	2	10	8	2
<b>County jails and workhouses.</b>															
Caddo.....	22	22		21	21		12	12		8	8		1	1	
Cleveland.....	2	2		2	2					2	2				
Dewey.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Grant.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Greer.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Kay.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Payne.....	1	1		1	1										
Washita.....	9	9		8	8		2	2		6	6		1	1	
Woods.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Woodward.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Oregon.....	399	395	4	360	358	2	308	306	2	51	51		39	37	2
<b>State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.</b>															
State penitentiary.....	334	332	2	301	299	2	255	253	2	46	46		33	33	
<b>County jails and workhouses.</b>															
Baker.....	57	55	2	51	51		46	46		4	4		7	7	2
Columbia.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Jackson.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Klamath.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lane.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
Multnomah.....	38	36	2	33	33		30	30		3	3		5	5	2
Sherman.....	2	2		2	2		1	1							
Umatilla.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Union.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Wasco.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
<b>Municipal prisons and workhouses.</b>															
Longcreek city jail.....	8	8		8	8		7	7		1	1				
Portland city jail.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pennsylvania.....	6,208	5,825	383	4,898	4,619	279	3,586	3,407	179	1,311	1,211	100	1,310	1,206	104
<b>State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.</b>															
Eastern state penitentiary.....	2,001	1,966	35	1,494	1,477	17	1,090	1,078	12	404	399	5	1,507	1,490	18
Western state penitentiary.....	1,118	1,097	21	846	838	8	632	628	4	214	210	4	272	269	3
Reformatories for adults.....	883	869	14	648	639	9	458	450	8	190	189	1	235	230	5
Pennsylvania industrial reformatory (adult).....	687	687		579	579		510	510		68	68		108	108	
<b>County jails and workhouses.</b>															
Allegheny.....	3,520	3,172	348	2,825	2,563	262	1,986	1,819	167	839	744	95	1,195	1,099	196
Allegheny county workhouse.....	19	18	1	17	16	1	11	10	1	6	6		2	2	
Armstrong.....	454	431	23	321	307	14	198	189	9	123	118	5	133	124	9
Beaver.....	1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1				
Berks.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Blair.....	73	67	6	68	62	6	64	58	6	4	4		5	5	
Bradford.....	23	23		20	20		18	18		2	2		3	3	
Bucks.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	15	14	1						
Butler.....	40	39	1	36	36		27	27		9	9		4	3	1
Cambria.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Cameron.....	72	66	6	63	57	6	37	31	6	26	26		9	9	
Carbon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Center.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Chester.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Clarion.....	32	32		14	14		12	12		2	2		18	18	
Clinton.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Columbia.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Crawford.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Cumberland.....	14	13	1	14	13	1	12	12		2	1	1	3	1	2
Dauphin.....	6	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Delaware.....	185	164	21	117	105	12	99	90	9	18	15	3	68	59	9
Elk.....	36	33	3	10	9	1	9	8	1	1	1		26	24	2
Fayette.....	4	4		4	4					4	4				
	17	15	2	10	10		9	9		1	1		7	5	2

1 Includes 4 males of unknown nativity.

2 Of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

4 Includes 1 Indian.

5 Includes 7 Indians and 11 Mongolians.

6 Includes 6 Indians and 9 Mongolians.

7 Includes 1 Indian and 2 Mongolians.

8 Includes 2 Mongolians.

9 Includes 1 Indian and 3 Mongolians.

10 Includes 3 Mongolians.

11 Includes 1 Indian and 1 Mongolian.

12 Includes 1 Mongolian.

# GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Forest.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Huntingdon.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Indiana.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1		1	1	
Lackawanna.....	46	43	3	45	42	3	31	29	2	14	13	1	1	1	
Lancaster.....	53	51	2	48	47	1	43	42	1	5	5		5	4	1
Lebanon.....	8	8		8	8		7	7		1	1				
Lehigh.....	67	63	4	67	63	4	57	53	4	10	10				
Luzerne.....	60	60		59	59		35	35		24	24		1	1	
Lycoming.....	23	21	2	23	21	2	22	20	2	1	1				
McKean.....	8	8		6	6		5	5		1	1		2	2	
Mercer.....	5	3	2	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1		1		1
Mifflin.....	8	8		6	6		6	6					2	2	
Montgomery.....	111	101	10	99	92	7	68	62	6	31	30	1	12	9	3
Northampton.....	48	48		47	47		33	33		14	14		1	1	
Northumberland.....	53	51	2	46	44	2	34	32	2	12	12		7	7	
Perry.....	27	27		21	21		20	20		1	1		6	6	
Philadelphia county prison (Holmesburg).....	521	521		339	339		246	246		93	93		182	182	
Philadelphia county prison (Philadelphia).....	232	153	79	165	120	45	92	64	28	73	56	17	167	133	34
Philadelphia house of correction.....	842	691	151	744	610	134	513	444	69	231	166	65	*98	81	*17
Pike.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Schuylkill.....	134	132	2	133	131	2	73	72	1	60	59	1	1	1	
Snyder.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Somerset.....	28	26		27	27		11	11		16	16		1	1	
Sullivan.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Tioga.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Washington.....	36	31	5	25	22	3	13	11	2	12	11	1	11	9	2
Westmoreland.....	159	151	8	146	140	6	113	107	6	33	33		13	11	2
Wyoming.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
York.....	27	19	8	22	15	7	20	13	7	2	2		5	4	1
Rhode Island.....	604	527	77	554	478	76	358	322	36	196	156	40	*50	*49	1
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....															
State workhouse and house of correction.....	451	388	63	419	357	62	274	242	32	145	115	30	*32	*31	1
State prison.....	299	208	61	261	200	61	159	127	32	102	73	29	8	8	
State prison.....	182	180	2	158	157	1	115	115		43	42	1	*24	*23	1
County jails and workhouses.....															
Providence.....	153	139	14	135	121	14	84	80	4	51	41	10	18	18	
Providence.....	153	139	14	135	121	14	84	80	4	51	41	10	18	18	
South Carolina.....	1,045	1,006	39	142	140	2	139	137	2	3	3		903	866	37
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....															
South Carolina penitentiary.....	660	632	28	106	104	2	104	102	2	2	2		554	528	26
South Carolina penitentiary.....	660	632	28	106	104	2	104	102	2	2	2		554	528	26
County jails and workhouses.....															
Abbeville.....	328	322	6	22	22		21	21		1	1		306	300	6
Abbeville chain gang.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Anderson.....	13	12	1	2	2		2	2					11	10	1
Anderson.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Beaufort.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Berkeley chain gang.....	5	5											5	5	
Charleston chain gang.....	69	69											69	69	
Cherokee chain gang.....	14	14		4	4		4	4					10	10	
Chester chain gang.....	11	11											11	11	
Colleton chain gang.....	8	8											8	8	
Darlington chain gang.....	20	20											20	20	
Fairfield jail and chain gang.....	1	1											1	1	
Georgetown chain gang.....	38	38		1	1					1	1		37	37	
Greenville.....	18	18		2	2		2	2					16	16	
Greenwood chain gang.....	18	18											18	18	
Hampton.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Horry chain gang.....	2	2											2	2	
Lancaster chain gang.....	5	5		1	1		1	1					4	4	
Lexington chain gang.....	4	4		1	1		1	1					3	3	
Marlboro jail and chain gang.....	20	20											20	20	
Newberry chain gang.....	6	6											6	6	
Pickens chain gang.....	10	10											10	10	
Richland jail and chain gang.....	20	20											20	20	
Saluda jail and chain gang.....	8	8		8	8		8	8							
Williamsburg.....	9	8	1	1	1		1	1					8	7	1
York.....	2	2											2	2	
York chain gang.....	18	18											18	18	
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....															
Chester calaboose.....	57	52	5	14	14		14	14					43	38	5
Chester calaboose.....	5	5											5	5	
Williston police station.....	52	47	5	14	14		14	14					38	33	5
South Dakota.....	245	238	7	217	213	4	161	158	3	56	55	1	*28	*25	3
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....															
South Dakota penitentiary.....	196	193	3	173	171	2	135	134	1	38	37	1	*23	*22	1
South Dakota penitentiary.....	196	193	3	173	171	2	135	134	1	38	37	1	*23	*22	1

\* Includes 1 Mongolian.

\* Includes 1 Indian.

\* Includes 19 Indians.

\* Includes 18 Indians.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses.....	34	34		32	32		20	20		12	12		2	2	
Beadle.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Charles Mix.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Clark.....	1	1		1	1										
Codington.....	6	6		6	6		3	3		3	3				
Davison.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Hamlin.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Hyde.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lake.....	5	5		5	5		5	5							
Lawrence.....	1	1		1	1								1	1	
Minnehaha.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Spink.....	11	11		11	11		6	6		5	5				
Turner.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Yankton.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	15	11	4	12	10	2	6	4	2	6	6		3	1	2
Sioux Falls city jail.....	12	8	4	10	8	2	4	2	2	6	6		2		2
Sturgis city jail.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Tennessee.....	1,997	1,907	90	600	589	11	589	578	11	11	11		1,397	1,318	79
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,637	1,575	62	504	499	5	495	490	5	9	9		1,133	1,076	57
State penitentiary.....	1,637	1,575	62	504	499	5	495	490	5	9	9		1,133	1,076	57
County jails and workhouses.....	360	332	28	96	90	6	94	88	6	2	2		264	242	22
Anderson.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Bedford.....	6	5	1	1	1		1	1					5	4	1
Benton.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Bledsoe.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Blount.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2						
Bradley county workhouse.....	6	6											6	6	
Carroll.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Carter.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Cheatham.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Chester.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Claborne.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Cooke.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Cumberland.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Decatur.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Dickson.....	8	7	1	4	4		4	4					4	3	1
Gibson county jail and workhouse.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Greene county jail and workhouse.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Hamblen.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Hardin county jail and workhouse.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Hawkins.....	5	5		1	1		1	1					4	4	
Jefferson.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Knox county workhouse.....	20	27	2	10	10		10	10					19	17	2
Lauderdale county jail and workhouse.....	8	8		2	2		2	2					6	6	
Lawrence.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Lewis.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Lincoln county workhouse.....	6	6											6	6	
McNairy.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Marion.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Marshall county jail and workhouse.....	1	1											1	1	
Maury.....	15	13	2	1	1		1	1					14	12	2
Maury county workhouse No. 1.....	3	2	1										3	2	1
Maury county workhouse No. 2.....	2	2											2	2	
Oblion county jail and workhouse.....	6	6											6	6	
Overton.....	9	7	2	8	6	2	8	6	2				1	1	
Perry.....	2	2											2	2	
Pickett.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Polk.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Putnam.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Rhea.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Robertson.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Shelby county workhouse.....	158	143	15	19	18	1	17	16	1	2	2		139	125	14
Smith.....	2	2											2	2	
Stewart.....	7	7		5	5		5	5					2	2	
Sullivan county jail and workhouse.....	3	3		1	1		1	1					2	2	
Sumner.....	5	4	1	1	1		1	1					4	3	1
Tipton county jail and workhouse.....	5	5		1	1		1	1					4	4	
Union.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Warren.....	1	1											1	1	
Washington county jail and workhouse.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Weakley.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
White.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Williamson.....	3	3											3	3	
Wilson county jail and workhouse.....	13	13		3	3		3	3					10	10	
Texas.....	4,504	4,371	133	1,835	1,827	8	1,444	1,457	7	371	370	1	2,609	2,544	125
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	4,190	4,073	117	1,701	1,693	8	1,348	1,341	7	353	352	1	2,489	2,380	109
State penitentiary.....	4,190	4,073	117	1,701	1,693	8	1,348	1,341	7	353	352	1	2,489	2,380	109
County jails and workhouses.....	314	298	16	134	134		116	116		18	18		180	164	16
Angelina.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Austin.....	1	1													
Bastrop.....	1	1											1	1	

¹ Includes 1 Indian.

² Includes 2 Indians.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Bell.....	9	9		3	3		3	3					6	6	
Bexar.....	31	27	4	17	17		11	11		6	6		14	10	4
Briscoe.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Caldwell.....	1	1													
Cameron.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Camp.....	23	23		3	3		3	3					20	20	
Cass.....	5	3	2										5	3	2
Collin.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Comanche.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Dallas.....	23	23		5	5		5	5					18	18	
Delta.....	2	2											2	2	
Eastland.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Ellis county farm jail.....	6	6		5	5		5	5					1	1	
El Paso.....	4	4		3	3		2	2		1	1		1	1	
Falls.....	10	9	1										10	9	1
Fannin.....	37	37		17	17		17	17					20	20	
Fayette.....	8	8		4	4		4	4					4	4	
Floyd.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Galveston.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Glasscock.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Grimes.....	1	1											1	1	
Harris.....	14	11	3	3	3		3	3					11	8	3
Harrison.....	3	3											3	3	
Hays.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Henderson.....	14	12	2	5	5		5	5					9	7	2
Hunt.....	1	1											1	1	
Jasper.....	9	9		4	4		4	4					5	5	
Johnson.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Kaufman.....	15	15		5	5		3	3		2	2		10	10	
Lavaca.....	5	5											5	5	
Leon.....	22	20	2	11	11		11	11					11	9	2
Parker.....	10	10		9	9		9	9					1	1	
Red River.....	7	7		1	1		1	1					6	6	
Refugio.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Roberts.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Tyler.....	1	1											1	1	
Upshur.....	7	6	1	2	2		2	2					5	4	1
Uvalde.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Van Zandt.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Webb.....	6	6		6	6					6	6				
Wood county work farm.....	2	2											2	2	
Utah.....	223	221	2	212	211	1	167	167		45	44	1	11	10	1
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	173	171	2	164	163	1	140	140		24	23	1	9	8	1
State penitentiary.....	173	171	2	164	163	1	140	140		24	23	1	9	8	1
County jails and workhouses.....	31	31		29	29		15	15		14	14		2	2	
Carbon.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Davis.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Iron.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Salt Lake.....	25	25		23	23		11	11		12	12		2	2	
Summit.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	19	19		19	19		12	12		7	7				
Ogden city jail.....	18	18		18	18		12	12		6	6				
Salt Lake City jail.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Vermont.....	274	259	15	262	248	14	215	202	13	47	46	1	12	11	1
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	274	259	15	262	248	14	215	202	13	47	46	1	12	11	1
Vermont state prison.....	153	147	6	148	142	6	124	118	6	24	24		5	5	
Vermont house of correction.....	121	112	9	114	106	8	91	84	7	23	22	1	7	6	1
Virginia.....	1,895	1,780	115	401	384	17	390	375	15	11	9	2	1,494	1,396	98
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,546	1,478	68	255	250	5	248	245	3	7	5	2	1,291	1,228	63
Virginia penitentiary.....	1,546	1,478	68	255	250	5	248	245	3	7	5	2	1,291	1,228	63
County jails and workhouses.....	273	235	38	122	112	10	121	111	10	1	1		151	123	28
Accomac.....	1	1											1	1	
Albemarle.....	1	1											1	1	
Alleghany.....	34	28	6	24	19	5	24	19	5				10	9	1
Amelia.....	3	1	2	1	1		1	1					2		2
Bath.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Bedford.....	2	2											2	2	
Botetourt.....	11	11		1	1		1	1							
Brunswick.....	1	1											10	10	
Buchanan.....	13	12	1	13	12	1	13	12	1				1	1	
Carroll.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Charlotte.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Chesterfield.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Craig.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Culpeper.....	2	2											2		2
Dickenson.....	8	7	1	8	7	1	8	7	1						
Dinwiddie.....	1	1											1	1	
Elizabeth City.....	5	4	1	1	1		1	1					4	3	1
Fairfax.....	1	1											1	1	
Fauquier.....	6	4	2	1	1		1	1					5	3	2

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Floyd.....	1	1											1	1	
Franklin.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Frederick.....	12	10	2	6	6		6	6					6	4	2
Giles.....	9	9		7	7		7	7					2	2	
Gloucester.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Goochland.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Grayson.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Greensville.....	20	19	1	5	4	1	5	4	1				15	15	
Halifax.....	3	1	2										3	1	2
Henrico.....	21	19	2	9	9		9	9					12	10	2
Henry.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Isle of Wight.....	1	1											1	1	
King and Queen.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
King William.....	1	1													
Loudoun.....	5	4	1										5	4	1
Mecklenburg.....	2	2											2	2	
Montgomery.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Nansemond.....	5	5											5	5	
Nelson.....	1	1											1	1	
Northumberland.....	1		1										1		1
Nottoway.....	1	1											1	1	
Page.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pittsylvania.....	3	3											3	3	
Prince Edward.....	5	4	1										5	4	1
Prince William.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Princess Anne.....	1	1											1	1	
Roanoke.....	1	1											1	1	
Russell.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1	
Scott.....	8	7	1	6	5	1	6	5	1				2	2	
Smyth.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Sussex.....	2	2											2	2	
Tazewell.....	6	3	3	1		1	1		1				5	3	2
Warren.....	4	2	2	2	2		2	2					2		2
Warwick.....	21	15	6										21	15	6
Westmoreland.....	1	1											1	1	
Wise.....	12	12		6	6		5	5		1	1		6	6	
Wythe.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	76	67	9	24	22	2	21	19	2	3	3		52	45	7
Alexandria city jail.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Buena Vista city jail.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Danville city jail.....	5	5											5	5	
Lynchburg city jail.....	25	22	3	11	10	1	11	10	1				14	12	2
Newport News city jail.....	33	28	5	8	8		5	5		3	3		25	20	5
Roanoke city jail.....	10	9	1	3	2	1	3	2	1				7	7	
Washington.....	911	900	11	841	831	10	616	608	8	225	223	2	170	169	1
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	795	791	4	737	733	4	538	536	2	199	197	2	258	258	
United States penitentiary.....	101	100	1	80	79	1	52	52		28	27	1	21	21	
State penitentiary.....	694	691	3	657	654	3	486	484	2	171	170	1	237	237	
County jails and workhouses.....	59	56	3	50	47	3	42	39	3	8	8		9	9	
Chehalis.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Clarke.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Douglas.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
King.....	13	11	2	11	9	2	9	7	2	2	2		2	2	
Kittitas.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lewis.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Lincoln.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Mason.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1						
Pierce.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Skagit.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Snohomish.....	5	5		3	3		3	3					2	2	
Spokane.....	11	11		10	10		7	7		3	3		1	1	
Stevens.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Thurston.....	6	6		4	4		4	4					2	2	
Whatcom.....	4	4		2	2					2	2		2	2	
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	57	53	4	54	51	3	36	33	3	18	18		3	2	1
Ballard city jail.....	13	11	2	13	11	2	12	10	2	1	1				
Seattle city jail.....	40	38	2	37	36	1	22	21	1	15	15		3	2	1
Tacoma city jail.....	4	4		4	4		2	2		2	2				
West Virginia.....	1,139	1,096	43	535	519	16	498	482	16	37	37		604	577	27
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,014	982	32	437	428	9	406	397	9	31	31		577	554	23
State penitentiary.....	1,014	982	32	437	428	9	406	397	9	31	31		577	554	23
County jails and workhouses.....	125	114	11	98	91	7	92	85	7	6	6		27	23	4
Berkeley.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Fayette.....	2	2											2	2	
Greenbrier.....	6	6		6	6		6	6							
Jefferson.....	1	1											1	1	
Kanawha.....	16	16		14	14		14	14					2	2	
Logan.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
McDowell.....	23	22	1	9	9		9	9					14	13	

1 Includes 16 Indians and 17 Mongolians.

2 Includes 14 Indians and 15 Mongolians.

3 Includes 12 Indians and 7 Mongolians.

4 Includes 2 Indians and 8 Mongolians.

5 Includes 2 Indians and 2 Mongolians.

6 Includes 1 Mongolian.

7 Includes 1 Indian.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Marion.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Mason.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Mercer.....	2	1	1				1	1					2	1	1
Mineral.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Mingo.....	8	5	3	8	5	3	6	3	3	2	2				
Monongalia.....	8	8		7	7		7	7					1	1	
Nicholas.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Ohio.....	11	8	3	9	8	1	9	8	1				2		2
Pleasants.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pocahontas.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Preston.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	10	9	1						
Raleigh.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Randolph.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Taylor.....	2	2		1	1					1	1		1	1	
Tucker.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Wetzel.....	1	1											1	1	
Wirt.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Wood.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1						
Wyoming.....	4	3	1	3	2	1	3	2	1				1	1	
Wisconsin.....	1,366	1,342	24	1,311	1,288	23	875	862	13	370	360	10	55	54	1
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	620	608	12	591	579	12	399	393	6	192	186	6	29	29	
State penitentiary.....	620	608	12	591	579	12	399	393	6	192	186	6	29	29	
Reformatories for adults.....	222	222		212	212		172	172		40	40		10	10	
State reformatory.....	222	222		212	212		172	172		40	40		10	10	
County jails and workhouses.															
Ashland.....	524	512	12	508	497	11	304	297	7	138	134	4	16	15	1
Barron.....	2	1	1	1	1		1	1					1		1
Bayfield.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Bayfield.....	5	5		5	5		2	2		3	3				
Brown county workhouse.....	57	57		54	54		51	51		3	3		3	3	
Chippewa.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1				
Columbia.....	2	2		2	2		1	1							
Dane.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1				
Dodge.....	55	55		54	54								1	1	
Douglas.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Eau Claire.....	14	14		14	14		3	3							
Florence.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Fond du Lac.....	10	10		10	10		9	9		1	1				
Fond du Lac county workhouse.....	61	61		59	59		49	49		10	10		2	2	
Green.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Green Lake.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Iowa.....	9	9		9	9		4	4		5	5				
Iron.....	2	2		2	2					2	2				
Jackson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Kenosha.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Manitowoc.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Marinette.....	13	13		11	11		9	9		2	2		2	2	
Marquette.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Milwaukee county house of correction.....	189	183	6	183	177	6	102	100	2	81	77	4	16	16	
Outagamie county workhouse.....	18	18		17	17		14	14		3	3		1	1	
Ozaukee.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pierce.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Racine.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Rock.....	3	3		3	3		1	1		2	2				
Shawano.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Sheboygan.....	4	4		4	4		2	2		2	2				
Vernon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Walworth.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Washburn.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1				
Waukesha.....	12	12		12	12		12	12							
Winnebago.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1				
Winnebago county workhouse.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1				
Wood.....	27	25	2	27	25	2	12	10	2	15	15				
Wyoming.....	230	227	3	196	192	3	169	166	3	26	26		14	14	35
State prisons and state and county penitentiary.....	192	189	3	170	167	3	147	144	3	23	23		22	22	
State penitentiary.....	192	189	3	170	167	3	147	144	3	23	23		22	22	
County jails and workhouses.															
Albany.....	3	3								3	3		13	13	
Bighorn.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					3	3	
Carbon.....	7	7		4	4		4	4					3	3	
Sweetwater.....	15	15		8	8		7	7		1	1		7	7	
Uinta.....	12	12		12	12		10	10		2	2				

1 Includes 66 males of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 22 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

3 Includes 21 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

4 Includes 1 Indian.

5 Includes 7 Indians.

6 Includes 6 Indians.

7 Includes 8 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

8 Includes 3 Indians.

9 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

10 Of unknown nativity.

11 Includes 11 males of unknown nativity.

12 Includes 2 Indians.

13 Includes 2 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

14 Includes 3 Indians and 6 Mongolians.

15 Includes 2 Mongolians.

16 Includes 3 Indians and 4 Mongolians.

17 Includes 3 Indians.

18 Includes 4 Mongolians.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																
STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.			
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.						
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
County jails and workhouses—Continued.																
Pike.....	7	7												7	7	
Platte.....	8	8		4	4		4	4						4	4	
Randolph.....	7	5	2	2	2		1	1		1	1		5	3	2	
Ray.....	4	4		4	4		4	4								
St. Charles.....	4	4		1	1		1	1					3	3		
St. Clair.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
St. Francois.....	19	18	1	19	18	1	19	18	1							
Saline.....	14	13	1	1	1		1	1					13	12	1	
Scott.....	11	11		8	8		7	7		1	1		3	3		
Shannon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Stoddard.....	5	5		5	5		5	5								
Vernon.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Warren.....	10	9	1	3	2	1	2	2		1	1		7	7		
Webster.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1							
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	180	157	23	112	107	5	95	90	5	17	17		68	50	18	
St. Louis workhouse.....	179	156	23	111	106	5	95	90	5	16	16		68	50	18	
Webster Groves jail.....	1	1		1	1					1	1					
Montana.....	571	546	25	519	505	14	378	368	10	141	137	4	152	141	11	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	444	436	8	412	408	4	306	302	4	106	106		132	128	4	
Montana state prison.....	444	436	8	412	408	4	306	302	4	106	106		132	128	4	
County jails and workhouses.....	124	107	17	104	94	10	70	64	6	34	30	4	20	13	7	
Cascade.....	11	11		10	10		4	4		6	6		1	1		
Chouteau.....	2	2		2	2		2	2								
Custer.....	6	6		5	5		5	5					1	1		
Dawson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Deerlodge.....	34	24	10	25	19	6	14	12	2	11	7	4	7	5	2	
Jefferson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1					
Lewis and Clark.....	18	15	3	11	10	1	9	8	1	2	2		7	5	2	
Missoula.....	9	7	2	8	7	1	5	4	1	3	3		1		1	
Park.....	4	4		4	4		3	3		1	1					
Powell.....	9	9		9	9		8	8		1	1					
Rosebud.....	10	10		10	10		3	3		7	7					
Silverbow.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1							
Sweet Grass.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Teton.....	6	6		6	6		4	4		2	2					
Yellowstone.....	7	6	1	6	5	1	6	5	1				1	1		
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1					
Billings city jail.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1					
Nebraska.....	519	511	8	430	427	3	360	357	3	65	65		109	104	5	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	327	322	5	275	275		245	245		25	25		102	102		
State penitentiary.....	327	322	5	275	275		245	245		25	25		102	102		
County jails and workhouses.....	120	117	3	98	95	3	82	79	3	16	16		22	22		
Adams.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1					
Boone.....	2	2		2	2		2	2								
Boyd.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Butler.....	5	5		5	5		5	5								
Butler.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Cuming.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1					
Dakota.....	2	2		2	2		2	2								
Dodge.....	7	7		7	7		7	7								
Douglas.....	71	70	1	50	49	1	43	42	1	7	7		21	21		
Fillmore.....	3	3		3	3		3	3								
Gage.....	9	7	2	9	7	2	6	4	2	3	3					
Hall.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1					
Lancaster.....	4	4		4	4		4	4								
Pierce.....	1	1		1	1		1	1								
Platte.....	2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1					
Seward.....	2	2		1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1		
Thayer.....	3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1					
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	72	72		57	57		33	33		24	24		15	15		
Beatrice city jail.....	5	5		5	5		4	4		1	1					
Blair city jail.....	2	2		2	2					2	2					
Kearney city jail.....	11	11		11	11		9	9		2	2					
Lincoln city.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					1	1		
South Omaha city jail.....	50	50		36	36		17	17		19	19		14	14		
Nevada.....	129	128	1	99	99		76	76		23	23		11	11	1	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	91	91		72	72		55	55		17	17		19	19		
Nevada state prison.....	91	91		72	72		55	55		17	17		19	19		

1 Includes 10 Indians and 4 Mongolians.  
 2 Includes 10 Indians and 3 Mongolians.  
 3 Includes 1 Mongolian.  
 4 Includes 8 Indians and 1 Mongolian.  
 5 Includes 2 Indians and 3 Mongolians.  
 6 Includes 2 Indians and 2 Mongolians.  
 7 Includes 1 Indian and 2 Mongolians.

8 Includes 1 Indian and 1 Mongolian.  
 9 Includes 5 males of unknown nativity.  
 10 Includes 4 Indians.  
 11 Includes 13 Indians and 12 Mongolians.  
 12 Includes 12 Indians and 12 Mongolians.  
 13 Includes 1 Indian.  
 14 Includes 6 Indians and 8 Mongolians.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses.....	38	37	1	27	27	.....	21	21	.....	6	6	.....	11	10	1
Elko.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Esmeralda.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Eureka.....	7	6	1	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	4	3	1
Humboldt.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humboldt (branch) Lovelocks.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....
Nye (Belmont).....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Storey.....	14	14	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	416	382	34	411	377	34	294	273	21	115	102	13	5	5	.....
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	160	157	3	157	154	3	109	108	1	48	46	2	3	3	.....
State prison.....	160	157	3	157	154	3	109	108	1	48	46	2	3	3	.....
County jails and workhouses.....	243	214	29	241	212	29	177	158	19	62	52	10	2	2	.....
Belknap.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	9	8	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheshire farm and house of correction.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheshire (Keene).....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coos (West Stewartstown) house of correction.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Coos.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grafton.....	28	27	1	28	27	1	23	23	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Hillsboro (Manchester).....	31	29	2	31	29	2	18	17	1	13	12	1	.....	.....	.....
Hillsboro (Grasmere) house of correction.....	47	37	10	46	36	10	27	23	4	19	13	6	1	1	.....
Merrimack (North Boscaawen) farm and house of correction.....	37	35	2	37	35	2	25	23	2	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham (Portsmouth).....	5	4	1	5	4	1	4	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham (P. O. Epping) house of correction.....	28	22	6	27	21	6	23	18	5	4	3	1	1	1	.....
Strafford.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	8	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strafford (Dover) house of correction.....	32	29	3	32	29	3	30	27	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Municipal prisons and workhouses.....	13	11	2	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Manchester city farm.....	13	11	2	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	2,720	2,569	151	2,720	2,569	151	1,349	1,280	69	764	719	45	584	550	34
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	1,471	1,402	69	1,406	1,320	86	990	967	23	353	333	20	405	382	23
State prison.....	1,183	1,146	37	1,183	1,146	37	560	547	13	255	249	6	308	350	18
Essex county penitentiary.....	126	115	11	126	115	11	50	49	1	25	21	4	28	25	3
Hudson county penitentiary.....	162	141	21	162	141	21	80	71	9	73	63	10	9	7	2
Reformatories for adults.....	287	287	.....	246	246	.....	194	194	.....	52	52	.....	41	41	.....
New Jersey reformatory.....	287	287	.....	246	246	.....	194	194	.....	52	52	.....	41	41	.....
County jails and workhouses.....	962	880	82	824	753	71	465	419	46	359	334	25	405	382	23
Atlantic.....	38	31	7	18	15	3	15	13	2	3	2	1	13	16	4
Bergen.....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burlington.....	44	37	7	41	36	5	23	19	4	18	17	1	3	1	2
Cape May.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cumberland.....	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Essex.....	15	8	7	13	8	5	9	4	5	4	4	.....	2	.....	2
Hudson.....	112	86	26	110	84	26	45	34	11	65	50	15	2	2	.....
Hunterdon.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mercer.....	18	12	6	15	10	5	12	7	5	3	3	.....	3	2	1
Mercer county workhouse.....	577	575	2	483	482	1	271	270	1	212	212	.....	94	93	1
Monmouth.....	27	22	5	21	16	5	18	13	5	3	3	.....	6	6	.....
Morris.....	16	16	.....	15	15	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Passaic.....	72	55	17	69	53	16	31	23	8	38	30	8	3	2	1
Salem.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	4	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union.....	10	7	3	9	6	3	6	3	3	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Warren.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
New Mexico.....	265	256	9	236	229	7	192	185	7	44	44	.....	42	42	.....
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	247	240	7	224	219	5	181	176	5	43	43	.....	17	16	1
New Mexico penitentiary.....	247	240	7	224	219	5	181	176	5	43	43	.....	17	16	1
County jails and workhouses.....	18	16	2	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1	.....	6	6	.....
Colfax.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dona Ana.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
McKinley.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Otero.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Miguel.....	7	6	1	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	9,862	8,836	1,026	9,078	8,227	851	6,171	5,659	512	2,907	2,568	339	784	609	175
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.....	5,705	5,392	313	5,184	4,953	231	3,524	3,392	132	1,060	1,561	99	521	439	82
State penitentiary (Auburn).....	1,245	1,142	103	1,116	1,053	63	820	789	31	296	264	32	129	89	40
State penitentiary (Ossining).....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,087	1,087	.....	561	561	.....	526	526	.....	142	142	.....
Albany county penitentiary.....	259	244	15	241	232	9	201	193	8	40	39	1	18	12	6
Clinton (Dannemora).....	1,090	1,090	.....	997	997	.....	817	817	.....	180	180	.....	93	93	.....
Erie county penitentiary.....	311	275	36	286	255	31	176	160	16	110	95	15	25	20	5

1 Includes 7 Indians and 4 Mongolians.

2 Includes 6 Indians and 4 Mongolians.

3 Includes 1 Indian.

4 Includes 1 Indian and 1 Mongolian.

5 Includes 4 Indians.

6 Includes 3 Indians.

7 Includes 2 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

8 Includes 2 Mongolians.

9 Includes 2 males of unknown nativity.

10 Includes 20 males and 3 females of unknown nativity.

11 Includes 20 males of unknown nativity.

12 Includes 3 females of unknown nativity.

13 Includes 1 Mongolian.

14 Includes 13 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

15 Includes 11 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

16 Includes 2 Indians.

17 Includes 9 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

18 Includes 7 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

19 Includes 13 Indians and 7 Mongolians.

20 Includes 12 Indians and 7 Mongolians.

21 Includes 11 Indians and 6 Mongolians.

22 Includes 10 Indians and 6 Mongolians.

23 Includes 4 Mongolians.

24 Includes 6 Indians.

25 Includes 5 Indians.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 4.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.												
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.												
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Against public policy.											
	Total.			Perjury.			Counterfeiting.			Violating U. S. laws.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States.....	15,308	13,413	1,895	305	295	10	336	330	6	712	686	26
2 North Atlantic division.....	9,178	7,730	1,448	61	57	4	94	91	3	181	171	10
3 Maine.....	230	212	18				2	2		1	1	
4 New Hampshire.....	196	174	22									
5 Vermont.....	64	62	2							2	2	
6 Massachusetts.....	2,794	2,291	503	14	14		8	8		4	4	
7 Rhode Island.....	274	222	52				1	1		1	1	
8 Connecticut.....	337	299	38	3	3		2	2		2	2	
9 New York.....	2,974	2,380	594	28	27	1	55	52	3	139	130	9
10 New Jersey.....	910	86	74	3	3		9	9		8	8	
11 Pennsylvania.....	1,399	1,254	145	13	10	3	17	17		24	23	1
12 South Atlantic division.....	1,281	1,152	129	51	48	3	88	87	1	164	158	6
13 Delaware.....	3	3										
14 Maryland.....	503	446	57	7	7		8	7	1	4	4	
15 District of Columbia.....	2	1	1							1		1
16 Virginia.....	102	91	11	1	1					7	7	
17 West Virginia.....	71	66	5							32	31	1
18 North Carolina.....	123	112	11	10	7	3				6	6	
19 South Carolina.....	74	67	7							4	3	1
20 Georgia.....	330	299	31	29	29		80	80		101	98	3
21 Florida.....	73	67	6	4	4					9	9	
22 North Central division.....	2,774	2,610	164	79	79		104	103	1	209	202	7
23 Ohio.....	498	415	83	9	9		5	5		43	42	1
24 Indiana.....	101	92	9	8	8		1	1		2	1	1
25 Illinois.....	305	295	10	12	12		17	17		32	31	1
26 Michigan.....	358	350	8	13	13		14	14		8	8	
27 Wisconsin.....	269	260	9	3	3		4	4		4	4	
28 Minnesota.....	108	93	15	1	1		14	13	1	2	2	
29 Iowa.....	331	322	9	3	3		1	1		6	6	
30 Missouri.....	231	221	10	11	11		5	5		56	53	3
31 North Dakota.....	45	43	2	1	1					3	2	1
32 South Dakota.....	47	45	2	3	3		1	1		1	1	
33 Nebraska.....	127	125	2	1	1							
34 Kansas.....	354	349	5	14	14		42	42		52	52	
35 South Central division.....	972	918	54	85	83	2	12	12		99	97	2
36 Kentucky.....	193	184	9	25	24	1	2	2		41	41	
37 Tennessee.....	189	183	6	7	7		3	3		51	49	2
38 Alabama.....	87	74	13	4	3	1						
39 Mississippi.....	128	110	18	3	3		1	1				
40 Louisiana.....	195	191	4	4	4							
41 Texas.....	141	140	1	37	37		3	3		7	7	
42 Indian Territory.....												
43 Oklahoma.....	5	5										
44 Arkansas.....	34	31	3	5	5		3	3				
45 Western division.....	1,103	1,003	100	29	28	1	38	37	1	59	58	1
46 Montana.....	79	65	14	2	2		2	2				
47 Wyoming.....	9	9		1	1		3	3				
48 Colorado.....	90	85	5	4	4					1	1	
49 New Mexico.....	6	5	1				3	3				
50 Arizona.....	32	32		2	2		2	2		1	1	
51 Utah.....	29	29		1	1		1	1		3	3	
52 Nevada.....	53	52	1							17	17	
53 Idaho.....	19	19										
54 Washington.....	130	122	8	4	4		6	6		27	26	1
55 Oregon.....	15	14	1	3	2	1						
56 California.....	641	571	70	12	12		21	20	1	10	10	

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 3.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
County jails and workhouses—Continued.															
Catawba.....	10	9	1	6	5	1	6	5	1				4	4	
Columbus.....	11	11		5	5		5	5					6	6	
Craven.....	14	7	7	4		4	4		4				10	7	3
Davidson.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Duplin.....	1	1											1	1	
Edgecombe.....	5	5		15	15										
Forsyth.....	12	4	8	8	2	6	8	2	6				4	2	2
Gaston.....	13	10	3	1	1		1	1					12	9	3
Greene.....	20	20											20	20	
Guilford.....	57	53	4	10	10		10	10					47	43	4
Haywood.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Henderson.....	2	1	1										2	1	1
Iredell.....	8	8		1	1		1	1					7	7	
Madison.....	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Martin.....	2	2											2	2	
Mecklenburg.....	48	48		4	4		4	4					44	44	
Moore.....	12	12		4	4		4	4					8	8	
Northampton.....	1	1											1	1	
Pamlico.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					4	4	
Person.....	4	4													
Randolph.....	1	1		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Richmond.....	1	1													
Rockingham.....	13	13		2	2		2	2					11	11	
Rowan.....	4	4		2	2		2	2					2	2	
Scotland.....	3	3											3	3	
Surry.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Transylvania.....	4	3	1	3	3		3	3					1		1
Union.....	9	8	1										9	8	1
Vance.....	4	4											4	4	
Wake.....	35	30	5	7	6	1	7	6	1				28	24	4
Wake county workhouse.....	64	56	8	9	9		9	9					55	47	8
Watauga.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1						
Wayne.....	22	22		4	4		4	4					18	18	
Municipal prisons and workhouses.															
Clayton lockup.....	7	7											7	7	
North Dakota.....															
	203	199	4	198	194	4	129	128	1	69	66	3	5	5	
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.															
State penitentiary.....	151	149	2	146	144	2	97	96	1	49	48	1	5	5	
	151	149	2	146	144	2	97	96	1	49	48	1	5	5	
County jails and workhouses.															
Bottineau.....	52	50	2	52	50	2	32	32		20	18	2			
Cass.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Emmons.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	2	2		3	2	1			
Grand Forks.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
McHenry.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Pembina.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Richland.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Stutsman.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Walsh.....	7	7		7	7		7	7							
Ward.....	20	19	1	20	19	1	3	3		17	16	1			
Wells.....	10	10		10	10		10	10							
	3	3		3	3		3	3							
Ohio.....															
	3,363	3,184	179	*2,615	*2,478	137	2,228	2,126	102	383	348	35	*748	*706	*42
State prisons and state and county penitentiaries.															
State penitentiary.....	1,628	1,587	41	1,236	1,214	22	1,078	1,057	21	158	157	1	*392	*373	*19
	1,628	1,587	41	1,236	1,214	22	1,078	1,057	21	158	157	1	*392	*373	*19
Reformatories for adults.															
State reformatory.....	720	720		595	595		534	534		61	61		125	125	
	720	720		595	595		534	534		61	61		125	125	
County jails and workhouses.															
Allen.....	160	144	16	130	114	16	117	102	15	13	12	1	*30	*30	
Ashland.....	6	6		6	6		4	4		2	2				
Ashtabula.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Champaign.....	5	5		5	5		4	4		1	1				
Columbiana.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							
Fairfield.....	2	2		2	2		1	1							
Franklin.....	3	3		3	3		3	3		1	1				
Gallia.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1				2	2	
Gauga.....	4	4		3	3		3	3					*1	*1	
Kenia workhouse.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Guernsey.....	40	38	2	25	23	2	25	23	2				15	15	
Hamilton.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Hancock.....	13	5	8	13	5	8	12	5	7	1					
Lake.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Lawrence.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Licking.....	2	2		2	2		2	2							
Lorain.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Medina.....	1	1		1	1					1	1				
Meigs.....	2	2		1	1		1	1					1	1	
Mercer.....	1	1		1	1		1	1							
Miami.....	3	3		2	2		2	2					1	1	
Muskingum county and city workhouse.....	4	4		4	4		4	4							

1 Of unknown nativity.

2 Includes 4 males of unknown nativity.

3 Includes 4 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

4 Includes 3 Indians and 1 Mongolian.

5 Includes 1 Indian.

6 Includes 4 Indians.

7 Includes 3 Indians.

8 Includes 1 Mongolian.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 4.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.												
Convicted of offenses against property.												
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States.....	37,166	36,007	1,069	636	588	48	14,048	13,946	102	18,514	17,646	868
2 North Atlantic division.....	11,272	10,859	413	136	125	11	4,023	4,009	14	6,251	5,878	373
3 Maine.....	147	144	3	6	5	1	49	49	.....	79	77	2
4 New Hampshire.....	130	127	3	1	1	.....	62	62	.....	55	53	2
5 Vermont.....	130	128	2	3	3	.....	44	44	.....	71	69	2
6 Massachusetts.....	1,782	1,728	54	34	31	3	610	605	5	1,040	996	44
7 Rhode Island.....	169	163	6	1	.....	1	82	82	.....	71	66	5
8 Connecticut.....	471	458	13	13	11	2	209	209	.....	196	185	11
9 New York.....	4,650	4,432	218	42	39	3	1,740	1,735	5	2,630	2,428	202
10 New Jersey.....	1,040	1,015	25	10	10	.....	495	493	2	434	411	23
11 Pennsylvania.....	2,753	2,664	89	26	25	1	732	730	2	1,675	1,593	82
12 South Atlantic division.....	4,692	4,474	218	194	172	22	2,075	2,049	26	2,020	1,859	161
13 Delaware.....	91	89	2	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	62	60	2
14 Maryland.....	790	725	65	14	12	2	122	120	2	592	532	60
15 District of Columbia.....	34	31	3	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	15	12	3
16 Virginia.....	852	805	47	26	21	5	495	487	8	258	227	31
17 West Virginia.....	434	418	16	4	4	.....	202	201	1	171	158	13
18 North Carolina.....	547	514	33	37	35	2	128	126	2	358	329	29
19 South Carolina.....	476	464	12	49	46	3	269	264	5	128	125	3
20 Georgia.....	913	885	28	57	47	10	572	567	5	189	177	12
21 Florida.....	555	543	12	7	7	.....	254	251	3	247	239	8
22 North Central division.....	10,951	10,762	189	124	121	3	3,712	3,698	14	5,652	5,491	161
23 Ohio.....	1,647	1,623	24	36	36	.....	658	657	1	741	722	19
24 Indiana.....	1,452	1,440	12	6	6	.....	245	245	.....	1,055	1,043	12
25 Illinois.....	1,665	1,642	23	11	11	.....	828	824	4	595	577	18
26 Michigan.....	929	903	26	22	21	1	336	334	2	432	412	20
27 Wisconsin.....	599	585	14	9	8	1	273	273	.....	210	207	3
28 Minnesota.....	644	637	7	4	4	.....	92	92	.....	445	439	6
29 Iowa.....	531	522	9	5	5	.....	248	247	1	195	187	8
30 Missouri.....	1,493	1,426	67	13	12	1	524	521	3	779	718	61
31 North Dakota.....	74	74	.....	1	1	.....	21	21	.....	43	43	.....
32 South Dakota.....	116	116	.....	3	3	.....	24	24	.....	66	66	.....
33 Nebraska.....	233	230	3	.....	.....	.....	92	92	.....	96	95	1
34 Kansas.....	1,568	1,554	14	14	14	.....	371	368	3	993	982	11
35 South Central division.....	6,587	6,380	207	153	142	11	2,782	2,735	47	3,016	2,878	138
36 Kentucky.....	924	899	25	26	26	.....	493	480	13	322	301	21
37 Tennessee.....	972	926	46	19	17	2	275	271	4	617	578	39
38 Alabama.....	864	846	18	37	32	5	351	343	8	441	421	20
39 Mississippi.....	382	371	11	19	15	4	196	193	3	125	121	4
40 Louisiana.....	544	517	27	5	5	.....	202	201	1	283	257	26
41 Texas.....	2,400	2,359	41	31	31	.....	1,177	1,159	18	910	892	18
42 Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Oklahoma.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	9	9	.....
44 Arkansas.....	468	457	11	16	16	.....	85	85	.....	309	299	10
45 Western division.....	3,664	3,622	42	29	28	1	1,456	1,455	1	1,575	1,540	35
46 Montana.....	243	236	7	1	1	.....	67	67	.....	139	132	7
47 Wyoming.....	130	129	1	1	1	.....	27	27	.....	77	77	.....
48 Colorado.....	582	568	14	4	4	.....	223	222	1	236	226	10
49 New Mexico.....	163	162	1	1	1	.....	28	28	.....	60	60	.....
50 Arizona.....	120	120	.....	1	1	.....	50	50	.....	48	48	.....
51 Utah.....	104	104	.....	3	3	.....	52	52	.....	32	32	.....
52 Nevada.....	36	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....
53 Idaho.....	104	102	2	.....	.....	.....	30	30	.....	62	60	2
54 Washington.....	420	419	1	3	3	.....	181	181	.....	149	148	1
55 Oregon.....	239	237	2	2	1	1	46	46	.....	141	140	1
56 California.....	1,583	1,569	14	13	13	.....	726	726	.....	623	609	14

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.														
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.														
Forgery.			Fraud.			Embezzlement.			Malicious mischief and trespass.			All other.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
2,140	2,113	27	873	858	15	539	537	2	327	321	6	89	88	1
362	354	8	182	178	4	160	160		134	131	3	24	24	2
6	6		4	4		1	1		1	1		1	1	3
4	4		4	3	1	4	4							4
4	4		2	2		6	6							5
60	59	1	12	12		15	15		9	8	1	2	2	6
3	3		2	2		7	7		3	3				7
15	15		12	12		6	6		19	19		1	1	8
167	161	6	25	25		16	16		24	22	2	6	6	9
31	31		24	24		25	25		20	20		1	1	10
72	71	1	97	94	3	80	80		58	58		13	13	11
203	197	6	83	80	3	55	55		46	46		16	16	12
5	5		1	1					3	3				13
23	23		26	25	1	6	6		5	5		2	2	14
			1	1		5	5							15
47	44	3	1	1		1	1		19	19		5	5	16
40	38	2	5	5		5	5		6	6		1	1	17
14	14		2	2		4	4		4	4				18
12	12		9	8	1	3	3		2	2		4	4	19
37	36	1	31	31		21	21		5	5		1	1	20
25	25		7	6	1	10	10		2	2		3	3	21
813	807	6	321	319	2	205	205		103	100	3	21	21	22
105	103	2	40	40		31	31		34	32	2	2	2	23
84	84		32	32		22	22		7	7		1	1	24
103	103		73	72	1	34	34		20	20		1	1	25
89	87	2	17	17		16	16		13	12	1	4	4	26
66	66		16	16		15	15		7	7		3	3	27
90	89	1	10	10		2	2					1	1	28
44	44		19	19		10	10		5	5		5	5	29
102	101	1	29	28	1	32	32		10	10		4	4	30
3	3		2	2		3	3		1	1				31
8	8		11	11		4	4							32
26	26		8	8		5	5		4	4				33
93	93		64	64		31	31		2	2				34
424	418	6	139	136	3	36	35	1	15	15		22	21	1
50	50		25	24	1	5	5					3	3	36
39	38	1	14	14		3	3		4	4		1	1	37
31	31		13	12	1	6	5	1	1	1		4	3	1
16	16		11	11		3	3		8	8		4	4	39
27	27		11	11		12	12					4	4	40
223	218	5	49	49		5	5					5	5	41
														42
			1	1										43
38	38		15	14	1	2	2		2	2		1	1	44
338	337	1	148	145	3	83	82	1	29	29		6	6	45
25	25		3	3		1	1		7	7				46
22	21	1	1	1		2	2							47
66	66		32	29	3	14	14		5	5		2	2	48
8	8		2	2		3	2	1	1	1				49
14	14		1	1		5	5					1	1	50
14	14					3	3							51
4	4													52
7	7		2	2		2	2		1	1				53
34	34		39	39		13	13					1	1	54
36	36		11	11		1	1		1	1		1	1	55
108	108		57	57		39	39		14	14		1	1	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 4.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.											
		Convicted of offenses against the person.											
		Total.			Homicide.			Assault.			Robbery.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	26,017	25,172	845	10,774	10,312	462	8,786	8,567	219	4,086	3,954	132
2	North Atlantic division.....	5,645	5,499	146	1,267	1,207	60	2,565	2,521	45	1,160	1,133	27
3	Maine.....	104	100	4	44	40	4	45	45		8	8	
4	New Hampshire.....	77	74	3	23	20	3	15	15		15	15	
5	Vermont.....	55	54	1	15	14	1	31	31		2	2	
6	Massachusetts.....	796	776	20	120	116	4	342	336	6	240	234	6
7	Rhode Island.....	123	122	1	24	24		68	67	1	29	29	
8	Connecticut.....	256	247	9	74	67	7	124	122	2	16	16	
9	New York.....	1,885	1,836	49	472	454	18	740	725	15	426	416	10
10	New Jersey.....	648	629	19	121	114	7	373	365	8	81	78	3
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,701	1,661	40	374	358	16	828	815	13	343	335	8
12	South Atlantic division.....	4,724	4,504	220	2,364	2,219	145	1,582	1,535	47	435	414	21
13	Delaware.....	65	62	3	16	14	2	34	33	1	9	9	
14	Maryland.....	514	482	32	124	111	13	300	288	12	61	57	4
15	District of Columbia.....	8	7	1				8	7	1			
16	Virginia.....	759	720	39	261	247	14	294	282	12	137	128	9
17	West Virginia.....	577	557	20	263	251	12	233	226	7	60	59	1
18	North Carolina.....	448	419	29	263	240	23	156	150	6	9	8	
19	South Carolina.....	477	457	20	340	322	18	75	75		23	21	2
20	Georgia.....	1,292	1,235	57	793	747	46	291	285	6	76	71	5
21	Florida.....	584	565	19	304	287	17	191	189	2	60	60	
22	North Central division.....	6,357	6,205	152	2,352	2,264	88	2,128	2,094	34	1,173	1,150	23
23	Ohio.....	1,009	988	21	300	292	8	442	436	6	166	161	5
24	Indiana.....	501	491	10	178	171	7	248	246	2	45	45	
25	Illinois.....	1,128	1,103	25	463	446	17	314	310	4	258	256	2
26	Michigan.....	635	626	9	173	165	8	196	195	1	89	89	
27	Wisconsin.....	361	353	8	137	131	6	161	160	1	22	21	1
28	Minnesota.....	268	263	5	101	97	4	98	97	1	52	52	
29	Iowa.....	315	307	8	116	111	5	96	94	2	70	69	1
30	Missouri.....	968	925	43	333	313	20	268	254	14	294	286	8
31	North Dakota.....	78	76	2	33	32	1	19	19		14	13	1
32	South Dakota.....	68	66	2	28	26	2	19	19		9	9	
33	Nebraska.....	146	143	3	49	49		42	40	2	31	30	1
34	Kansas.....	880	864	16	441	431	10	225	224	1	123	119	4
35	South Central division.....	6,711	6,421	290	3,743	3,597	146	1,835	1,750	85	701	643	58
36	Kentucky.....	1,048	1,011	37	560	549	11	279	267	12	156	142	14
37	Tennessee.....	777	749	28	376	357	19	255	241	14	89	88	1
38	Alabama.....	1,045	987	58	628	595	33	289	280	9	87	83	4
39	Mississippi.....	703	682	21	444	431	13	196	189	7	27	26	1
40	Louisiana.....	906	870	36	540	517	23	299	277	22	46	45	1
41	Texas.....	1,859	1,769	90	995	959	36	431	413	18	258	222	36
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	3	3					2	2				
44	Arkansas.....	364	350	14	200	189	11	94	92	2	38	37	1
45	Western division.....	2,580	2,543	37	1,048	1,025	23	675	667	8	617	614	3
46	Montana.....	233	229	4	99	96	3	62	61	1	47	47	
47	Wyoming.....	79	77	2	41	41		21	21		11	11	
48	Colorado.....	333	328	5	137	135	2	89	89		68	65	3
49	New Mexico.....	148	142	6	88	85	3	47	44	3	7	7	
50	Arizona.....	157	156	1	81	80	1	52	52		16	16	
51	Utah.....	67	66	1	18	17	1	17	17		26	26	
52	Nevada.....	39	39		21	21		11	11		6	6	
53	Idaho.....	66	65	1	32	31	1	18	18		8	8	
54	Washington.....	332	330	2	82	80	2	79	79		137	137	
55	Oregon.....	140	139	1	45	44	1	28	28		36	36	
56	California.....	986	972	14	404	395	9	251	247	4	255	255	

1 All males.



## GENERAL TABLES

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## OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																
Convicted of offenses against the person—Continued.				All other.												
Rape (total). <sup>1</sup>	All other.			Total.			Double crimes.			Unclassified.			Offense not stated.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
2,220	151	119	32	850	810	40	126	117	9	127	123	4	597	570	27	1
588	64	50	14	182	170	12	47	41	6	34	32	2	101	97	4	2
7				1	1					1	1					3
24																4
7																5
83	11	7	4	25	23	2	10	9	1	15	14	1				6
2				1	1								1	1		7
40	2	2		18	18					1	1		17	17		8
212	35	29	6	30	26	4	7	6	1	1		1	22	20	2	9
70	3	2	1	31	29	2	4	4		2	2		25	23	2	10
143	13	10	3	76	72	4	26	22	4	14	14		36	36		11
319	24	17	7	267	245	22	29	29		6	6		232	210	22	12
6																13
19	10	7	3	8	8					3	3		5	5		14
				1	1		1	1								15
59	8	4	4	165	150	15	21	21					144	129	15	16
20	1	1		34	32	2							34	32	2	17
20				21	17	4	7	7					14	10	4	18
38	1	1		12	12					2	2		10	10		19
129	3	3		26	25	1				1	1		25	24	1	20
28	1	1														21
609	35	28	7	219	213	6	16	13	3	67	65	2	136	135	1	22
93	8	6	2	64	60	4	7	4	3	55	54	1	2	2		23
27	3	2	1	9	9		1	1					8	8		24
87	6	4	2	8	8		1	1					7	7		25
177																26
39	2	2		70	70					2	2		68	68		27
15	2	2		5	5		4	4					1	1		28
33				8	7	1				6	5	1	2	2		29
69	4	3	1	40	39	1	1	1		3	3		36	35	1	30
11	1	1		1	1								1	1		31
12																32
23	1	1		3	3								3	3		33
83	8	7	1	11	11		2	2		1	1		8	8		34
415	17	16	1	59	59		23	23		19	19		17	17		35
53				13	13		4	4					9	9		36
56	7	7		7	7		3	3					4	4		37
40	1		1	9	9		9	9								38
33	3	3		6	6		2	2		1	1		3	3		39
28	3	3		19	19		2	2		17	17					40
175				1	1					1	1					41
																42
	1	1		1	1								1	1		43
30	2	2		3	3		3	3								44
229	11	8	3	123	123		11	11		1	1		111	111		45
23	2	2		7	7		1	1					6	6		46
4	2		2	8	8								8	8		47
38	1	1		4	4								4	4		48
6				1	1		1	1								49
7	1	1		3	3								3	3		50
6				9	9		2	2					7	7		51
1				1	1		1	1								52
8				3	3								3	3		53
34				5	5		3	3		1	1		1	1		54
29	2	2														55
73	3	2	1	82	82		3	3					79	79		56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 5.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

		PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
STATE OR TERRITORY.		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Continental United States.....	81,772	133	5,026	12,352	20,083	3,245	4,229	2,072	3,341	1,039	329	4,466
2	North Atlantic division.....	27,389	31	475	5,738	10,738	714	1,929	1,088	2,276	701	223	2,984
3	Maine.....	496		36	2	292	23	99	58	48	29	2	20
4	New Hampshire.....	416		4	114	207	24	48	54	38	11		27
5	Vermont.....	274	1	10	128	67	7	1	15	17	15	1	7
6	Massachusetts.....	5,684		84	2,572	2,167	33	201	286	494	331	136	447
7	Rhode Island.....	604		19		364	6	24	16	28	2	6	221
8	Connecticut.....	1,125		58	292	562	79	189	111	36	24	6	71
9	New York.....	9,862	13	217	2,334	3,651	269	460	365	576	156	46	1,602
10	New Jersey.....	2,720	1	9	288	1,097	57	649	71	148	9	3	128
11	Pennsylvania.....	6,208	16	38	8	2,331	216	258	112	891	124	23	461
12	South Atlantic division.....	11,150	7	1,242	4	1,814	312	303	205	216	139	19	434
13	Delaware.....	160	2	9		35			1	3	3	1	21
14	Maryland.....	1,967		18		691	173	76	83	91	54	4	176
15	District of Columbia.....	46				46				3			6
16	Virginia.....	1,895		24		294	47	69	51	39	15	1	58
17	West Virginia.....	1,139	3	101	4	114	36	26	13	7	7	3	21
18	North Carolina.....	1,185		41		249	6	43	21	19	33	5	68
19	South Carolina.....	1,045		243		133	32	46	6	15		2	16
20	Georgia.....	2,579		566		122	1	16	8	27	15		38
21	Florida.....	1,234	2	240		130	17	27	22	12	12	3	30
22	North Central division.....	21,000	67	1,045	5,833	4,333	1,405	1,352	411	453	84	23	466
23	Ohio.....	3,363	7	213	736	998	126	623	62	63	9	6	100
24	Indiana.....	2,138	2	129	1,663	320	96	109	25	28	12	1	44
25	Illinois.....	3,180		155	1,921	580	158	90	71	61	23	5	125
26	Michigan.....	1,995		120	443	446	184	106	38	87	3	1	19
27	Wisconsin.....	1,366		90	146	428	182	73	48	69	5	3	37
28	Minnesota.....	1,067	1	70	332	137	19	40	35	35			3
29	Iowa.....	1,255	2	68		407	278	49	7	11	4	2	31
30	Missouri.....	2,793	2	30	3	527	202	106	67	41	15	3	72
31	North Dakota.....	203	2	16		51	13	10	2	19	3		4
32	South Dakota.....	245		15		55	32	8		3	1	1	6
33	Nebraska.....	519	1	23		187	89	64	15	8	1	1	8
34	Kansas.....	2,876	50	116	589	197	27	74	41	28	8		17
35	South Central division.....	14,614	4	1,739		1,612	462	301	156	161	50	16	295
36	Kentucky.....	2,221		291		227	60	61	32	19	9	1	40
37	Tennessee.....	1,997		107		311	11	16	20	34	21	8	83
38	Alabama.....	2,068		314		177	37	26	12	10	3		73
39	Mississippi.....	1,238		262		195	42	58	22	37	4	2	22
40	Louisiana.....	1,680	3	307		356	125	59	38	47	7	3	60
41	Texas.....	4,504		446		246	159	47	17	7	1	1	9
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	22				11	5	4		2			
44	Arkansas.....	884	1	12		89	23	30	15	5	5	1	8
45	Western division.....	7,619	24	525	777	1,586	352	344	212	235	65	48	287
46	Montana.....	571		28		121	16	32	19	23	8	3	18
47	Wyoming.....	230		10		37	1	9	13	4	2		8
48	Colorado.....	1,022	3	53	777	151	26	56	33	23	4		9
49	New Mexico.....	265		38		18	1	1	4	9			3
50	Arizona.....	318		35		27	5	3	10	1			8
51	Utah.....	223	1	5		53	10	18	4	5	4	1	8
52	Nevada.....	129	4	13		29	8	4	4	2		3	1
53	Idaho.....	196		13		51	15	20	5	1	3		6
54	Washington.....	911	2	10		130	30	34	3	21	5	6	15
55	Oregon.....	309	1	36		49	6	9	3	8	1		12
56	California.....	3,355	13	284		920	225	158	114	138	38	35	199

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																						
Sented to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.					Total.	Years.															Period not stated.	
7	8	9	10	11		1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.		
104	238	530	203	278	43,679	5,253	1,284	6,313	902	5,457	2,879	6,446	1,464	1,777	1,190	374	5,192	2,152	1,405	1,591	499	1
75	124	380	115	129	10,244	1,716	509	1,113	492	1,715	676	1,312	313	367	239	137	947	361	226	121	163	2
1	1	4	4	3	148	8	17	23	9	17	18	15	9	2	5	1	13	6	3	2	18	3
1	1	2	1	.....	83	36	3	1	.....	1	.....	5	1	1	2	.....	10	7	4	12	8	4
2	2	.....	.....	.....	68	7	10	8	12	6	4	3	2	3	1	1	6	1	2	2	.....	5
47	37	124	25	6	832	222	91	218	33	126	34	50	3	7	1	2	4	13	8	20	29	6
6	3	23	2	27	220	74	23	27	4	16	16	17	4	7	5	.....	15	8	1	3	1	7
4	11	8	22	1	209	77	2	5	1	5	10	19	5	12	6	3	41	16	5	2	4	8
5	30	44	21	77	3,645	519	46	177	272	443	278	703	127	156	113	87	410	184	97	33	2	9
.....	1	26	4	1	1,322	199	89	166	38	256	50	165	44	74	24	7	109	34	41	26	3	10
11	38	147	36	14	3,717	574	228	488	123	845	266	335	118	105	82	36	339	92	65	21	98	11
4	62	41	47	32	8,030	1,002	237	973	55	813	425	1,214	291	364	292	59	1,173	622	349	161	53	12
2	4	.....	.....	.....	114	37	4	23	1	14	5	17	3	.....	.....	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	13
1	8	11	13	1	1,148	201	88	162	17	178	66	141	37	32	37	6	104	62	5	12	10	14
1	2	5	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
2	2	5	4	1	1,553	126	19	179	2	130	78	225	63	101	82	21	267	213	25	22	24	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	917	108	9	209	4	88	49	157	36	41	43	11	97	49	10	6	.....	17
35	3	15	1	.....	883	172	36	71	1	47	26	97	22	27	22	3	144	86	46	83	12	18
4	7	5	.....	.....	663	78	32	86	16	64	27	117	31	42	19	4	115	17	9	6	6	19
1	8	4	4	.....	1,890	202	24	132	5	177	140	282	87	87	65	9	310	139	202	29	1	20
2	5	.....	.....	.....	862	78	25	111	9	115	34	178	12	34	24	5	127	55	52	3	.....	21
9	26	84	17	3	9,563	1,204	315	1,400	209	1,210	590	1,646	281	365	224	41	1,059	424	225	370	159	22
3	1	5	.....	.....	1,403	182	46	178	22	167	91	276	55	68	35	7	157	75	36	8	6	23
1	2	3	.....	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
2	5	30	10	.....	514	186	5	20	6	16	2	7	1	.....	2	.....	92	32	44	101	10	25
3	4	1	.....	.....	981	50	18	81	51	115	80	164	32	58	29	8	150	85	36	24	5	26
2	7	2	.....	.....	689	160	55	110	17	111	46	53	12	23	15	.....	36	25	8	18	13	27
2	2	1	.....	.....	501	41	23	42	14	63	66	100	16	22	21	3	47	20	7	16	26	28
1	3	17	1	3	749	78	47	82	33	82	58	111	26	38	23	4	87	37	22	21	29	29
1	6	14	.....	.....	2,222	97	5	554	18	335	100	463	53	63	48	8	238	86	30	124	9	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	23	8	10	16	24	7	14	2	6	3	.....	11	8	.....	2	.....	31
1	1	2	.....	.....	169	38	8	22	4	27	14	25	6	4	3	2	10	2	3	1	6	32
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	304	59	23	32	8	41	26	24	11	16	11	3	30	9	6	5	4	33
1	.....	1	.....	.....	1,891	287	77	269	20	229	100	406	67	67	34	6	201	45	33	50	33	34
9	16	20	12	114	11,162	777	87	2,317	60	1,194	891	1,623	419	475	285	95	1,311	526	399	703	97	35
1	1	2	1	.....	1,696	229	14	365	23	188	106	252	52	48	45	15	179	72	26	82	7	36
5	3	3	107	.....	1,565	153	14	155	5	324	99	191	72	49	36	12	245	85	82	43	14	37
2	4	2	4	4	1,577	108	25	203	20	145	130	181	53	60	55	8	268	96	101	124	.....	38
2	2	3	1	.....	777	34	4	94	1	104	56	181	15	61	23	4	118	26	23	33	4	39
2	4	8	.....	3	1,012	70	24	126	6	146	52	151	20	69	22	9	152	61	93	11	2	40
2	.....	3	.....	.....	3,756	8	2	1,268	3	185	371	588	185	170	92	42	285	147	72	338	56	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	778	174	4	106	2	102	77	79	22	18	12	5	64	39	2	72	4	44
7	10	14	12	.....	4,680	554	136	510	86	525	297	651	160	206	150	42	702	219	206	236	27	45
.....	1	1	.....	.....	412	63	11	30	6	38	24	75	10	17	10	.....	64	23	10	31	10	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	33	12	11	6	26	15	26	7	7	4	.....	16	3	14	3	.....	47
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	7	4	7	5	3	48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	46	12	27	5	31	12	19	2	5	4	1	10	3	7	24	1	49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	256	22	10	37	10	38	6	31	11	19	1	4	37	9	15	6	.....	50
.....	1	2	.....	.....	163	39	10	13	5	14	12	25	9	4	2	3	13	4	4	6	1	51
4	1	2	.....	.....	76	17	2	8	2	8	4	13	1	1	2	1	14	.....	2	1	7	52
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	130	17	6	14	3	20	6	19	1	8	5	.....	18	4	3	6	2	53
1	1	.....	5	.....	769	98	19	97	10	102	54	109	29	28	29	9	113	34	34	4	.....	54
1	7	2	.....	.....	312	49	10	53	9	40	16	42	21	12	7	3	31	7	7	5	1	55
1	1	7	4	.....	2,136	163	43	220	30	208	147	290	69	104	86	21	379	128	103	145	2	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 5.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		MALE PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
					Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Continental United States.....	77,269	133	4,854	11,856	17,783	3,054	3,819	1,819	2,841	891	278	3,810
2	North Atlantic division.....	24,882	31	460	5,294	9,191	675	1,755	909	1,881	572	179	2,455
3	Maine.....	465		32	2	266	23	89	52	44	25	2	18
4	New Hampshire.....	382		4	112	181	23	45	44	31	9		24
5	Vermont.....	259	1	10	123	63	7	1	14	17	14	1	5
6	Massachusetts.....	4,909		82	2,389	1,710	31	171	223	383	237	109	343
7	Rhode Island.....	527		19		308	6	18	14	26	2	5	185
8	Connecticut.....	1,050		56	288	508	70	166	100	35	21	6	65
9	New York.....	8,836	13	211	2,084	3,117	257	411	313	487	140	34	1,300
10	New Jersey.....	2,509	1	8	288	990	50	626	51	116	9	3	106
11	Pennsylvania.....	5,825	16	38	8	2,048	208	228	98	742	115	19	409
12	South Atlantic division.....	10,535	7	1,170	4	1,612	273	268	185	196	131	14	375
13	Delaware.....	155	2	8		34			1	3	3	1	20
14	Maryland.....	1,707		16		619	154	70	77	86	50	2	180
15	District of Columbia.....	41				41				2			6
16	Virginia.....	1,780		22		251	39	61	44	35	13		45
17	West Virginia.....	1,066	3	99	4	106	32	25	11	7	7	2	21
18	North Carolina.....	1,097		37		219	5	38	20	15	32	4	56
19	South Carolina.....	1,006		235		124	27	44	5	15		2	16
20	Georgia.....	2,459		523		98	1	7	5	21	15		34
21	Florida.....	1,194	2	230		120	15	23	22	12	11	3	27
22	North Central division.....	20,361	67	1,014	5,797	4,012	1,336	1,192	388	413	81	23	447
23	Ohio.....	3,184	7	210	736	860	103	524	59	55	8	6	96
24	Indiana.....	2,081	2	122	1,657	277	85	86	23	23	11	1	42
25	Illinois.....	3,117		153	1,898	557	155	86	70	56	22	5	118
26	Michigan.....	1,944		114	443	434	181	105	37	81	3	1	19
27	Wisconsin.....	1,342		85	146	417	181	71	46	63	5	3	37
28	Minnesota.....	1,039	1	67	330	122	17	34	32	31			3
29	Iowa.....	1,209	2	65		390	270	44	6	11	4	2	29
30	Missouri.....	2,664	2	30	3	486	189	93	62	38	15	3	66
31	North Dakota.....	199	2	16		49	13	0	1	19	3		4
32	South Dakota.....	238		15		51	28	8		3	1	1	6
33	Nebraska.....	511	1	23		184	89	64	13	7	1	1	8
34	Kansas.....	2,833	50	114	584	185	25	68	39	26	8		17
35	South Central division.....	14,055	4	1,690		1,494	427	279	141	147	46	16	274
36	Kentucky.....	2,139		288		218	58	58	30	17	9	1	40
37	Tennessee.....	1,907		102		285	8	14	17	32	19	8	73
38	Alabama.....	1,961		300		164	28	23	12	10	3		73
39	Mississippi.....	1,187		257		173	29	54	17	37	4	2	22
40	Louisiana.....	1,613	3	295		325	123	54	36	37	5	3	52
41	Texas.....	4,371		437		236	153	44	17	7	1	1	8
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	22				11	5	4		2			
44	Arkansas.....	855	1	11		82	23	28	12	5	5	1	6
45	Western division.....	7,436	24	520	761	1,474	343	325	196	204	61	46	259
46	Montana.....	546		28		104	15	26	18	17	8	2	17
47	Wyoming.....	227		10		37	1	9	13	4	2		8
48	Colorado.....	997	3	53	761	142	24	52	32	21	4		9
49	New Mexico.....	256		38		16		1	4	9			2
50	Arizona.....	317		35		27	5	3	10	1			8
51	Utah.....	221	1	5		53	10	18	4	5	4	1	8
52	Nevada.....	128	4	13		29	8	4	4	2		3	1
53	Idaho.....	192		12		50	15	19	5	1	3		6
54	Washington.....	900	2	10		123	35	33	3	19	5	6	15
55	Oregon.....	395	1	35		48	6	9	3	8			12
56	California.....	3,257	13	281		845	224	151	100	117	35	34	173

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MALE PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																						
Sentenced to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.					Years.																	Period not stated.
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.		
93	223	498	190	267	42,158	4,924	1,242	6,042	877	5,155	2,799	6,282	1,428	1,741	1,171	369	5,080	2,109	1,372	1,567	485	
68	117	349	106	125	9,748	1,587	490	1,072	480	1,531	654	1,281	306	357	234	133	932	353	221	117	158	
1	1	4	4	3	147	8	17	22	9	17	18	15	9	2	5	1	13	6	3	2	18	
1	1	2	1	.....	77	31	3	1	.....	1	.....	5	1	1	2	.....	10	7	4	11	8	
.....	2	2	.....	.....	62	5	10	7	10	6	4	3	2	3	1	1	6	1	2	1	.....	
43	32	111	21	6	763	194	85	205	33	115	32	46	2	4	1	1	4	13	8	20	25	
5	2	18	2	25	199	63	22	22	4	15	14	17	4	7	5	.....	15	8	1	2	1	
4	11	8	21	1	194	71	2	4	1	5	8	16	5	12	6	2	39	16	5	2	4	
5	30	44	21	75	3,409	501	46	176	266	287	263	690	123	152	109	85	404	180	95	32	2	
.....	1	24	3	1	1,279	184	85	161	38	249	50	163	44	72	24	7	105	32	39	26	3	
9	37	136	33	14	3,618	530	220	474	119	836	265	326	116	104	81	36	336	90	64	21	97	
3	57	37	44	29	7,602	921	227	902	53	780	409	1,172	277	355	288	50	1,145	602	344	158	50	
.....	2	4	.....	.....	111	36	4	23	1	13	5	16	3	.....	.....	.....	9	1	.....	.....	13	
1	8	9	11	1	1,063	179	81	141	15	167	61	134	35	30	37	6	102	58	5	12	9	
.....	1	1	5	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	
2	2	5	4	1	1,485	113	18	166	2	123	74	212	60	98	80	21	264	207	25	22	22	
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	884	103	9	197	4	86	48	154	32	40	42	11	96	46	10	6	.....	
.....	30	3	15	1	829	153	35	62	1	46	26	94	18	26	22	3	137	82	44	80	12	
.....	4	6	5	.....	641	75	32	81	16	63	27	111	31	41	18	4	110	17	9	6	6	
.....	8	4	3	.....	1,837	187	24	124	5	168	137	277	86	86	65	9	304	136	200	29	1	
.....	2	5	.....	.....	842	75	24	108	9	114	31	174	12	34	24	5	123	55	51	3	.....	
8	24	81	16	3	9,312	1,139	306	1,348	203	1,185	578	1,611	277	363	221	41	1,039	418	219	364	159	
3	1	5	.....	.....	1,365	168	43	173	22	164	88	272	54	68	34	7	154	74	36	8	6	
1	2	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	
2	4	30	9	.....	499	183	5	19	6	15	2	7	1	.....	2	.....	89	30	40	100	10	
.....	2	4	1	.....	948	39	15	77	49	111	79	156	32	58	29	8	150	85	36	24	5	
.....	2	7	2	.....	681	158	54	109	17	110	46	52	11	23	14	.....	36	25	8	18	13	
.....	2	2	1	.....	493	39	23	41	14	62	65	98	15	22	21	3	47	20	7	16	26	
1	3	16	1	3	723	67	45	77	31	80	57	109	26	38	23	4	87	37	21	21	29	
.....	6	12	.....	.....	2,134	81	5	522	17	327	97	450	52	63	47	8	228	84	30	123	9	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	23	8	10	16	24	7	13	2	5	3	.....	11	8	.....	2	.....	
.....	-1	1	2	.....	166	37	8	22	4	25	14	25	6	4	3	2	10	2	3	1	6	
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	299	56	23	32	8	41	25	23	11	16	11	3	30	9	6	5	4	
1	.....	1	.....	.....	1,867	286	77	266	19	226	98	403	67	66	34	6	197	44	32	46	33	
7	15	20	12	110	10,775	727	85	2,214	56	1,145	862	1,572	408	462	280	95	1,274	517	385	693	92	
1	1	2	1	.....	1,626	215	14	346	23	179	100	241	50	47	44	15	175	72	25	80	7	
.....	5	3	3	103	1,507	146	14	147	4	310	93	187	70	46	36	12	239	84	76	43	13	
2	3	2	4	4	1,497	99	24	185	18	137	125	173	50	58	55	8	253	93	98	121	.....	
2	2	3	1	.....	754	30	4	91	1	100	56	179	15	58	22	4	115	23	23	33	3	
.....	4	8	.....	3	988	63	23	123	6	143	50	150	20	69	22	9	149	60	90	11	2	
2	.....	.....	3	.....	3,645	5	2	1,218	3	176	361	567	181	166	89	42	281	147	71	336	53	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	757	168	4	104	1	100	77	75	22	18	12	5	62	38	2	69	4	
7	10	11	12	.....	4,631	550	134	506	85	514	296	646	160	204	148	41	690	219	203	235	26	
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	404	63	11	27	6	37	24	74	10	17	10	.....	62	23	9	31	10	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	31	11	11	6	26	15	26	7	7	4	.....	16	3	14	3	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	7	4	7	5	3	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201	45	12	27	5	29	12	19	2	4	4	1	7	3	7	24	1	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	22	10	37	10	38	6	31	11	18	1	4	37	9	15	6	.....	
.....	.....	1	2	.....	161	39	10	13	5	13	12	25	9	4	2	3	13	4	3	6	1	
4	1	2	.....	.....	76	17	2	8	2	8	4	13	1	1	2	1	14	.....	2	1	6	
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	128	16	6	14	3	19	6	19	1	8	5	.....	18	4	3	6	2	
1	1	.....	5	.....	765	98	19	97	9	101	54	109	29	28	29	9	112	34	33	4	.....	
1	7	2	.....	.....	310	49	10	53	9	39	16	42	21	12	7	2	31	7	7	5	1	
1	1	5	4	.....	2,116	163	42	219	30	204	146	286	69	104	84	21	373	128	103	144	2	

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 5.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

		FEMALE PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
STATE OR TERRITORY.		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Continental United States.....	4,503	.....	172	496	2,300	191	410	253	500	148	51	656
2	North Atlantic division.....	2,507	.....	15	444	1,547	39	174	179	395	129	44	529
3	Maine.....	31	.....	4	.....	26	.....	10	6	4	4	.....	2
4	New Hampshire.....	34	.....	.....	2	26	1	3	10	7	2	.....	3
5	Vermont.....	15	.....	.....	5	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2
6	Massachusetts.....	715	.....	2	183	457	2	30	63	111	94	27	104
7	Rhode Island.....	77	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	6	2	2	.....	1	36
8	Connecticut.....	75	.....	2	4	54	9	23	11	1	3	.....	6
9	New York.....	1,026	.....	6	250	534	12	49	52	89	16	12	302
10	New Jersey.....	151	.....	1	.....	107	7	23	20	32	.....	.....	22
11	Pennsylvania.....	383	.....	.....	.....	283	8	30	14	149	9	4	52
12	South Atlantic division.....	615	.....	72	.....	202	39	35	20	20	8	5	59
13	Delaware.....	5	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
14	Maryland.....	160	.....	2	.....	72	19	6	6	5	4	2	26
15	District of Columbia.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
16	Virginia.....	115	.....	2	.....	43	8	8	7	4	2	1	13
17	West Virginia.....	43	.....	2	.....	8	4	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....
18	North Carolina.....	88	.....	4	.....	30	1	5	1	4	1	1	12
19	South Carolina.....	39	.....	8	.....	9	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Georgia.....	120	.....	43	.....	24	.....	9	3	6	.....	.....	4
21	Florida.....	40	.....	10	.....	10	2	4	.....	.....	1	.....	3
22	North Central division.....	639	.....	31	36	321	69	160	23	40	3	.....	19
23	Ohio.....	179	.....	3	.....	138	23	99	3	8	1	.....	4
24	Indiana.....	57	.....	7	6	43	10	23	2	5	1	.....	2
25	Illinois.....	63	.....	2	23	23	3	4	1	5	1	.....	7
26	Michigan.....	51	.....	6	.....	12	3	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....
27	Wisconsin.....	24	.....	5	.....	11	1	2	2	6	.....	.....	.....
28	Minnesota.....	28	.....	3	2	15	2	6	3	4	.....	.....	.....
29	Iowa.....	46	.....	3	.....	17	8	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2
30	Missouri.....	129	.....	.....	.....	41	13	13	5	3	.....	.....	4
31	North Dakota.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	South Dakota.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Nebraska.....	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
34	Kansas.....	43	.....	2	5	12	2	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....
35	South Central division.....	559	.....	49	.....	118	35	22	15	14	4	.....	21
36	Kentucky.....	82	.....	3	.....	9	2	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....
37	Tennessee.....	90	.....	5	.....	26	3	2	3	2	2	.....	10
38	Alabama.....	107	.....	14	.....	13	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Mississippi.....	51	.....	5	.....	22	13	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Louisiana.....	67	.....	12	.....	31	2	5	2	10	2	.....	8
41	Texas.....	133	.....	9	.....	10	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
42	Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Arkansas.....	29	.....	1	.....	7	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	2
45	Western division.....	183	.....	5	16	112	9	19	16	31	4	2	28
46	Montana.....	25	.....	.....	.....	17	1	6	1	6	.....	1	1
47	Wyoming.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Colorado.....	25	.....	.....	16	9	2	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....
49	New Mexico.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
50	Arizona.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Utah.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Nevada.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Idaho.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Washington.....	11	.....	.....	.....	7	4	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
55	Oregon.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
56	California.....	98	.....	3	.....	75	1	7	14	21	3	1	26

## GENERAL TABLES.

101

## SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

FEMALE PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																						
Sentenced to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.					Years.																	
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.	Period not stated.	
11	15	41	13	11	1,521	329	42	271	25	302	80	164	36	36	19	5	112	43	35	24	14	1
7	7	31	9	4	496	129	19	41	12	184	22	31	7	10	5	4	15	8	5	4	5	2
					1			1														3
					6	5														1		4
					6	2		1	2											1		5
4	5	13	4		69	28	6	13		11	2	4	1	3		1					4	6
1	1	5		2	21	11	1	5		1	2									1		7
			1		15	6		1			2	3				1	2					8
				2	236	18		1	6	156	15	13	4	4	4	2	6	4	2	1		9
		2	1		43	15	4	5		7		2		2			4	2	2			10
2	1	11	3		99	44	8	14	4	9	1	9	2	1	1		3	2	1		1	11
1	5	4	3	3	338	81	10	71	2	33	16	42	14	9	4		28	20	5	3	3	12
					3	1				1		1										13
		2	2		85	22	7	21	2	11	5	7	2	2			2	4			1	14
		1		3																		15
					68	13	1	13		7	4	13	3	3	2		3	6			2	16
					33	5		12		2	1	3	4	1	1		1	3				17
	5				54	19	1	9		1		3	4	1			7	4	2	3		18
		1			22	3		5		1		6		1	1		5					19
1			1		53	15		8		9	3	5	1	1			6	3	2			20
					20	3	1	3		1	3	4					4		1			21
1	2	3	1		251	65	9	52	6	25	12	35	4	2	3		20	6	6	6		22
					38	14	3	5		3	3	4	1		1		3	1				23
					1	1																24
	1		1		15	3		1		1							3	2	4	1		25
	1				33	11	3	4	2	4	1	8										26
					8	2	1	1		1		1	1		1							27
					8	2		1		1	1	2	1									28
		1			26	11	2	5	2	2	1	2							1			29
1		2			88	16		32	1	8	3	13	1		1		10	2		1		30
					2							1		1								31
					3	1				2												32
					5	3					1	1										33
					24	1		3	1	3	2	3		1			4	1	1	4		34
2	1			4	387	50	2	103	4	49	29	51	11	13	5		37	9	14	10	5	35
					70	14		19		9	6	11	2	1	1		4		1	2		36
				4	58	7		8	1	14	6	4	2	3			6	1	6		1	37
	1				80	9	1	18	2	8	5	8	3	2			15	3	3	3		38
					23	4		3		4		2		3	1		3	3			1	39
2					24	7	1	3		3	2	1					3	1	3			40
					111	3		50		9	10	21	4	4	3		4		1	2	3	41
																						42
					21	6		2	1	2		4					2	1		3		43
																						44
		3			49	4	2	4	1	11	1	5		2	2	1	12		3	1	1	45
		1			8			3		1		1					2		1			46
					3	2	1															47
																						48
					7	1				2				1			3					49
					1									1								50
					2					1									1			51
																					1	52
					2	1				1												53
					4				1	1							1		1			54
					2					1						1						55
		2			20		1	1		4	1	4			2		6			1		56







## PRISONERS.

TABLE 6.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE.

DIVISION, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.		PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
64	South Atlantic division—Continued.												
	Males.....	10,535	7	1,170	4	1,612	273	268	185	196	131	14	375
65	White.....	2,758	3	205	1	710	173	114	73	85	62	4	157
66	Native.....	2,387	2	187	1	544	104	90	64	75	48	3	120
67	Foreign born.....	163	1	5		41	7	7	5	5	3	1	13
68	Nativity unknown.....	208		13		125	62	17	4	5	11		24
69	Colored.....	7,777	4	965	3	902	100	154	112	111	69	10	218
70	Negro.....	7,767	4	961	3	902	100	154	112	111	69	10	218
71	Mongolian.....	1											
72	Indian.....	9		4									
73	Females.....	615		72		202	39	35	20	20	8	5	59
74	White.....	101		6		44	9	4	6	7		2	13
75	Native.....	86		6		38	7	3	6	5		2	12
76	Foreign born.....	10				1				1			
77	Nativity unknown.....	5				5	2	1		1			1
78	Colored.....	514		66		158	30	31	14	13	8	3	46
79	Negro.....	514		66		158	30	31	14	13	8	3	46
80	Mongolian.....												
81	Indian.....												
82	North Central division—												
	Both sexes.....	21,000	67	1,045	5,833	4,333	1,405	1,352	411	453	84	23	466
83	White.....	16,093	58	802	4,776	3,549	1,248	1,058	307	371	69	15	364
84	Native.....	13,871	52	609	4,128	2,703	923	819	231	264	55	11	304
85	Foreign born.....	2,645	6	193	646	679	217	224	56	90	10	4	57
86	Nativity unknown.....	177		2		167	108	15	20	17	4		3
87	Colored.....	4,307	9	243	1,057	784	157	294	104	82	15	8	102
88	Negro.....	4,068	9	216	1,049	756	150	290	98	78	15	8	99
89	Mongolian.....	3		2		2		1	1				
90	Indian.....	236		27	8	26	7	3	5	4			3
91	Males.....	20,361	67	1,014	5,797	4,012	1,336	1,192	388	413	81	23	447
92	White.....	16,295	58	774	4,762	3,319	1,195	942	293	345	67	15	351
93	Native.....	13,562	52	592	4,115	2,532	875	738	223	247	53	11	292
94	Foreign born.....	2,556	6	182	645	620	212	189	50	81	10	4	56
95	Nativity unknown.....	177		2		167	108	15	20	17	4		3
96	Colored.....	4,066	9	240	1,035	693	141	250	95	68	14	8	96
97	Negro.....	3,832	9	214	1,027	668	134	246	91	65	14	8	93
98	Mongolian.....	3		2		2		1	1				
99	Indian.....	231		26	8	23	7	3	3	3			3
100	Females.....	639		31	36	321	69	160	23	40	3		19
101	White.....	398		28	14	230	53	116	14	26	2		13
102	Native.....	309		17	13	171	48	81	8	17	2		12
103	Foreign born.....	89		11	1	59	5	35	6	9			1
104	Nativity unknown.....												
105	Colored.....	241		3	22	91	16	44	9	14	1		6
106	Negro.....	236		2	22	88	16	44	7	13	1		6
107	Mongolian.....												
108	Indian.....	5		1		3			2	1			
109	South Central division—												
	Both sexes.....	14,614	4	1,739		1,612	462	301	156	161	50	16	295
110	White.....	4,339	1	478		520	184	103	50	41	18	7	87
111	Native.....	3,880	1	430		478	170	88	47	39	18	6	83
112	Foreign born.....	454		48		37	12	12	3	2		1	4
113	Nativity unknown.....	5				5	2	3					
114	Colored.....	10,275	3	1,261		1,092	278	198	106	120	32	9	208
115	Negro.....	10,269	3	1,260		1,091	277	198	106	120	32	9	208
116	Mongolian.....												
117	Indian.....	6		1		1	1						
118	Males.....	14,055	4	1,690		1,494	427	279	141	147	46	16	274
119	White.....	4,297	1	472		508	178	102	47	41	17	7	86
120	Native.....	3,839	1	424		466	164	87	44	39	17	6	82
121	Foreign born.....	453		48		37	12	12	3	2		1	4
122	Nativity unknown.....	5				5	2	3					
123	Colored.....	9,758	3	1,218		998	249	177	94	106	29	9	188
124	Negro.....	9,752	3	1,217		995	248	177	94	106	29	9	188
125	Mongolian.....												
126	Indian.....	6		1		1	1						

## GENERAL TABLES.

105

SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																					
Sentenced to—(continued)																					
Imprisonment for—(continued)																					
Months—Continued.					Years.																Period not stated.
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.	
3	57	37	44	29	7,692	921	227	902	53	780	409	1,172	277	355	288	59	1,145	602	344	158	50
1	12	7	16	6	1,823	253	69	281	13	223	106	277	60	77	56	16	203	111	42	36	16
1	10	7	16	6	1,638	239	66	258	10	202	100	233	54	65	52	12	174	100	39	34	15
	2				116	13	3	20	2	14	1	23	4	8	3	2	16	6		1	
					69	1		3	1	7	5	21	2	4	1	2	13	5	3	1	1
2	45	30	28	23	5,869	668	158	621	40	557	303	895	217	278	232	43	942	491	302	122	34
2	45	30	28	23	5,863	667	158	620	40	556	303	895	217	278	232	43	942	490	302	120	34
					1			1													
					5	1				1								1		2	
1	5	4	3	3	338	81	10	71	2	33	16	42	14	9	4		28	20	5	3	3
	3				50	13	2	14		2	1	4	3	2			5	4			1
	3				41	12	1	11		2		3	3				5	4			1
					9	1	1	3			1	1		2							
1	2	4	3	3	288	68	8	57	2	31	15	38	11	7	4		23	16	5	3	2
1	2	4	3	3	288	68	8	57	2	31	15	38	11	7	4		23	16	5	3	2
9	26	84	17	3	9,563	1,204	315	1,400	209	1,210	590	1,646	281	365	224	41	1,059	424	225	370	159
8	23	70	15	1	7,365	953	253	1,065	178	948	496	1,220	229	298	180	34	780	309	166	266	143
5	17	60	13	1	6,257	789	210	928	140	794	418	1,088	202	247	155	29	660	247	125	225	122
3	6	10	2		1,101	163	42	135	38	153	77	131	27	51	25	5	120	62	31	41	20
					7	1	1	2		1	1	1									1
1	3	14	2	2	2,198	251	62	335	31	262	94	426	52	67	44	7	279	115	69	104	16
1	3	13	1		2,022	197	53	310	31	234	88	404	48	64	40	7	263	113	67	103	16
					1			1													
		1	1	2	175	54	9	24		28	6	22	4	3	4		16	2	2	1	
8	24	81	16	3	9,312	1,139	306	1,348	203	1,185	578	1,611	277	363	221	41	1,039	418	219	364	159
7	21	68	14	1	7,239	922	247	1,035	174	936	491	1,204	226	296	178	34	772	308	154	262	143
5	17	60	13	1	6,149	760	204	905	137	784	413	1,075	199	246	154	29	653	246	123	221	122
3	4	9	2		1,063	161	42	128	37	151	77	128	27	50	24	5	119	62	31	41	20
					7	1	1	2		1	1	1									1
1	3	13	2	2	2,073	217	59	313	29	249	87	407	51	67	43	7	267	110	65	102	16
1	3	12	1		1,898	163	50	288	29	222	81	385	47	64	39	7	251	108	63	101	16
					1			1													
		1	1	2	174	54	9	24		27	6	22	4	3	4		16	2	2	1	
1	2	3	1		251	65	9	52	6	25	12	35	4	2	3		20	6	6	6	
1	2	2	1		126	31	6	30	4	12	5	16	3	2	2		8	1	2	4	
		1	1		108	29	6	23	3	10	5	13	3	1	1		7	1	2	4	
	2	1			18	2		7	1	2		3		1	1		1				
		1			125	34	3	22	2	13	7	19	1		1		12	5	4	2	
		1			124	34	3	22	2	12	7	19	1		1		12	5	4	2	
					1					1											
9	16	20	12	114	11,162	777	87	2,317	60	1,194	891	1,623	419	475	285	95	1,311	526	399	703	97
1	3	5	2	19	3,299	244	20	924	18	314	284	392	131	119	77	33	315	138	105	185	41
1	1	5	2	18	2,936	238	18	803	18	290	251	343	121	108	65	27	286	118	97	153	35
	2			1	363	6	2	121		24	33	49	10	11	12	6	29	20	8	32	6
8	13	15	10	95	7,863	533	67	1,393	42	890	607	1,231	288	356	208	62	996	388	294	518	56
8	13	15	10	95	7,860	533	67	1,392	42	890	607	1,231	287	356	208	62	995	388	294	518	55
					3			1					1				1				1
7	15	20	12	110	10,775	727	85	2,214	56	1,145	862	1,572	408	462	280	95	1,274	517	385	693	92
1	3	5	2	19	3,275	241	20	916	18	313	283	392	130	116	77	33	311	138	104	183	41
1	1	5	2	18	2,913	235	18	796	18	289	250	343	120	105	65	27	282	118	96	151	35
	2			1	362	6	2	120		24	33	49	10	11	12	6	29	20	8	32	6
6	12	15	10	91	7,500	486	65	1,298	38	832	579	1,180	278	346	203	62	963	379	281	510	51
6	12	15	10	91	7,497	486	65	1,297	38	832	579	1,180	277	346	203	62	962	379	281	510	50
					3			1					1				1				1



## 107

PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																						
Sentenced to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.						Years.															Period not stated.	
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.		
2	1			4	397	50	2	103	4	49	29	51	11	13	5		37	9	14	10	5	127
					24	3		8		1	1		1	3			4		1	2		128
					23	3		7		1	1		1	3			4		1	2		129
					1			1											1			130
																						131
2	1			4	363	47	2	95	4	48	28	51	10	10	5		33	9	13	8	5	132
2	1			4	363	47	2	95	4	48	28	51	10	10	5		33	9	13	8	5	133
																						134
																						135
7	10	14	12		4,680	554	136	510	86	525	297	651	160	206	150	42	702	219	206	236	27	136
6	10	12	10		4,286	501	129	466	83	481	279	594	149	195	141	39	641	197	180	211	22	137
5	7	9	8		3,218	394	101	334	67	367	212	445	109	139	111	27	482	144	126	160	18	138
1	3	3	2		1,068	107	28	132	16	114	67	149	56	56	30	12	159	53	54	51	4	139
1		2	2		394	53	7	44	3	44	18	57	11	11	9	3	61	22	26	25	5	141
		1			229	22	1	27	2	30	12	45	6	9	5	2	32	12	15	9		142
1			1		98	23	1	15		9	2	3	3	1	2		18	6	6	9		143
		1	1		67	8	5	2	1	5	4	9	2	1	2	1	11	4	5	7	5	144
7	10	11	12		4,631	550	134	506	85	514	296	646	160	204	148	41	690	219	203	235	26	145
6	10	10	10		4,250	498	127	464	82	475	278	591	149	194	139	38	629	197	179	210	22	146
5	7	8	8		3,189	391	99	332	67	362	211	443	109	139	109	26	471	144	126	160	18	147
1	3	2	2		1,061	107	28	132	15	113	67	148	40	55	30	12	158	53	53	60	4	148
1		1	2		391	52	7	42	3	39	18	55	11	10	9	3	61	22	24	25	4	150</

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 7.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
					Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Both sexes:												
2	Aggregate.....	81,772	133	5,026	12,352	20,083	3,245	4,229	2,072	3,341	1,039	329	4,466
3	Against society.....	17,739		28	1,648	12,667	2,437	2,883	1,305	2,301	576	208	2,559
4	Against chastity.....	2,431		17	371	718	68	125	71	163	58	13	164
5	Adultery.....	303			32	131	16	16	18	21	8	6	24
6	Bigamy and polygamy.....	361		2	95	11	1		1		2		4
7	Seduction.....	48			12	6					1		1
8	Crime against nature.....	376		3	74	2							1
9	Incest.....	273		2	54	1							1
10	Fornication.....	330		10	17	146	6	24	12	58	9	1	26
11	Prostitution.....	286			65	136	15	30	8	46	20		16
	All other.....	454			22	285	30	55	32	38	18	6	91
12	Against public policy.....	15,308		11	1,277	11,949	2,369	2,758	1,234	2,138	518	195	2,395
13	Perjury.....	305			48	10			1			1	6
14	Counterfeiting.....	336			2	13			2	1			4
15	Violating United States laws.....	712		4	4	239	8	49	37	40	25	6	58
16	Drunkenness.....	4,701			663	3,892	832	883	461	673	277	131	471
17	Disorderly conduct.....	2,773			45	2,610	446	896	266	394	48	12	477
18	Violating liquor laws.....	709		1	2	465	68	97	65	105	34	8	68
19	Vagrancy.....	4,287			380	3,728	773	646	322	771	67	27	1,094
20	Incorrigibility.....	110			81	4	2		2				
21	Truancy.....	1				1			1				
22	All other.....	1,374		6	52	987	240	185	79	154	67	10	217
23	Against the person.....	26,017	133	4,800	2,552	1,849	173	284	202	304	101	30	533
24	Homicide.....	10,774	133	4,443	331	31	2	1		2	1	1	15
25	Assault.....	8,786		51	1,141	1,714	169	274	198	290	93	27	466
26	Robbery.....	4,086		64	730	76	2	4	3	7	5	2	38
27	Rape.....	2,220		241	313	14		2		3			9
28	All other.....	151		1	37	14		3	1	2	2		5
29	Against property.....	37,166		161	8,120	5,208	510	991	527	713	342	88	1,324
30	Arson.....	636		34	76	8		2		3			1
31	Burglary.....	14,048		92	3,146	437	19	20	21	45	17	7	165
32	Larceny.....	18,514		28	4,088	4,163	385	823	437	595	292	74	1,037
33	Forgery.....	2,140		1	559	31		3	3	2	4		11
34	Fraud.....	873			121	243	37	52	32	33	16	2	53
35	Embezzlement.....	539			86	100	6	12	8	12	7	3	35
36	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	327			30	219	63	78	25	23	6	2	20
37	All other.....	89		6	14	7		1	1				2
38	Double crimes.....	126		4	5	17	2	1	3	1			2
39	Unclassified.....	127		25	4	65	20	30	5	4	1	1	2
40	Offense not stated.....	597		8	23	277	103	40	30	18	19	2	46
41	Males:												
42	Aggregate.....	77,269	133	4,854	11,856	17,783	3,054	3,819	1,819	2,841	891	278	3,810
43	Against society.....	15,190		28	1,362	10,767	2,291	2,545	1,087	1,865	449	167	2,016
44	Against chastity.....	1,777		17	260	386	32	56	42	86	22	11	101
45	Adultery.....	206			19	84	8	10	12	13	3	6	17
46	Bigamy and polygamy.....	338		2	87	10	1		1		2		3
47	Seduction.....	48			12	6					1		1
48	Crime against nature.....	375		3	74	2							1
49	Incest.....	272		2	54	1							1
50	Fornication.....	257		10	6	108	6	13	9	48	7		19
51	Prostitution.....												
	All other.....	281			8	175	17	33	20	25	9	5	59
52	Against public policy.....	13,413		11	1,102	10,381	2,230	2,489	1,045	1,779	427	156	1,915
53	Perjury.....	295			47	10			1			1	6
54	Counterfeiting.....	330			2	13			2	1			4
55	Violating United States laws.....	686		4	4	222	8	48	35	33	23	5	56
56	Drunkenness.....	3,849			568	3,179	786	737	364	500	207	101	340
57	Disorderly conduct.....	2,345			15	2,235	410	830	205	311	42	9	362
58	Violating liquor laws.....	679		1	2	440	64	91	63	98	33	8	63
59	Vagrancy.....	3,813			354	3,314	754	602	298	686	55	25	869
60	Incorrigibility.....	85			63	1		1					
61	Truancy.....	1							1				
62	All other.....	1,330		6	47	966	237	180	76	150	67	7	215
63	Against the person.....	25,172	133	4,637	2,511	1,761	163	264	197	291	98	27	504
64	Homicide.....	10,312	133	4,284	314	28	1	1		2	1		14
65	Assault.....	8,567		48	1,130	1,639	160	255	194	278	91	26	443
66	Robbery.....	3,954		64	723	69	2	4	2	6	4	1	35
67	Rape.....	2,220		241	313	14		2		3			9
68	All other.....	119			31	11		2	1	2	2		3



## PRISONERS.

TABLE 7.—PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Death.	Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Sentenced to—							
						Imprisonment for—							
						Months.							
		Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6				
69	Males—Continued. Against property.....	36,097		152	7,952	4,924	480	944	503	669	324	82	1,243
70	Arson.....	588		26	74	8		2		3			1
71	Burglary.....	13,946		91	3,138	432	19	19	21	44	17	7	163
72	Larceny.....	17,646		28	3,937	3,897	358	781	414	555	275	68	959
73	Forgery.....	2,113		1	555	31		3	3	2	4		11
74	Fraud.....	868			120	234	34	50	31	32	15	2	52
75	Embezzlement.....	537			86	100	6	12	8	12	7	3	35
76	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	321			28	215	63	76	25	21	6	2	20
77	All other.....	88		0	14	7		1	1				2
78	Double crimes.....	117		4	5	12			3				2
79	Unclassified.....	123		25	3	64	19	30	5	4	1	1	2
80	Offense not stated.....	570		8	23	255	101	36	24	12	19	1	43
81	Females: Aggregate.....	4,503		172	496	2,300	191	410	253	500	148	51	656
82	Against society.....	2,549			286	1,900	146	338	218	436	127	41	543
83	Against chastity.....	654			111	332	36	69	29	77	36	2	63
84	Adultery.....	97			13	47	8	6	6	8	5		7
85	Bigamy and polygamy.....	23			8	1							1
86	Seduction.....												
87	Crime against nature.....	1											
88	Incest.....	1											
89	Fornication.....	73			11	38		11	3	10	2	1	7
90	Prostitution.....	286			65	136	15	30	8	46	20		16
91	All other.....	173			14	110	13	22	12	13	9	1	32
92	Against public policy.....	1,895			175	1,568	110	269	189	359	91	39	480
93	Perjury.....	10			1								
94	Counterfeiting.....	6											
95	Violating United States laws.....	26				17		1	2	7	2	1	2
96	Drunkenness.....	852			95	713	46	146	97	173	70	30	131
97	Disorderly conduct.....	428			30	375	36	66	61	83	6	3	115
98	Violating liquor laws.....	30				25	4	6	2	7	1		5
99	Vagrancy.....	474			26	414	19	44	24	85	12	2	225
100	Incorrigibility.....	25			18	3	2	1					
101	Truancy.....												
102	All other.....	44			5	21	3	5	3	4		3	2
103	Against the person.....	845		163	41	88	10	20	5	13	3	3	29
104	Homicide.....	462		159	17	3	1					1	1
105	Assault.....	219		3	11	75	9	19	4	12	2	1	23
106	Robbery.....	132			7	7			1	1	1	1	3
107	Rape.....												
108	All other.....	32		1	6	3		1					2
109	Against property.....	1,069		9	168	284	30	47	24	44	18	6	81
110	Arson.....	48		8	2								
111	Burglary.....	102		1	8	5		1		1			2
112	Larceny.....	868			151	266	27	42	23	40	17	6	78
113	Forgery.....	27			4								
114	Fraud.....	15			1	9	3	2	1	1	1		1
115	Embezzlement.....	2											
116	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	6			2	4		2		2			
117	All other.....	1											
118	Double crimes.....	9				5	2	1		1			
119	Unclassified.....	4			1	1	1						
120	Offense not stated.....	27				22	2	4	6	6		1	3



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[illegible]

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 8.—MAJOR OFFENDERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		MAJOR OFFENDERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.								
		Total.								
		Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.			
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongo- lian.	Indian.
1	Continental United States.....	59,306	36,996	29,348	7,542	106	22,310	21,870	148	292
2	North Atlantic division.....	15,052	12,961	9,189	3,760	12	2,091	2,072	12	7
3	Maine.....	199	193	159	34		6	6		
4	New Hampshire.....	185	182	128	54		3	3		
5	Vermont.....	196	190	159	31		6	6		
6	Massachusetts.....	2,321	2,192	1,501	691		129	127	2	
7	Rhode Island.....	178	157	111	46		21	20		1
8	Connecticut.....	561	506	341	165		55	54	1	
9	New York.....	6,052	5,492	3,815	1,677		500	547	7	6
10	New Jersey.....	1,595	1,168	804	353	11	427	427		
11	Pennsylvania.....	3,765	2,881	2,171	709	1	884	882	2	
12	South Atlantic division.....	9,147	2,068	1,858	129	81	7,079	7,069	1	9
13	Delaware.....	125	51	41	5		74	74		
14	Maryland.....	1,081	388	321	66	1	693	693		
15	District of Columbia.....	1					1	1		
16	Virginia.....	1,575	264	257	7		1,311	1,311		
17	West Virginia.....	1,005	436	405	31		569	569		
18	North Carolina.....	918	189	185	2	2	729	725		4
19	South Carolina.....	911	123	121	2		788	788		
20	Georgia.....	2,423	504	421	5	78	1,919	1,913	1	5
21	Florida.....	1,108	113	102	11		995	995		
22	North Central division.....	16,215	12,768	10,831	1,925	12	3,447	3,258	1	188
23	Ohio.....	2,335	1,815	1,594	221		520	516		4
24	Indiana.....	1,799	1,446	1,363	82	1	353	353		
25	Illinois.....	2,587	2,058	1,661	397		529	529		
26	Michigan.....	1,494	1,374	1,049	325		120	112		8
27	Wisconsin.....	905	864	595	266	3	41	27	1	13
28	Minnesota.....	901	842	582	259	1	59	51		8
29	Iowa.....	812	711	631	78	2	101	101		
30	Missouri.....	2,249	1,443	1,313	130		806	805		1
31	North Dakota.....	152	147	97	50		5	5		
32	South Dakota.....	160	150	115	35		16	4		12
33	Nebraska.....	322	271	240	26	5	51	47		4
34	Kansas.....	2,493	1,647	1,591	56		846	708		138
35	South Central division.....	12,971	3,832	3,415	417		9,139	9,135		4
36	Kentucky.....	2,026	829	818	11		1,197	1,197		
37	Tennessee.....	1,662	504	495	9		1,158	1,158		
38	Alabama.....	1,866	241	234	7		1,625	1,625		
39	Mississippi.....	1,051	86	84	2		965	964		1
40	Louisiana.....	1,315	220	202	18		1,095	1,095		
41	Texas.....	4,251	1,728	1,369	359		2,523	2,521		2
42	Indian Territory.....									
43	Oklahoma.....	1	1	1						
44	Arkansas.....	799	223	212	11		576	575		1
45	Western division.....	5,921	5,367	4,055	1,311	1	554	336	134	84
46	Montana.....	435	404	300	104		31	23	1	7
47	Wyoming.....	191	169	146	23		22	20	2	
48	Colorado.....	855	759	631	128		96	95		1
49	New Mexico.....	246	224	180	44		22	12	1	9
50	Arizona.....	287	261	122	139		26	11	1	14
51	Utah.....	170	161	138	23		9	9		
52	Nevada.....	91	76	58	18		15	5	4	6
53	Idaho.....	133	125	99	26		8	6	2	
54	Washington.....	709	712	519	193		57	29	16	12
55	Oregon.....	349	313	266	47		36	20	10	6
56	California.....	2,395	2,163	1,596	566	1	292	106	97	29

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

MAJOR OFFENDERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																	
Male.									Female.								
Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.				Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.			
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongo- lian.	In- dian.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongo- lian.	In- dian.
57,513	36,288	28,852	7,331	105	21,225	20,789	148	288	1,793	708	496	211	1	1,085	1,081	.....	4
14,475	12,548	8,938	3,599	11	1,927	1,908	12	7	577	413	251	161	1	164	164	.....	2
193	187	156	31	.....	6	6	.....	.....	6	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
178	175	125	50	.....	3	3	.....	.....	7	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
186	180	149	31	.....	6	6	.....	.....	10	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
2,219	2,099	1,446	653	.....	120	118	2	.....	102	93	55	38	.....	9	9	.....	6
173	153	111	42	.....	20	19	.....	1	5	4	.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	7
540	487	330	157	.....	53	52	1	.....	21	19	11	8	.....	2	2	.....	8
5,781	5,302	3,708	1,594	.....	479	466	7	6	271	190	107	83	.....	81	81	.....	9
1,551	1,144	790	344	10	407	407	.....	.....	44	24	14	9	1	20	20	.....	10
3,654	2,821	2,123	697	1	833	831	2	.....	111	60	48	12	.....	51	51	.....	11
8,761	2,022	1,820	121	81	6,739	6,729	1	9	386	46	38	8	.....	340	340	.....	12
121	49	44	5	.....	72	72	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	13
1,006	376	314	61	1	630	630	.....	.....	75	12	7	5	.....	63	63	.....	14
1,504	259	254	5	.....	1,245	1,245	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	15
971	426	395	31	.....	545	545	.....	.....	71	5	3	2	.....	66	66	.....	16
866	182	178	2	2	684	680	.....	4	34	10	10	.....	.....	24	24	.....	17
880	121	119	2	.....	759	759	.....	.....	52	7	7	.....	.....	45	45	.....	18
2,334	497	415	4	78	1,837	1,831	1	5	31	2	2	.....	.....	29	29	.....	19
1,079	112	101	11	.....	967	967	.....	.....	89	7	6	1	.....	82	82	.....	20
15,894	12,599	10,695	1,892	12	3,295	3,108	1	186	29	1	1	.....	.....	28	28	.....	21
2,294	1,793	1,573	220	.....	501	498	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
1,785	1,435	1,352	82	1	350	350	.....	.....	41	22	21	1	.....	19	18	.....	23
2,543	2,039	1,646	393	.....	504	504	.....	.....	14	11	11	.....	.....	3	3	.....	24
1,459	1,348	1,032	316	.....	111	103	.....	8	44	19	15	4	.....	25	25	.....	25
891	850	587	260	3	41	27	1	13	35	26	17	9	.....	9	9	.....	26
888	835	577	257	1	53	46	.....	7	14	14	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
786	691	614	75	2	95	95	.....	.....	13	7	5	2	.....	6	5	.....	28
2,161	1,416	1,289	127	.....	745	744	.....	1	26	20	17	3	.....	6	6	.....	29
149	144	96	48	.....	5	5	.....	.....	88	27	24	3	.....	61	61	.....	30
163	148	114	34	.....	15	3	.....	12	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
317	271	240	26	5	46	42	.....	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	32
2,458	1,629	1,575	54	.....	829	691	.....	138	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	33
12,531	3,802	3,386	416	.....	8,729	8,725	.....	4	35	18	16	2	.....	17	17	.....	34
1,953	819	808	11	.....	1,134	1,134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
1,599	499	490	9	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	.....	73	10	10	.....	.....	63	63	.....	36
1,773	236	229	7	.....	1,537	1,537	.....	.....	63	5	5	.....	.....	58	58	.....	37
1,022	86	84	2	.....	936	935	.....	1	93	5	5	.....	.....	88	88	.....	38
1,279	218	200	18	.....	1,061	1,061	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	29	.....	39
4,128	1,720	1,362	358	.....	2,408	2,406	.....	2	36	2	2	.....	.....	34	34	.....	40
1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	8	7	1	.....	115	115	.....	41
776	223	212	11	.....	553	552	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
5,852	5,317	4,013	1,303	1	535	319	134	82	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	23	.....	43
427	400	296	104	.....	27	19	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
188	166	143	23	.....	22	20	2	.....	69	50	42	8	.....	19	17	.....	45
839	749	622	127	.....	90	89	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
239	219	175	44	.....	20	12	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
286	260	122	138	.....	26	11	1	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
169	161	138	23	.....	8	8	.....	.....	7	5	5	.....	.....	2	.....	2	49
91	76	58	18	.....	15	5	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
130	124	98	26	.....	6	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	51
765	708	517	191	.....	57	29	16	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
346	311	264	47	.....	35	19	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
2,372	2,143	1,580	562	1	229	103	97	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	55
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	20	16	4	.....	3	3	.....	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 9.—MINOR OFFENDERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		MINOR OFFENDERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.								
		Total.								
		Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.			
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongo- lian.	Indian.
1	Continental United States.....	22,466	18,115	12,382	5,403	330	4,351	4,217	42	92
2	North Atlantic division.....	12,337	11,388	7,174	4,194	20	949	938	3	8
3	Maine.....	297	295	199	90	6	2	2		
4	New Hampshire.....	231	229	166	61	2	2	2		
5	Vermont.....	78	72	56	16		6	6		
6	Massachusetts.....	3,363	3,285	1,844	1,441		78	77	1	
7	Rhode Island.....	426	397	247	150		29	29		
8	Connecticut.....	564	539	346	193		25	25		
9	New York.....	3,810	3,586	2,356	1,230		224	217		7
10	New Jersey.....	1,125	968	545	411	12	157	156	1	
11	Pennsylvania.....	2,443	2,017	1,415	602		426	424	1	1
12	South Atlantic division.....	2,003	791	615	44	132	1,212	1,212		
13	Delaware.....	35	15	11	4		20	20		
14	Maryland.....	786	362	220	16	126	424	424		
15	District of Columbia.....	45	12	10	2		33	33		
16	Virginia.....	320	137	133	4		183	183		
17	West Virginia.....	134	99	93	6		35	35		
18	North Carolina.....	267	80	77		3	187	187		
19	South Carolina.....	134	19	18	1		115	115		
20	Georgia.....	156	40	34	3	3	116	116		
21	Florida.....	126	27	19	8		99	99		
22	North Central division.....	4,785	3,925	3,040	720	165	860	810	2	48
23	Ohio.....	1,028	800	634	162	4	228	227	1	
24	Indiana.....	339	273	242	21	10	66	66		
25	Illinois.....	563	492	396	94	2	101	100		1
26	Michigan.....	501	483	297	103	83	18	12		6
27	Wisconsin.....	461	447	280	104	63	14	5		9
28	Minnesota.....	166	153	104	49		13	8		5
29	Iowa.....	443	420	357	63		23	21		2
30	Missouri.....	544	309	275	31	3	235	235		
31	North Dakota.....	51	51	32	19					
32	South Dakota.....	79	67	46	21		12	5		7
33	Nebraska.....	197	159	120	39		38	38		
34	Kansas.....	383	271	257	14		112	93	1	18
35	South Central division.....	1,643	507	465	37	5	1,136	1,134		2
36	Kentucky.....	195	94	90	1	3	101	101		
37	Tennessee.....	335	96	94	2		239	239		
38	Alabama.....	202	29	26	3		173	173		
39	Mississippi.....	187	28	26	2		159	158		1
40	Louisiana.....	365	105	97	7	1	260	260		
41	Texas.....	253	107	95	12		146	146		
42	Indian Territory.....									
43	Oklahoma.....	21	20	11	8	1	1			1
44	Arkansas.....	85	28	26	2		57	57		
45	Western division.....	1,608	1,504	1,068	408	8	194	123	37	34
46	Montana.....	136	115	78	37		21	15	3	3
47	Wyoming.....	39	26	23	3		13	6	4	3
48	Colorado.....	167	142	103	39		25	25		
49	New Mexico.....	19	12	12			7	3		4
50	Arizona.....	31	28	23	5		3	2		1
51	Utah.....	53	51	29	22		2	2		
52	Nevada.....	38	23	18	5		15		8	7
53	Idaho.....	63	58	35	23		5	2		3
54	Washington.....	142	129	97	32		13	8	1	4
55	Oregon.....	50	47	42	4	1	3	1	1	1
56	California.....	900	873	628	238	7	87	59	20	8

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

MINOR OFFENDERS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																	
Male.									Female.								
Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.				Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.			
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongo- lian.	In- dian.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongo- lian.	In- dian.
19,756	15,992	11,152	4,517	323	3,764	3,637	41	86	2,710	2,123	1,230	886	7	587	580	1	6
10,407	9,645	6,232	3,395	18	762	753	3	6	1,930	1,743	942	799	2	187	185		2
272	270	183	81	6	2	2			25	25	16	9					
204	202	148	52	2	2	2			27	27	18	9					
73	68	53	15		5	5			5	4	3	1		1	1		
2,750	2,693	1,587	1,106		57	56	1		613	592	257	335		21	21		
354	325	211	114		29	29			72	72	36	36					
510	489	325	164		21	21			54	50	21	29		4	4		
3,055	2,925	1,951	974		130	124		6	755	661	405	256		94	93		1
1,018	875	490	375	10	143	142	1		107	93	55	36	2	14	14		9
2,171	1,798	1,284	514		373	372	1		272	219	131	88		53	52		1
1,774	736	567	42	127	1,038	1,038			229	55	48	2	5	174	174		12
34	15	11	4		19	19			1					1	1		13
701	348	211	16	121	353	353			85	14	9		5	71	71		14
41	12	10	2		29	29			4					4	4		15
276	125	121	4		151	151			44	12	12			32	32		16
125	93	87	6		32	32			9	6	6			3	3		17
231	62	59		3	169	169			36	18	18			18	18		18
126	19	18	1		107	107			8					8	8		19
125	36	32	1	3	89	89			31	4	2	2		27	27		20
115	26	18	8		89	89			11	1	1			10	10		21
4,467	3,696	2,867	664	165	771	724	2	45	318	229	173	56		89	86		3
890	685	553	128	4	205	204	1		138	115	81	34		23	23		23
296	244	213	21	10	52	52			43	29	29			14	14		24
574	483	389	92	2	91	90		1	19	9	7	2		10	10		25
485	468	287	98	83	17	12		5	16	15	10	5		1		1	26
451	438	275	100	63	13	5		8	10	9	5	4		1			27
151	142	99	43		9	5		4	15	11	5	6		4	3		28
423	403	342	61		20	18		2	20	17	15	2		3	3		29
503	295	263	29	3	208	208			41	14	12	2		27	27		30
50	50	32	18						1	1		1					31
75	65	44	21		10	3		7	4	2	2			2	2		32
194	156	117	39		38	38			3	3	3						33
375	267	253	14		108	89	1	18	8	4	4			4	4		34
1,524	495	453	37	5	1,029	1,027		2	119	12	12			107	107		35
186	92	88	1	3	94	94			9	2	2			7	7		36
308	90	88	2		218	218			27	6	6			21	21		37
188	28	25	3		160	160			14	1	1			13	13		38
165	27	25	2		138	137		1	22	1	1			21	21		39
334	103	95	7	1	231	231			31	2	2			29	29		40
243	107	95	12		136	136			10					10	10		41
																	42
21	20	11	8	1	1			1									43
79	28	26	2		51	51			6					6	6		44
1,584	1,420	1,033	379	8	164	95	36	33	114	84	55	29		30	28	1	1
119	105	72	33		14	9	2	3	17	10	6	4		7	6	1	46
39	26	23	3		13	6	4	3									47
158	137	100	37		21	21			9	5	3	2		4	4		48
17	10	10			7	3		4	2	2	2						49
31	28	23	5		3	2		1									50
52	50	29	21		2	2			1	1		1					51
37	23	18	5		14		8	6	1					1			52
62	57	34	23		5	2		3	1	1	1						53
135	123	91	32		12	7	1	4	7	6	6			1	1		54
49	47	42	4	1	2		1	1	1					1	1		55
885	814	591	216	7	71	43	20	8	75	59	37	22		16	16		56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 10.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggre- gate.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
		White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	140,691	125,093	86,833	51,930	24,448	5,667	4,788	35,093	3,167	24,598	23,698	186	714
North Atlantic division.....	76,235	70,958	45,921	23,974	17,398	3,523	1,026	24,738	299	5,277	5,192	14	71
Maine.....	1,803	1,755	1,204	700	399	88	17	417	134	48	19	1	28
New Hampshire.....	1,021	1,013	616	343	212	25	36	322	75	8	8		
Vermont.....	287	278	203	119	53	27	4	75		9	9		
Massachusetts.....	14,646	14,237	7,854	2,207	4,916	694	37	6,378	5	409	399	7	3
Rhode Island.....	1,296	1,212	759	281	408	68	2	452	1	84	84		
Connecticut.....	4,038	3,848	2,413	924	1,335	132	22	1,433	2	190	186	1	3
New York.....	29,815	28,314	19,025	11,489	5,232	1,768	536	9,233	56	1,501	1,469	1	31
New Jersey.....	8,661	7,858	4,817	2,645	1,816	134	222	3,019	22	803	802	1	
Pennsylvania.....	14,668	12,443	9,030	5,266	3,027	587	180	3,409	4	2,225	2,216	3	6
South Atlantic division.....	10,643	3,702	3,248	2,906	140	47	155	361	183	6,851	6,847	1	3
Delaware.....	198	90	74	39	3		32	16		108	108		
Maryland.....	2,204	1,117	741	700	32	8	1	217	159	1,087	1,087		
District of Columbia.....	125	31	28	18	3	7		3		94	94		
Virginia.....	2,067	645	617	600	4	7	6	22	6	1,422	1,422		
West Virginia.....	1,362	801	732	610	42	13	67	56	13	591	591		
North Carolina.....	1,756	463	457	449	1		7	3	3	1,293	1,290		3
South Carolina.....	830	124	116	115	1			6	2	706	706		
Georgia.....	1,368	409	389	301	46	9	33	20		959	958	1	
Florida.....	703	112	94	74	8	3	9	18		591	591		
North Central division.....	38,603	33,435	25,177	16,250	4,997	1,357	2,573	6,385	1,873	5,168	4,885	5	278
Ohio.....	7,858	6,508	4,971	3,422	1,116	259	174	1,448	89	1,350	1,346		4
Indiana.....	3,106	2,514	2,219	1,223	154	113	729	206	89	591	588	2	1
Illinois.....	4,208	3,659	2,870	1,809	778	149	134	707	82	549	546	1	2
Michigan.....	6,203	6,000	4,297	3,105	822	269	101	1,370	333	203	161	1	41
Wisconsin.....	3,591	3,477	2,256	1,106	833	167	150	1,015	206	114	41		73
Minnesota.....	1,915	1,836	1,119	412	318	58	331	615	102	79	55	1	23
Iowa.....	5,054	4,773	3,474	2,334	604	144	392	537	762	281	279		2
Missouri.....	3,022	1,750	1,578	1,326	123	56	73	121	51	1,272	1,272		
North Dakota.....	371	363	238	99	47	15	77	109	16	8	6		2
South Dakota.....	372	324	245	153	39	11	42	52	27	48	17		31
Nebraska.....	748	678	558	360	66	23	109	96	24	70	67		3
Kansas.....	2,156	1,553	1,352	901	97	93	261	109	92	603	507		96
South Central division.....	10,206	4,062	3,626	3,168	165	86	207	278	158	6,144	6,066	2	76
Kentucky.....	2,331	1,289	1,201	1,115	17	16	53	10	78	1,042	1,040	2	
Tennessee.....	1,284	560	546	502	10	3	31	7	7	724	724		
Alabama.....	1,090	214	170	153	6		11	6	38	876	876		
Mississippi.....	1,002	171	154	143	5		6	5	12	831	829		2
Louisiana.....	1,203	374	321	235	49	29	8	44	9	829	829		
Texas.....	2,354	1,080	885	750	59	32	44	186	9	1,274	1,270		4
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	176	91	79	29	5	2	43	8	4	85	15		70
Arkansas.....	766	283	270	241	14	4	11	12	1	483	483		
Western division.....	14,004	12,846	8,861	5,632	1,748	654	827	3,331	654	1,158	708	164	286
Montana.....	918	809	575	382	106	32	55	223	11	109	81	5	23
Wyoming.....	180	156	120	92	16	6	6	35	1	24	14	5	5
Colorado.....	943	834	597	445	83	47	22	235	2	109	107	1	1
New Mexico.....	195	152	128	111	7	8	2	24		43	27	1	15
Arizona.....	480	430	311	116	25	14	156	117	2	50	32	2	16
Utah.....	812	790	431	283	101	28	19	163	196	22	17	3	2
Nevada.....	228	169	112	59	15	9	29	34	23	59	12	5	42
Idaho.....	288	259	215	162	31	10	12	43	1	29	18	3	8
Washington.....	1,243	1,163	827	372	102	34	319	295	41	80	54	7	19
Oregon.....	364	335	274	174	22	28	50	60	1	29	22	2	5
California.....	8,353	7,749	5,271	3,436	1,240	438	157	2,102	376	604	324	130	150

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 10.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
Continental United States.....	136,365	114,670	80,967	48,565	22,631	5,212	4,559	30,613	3,090	21,605	20,865	183	647
North Atlantic division.....	67,233	62,939	41,816	21,879	15,834	3,135	968	20,837	286	4,294	4,229	14	51
Maine.....	1,683	1,651	1,140	661	382	82	15	381	130	32	16	1	15
New Hampshire.....	932	924	577	330	191	24	32	275	72	8	8		
Vermont.....	265	256	187	105	53	25	4	69		9	9		
Massachusetts.....	12,528	12,210	7,005	1,988	4,378	603	36	5,201	4	318	310	7	1
Rhode Island.....	1,101	1,032	656	256	342	56	2	375	1	69	69		
Connecticut.....	3,573	3,410	2,189	843	1,209	116	21	1,219	2	163	159	1	3
New York.....	26,025	24,909	17,202	10,277	4,857	1,556	512	7,714	53	1,056	1,026	1	29
New Jersey.....	7,742	7,061	4,405	2,468	1,616	112	209	2,636	20	681	680	1	
Pennsylvania.....	13,384	11,426	8,455	4,951	2,806	561	137	2,967	4	1,958	1,952	3	3
South Atlantic division.....	9,739	3,612	3,092	2,756	136	46	154	346	174	6,127	6,123	1	3
Delaware.....	181	86	71	37	3		31	15		95	95		
Maryland.....	1,995	1,070	707	667	31	8	1	212	151	925	925		
District of Columbia.....	114	31	28	18	3	7		3		83	83		
Virginia.....	1,849	598	573	556	4	7	6	19	6	1,251	1,251		
West Virginia.....	1,327	775	708	587	42	12	67	54	13	552	552		
North Carolina.....	1,572	427	422	414	1		7	3	2	1,145	1,142		3
South Carolina.....	768	122	114	113	1			6	2	646	646		
Georgia.....	1,264	394	377	292	43	9	33	17		870	869	1	
Florida.....	669	109	92	72	8	3	9	17		560	560		
North Central division.....	36,430	31,885	24,025	15,477	4,820	1,307	2,421	6,028	1,632	4,545	4,278	5	262
Ohio.....	6,976	5,828	4,481	3,042	1,035	243	161	1,261	86	1,148	1,144		4
Indiana.....	2,804	2,316	2,033	1,118	150	111	654	198	85	488	485	2	1
Illinois.....	4,033	3,534	2,775	1,744	758	140	133	680	79	499	496	1	2
Michigan.....	5,985	5,809	4,100	3,024	779	262	95	1,317	332	176	142	1	33
Wisconsin.....	3,518	3,411	2,224	1,090	819	165	150	981	206	107	35		72
Minnesota.....	1,814	1,758	1,073	405	314	54	300	585	100	56	39	1	16
Iowa.....	4,914	4,671	3,395	2,273	600	137	385	530	746	243	241		2
Missouri.....	2,847	1,708	1,540	1,294	121	55	70	117	51	1,139	1,139		
North Dakota.....	365	357	235	98	46	15	76	106	16	8	6		2
South Dakota.....	367	319	242	152	39	11	40	51	26	48	17		31
Nebraska.....	721	661	544	352	64	22	106	95	22	60	57		3
Kansas.....	2,086	1,513	1,323	885	95	92	251	107	83	573	477		96
South Central division.....	9,617	3,967	3,541	3,098	161	84	198	271	155	5,650	5,590	2	58
Kentucky.....	2,212	1,257	1,171	1,087	17	15	52	10	76	955	953	2	
Tennessee.....	1,231	542	528	487	10	3	28	7	7	699	699		
Alabama.....	1,018	207	165	149	6		10	5	37	811	811		
Mississippi.....	921	164	147	136	5		6	5	12	757	755		2
Louisiana.....	1,093	364	312	230	46	28	8	43	9	729	729		
Texas.....	2,253	1,066	876	742	58	32	44	181	9	1,187	1,183		4
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	156	90	78	29	5	2	42	8	4	66	14		52
Arkansas.....	733	277	264	238	14	4	8	12	1	456	456		
Western division.....	13,346	12,267	8,493	5,355	1,680	640	818	3,131	643	1,079	645	161	273
Montana.....	872	777	557	370	104	31	52	209	11	95	69	4	22
Wyoming.....	178	154	118	90	16	6	6	35	1	24	14	5	5
Colorado.....	908	810	584	436	81	45	22	224	2	98	96	1	1
New Mexico.....	182	143	120	103	7	8	2	23		39	25	1	13
Arizona.....	473	424	305	113	24	14	154	117	2	49	31	2	16
Utah.....	796	778	427	280	101	27	19	163	188	18	14	2	2
Nevada.....	222	169	112	59	15	9	29	34	23	53	12	5	36
Idaho.....	280	253	210	157	31	10	12	42	1	27	16	3	8
Washington.....	1,212	1,135	803	357	97	32	317	292	40	77	51	7	19
Oregon.....	363	335	274	174	22	28	50	60	1	28	21	2	5
California.....	7,860	7,289	4,983	3,216	1,182	430	155	1,932	374	571	296	129	146

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 10.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FEMALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	13,326	10,423	5,866	3,365	1,817	455	229	4,480	77	2,903	2,833	3	67
North Atlantic division.....	9,002	8,019	4,105	2,095	1,564	388	58	3,901	13	983	963		20
Maine.....	120	104	64	39	17	6	2	36	4	16	3		13
New Hampshire.....	89	89	39	13	21	1	4	47	3				
Vermont.....	22	22	16	14		2		6					
Massachusetts.....	2,118	2,027	849	219	538	91	1	1,177	1	91	89		2
Rhode Island.....	195	180	103	25	66	12		77		15	15		
Connecticut.....	465	438	224	81	126	16	1	214		27	27		
New York.....	3,790	3,345	1,823	1,212	375	212	24	1,519	3	445	443		2
New Jersey.....	919	797	412	177	200	22	13	383	2	122	122		
Pennsylvania.....	1,284	1,017	575	315	221	26	13	442		267	264		3
South Atlantic division.....	904	180	156	150	4	1	1	15	9	724	724		
Delaware.....	17	4	3	2			1	1		13	13		
Maryland.....	209	47	34	33	1			5	8	162	162		
District of Columbia.....	11									11	11		
Virginia.....	218	47	44	44				3		171	171		
West Virginia.....	65	26	24	23		1		2		39	39		
North Carolina.....	184	36	35	35					1	148	148		
South Carolina.....	62	2	2	2						60	60		
Georgia.....	104	15	12	9	3			3		89	89		
Florida.....	34	3	2	2				1		31	31		
North Central division.....	2,173	1,550	1,152	773	177	50	152	357	41	623	607		16
Ohio.....	882	680	490	380	81	16	13	187	3	202	202		
Indiana.....	301	198	186	105	4	2	75	8	4	103	103		
Illinois.....	175	125	95	65	20	9	1	27	3	50	50		
Michigan.....	218	191	137	81	43	7	6	53	1	27	19		8
Wisconsin.....	73	66	32	16	14	2		34		7	6		1
Minnesota.....	101	78	46	7	4	4	31	30	2	23	16		7
Iowa.....	140	102	79	61	4	7	7	7	16	38	38		
Missouri.....	175	42	38	32	2	1	3	4		133	133		
North Dakota.....	6	6	3	1	1		1	3					
South Dakota.....	5	5	3	1			2	1	1				
Nebraska.....	27	17	14	8	2	1	3	1	2	10	10		
Kansas.....	70	40	29	16	2	1	10	2	9	30	30		
South Central division.....	589	95	85	70	4	2	9	7	3	494	476		18
Kentucky.....	119	32	30	28		1	1		2	87	87		
Tennessee.....	53	18	18	15			3			35	35		
Alabama.....	72	7	5	4			1	1	1	65	65		
Mississippi.....	81	7	7	7						74	74		
Louisiana.....	110	10	9	5	3	1		1		100	100		
Texas.....	101	14	9	8	1			5		87	87		
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	20	1	1				1			19	1		18
Arkansas.....	33	6	6	3			3			27	27		
Western division.....	658	579	368	277	68	14	9	200	11	79	63	3	13
Montana.....	46	32	18	12	2	1	3	14		14	12	1	1
Wyoming.....	2	2	2	2									
Colorado.....	35	24	13	9	2	2		11		11	11		
New Mexico.....	13	9	8	8				1		4	2		2
Arizona.....	7	6	6	3	1		2			1	1		
Utah.....	16	12	4	3		1			8	4	3	1	
Nevada.....	6									6			6
Idaho.....	8	6	5	5				1		2	2		
Washington.....	31	28	24	15	5	2	2	3	1	3	3		
Oregon.....	1									1	1		
California.....	493	460	288	220	58	8	2	170	2	33	28	1	4

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either

or foreign.





## PRISONERS.

TABLE 11.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
STATE OR TERRITORY.		Convicted of offenses against society.											
		Aggregate.			Total.			Against chastity.					
								Total.			Adultery.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	149,691	136,365	13,326	93,629	82,685	10,944	3,941	2,366	1,575	534	330	204
2	North Atlantic division.....	76,235	67,233	9,002	56,813	48,729	8,084	1,992	1,144	848	202	115	87
3	Maine.....	1,803	1,683	120	1,439	1,326	113	39	26	13	10	4	6
4	New Hampshire.....	1,021	932	89	787	703	84	20	12	8	8	5	3
5	Vermont.....	287	265	22	165	148	17	25	12	13	10	8	2
6	Massachusetts.....	14,646	12,528	2,118	11,796	9,817	1,979	342	183	159	85	47	38
7	Rhode Island.....	1,296	1,101	195	913	731	182	60	23	37	8	5	3
8	Connecticut.....	4,038	3,573	465	2,815	2,386	429	104	44	60	2	1	1
9	New York.....	29,815	26,025	3,790	22,919	19,459	3,460	263	143	120	1	1	1
10	New Jersey.....	8,661	7,742	919	6,569	5,811	758	632	474	158	16	11	5
11	Pennsylvania.....	14,668	13,384	1,284	9,410	8,348	1,062	507	227	280	62	33	29
12	South Atlantic division.....	10,643	9,739	904	3,941	3,495	446	213	142	71	22	16	6
13	Delaware.....	198	181	17	49	45	4	4	4				
14	Maryland.....	2,204	1,995	209	1,341	1,214	127	48	38	10	2	1	1
15	District of Columbia.....	125	114	11	12	8	4	6	3	3			
16	Virginia.....	2,067	1,849	218	540	457	83	28	20	8	1	1	
17	West Virginia.....	1,392	1,327	65	351	322	29	28	14	14	11	7	4
18	North Carolina.....	1,756	1,572	184	668	566	102	64	37	27	2	2	
19	South Carolina.....	830	768	62	275	254	21	6	4	2	1	1	
20	Georgia.....	1,368	1,264	104	556	493	63	10	8	2	1	1	
21	Florida.....	703	669	34	149	136	13	19	14	5	4	3	1
22	North Central division.....	38,603	36,430	2,173	21,121	19,539	1,582	1,364	772	592	275	175	100
23	Ohio.....	7,858	6,976	882	4,251	3,494	757	479	203	276	70	37	33
24	Indiana.....	3,105	2,804	301	1,020	827	193	263	108	155	54	28	26
25	Illinois.....	4,208	4,033	175	1,465	1,404	61	84	58	26	29	19	10
26	Michigan.....	6,203	5,985	218	4,722	4,542	190	123	85	38	9	8	1
27	Wisconsin.....	3,591	3,518	73	2,648	2,588	60	58	48	10	16	13	3
28	Minnesota.....	1,915	1,814	101	1,034	949	85	42	29	13	7	7	
29	Iowa.....	5,054	4,914	140	3,865	3,747	118	105	77	28	15	12	3
30	Missouri.....	3,022	2,847	175	928	862	66	99	73	26	39	26	13
31	North Dakota.....	371	365	6	214	211	3	25	25		1	1	
32	South Dakota.....	372	367	5	105	102	3	15	12	3	3	2	1
33	Nebraska.....	748	721	27	265	248	17	12	11	1	4	3	1
34	Kansas.....	2,156	2,086	70	604	565	39	59	43	16	28	19	9
35	South Central division.....	10,206	9,617	589	3,126	2,848	278	207	151	56	21	12	9
36	Kentucky.....	2,331	2,212	119	1,138	1,074	64	41	30	11	12	7	5
37	Tennessee.....	1,284	1,231	53	330	308	22	52	35	17			
38	Alabama.....	1,090	1,018	72	249	224	25	24	20	4	2	1	1
39	Mississippi.....	1,002	921	81	398	343	55	19	14	5	1	1	
40	Louisiana.....	1,203	1,093	110	356	311	45	9	6	3			
41	Texas.....	2,354	2,253	101	480	443	37	42	32	10	6	3	3
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	176	156	20	89	70	19	3	2	1			
44	Arkansas.....	766	733	33	86	75	11	17	12	5			
45	Western division.....	14,004	13,346	658	8,628	8,074	554	165	157	8	14	12	2
46	Montana.....	918	872	46	500	461	39	9	8	1			
47	Wyoming.....	180	178	2	36	36		1	1				
48	Colorado.....	943	906	35	223	213	10	9	7	2	1		1
49	New Mexico.....	195	182	13	38	31	7	3	2	1	2	1	1
50	Arizona.....	480	473	7	287	282	5	7	7		4	4	
51	Utah.....	812	796	16	534	520	14	18	17	1	3	3	
52	Nevada.....	228	222	6	160	154	6	2	2				
53	Idaho.....	288	280	8	184	177	7	1		1			
54	Washington.....	1,243	1,212	31	603	584	19	16	15	1			
55	Oregon.....	364	363	1	104	103	1	10	10		4	4	
56	California.....	8,353	7,860	493	5,959	5,513	446	89	88	1			

¹ All males.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.														
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.														
Against chastity—Continued.														
Bigamy and polygamy.			Seduction (total). <sup>1</sup>	Crime against nature (total). <sup>1</sup>	Incest.			Fornication.			Prostitu- tion (total). <sup>2</sup>	All other.		
Total.	Male.	Female.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.
237	214	23	57	134	68	67	1	642	452	190	731	1,538	1,112	426
95	85	10	21	64	7	7		296	182	114	385	922	670	252
								1	1			28	21	7
					1	1		5	2	3		6	4	2
1	1							1		1	1	12	3	9
15	12	3		6	2	2		74	31	43	18	142	85	57
5	5							30	8	22	6	11	5	6
1	1		1	2				15	7	8	17	66	32	34
44	41	3	3	26	1	1		32	25	7	80	76	46	30
19	15	4	13	3	1	1		49	35	14	101	430	306	34
10	10		4	27	2	2		89	73	16	162	151	78	73
24	23	1	3	11	6	6		77	54	23	14	56	29	27
1	1							3	3					
6	5	1		5				15	14	1		20	13	7
								5	3	2		1		1
5	5		1	1				8	6	2	5	7	6	1
1	1				1	1		2	2		7	6	3	3
1	1		1	2	4	4		43	25	18	1	10	2	8
3	3											2		2
4	4		1	2							1	1		1
3	3			1	1	1		1	1			9	5	4
63	55	8	25	31	32	31	1	224	182	42	325	399	273	116
13	11	2	1	5	5	4	1	109	82	27	169	107	63	44
6	5	1	4	3	6	6		42	32	10	99	49	30	19
8	8		1	6	9	9		13	12	1	1	17	3	14
9	7	2	2		1	1		11	11		27	64	56	8
1	1		1	1				13	13		6	20	19	1
1	1		1		2	2		10	9	1	8	13	9	4
5	4	1	6	5	3	3		4	4		11	56	43	13
11	11		4	9	3	3		9	6	3		24	14	10
												24	24	
1	1		2		2	2						7	5	2
			1					5	5			2	2	
8	6	2	2	2	1	1		8	8		4	6	5	1
40	38	2	7	12	15	15		30	19	11	3	79	48	31
4	4			3	2	2		1	1		3	16	13	3
8	8			1	2	2						41	24	17
6	6		2	2	1	1		8	6	2		3	2	1
3	3		2		1	1		3	1	2		9	6	3
2	2			1	1	1		2	2			3		3
10	9	1	1	5	7	7		12	6	6		1	1	
												3	2	1
7	6	1	2		1	1		4	3	1		3		3
15	13	2	1	16	8	8		15	15		4	92	92	
2	2			1	1	1					1	4	4	
												1	1	
2	1	1		1	3	3		1	1			1	1	
								1	1					
1	1											2	2	
								5	5		1	9	9	
1	1											1	1	
											1			
3	2	1		2	1	1		8	8			2	2	
2	2			2								2	2	
4	4		1	10	3	3					1	70	70	

<sup>2</sup> All females.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 11.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.											
		Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.											
STATE OR TERRITORY.		Against public policy.											
		Total.			Perjury.			Counterfeiting.			Violating U. S. laws.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	89,688	80,319	9,369	201	193	8	199	194	5	1,395	1,349	46
2	North Atlantic division.....	54,821	47,585	7,236	59	56	3	72	71	1	815	788	27
3	Maine.....	1,400	1,300	100				2	2		25	25	
4	New Hampshire.....	767	691	76							2	2	
5	Vermont.....	140	136	4									
6	Massachusetts.....	11,454	9,634	1,820	23	22	1	6	6		10	10	
7	Rhode Island.....	853	708	145							2	2	
8	Connecticut.....	2,711	2,342	369	4	4		1		1			
9	New York.....	22,656	19,316	3,340	19	19		34	34		741	714	27
10	New Jersey.....	5,937	5,337	600	4	4		5	5		7	7	
11	Pennsylvania.....	8,903	8,121	782	9	7	2	24	24		28	28	
12	South Atlantic division.....	3,728	3,353	375	26	25	1	36	36		258	256	2
13	Delaware.....	45	41	4									
14	Maryland.....	1,293	1,176	117	1	1		1	1				
15	District of Columbia.....	6	5	1									
16	Virginia.....	512	437	75							48	47	1
17	West Virginia.....	323	308	15	1	1		2	2		15	15	
18	North Carolina.....	604	529	75	9	8	1				23	23	
19	South Carolina.....	269	250	19							18	17	1
20	Georgia.....	546	485	61	15	15		33	33		150	150	
21	Florida.....	130	122	8							4	4	
22	North Central division.....	19,757	18,767	990	36	36		62	59	3	167	161	6
23	Ohio.....	3,772	3,291	481	9	9		3	3		48	46	2
24	Indiana.....	757	719	38	2	2		2	2		5	2	3
25	Illinois.....	1,381	1,346	35	5	5		20	20		30	29	1
26	Michigan.....	4,599	4,457	142	6	6		6	5	1	7	7	
27	Wisconsin.....	2,590	2,540	50	2	2					3	3	
28	Minnesota.....	992	920	72	1	1		2	2				
29	Iowa.....	3,760	3,670	90	1	1		3	1	2	13	13	
30	Missouri.....	829	780	49	2	2		4	4		27	27	
31	North Dakota.....	189	186	3	1	1		1	1		1	1	
32	South Dakota.....	90	90					3	3		1	1	
33	Nebraska.....	253	237	16	1	1							
34	Kansas.....	515	522	23	6	6		18	18		32	32	
35	South Central division.....	2,919	2,697	222	66	63	3	5	5		92	86	6
36	Kentucky.....	1,097	1,044	53	28	27	1	1	1		44	44	
37	Tennessee.....	278	273	5	5	5		1	1		7	6	1
38	Alabama.....	225	204	21	2	2					9	8	1
39	Mississippi.....	379	329	50	2		2				1	1	
40	Louisiana.....	347	305	42	2	2					2	2	
41	Texas.....	438	411	27	18	18		3	3		29	25	4
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	86	68	18	1	1							
44	Arkansas.....	69	63	6	8	8							
45	Western division.....	8,463	7,917	546	14	13	1	24	23	1	63	58	5
46	Montana.....	491	453	38	1	1		3	3				
47	Wyoming.....	35	35		1	1							
48	Colorado.....	214	206	8	2	2		3	3		8	7	1
49	New Mexico.....	35	29	6									
50	Arizona.....	280	275	5				1	1		3	3	
51	Utah.....	516	503	13	3	3		3	3		1	1	
52	Nevada.....	158	152	6							14	14	
53	Idaho.....	183	177	6									
54	Washington.....	587	569	18	2	2		2	2		18	17	1
55	Oregon.....	94	93	1	1		1	1	1		1	1	
56	California.....	5,870	5,425	445	4	4		11	10	1	18	15	3

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																	
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.																	
Against public policy—Continued.																	
Drunkenness.			Disorderly conduct.			Violating liquor laws.			Vagrancy.			Incorrigibility.			All other.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
34,753	29,964	4,789	17,264	14,775	2,489	1,944	1,842	102	28,336	26,585	1,754	117	89	28	5,476	5,328	148
24,597	20,611	3,986	11,203	9,289	1,914	502	428	74	15,154	14,003	1,151	70	48	22	2,349	2,291	58
838	757	81	13	10	3	97	92	5	404	394	10				21	20	1
663	594	69	6	3	3	23	22	1	57	55	2	1	1		15	14	1
			13	13		22	19	3	98	96					7	6	1
9,675	8,119	1,556	275	190	85	55	49	6	1,137	993	144	59	45	14	214	200	14
296	246	52	97	37	60	18	11	7	350	326	24				88	86	2
1,590	1,302	287	336	311	25	1	1		688	643	45				82	81	1
8,533	7,074	1,459	4,537	3,285	1,252	34	32	2	7,844	7,262	582	2		2	912	896	16
944	781	163	4,499	4,157	342	5	5		345	267	78	5	1	4	123	110	13
2,047	1,738	309	1,427	1,283	144	247	197	50	4,231	3,965	266	3	1	2	887	878	9
529	461	68	1,134	952	182	273	258	15	742	660	82	3	2	1	727	703	24
20	20		4	3	1				17	14	3				4	4	
109	101	8	311	246	65	32	30	2	509	468	41	2	1	1	328	328	
1	1														5	4	1
98	89	9	183	143	40	68	62	6	81	63	18				34	33	1
60	55	5	157	153	4	38	35	3	10	8	2				40	39	1
192	149	43	137	124	13	91	87	4	15	15		1	1		136	122	14
38	35	3	111	101	10	13	13		37	37					52	47	5
			191	147	44	17	17		28	11	17				112	112	
11	11		40	35	5	14	14		45	44	1				16	14	2
8,352	7,813	539	2,289	2,060	229	609	602	7	6,541	6,367	174	39	35	4	1,662	1,634	28
1,710	1,399	341	433	355	78	49	46	3	963	917	46				557	546	11
599	540	29	37	34	3	13	13		74	73	1	1	1		54	52	2
72	72		369	356	13	29	28	1	716	702	14				140	134	6
2,681	2,611	70	556	503	53	36	36		1,067	1,050	17				240	239	1
673	655	18	80	76	4	63	63		1,619	1,593	26	1	1		149	147	2
527	496	31	65	59	6	47	45	2	312	280	32	1	1		37	36	1
1,908	1,867	41	226	193	33	25	25		1,462	1,449	13				122	121	1
28	28		450	413	37	24	24		27	26	1				267	265	2
22	21	1	9	9		63	63		80	79	1				12	11	1
29	29		10	10		13	13		9	9					25	25	
91	83	8	22	22		5	5		117	109	8	1	1		16	16	
42	42		32	30	2	242	241	1	95	80	15	35	31	4	43	42	1
388	360	28	1,221	1,124	97	434	428	6	212	180	32				501	471	30
151	148	3	548	513	35	110	108	2	19	18	1				196	185	11
37	37		96	94	2	96	95	1	6	5	1				30	30	
38	31	7	79	73	6	16	16		14	13	1				67	61	6
18	16	2	101	99	2	83	83		115	79	37				59	52	7
1	1		294	253	41	25	24	1	8	8					15	15	
85	83	2	64	59	5	88	86	2	50	38	12				101	99	2
54	40	14	7	7		5	5								19	15	4
4	4		32	26	6	11	11								14	14	
887	719	168	1,417	1,350	67	126	126		5,090	5,395	295	5	4	1	237	229	8
65	59	6	101	92	9	12	12		287	265	22				22	21	1
3	3		5	5					24	24					2	2	
5	5		90	87	3	1	1		12	11	1	5	4	1	88	86	2
9	9		8	6	2	1	1		11	7	4				6	6	
66	64	2	20	18	2	1	1		182	181	1				7	7	
120	113	7	81	78	3	4	4		268	267	1				36	34	2
37	36	1	53	48	5	3	3		45	45					6	6	
59	55	4	12	12		14	14		94	92	2				4	4	
15	15		25	25		60	60		446	429	17				19	19	
11	11		7	7		3	3		67	67					3	3	
497	349	148	1,015	972	43	27	27		4,254	4,007	247				44	41	3

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 11.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
	Convicted of offenses against property.											
	Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States.....	38,292	36,721	1,571	213	194	19	7,161	7,102	59	25,098	23,688	1,410
2 North Atlantic division.....	13,856	13,186	670	43	40	3	2,263	2,255	8	9,436	8,815	621
3 Maine.....	278	273	5	2	1	1	44	44		198	194	4
4 New Hampshire.....	177	173	4				43	43		95	93	2
5 Vermont.....	103	100	3				30	30		64	61	3
6 Massachusetts.....	2,164	2,049	115	13	12	1	410	408	2	1,645	1,535	110
7 Rhode Island.....	238	230	8				62	62		147	140	7
8 Connecticut.....	866	835	31	3	2	1	158	157	1	504	478	26
9 New York.....	5,218	4,946	272	9	9		883	881	2	3,842	3,586	256
10 New Jersey.....	1,178	1,104	74	3	3		240	238	2	665	600	65
11 Pennsylvania.....	5,634	5,476	158	13	13		393	392	1	2,276	2,128	148
12 South Atlantic division.....	3,893	3,644	249	48	43	5	868	848	20	2,320	2,105	215
13 Delaware.....	99	92	7				9	9		73	67	6
14 Maryland.....	555	493	62	2	2		38	37	1	464	403	61
15 District of Columbia.....	82	79	3				20	20		44	41	3
16 Virginia.....	734	685	49	13	12	1	183	181	2	403	357	46
17 West Virginia.....	563	564	19	5	5		135	133	2	267	252	15
18 North Carolina.....	647	594	53	11	9	2	42	42		527	476	51
19 South Carolina.....	367	343	24	7	6	1	109	106	3	175	160	15
20 Georgia.....	441	422	19	9	8	1	183	176	7	177	166	11
21 Florida.....	385	372	13	1	1		149	144	5	190	183	7
22 North Central division.....	12,313	11,915	398	65	62	3	2,105	2,095	10	8,349	7,992	357
23 Ohio.....	2,390	2,305	85	20	19	1	390	389	1	1,641	1,570	71
24 Indiana.....	1,317	1,270	47	6	6		95	95		1,071	1,024	47
25 Illinois.....	2,039	1,951	88	4	4		584	580	4	1,136	1,056	80
26 Michigan.....	1,119	1,094	25	6	5	1	170	169	1	763	742	21
27 Wisconsin.....	711	699	12	5	5		174	174		433	422	11
28 Minnesota.....	658	643	15				64	64		506	494	12
29 Iowa.....	879	862	17	6	6		190	188	2	525	510	15
30 Missouri.....	1,439	1,364	75	4	3	1	204	202	2	1,042	973	69
31 North Dakota.....	104	101	3	1	1		16	16		67	65	2
32 South Dakota.....	193	193		3	3		18	18		150	150	
33 Nebraska.....	339	334	5	1	1		73	73		219	214	5
34 Kansas.....	1,125	1,099	26	9	9		127	127		706	772	24
35 South Central division.....	4,441	4,248	193	42	36	6	1,123	1,102	21	2,762	2,602	160
36 Kentucky.....	725	687	38	8	6	2	241	234	7	386	360	26
37 Tennessee.....	564	541	23	4	3	1	113	111	2	405	386	19
38 Alabama.....	488	464	24	8	6	2	142	137	5	301	284	17
39 Mississippi.....	279	269	10	6	6		73	71	2	133	127	6
40 Louisiana.....	511	466	45	2	2		70	70		380	335	45
41 Texas.....	1,369	1,333	36	3	3		430	425	5	777	746	31
42 Indian Territory.....												
43 Oklahoma.....	70	69	1				1	1		57	56	1
44 Arkansas.....	435	419	16	11	10	1	53	53		323	308	15
45 Western division.....	3,789	3,728	61	15	13	2	802	802		2,231	2,174	57
46 Montana.....	287	285	2	1	1		57	57		188	186	2
47 Wyoming.....	108	106		1	1		13	13		70	70	
48 Colorado.....	503	483	20	3	3		116	116		299	280	19
49 New Mexico.....	90	89	1				16	16		60	59	1
50 Arizona.....	111	109	2				52	52		33	31	2
51 Utah.....	225	224	1	3	3		49	49		121	120	1
52 Nevada.....	47	47		1	1		5	5		34	34	
53 Idaho.....	68	67	1				14	14		47	46	1
54 Washington.....	490	482	8	4	2	2	118	118		269	263	6
55 Oregon.....	190	190		1	1		31	31		135	135	
56 California.....	1,661	1,635	26	1	1		331	331		975	950	25

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.														
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.														
Forgery.			Fraud.			Embezzlement.			Malicious mischief and trespass.			All other.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1,380	1,363	17	1,777	1,753	24	554	546	8	2,067	2,034	33	42	41	1
269	262	7	577	568	9	159	155	4	1,101	1,084	17	8	7	1
9	9		19	19		2	2		4	4				
6	6		17	17		2	2		13	11	2	1	1	
2	2		4	4		3	3							
27	27		32	32		7	7		30	28	2			
3	3		6	5	1	6	6		14	14				
14	13	1	44	44		24	23	1	119	118	1			
94	89	5	241	238	3	10	10		134	129	5	5	4	1
24	24		20	20		35	34	1	191	185	6			
90	89	1	194	189	5	70	68	2	595	595	1	2	2	
133	131	2	176	172	4	48	47	1	292	290	2	8	8	
2	2		1	1		1	1		13	12	1			
12	12		19	19		5	5		12	12		3	3	
			4	4		13	13		1	1				
28	28		7	7					98	98		2	2	
31	29	2	15	15		5	5		125	125				
17	17		23	23		2	2		23	23		2	2	
5	5		55	51	4	5	4	1	11	11				
27	27		36	36		7	7		2	2				
11	11		16	16		10	10		7	6	1	1	1	
538	530	8	567	560	7	230	227	3	443	433	10	16	16	
76	75	1	120	116	4	49	49		86	79	7	8	8	
47	47		25	25		22	22		50	50		1	1	
62	61	1	125	124	1	45	44	1	82	81	1	1	1	
61	60	1	64	64		19	19		36	35	1			
39	39		29	29		18	17	1	13	13				
47	44	3	24	24		2	2		15	15				
35	35		37	37		9	9		77	77				
54	53	1	39	38	1	33	32	1	61	61		2	2	
4	4		10	9	1	1	1		5	5				
10	10		7	7		2	2		3	3				
27	27		12	12		2	2		3	3		2	2	
76	75	1	75	75		28	28		12	11	1	2	2	
221	221		169	165	4	51	51		64	64	2	7	7	
36	36		29	28	1	3	3		21	19	2	1	1	
19	19		11	10	1	3	3		8	8		1	1	
13	13		17	17		4	4		2	2		1	1	
16	16		30	28	2				21	21				
13	13		16	16		26	26		2	2		2	2	
102	102		34	34		13	13		9	9		1	1	
			9	9		1	1		2	2				
22	22		23	23		1	1		1	1		1	1	
219	219		288	288		66	66		165	163	2	3	3	
20	20		9	9		1	1		10	10		1	1	
12	12		3	3		3	3		6	6				
31	31		39	39		7	7		6	5	1	2	2	
8	8		2	2		2	2		2	2				
19	19		3	3		3	3		1	1				
16	16		10	10		4	4		22	22				
4	4		3	3										
5	5		1	1					1	1				
36	36		54	54		5	5		4	4				
17	17		12	12		1	1		2	2				
51	51		152	152		40	40		111	110	1			

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 11.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.												
Convicted of offenses against the person.												
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.			Homicide.			Assault.			Robbery.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States.....	15,597	14,930	667	2,444	2,304	140	10,877	10,429	448	1,484	1,441	43
2 North Atlantic division.....	5,154	4,929	225	305	279	26	4,156	3,985	171	408	400	8
3 Maine.....	84	82	2	2	2	.....	80	78	2	1	1	.....
4 New Hampshire.....	57	56	1	5	4	1	43	43	.....	4	4	.....
5 Vermont.....	18	17	1	3	2	1	10	10	.....	2	2	.....
6 Massachusetts.....	658	636	22	28	22	6	561	546	15	49	48	1
7 Rhode Island.....	137	132	5	6	6	.....	130	125	5	1	1	.....
8 Connecticut.....	343	338	5	13	13	.....	272	268	4	43	42	1
9 New York.....	1,472	1,422	50	91	87	4	1,154	1,120	34	139	137	2
10 New Jersey.....	885	802	83	31	24	7	760	691	69	32	30	2
11 Pennsylvania.....	1,500	1,444	56	126	119	7	1,146	1,104	42	137	135	2
12 South Atlantic division.....	2,269	2,114	155	455	421	34	1,584	1,474	110	165	157	8
13 Delaware.....	50	44	6	10	8	2	36	32	4	4	4	.....
14 Maryland.....	307	287	20	20	18	2	252	235	17	24	23	1
15 District of Columbia.....	31	27	4	.....	.....	.....	29	25	4	2	2	.....
16 Virginia.....	410	363	47	61	55	6	289	251	38	44	43	1
17 West Virginia.....	377	363	14	56	54	2	285	275	10	33	31	2
18 North Carolina.....	421	401	20	58	56	.....	349	330	19	10	10	.....
19 South Carolina.....	168	151	17	63	54	9	100	92	8	2	2	.....
20 Georgia.....	339	320	19	146	137	9	141	134	7	31	28	3
21 Florida.....	166	158	8	41	37	4	103	100	3	15	14	1
22 North Central division.....	4,459	4,319	140	526	497	29	3,144	3,054	90	550	533	17
23 Ohio.....	987	957	30	81	75	6	779	761	18	88	83	5
24 Indiana.....	506	481	25	36	34	2	424	402	22	20	20	.....
25 Illinois.....	685	659	26	99	91	8	376	366	10	179	171	8
26 Michigan.....	338	327	11	29	27	2	254	246	8	19	19	.....
27 Wisconsin.....	228	227	1	16	16	.....	196	195	1	9	9	.....
28 Minnesota.....	219	218	1	13	13	.....	174	173	1	20	20	.....
29 Iowa.....	256	254	2	21	21	.....	196	194	2	22	22	.....
30 Missouri.....	583	550	33	87	78	9	362	342	20	116	112	4
31 North Dakota.....	51	51	.....	9	9	.....	29	29	.....	10	10	.....
32 South Dakota.....	70	69	1	10	10	.....	52	51	1	7	7	.....
33 Nebraska.....	138	133	5	18	17	1	90	86	4	17	17	.....
34 Kansas.....	398	393	5	107	106	1	212	209	3	43	43	.....
35 South Central division.....	2,441	2,327	114	943	896	47	1,192	1,132	60	186	179	7
36 Kentucky.....	430	414	16	147	143	4	235	226	9	42	39	3
37 Tennessee.....	360	352	8	134	129	5	158	156	2	41	40	1
38 Alabama.....	322	300	22	120	109	11	168	158	10	24	23	1
39 Mississippi.....	301	286	15	138	131	7	145	138	7	15	14	1
40 Louisiana.....	330	310	20	154	149	5	158	143	15	13	13	.....
41 Texas.....	449	422	27	150	139	11	226	211	15	29	28	1
42 Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Oklahoma.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Arkansas.....	237	231	6	99	95	4	92	90	2	22	22	.....
45 Western division.....	1,274	1,241	33	215	211	4	801	784	17	175	172	3
46 Montana.....	101	98	3	19	18	1	65	63	2	13	13	.....
47 Wyoming.....	35	33	2	4	4	.....	23	23	.....	5	5	.....
48 Colorado.....	212	208	4	41	40	1	128	126	2	31	30	1
49 New Mexico.....	65	62	3	15	15	.....	46	43	3	.....	.....	.....
50 Arizona.....	75	75	.....	25	25	.....	38	38	.....	8	8	.....
51 Utah.....	45	45	.....	4	4	.....	27	27	.....	13	13	.....
52 Nevada.....	20	20	.....	6	6	.....	13	13	.....	1	1	.....
53 Idaho.....	21	21	.....	1	1	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
54 Washington.....	137	133	4	17	17	.....	75	72	3	28	27	1
55 Oregon.....	60	60	.....	8	8	.....	28	28	.....	16	16	.....
56 California.....	503	496	17	75	73	2	341	334	7	57	56	1

1 All males.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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## OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																
Convicted of offenses against the person—Continued.				All other.												
Rape (total). <sup>1</sup>	All other.			Total.			Double crimes.			Unclassified.			Offense not stated.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
620	172	136	36	2,173	2,029	144	94	89	5	557	508	49	1,522	1,432	90	
194	91	71	20	412	389	23	32	31	1	34	29	5	346	329	17	
1				2	2					1	1		1	1		
5																
3				1		1				1		1				
14	6	6		28	26	2	18	17	1	4	4		6	5	1	
				8	8								8	8		
11	4	4		14	14					14	14					
47	41	31	10	206	198	8	5	5		2	2		199	191	8	
44	18	13	5	29	25	4	1	1					28	24	4	
69	22	17	5	124	116	8	8	8		12	8	4	104	100	4	
54	11	8	3	540	486	54				11	11		529	475	54	
7	4	4		1	1								1	1		
13	3	1	2	383	344	39				4	4		379	340	39	
3				81	78	3							81	78	3	
3	1		1	20	11	9				1	1		19	10	9	
3				20	20					4	4		16	16		
19	2	2		32	29	3				1	1		31	28	3	
6	1	1		3	3					1	1		2	2		
205	34	30	4	710	657	53	15	13	2	471	428	43	224	216	8	
28	11	10	1	230	220	10	4	2	2	218	210	8	8	8		
23	3	2	1	262	226	36	4	4		251	217	34	7	5	2	
25	6	6		19	19								19	19		
32	4	3	1	24	22	2							24	22	2	
7				4	4								4	4		
12				4	4		1	1					3	3		
16	1	1		54	51	3	4	4		1		1	49	47	2	
17	1	1		72	71	1				1	1		71	70	1	
3				2	2								2	2		
1				4	3	1							4	3	1	
12	1	1		6	6								6	6		
29	7	6	1	29	29		2	2					27	27		
103	17	17		198	194	4	44	44		39	39		115	111	4	
5	1	1		38	37	1	8	8					30	29	1	
21	6	6		30	30		3	3		9	9		18	18		
10				31	30	1	29	29					2	1	1	
1	2	2		24	23	1				1	1		23	22	1	
4	1	1		6	6		3	3		2	2		1	1		
42	2	2		56	55	1	1	1		26	26		29	28	1	
	1	1		5	5								5	5		
20	4	4		8	8					1	1		7	7		
64	19	10	9	313	303	10	3	1	2	2	1	1	308	301	7	
4				30	28	2							30	28	2	
1	2		2	1	1								1	1		
10	2	2		5	4	1	1	1		1		1	3	3		
4				2		2	2		2							
3	1	1		7	7								7	7		
1				8	7	1							8	7	1	
				1	1								1	1		
				15	15								15	15		
17				13	13								13	13		
7	1	1		1	1								1	1		
17	13	6	7	230	226	4				1	1		229	225	4	

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 12.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Continental United States.....	140,691	106	640	8,670	116,129	42,755	28,387	10,863	15,754	3,446	874	11,966
2	North Atlantic division.....	76,235	38	48	4,905	64,272	17,780	14,647	6,831	11,798	2,517	584	8,887
3	Maine.....	1,803			3	1,631	213	757	335	207	60	8	37
4	New Hampshire.....	1,021		2	74	846	85	274	197	120	54	4	98
5	Vermont.....	287	1	1		185	7	16	29	56	33	3	18
6	Massachusetts.....	14,646		10	3,088	10,681	1,400	2,318	1,742	2,238	1,302	297	1,074
7	Rhode Island.....	1,296		2		1,121	71	115	55	65	4	9	700
8	Connecticut.....	4,038	2	5	142	3,770	935	1,652	617	219	105	21	145
9	New York.....	29,815	8	25	1,528	26,697	9,516	5,307	2,909	2,610	633	187	5,255
10	New Jersey.....	8,661	4	1	3	7,150	3,202	2,564	461	579	47	2	236
11	Pennsylvania.....	14,668	23	2	67	12,191	2,351	1,644	486	5,704	279	53	1,324
12	South Atlantic division.....	10,643	12	165	6	6,330	1,327	1,569	938	636	430	81	1,000
13	Delaware.....	198	2	4		121	37	13	8	8	7	12	33
14	Maryland.....	2,204	1	3		1,271	83	86	375	202	144	14	320
15	District of Columbia.....	125				125		15	5	10	3	3	30
16	Virginia.....	2,067	3	5	1	1,394	448	418	202	118	27	3	160
17	West Virginia.....	1,392	5	14	4	821	406	211	86	37	13	3	51
18	North Carolina.....	1,756		5		1,293	175	317	153	117	178	35	209
19	South Carolina.....	830		29	1	527	132	250	28	37	6	4	35
20	Georgia.....	1,368	1	67		469	16	190	33	60	37	4	80
21	Florida.....	703		38		309	30	69	48	47	15	3	82
22	North Central division.....	38,603	22	152	3,257	29,721	15,764	8,672	1,852	1,949	234	71	904
23	Ohio.....	7,858	7	24	429	6,597	1,803	3,945	306	249	32	15	232
24	Indiana.....	3,105	2	9	745	2,103	1,054	662	157	98	28	7	90
25	Illinois.....	4,208	5	35	758	2,932	1,395	615	276	222	82	13	229
26	Michigan.....	6,203		19	578	5,438	3,650	903	356	466	8	1	32
27	Wisconsin.....	3,591		4	78	3,113	1,826	555	190	378	28	5	93
28	Minnesota.....	1,915	1	7	155	1,473	566	460	221	196	5	6	11
29	Iowa.....	5,054		7		4,313	3,632	465	31	54	13	11	73
30	Missouri.....	3,022		4	1	1,964	1,148	444	147	109	15	4	75
31	North Dakota.....	371	1	2		283	140	53	5	73	6		6
32	South Dakota.....	372		2		237	129	66	10	7	1	1	15
33	Nebraska.....	748	1	4		499	278	173	25	19	1		3
34	Kansas.....	2,156	5	35	513	769	143	331	128	78	15	8	45
35	South Central division.....	10,206	6	223	9	4,745	2,249	989	397	363	88	43	475
36	Kentucky.....	2,331		40		1,311	755	369	73	32	15	5	47
37	Tennessee.....	1,284		21	6	439	126	71	29	46	21	5	108
38	Alabama.....	1,090		29		466	150	56	47	30	13	9	138
39	Mississippi.....	1,002	1	58		623	204	180	76	115	6		29
40	Louisiana.....	1,203		46		738	267	99	87	102	18	14	122
41	Texas.....	2,354	3	29	1	840	556	150	42	28	13	9	20
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	178				148	104	33	2	4			2
44	Arkansas.....	766	2		2	180	87	31	42	6	2	1	9
45	Western division.....	14,004	28	52	493	11,061	5,635	2,510	845	1,008	177	95	700
46	Montana.....	918		1	1	753	363	165	74	83	19	5	41
47	Wyoming.....	180		1		104	33	20	19	14	4		13
48	Colorado.....	943	4	12	490	413	146	121	67	35	11	2	26
49	New Mexico.....	195		5		87	45	23	5	9	1		3
50	Arizona.....	490	1	3		317	216	50	12	15	3		20
51	Utah.....	812	2			696	345	205	71	44	7	1	17
52	Nevada.....	228	3	1		186	80	62	11	10	1	4	11
53	Idaho.....	288				245	150	47	24	12	4	1	6
54	Washington.....	1,243	3	1	1	742	504	104	24	39	19	16	22
55	Oregon.....	364	1	5	1	145	98	26	7	6		2	6
56	California.....	8,353	14	23		7,373	3,655	1,687	531	741	108	64	535

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																						
Sented to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.					Years.																	Period not stated.
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.		
179	402	725	296	483	20,017	6,249	967	3,846	391	2,575	988	1,979	385	423	247	68	1,071	362	209	237	4,129	1
113	197	488	142	288	5,470	2,123	391	631	179	849	216	445	92	104	56	35	243	62	31	13	1,502	2
2	3	1	7	1	74	25	10	13	2	2	7	7	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	95	3
3	4	5	2	.....	46	43	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	53	4
8	5	3	7	.....	100	12	15	9	13	21	8	3	6	1	4	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	5
32	52	112	30	84	459	216	49	112	19	52	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	408	6
16	2	54	1	29	171	111	20	22	2	6	3	2	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	7
15	15	8	32	6	89	76	3	3	.....	1	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	8
19	51	69	29	112	1,504	589	22	78	71	197	78	236	27	45	15	20	79	28	16	3	53	9
5	2	40	2	10	703	276	82	75	15	117	17	51	12	23	2	2	16	6	1	8	800	10
21	60	194	36	39	2,324	775	190	318	57	453	97	138	44	33	31	13	136	26	12	1	61	11
17	103	78	74	77	3,478	1,201	181	597	21	382	193	374	66	73	59	9	170	87	41	24	652	12
.....	2	1	.....	.....	68	32	2	10	1	8	6	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	13
1	12	17	12	5	636	253	83	101	9	81	23	39	6	10	5	5	11	7	.....	3	293	14
2	4	9	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
4	1	4	4	5	591	157	17	119	.....	58	33	84	17	9	18	2	39	32	6	.....	73	16
2	.....	1	2	9	508	130	6	152	5	60	25	50	12	17	16	1	23	8	2	1	40	17
6	52	9	34	8	379	202	29	18	.....	22	8	24	1	8	3	1	24	14	8	17	79	18
2	10	16	3	4	158	75	13	22	2	13	5	14	.....	1	.....	.....	12	.....	1	.....	115	19
2	23	12	10	2	787	250	18	102	1	82	75	109	27	21	17	.....	45	16	21	3	44	20
.....	1	14	.....	.....	351	102	13	73	3	58	18	47	3	5	.....	.....	16	10	3	.....	5	21
23	66	109	43	34	4,279	1,338	230	900	97	544	187	451	66	85	44	3	194	63	24	53	1,172	22
7	3	4	.....	1	701	218	40	99	10	73	29	128	16	26	5	.....	37	16	4	.....	100	23
1	3	3	.....	.....	17	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	229	24
7	25	47	18	3	311	224	1	19	2	8	2	10	2	1	1	.....	13	7	6	15	167	25
.....	4	9	5	4	106	39	12	16	9	6	6	10	1	.....	1	.....	4	1	.....	1	62	26
2	6	15	6	9	376	180	31	65	5	37	9	15	3	5	8	.....	7	6	3	2	20	27
.....	2	2	3	1	243	55	25	30	13	33	22	31	7	5	6	.....	10	4	1	1	36	28
.....	11	18	2	3	383	104	43	47	20	38	36	35	4	19	2	1	21	5	2	6	351	29
.....	4	2	3	13	1,011	66	4	441	11	174	27	146	13	17	10	.....	57	14	4	27	42	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	23	8	6	5	9	3	4	4	4	2	.....	6	3	1	.....	7	31
.....	3	.....	5	.....	100	32	13	22	2	12	8	4	2	.....	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	33	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214	80	15	22	10	39	12	11	5	3	2	.....	10	3	2	.....	30	33
6	5	9	1	.....	739	304	38	132	10	115	33	54	9	5	7	1	26	3	1	1	95	34
14	29	29	22	47	4,590	926	60	1,363	35	554	288	473	100	111	58	11	297	107	86	121	633	35
1	5	3	5	2	822	269	13	250	12	75	34	59	11	12	4	1	33	18	10	21	158	36
1	2	1	3	26	717	143	12	123	4	168	37	78	19	10	7	2	73	17	14	10	101	37
7	3	6	4	3	578	116	13	104	16	63	51	52	14	14	12	1	57	23	21	21	17	38
3	4	2	2	2	293	44	1	56	1	38	13	62	6	18	5	.....	28	8	7	6	27	39
2	10	12	4	1	413	89	14	79	2	71	14	42	3	14	6	.....	35	20	21	3	6	40
.....	5	3	4	10	1,216	22	1	681	.....	65	96	137	37	37	20	7	51	15	9	38	265	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	.....	3	.....	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	23	43
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	546	239	6	70	.....	74	43	43	10	6	4	.....	19	6	4	22	36	44
12	7	21	14	37	2,200	661	125	355	59	246	104	236	61	50	30	10	167	43	27	26	170	45
.....	1	.....	1	1	158	72	11	18	1	13	6	16	3	2	1	1	7	1	.....	6	5	46
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	25	8	9	4	8	3	5	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	6	47
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	22	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	48
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	101	38	10	15	4	17	1	7	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2	49
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	158	42	5	36	13	12	5	20	2	5	1	.....	12	3	1	1	1	50
.....	1	3	2	.....	104	50	9	9	9	6	2	6	6	2	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	10	51
4	1	2	.....	.....	27	4	2	4	.....	2	.....	4	3	2	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	11	52
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	40	16	5	7	1	6	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	53
1	.....	2	8	3	408	123	24	70	7	51	24	42	12	9	4	2	19	12	6	3	88	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	69	11	43	5	24	7	21	11	3	2	.....	5	3	4	.....	4	55
6	4	7	3	32	905	202	40	143	15	107	55	114	19	24	21	7	114	19	13	12	38	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 12.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	
1	Continental United States.....	136,365	104	620	8,146	104,618	39,494	25,597	9,698	13,773	3,003	746	10,380
2	North Atlantic division.....	67,233	36	47	4,443	56,289	15,640	13,252	5,984	10,146	2,131	473	7,543
3	Maine.....	1,683			3	1,517	208	700	312	185	56	8	24
4	New Hampshire.....	932		2	73	765	84	246	165	111	50	4	92
5	Vermont.....	265		1		171	7	15	28	55	31	3	14
6	Massachusetts.....	12,528		10	2,759	8,974	1,262	2,062	1,436	1,830	1,011	229	873
7	Rhode Island.....	1,101		2		954	60	104	53	59	4	9	576
8	Connecticut.....	3,573	2	5	139	3,313	824	1,413	557	207	96	20	128
9	New York.....	26,025	8	24	1,403	23,184	7,893	4,887	2,630	2,322	589	150	4,439
10	New Jersey.....	7,742	4	1	3	6,398	3,010	2,280	353	453	45	2	202
11	Pennsylvania.....	13,384	22	2	63	11,013	2,292	1,545	450	4,924	249	48	1,185
12	South Atlantic division.....	9,739	12	157	6	5,699	1,184	1,397	838	596	400	73	890
13	Delaware.....	181	2	3		108	35	10	6	7	7	10	30
14	Maryland.....	1,965	1	1		1,154	77	81	330	196	140	11	277
15	District of Columbia.....	114				114		13	4	9	3	3	26
16	Virginia.....	1,849	3	5	1	1,209	372	380	176	106	22	2	134
17	West Virginia.....	1,327	5	14	4	778	388	205	78	32	12	2	48
18	North Carolina.....	1,572		5		1,148	149	263	144	105	159	35	191
19	South Carolina.....	768		28	1	490	120	240	26	36	6	3	28
20	Georgia.....	1,264	1	65		412	15	148	29	59	36	4	78
21	Florida.....	669		36		286	28	57	45	46	15	3	78
22	North Central division.....	36,430	22	147	3,210	27,814	15,120	7,726	1,730	1,815	223	68	868
23	Ohio.....	6,976	7	23	429	5,743	1,581	3,374	286	219	31	14	223
24	Indiana.....	2,804	2	7	731	1,854	944	555	148	85	23	6	86
25	Illinois.....	4,033	5	35	742	2,791	1,323	592	265	206	78	13	217
26	Michigan.....	5,985		17	577	5,243	3,606	806	335	439	8	1	29
27	Wisconsin.....	3,518		4	78	3,044	1,805	546	183	351	27	4	92
28	Minnesota.....	1,814	1	7	153	1,380	553	426	191	183	5	6	9
29	Iowa.....	4,914		7		4,208	3,567	433	29	51	13	11	71
30	Missouri.....	2,847		4	1	1,836	1,072	403	138	108	15	4	75
31	North Dakota.....	365	1	2		278	137	52	4	73	6		6
32	South Dakota.....	367		2		234	128	64	10	7	1	1	15
33	Nebraska.....	721	1	4		478	266	167	23	18	1		3
34	Kansas.....	2,086	5	35	499	725	138	308	118	75	15	8	42
35	South Central division.....	9,617	6	217	8	4,356	2,037	911	371	334	81	43	445
36	Kentucky.....	2,212		40		1,233	712	341	71	28	14	5	46
37	Tennessee.....	1,231		21	5	418	119	70	24	44	19	5	105
38	Alabama.....	1,018		26		430	123	51	45	30	13	9	136
39	Mississippi.....	921	1	58		553	165	161	74	109	5		28
40	Louisiana.....	1,093		45		640	233	83	80	88	15	14	100
41	Texas.....	2,253	3	27	1	789	517	146	38	26	13	9	20
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	156				130	87	32	2	4			2
44	Arkansas.....	733	2		2	163	81	27	37	5	2	1	8
45	Western division.....	13,346	28	52	479	10,460	5,513	2,311	775	882	168	89	634
46	Montana.....	872		1	1	708	352	150	67	72	19	4	41
47	Wyoming.....	178		1		104	33	20	19	14	4		13
48	Colorado.....	908	4	12	476	392	132	117	64	35	11	2	26
49	New Mexico.....	182		5		76	35	22	5	9	1		3
50	Arizona.....	473	1	3		311	212	50	11	14	3		20
51	Utah.....	796	2			680	334	201	70	44	7	1	17
52	Nevada.....	222	3	1		182	78	60	11	10	1	4	11
53	Idaho.....	280				238	149	44	21	12	4	1	6
54	Washington.....	1,212	3	1	1	731	500	101	23	36	19	16	22
55	Oregon.....	363	1	5	1	145	98	26	7	6		2	6
56	California.....	7,860	14	23		6,893	3,590	1,520	477	630	99	59	469

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																						
Sentenced to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.					Years.																	Period not stated.
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.		
166	367	660	270	464	19,134	5,879	931	3,693	381	2,406	967	1,950	378	413	244	68	1,034	354	202	234	3,743	1
105	176	434	126	279	5,110	1,954	367	604	174	736	209	442	88	100	56	35	242	60	30	13	1,306	2
2	3	1	7	1	73	25	9	13	2	2	7	7	3	2	2	2	2	1	1		90	3
3	4	4	2		41	38		1										1		1	51	4
	5	5	2	6	93	11	14	8	11	20	7	3	6	1	4		7	1				5
30	44	92	24	81	424	189	45	110	19	50	4	5					1		1		361	6
16	2	41	1	29	143	87	18	20	2	6	3	2		2	1		2				2	7
13	14	8	27	6	84	72	2	3		1	2	3			1						30	8
19	49	67	29	110	1,357	563	22	77	69	92	73	234	25	43	15	20	78	27	16	3	49	9
5	1	38	1	8	666	254	77	70	15	115	17	51	11	22	2	2	16	6		8	670	10
17	54	178	33	38	2,229	715	180	302	56	450	96	137	43	32	31	13	136	25	12	1	55	11
14	93	72	70	72	3,286	1,111	161	567	19	363	187	362	65	70	59	9	164	85	40	24	579	12
	2	1			65	31	2	10	1	7	6	6		2							3	13
1	11	15	10	5	577	229	71	93	8	72	22	36	6	9	5	5	11	7		3	262	14
	2	4	9	41																		15
4	1	4	3	5	563	144	17	115		55	30	81	17	9	18	2	38	31	6		68	16
2		1	2	8	489	123	6	145	5	58	25	50	11	16	16	1	23	8	1	1	37	17
6	46	9	34	7	352	182	25	17		22	8	22	1	8	3	1	24	14	8	17	67	18
	10	14	3	4	147	71	13	20	1	12	4	13		1			11		1		102	19
1	20	11	9	2	750	231	18	94	1	79	75	107	27	20	17		41	16	21	3	36	20
	1	13			343	100	9	73	3	58	17	47	3	5			16	9	3		4	21
22	63	108	41	30	4,145	1,296	223	862	94	536	183	444	66	84	44	3	182	63	23	52	1,092	22
7	3	4		1	676	206	39	94	10	71	28	128	16	26	5		33	16	4		98	23
1	3	3			14	11						3									196	24
6	23	47	18	3	299	216	1	18	2	8	2	10	2	1	1		11	7	5	15	161	25
	3	9	5	2	90	34	8	14	8	5	6	7	1		1		4	1		1	58	26
2	6	15	4	9	372	177	30	65	5	37	9	15	3	5	8		7	6	3	2	20	27
	2	2	3		237	51	25	29	12	33	22	31	7	5	6		10	4	1	1	36	28
	11	17	2	3	373	97	42	47	20	38	36	34	4	19	2	1	20	5	2	6	326	29
	4	2	3	12	965	62	4	415	10	169	25	143	13	17	10		53	14	4	26	41	30
					77	23	8	6	5	9	2	4	4	4	2		6	3	1		7	31
	3		5		100	32	13	22	2	12	8	4	2			1	3	1			31	32
					209	76	15	22	10	39	12	11	5	3	2		9	3	2		29	33
6	5	9	1		733	301	38	130	10	115	33	54	9	4	7	1	26	3	1	1	89	34
14	28	27	19	46	4,423	879	57	1,311	35	528	285	467	98	109	57	11	282	103	82	119	607	35
1	5	3	5	2	785	253	13	238	12	72	34	58	10	12	4	1	30	18	10	20	154	36
1	2	1	3	25	691	136	12	113	4	158	37	78	19	10	7	2	73	17	13	10	96	37
7	3	6	4	3	545	106	12	99	16	59	51	52	13	14	12	1	50	20	19	21	17	38
3	4	1	1	2	283	42	1	54	1	37	12	61	6	18	4		26	8	7	6	26	39
2	9	11	4	1	403	84	14	79	2	68	14	42	3	14	6		34	20	20	3	5	40
	5	3	2	10	1,180	20	1	660		61	95	133	37	35	20	7	50	14	9	38	253	41
																						42
				3	5	4											1				21	43
				2	531	232	4	68		73	42	43	10	6	4		18	6	4	21	35	44
11	7	19	14	37	2,170	649	123	349	59	243	103	235	61	50	28	10	164	43	27	26	157	45
	1		1	1	157	72	11	18	1	13	6	16	3	2	1	1	6	1		6	5	46
1					67	24	7	9	4	8	3	5	3				2	1		1	6	47
		5			22	20		1												1	2	48
				1	99	36	10	15	4	17	1	7	2	1			1	1	2	2	2	49
		1			157	42	5	35	13	12	5	20	2	5	1		12	3	1	1	1	50
	1	3	2		104	50	9	9	9	6	2	6	6	2	1		2	2			10	51
4	1	2			27	4	2	4		2		4	3	2			5		1		9	52
		1			30	15	5	7	1	6	1	1		2				1			3	53
1		2	8	3	399	117	24	68	7	50	24	42	12	9	4	2	19	12	6	3	77	54
					207	69	11	42	5	24	7	21	11	3	2		5	3	4		4	55
5	4	5	3	32	892	200	39	141	15	105	54	113	19	24	19	7	112	19	13	12	38	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 12.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

STATE OR TERRITORY.		FEMALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Sentenced to—										
			Death.	Imprisonment for—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Months.							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Continental United States.....	13,326	2	20	524	11,511	3,261	2,790	1,165	1,981	443	128	1,586
2	North Atlantic division.....	9,002	2	1	462	7,983	2,140	1,395	847	1,652	386	111	1,344
3	Maine.....	120				114	5	57	23	22	4		3
4	New Hampshire.....	89			1	81	1	28	32	9	4		6
5	Vermont.....	22	1			14		1	1	1	2		4
6	Massachusetts.....	2,118			329	1,707	138	256	306	408	291	68	201
7	Rhode Island.....	195				167	11	11	2	6			124
8	Connecticut.....	465			3	457	111	239	60	12	9	1	17
9	New York.....	3,790		1	125	3,513	1,623	420	279	288	44	37	816
10	New Jersey.....	919				752	192	284	108	126	2		34
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,284	1		4	1,178	59	99	36	780	30	5	139
12	South Atlantic division.....	904		8		631	143	172	100	40	30	8	110
13	Delaware.....	17		1		13	2	3	2	1		2	3
14	Maryland.....	209		2		117	6	5	45	6	4	3	43
15	District of Columbia.....	11				11		2	1	1			4
16	Virginia.....	218				185	76	38	26	12	5	1	26
17	West Virginia.....	65				43	18	6	8	5	1	1	3
18	North Carolina.....	184				145	26	54	9	12	19		18
19	South Carolina.....	62		1		37	12	10	2	1		1	7
20	Georgia.....	104		2		57	1	42	4	1	1		2
21	Florida.....	34		2		23	2	12	3	1			4
22	North Central division.....	2,173		5	47	1,907	644	946	122	134	11	3	36
23	Ohio.....	882		1		854	222	571	20	30	1	1	9
24	Indiana.....	301		2	14	249	110	107	9	13	5	1	4
25	Illinois.....	175			16	141	72	23	11	16	4		12
26	Michigan.....	218		2	1	195	44	97	21	27			3
27	Wisconsin.....	73				69	21	9	7	27	1	1	1
28	Minnesota.....	101			2	93	13	34	30	13			2
29	Iowa.....	140				105	65	32	2	3			2
30	Missouri.....	175				128	76	41	9	1			
31	North Dakota.....	6				5	3	1	1				
32	South Dakota.....	5				3	1	2					
33	Nebraska.....	27				21	12	6	2	1			
34	Kansas.....	70			14	44	5	23	10	3			3
35	South Central division.....	589		6	1	389	212	78	26	29	7		30
36	Kentucky.....	119				78	43	28	1	4	1		1
37	Tennessee.....	53			1	21	7	1	5	2	2		3
38	Alabama.....	72		3		36	27	5	2				2
39	Mississippi.....	81				70	39	19	2	6	1		1
40	Louisiana.....	110		1		98	34	16	7	14	3		22
41	Texas.....	101		2		51	39	4	4	2			
42	Indian Territory.....												
43	Oklahoma.....	20				18	17	1					
44	Arkansas.....	33				17	6	4	5	1			1
45	Western division.....	658			14	601	122	199	70	126	9	6	66
46	Montana.....	46				45	11	15	7	11		1	
47	Wyoming.....	2											
48	Colorado.....	35			14	21	14	4	3				
49	New Mexico.....	13				11	10	1					
50	Arizona.....	7				6	4		1	1			
51	Utah.....	16				16	11	4	1				
52	Nevada.....	6				4	2	2					
53	Idaho.....	8				7	1	3	3				
54	Washington.....	31				11	4	3	1	3			
55	Oregon.....	1											
56	California.....	493				480	65	167	54	191	9	5	66

## GENERAL TABLES.

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## SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES--Continued.

FEMALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																						
Sentenced to—(continued)																						
Imprisonment for—(continued)																						
Months—Continued.					Years.																	Period not stated.
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.		
13	35	65	25	19	883	370	56	153	10	169	21	29	7	10	3	.....	37	8	7	3	386	
8	21	54	16	9	360	169	24	27	5	113	7	3	4	4	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	194	
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	
.....	3	.....	1	1	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
2	8	20	6	3	35	27	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	
.....	.....	13	.....	.....	28	24	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	
2	1	.....	5	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	
.....	2	2	.....	2	147	26	.....	1	2	105	5	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	
.....	1	2	1	2	37	22	5	5	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	130	
4	6	16	3	1	95	60	10	16	1	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	6	
3	10	6	4	5	192	90	20	30	2	19	6	12	1	3	.....	.....	6	2	1	.....	73	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	1	2	2	.....	59	24	12	8	1	9	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	
.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	13	.....	4	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	5	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	19	7	.....	7	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	
.....	6	.....	.....	1	27	20	4	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	
2	.....	2	.....	.....	11	4	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	
1	3	1	1	.....	37	19	.....	8	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	8	
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8	2	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	
1	3	1	2	4	134	52	7	38	3	8	4	7	.....	1	.....	.....	12	.....	1	1	80	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	12	1	5	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	
1	2	.....	.....	.....	12	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	6	
.....	1	.....	.....	2	16	5	4	2	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	25	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	46	4	.....	26	1	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	
.....	1	2	3	1	167	47	3	52	.....	26	3	6	2	2	1	.....	15	4	4	2	26	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	16	.....	12	.....	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26	5	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	10	1	5	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	3	2	.....	.....	
.....	.....	1	1	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	
.....	1	1	.....	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	36	2	.....	21	.....	4	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	12	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	7	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	
1	.....	2	.....	.....	30	12	2	6	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	13	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	6	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1	.....	2	.....	.....	13	2	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.	
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>							
<b>CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Both sexes:</b>													
All sentences.....	149,691	125,093	86,833	51,930	24,448	5,667	4,788	35,093	3,167	24,598	23,698	186	714
Death.....	106	65	44	26	14	2	2	21	.....	41	36	3	2
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	640	288	222	156	46	19	1	65	1	352	343	2	7
Indeterminate period.....	8,670	7,841	5,619	2,810	1,965	645	199	2,208	14	829	816	4	9
Under 1 year.....	116,129	101,183	69,031	40,704	19,960	4,147	4,220	29,309	2,843	14,946	14,301	128	517
Under 1 month.....	42,755	38,397	27,282	17,855	5,968	1,253	2,206	9,006	2,109	4,358	4,084	21	253
1 month.....	28,387	24,220	16,629	9,553	5,018	932	1,126	7,156	435	4,167	4,005	23	139
2 months.....	10,863	9,427	6,407	3,453	2,229	377	348	2,876	144	1,436	1,368	13	55
3 months.....	15,754	13,774	9,000	4,432	3,598	702	268	4,685	89	1,980	1,914	30	36
4 months.....	3,446	2,912	1,875	882	794	128	71	1,029	8	534	524	5	5
5 months.....	874	733	475	228	201	27	19	255	3	141	131	10	.....
6 months.....	11,966	10,186	6,329	3,689	1,851	627	162	3,813	44	1,780	1,735	23	22
7 months.....	179	145	97	60	29	5	3	47	1	34	33	1	.....
8 months.....	402	272	177	111	47	13	6	92	3	130	130	.....	.....
9 months.....	725	556	366	204	125	32	5	188	2	169	166	1	2
10 months.....	295	199	140	84	44	10	2	55	4	96	95	.....	1
11 months.....	483	362	254	153	56	41	4	107	1	121	116	1	4
At least 1 year.....	20,017	12,456	9,805	6,879	2,042	765	119	2,634	17	7,561	7,363	41	157
1 year.....	6,249	4,132	3,126	2,103	714	250	59	995	11	2,117	2,039	13	65
1½ years.....	987	690	510	333	121	47	9	169	1	307	296	.....	11
2 years.....	3,846	2,286	1,872	1,423	313	121	15	412	2	1,560	1,523	13	24
2½ years.....	391	311	233	142	65	24	2	78	.....	80	79	.....	1
3 years.....	2,575	1,636	1,327	927	272	117	11	307	2	939	914	2	23
4 years.....	988	566	467	301	115	46	5	99	.....	422	418	.....	4
5 years.....	1,979	1,132	917	650	193	67	7	214	1	847	835	4	8
6 years.....	385	233	189	145	32	12	.....	44	.....	152	149	1	2
7 years.....	423	254	193	136	38	15	4	61	.....	169	169	.....	.....
8 years.....	247	146	114	76	28	10	.....	32	.....	101	100	.....	1
9 years.....	68	51	35	24	10	1	.....	16	.....	17	17	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	1,071	638	517	388	88	38	3	121	.....	433	416	7	10
15 to 19 years.....	362	188	150	108	30	11	1	38	.....	174	171	.....	3
20 years.....	209	91	65	49	10	4	2	26	.....	118	114	1	3
21 years and over.....	237	112	90	74	13	2	1	22	.....	125	123	.....	2
Period not stated.....	4,129	3,290	2,112	1,355	421	89	247	856	292	869	839	8	22
<b>Males:</b>													
All sentences.....	136,365	114,670	80,967	48,565	22,631	5,212	4,559	30,613	3,090	21,695	20,865	183	647
Death.....	104	63	43	25	14	2	2	20	.....	41	36	3	2
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	620	279	213	148	45	19	1	65	1	341	332	2	7
Indeterminate period.....	8,146	7,300	5,346	2,704	1,850	602	190	2,031	13	756	743	4	9
Under 1 year.....	104,618	91,928	63,934	37,796	18,355	3,771	4,012	25,213	2,781	12,690	12,111	125	454
Under 1 month.....	39,494	35,852	25,784	16,848	5,662	1,134	2,140	8,000	2,068	3,642	3,399	20	223
1 month.....	25,597	22,082	15,325	8,807	4,618	861	1,039	6,332	425	3,515	3,371	23	121
2 months.....	9,698	8,459	5,903	3,196	2,035	347	326	2,417	139	1,239	1,181	12	46
3 months.....	13,773	12,075	8,110	3,982	3,234	645	249	3,879	86	1,698	1,637	30	31
4 months.....	3,003	2,545	1,702	828	700	109	65	835	8	458	448	5	5
5 months.....	746	622	424	202	179	25	18	195	3	124	115	9	.....
6 months.....	10,380	8,863	5,711	3,353	1,645	558	155	3,111	41	1,517	1,473	23	21
7 months.....	166	137	90	55	28	4	3	46	1	29	28	1	.....
8 months.....	367	253	170	107	45	12	6	80	3	114	114	.....	.....
9 months.....	660	506	341	193	115	28	5	163	2	154	151	1	2
10 months.....	270	184	129	78	39	10	2	51	4	86	85	.....	1
11 months.....	464	350	245	148	55	38	4	104	1	114	109	1	4
At least 1 year.....	19,134	12,021	9,473	6,653	1,956	738	116	2,532	16	7,113	6,915	41	157
1 year.....	5,879	3,927	2,980	2,007	677	239	57	936	11	1,952	1,874	13	65
1½ years.....	931	657	497	323	118	47	9	159	1	274	263	.....	11
2 years.....	3,693	2,238	1,831	1,365	302	119	15	405	2	1,455	1,418	13	24
2½ years.....	381	305	230	140	64	24	2	75	.....	76	75	.....	1
3 years.....	2,406	1,522	1,233	865	251	107	10	288	1	884	859	2	23
4 years.....	967	560	461	296	115	45	5	99	.....	407	403	.....	4
5 years.....	1,950	1,124	909	643	192	67	7	214	1	826	814	4	8
6 years.....	378	231	188	144	32	12	.....	43	.....	147	144	1	2
7 years.....	413	250	189	134	37	14	4	61	.....	163	163	.....	.....
8 years.....	244	144	112	75	27	10	.....	32	.....	100	99	.....	1
9 years.....	68	51	35	24	10	1	.....	16	.....	17	17	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	1,034	625	507	379	88	37	3	118	.....	409	392	7	10
15 to 19 years.....	354	185	147	106	50	10	1	38	.....	169	166	.....	3
20 years.....	202	91	65	49	10	4	2	26	.....	111	107	1	3
21 years and over.....	234	111	89	73	13	2	1	22	.....	123	121	.....	2
Period not stated.....	3,743	2,989	1,958	1,239	401	80	238	752	279	754	728	8	18

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES—Continued.													
Females:													
All sentences.....	13,326	10,423	5,866	3,365	1,817	455	229	4,480	77	2,903	2,833	3	67
Death.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	20	9	9	8	1					11	11		
Indeterminate period.....	524	451	273	106	115	43	9	177	1	73	73		
Under 1 year.....	11,511	9,255	5,097	2,908	1,605	376	208	4,096	62	2,256	2,190	3	63
Under 1 month.....	3,261	2,545	1,498	1,007	306	119	66	1,006	41	716	685	1	30
1 month.....	2,790	2,138	1,304	746	400	71	87	824	10	652	634		18
2 months.....	1,165	968	504	258	194	30	22	459	5	197	187	1	9
3 months.....	1,961	1,699	890	450	384	57	19	806	3	282	277		5
4 months.....	443	367	173	54	94	19	6	194		76	76		
5 months.....	128	111	51	26	22	2	1	60		17	16		
6 months.....	1,586	1,323	618	336	206	66	7	702	3	263	262	1	1
7 months.....	13	8	7	5	1	1		1		5	5		
8 months.....	35	19	7	4	2	1		12		16	16		
9 months.....	65	50	25	11	10	4		25		15	15		
10 months.....	25	15	11	6	5			4		10	10		
11 months.....	19	12	9	5	1	3		3		7	7		
At least 1 year.....	883	435	332	226	76	27	3	102	1	448	448		
1 year.....	370	205	146	96	37	11	2	59		165	165		
1½ years.....	56	23	13	10	3			10		33	33		
2 years.....	153	48	41	28	11	2		7		105	105		
2½ years.....	10	6	3	2	1			3		4	4		
3 years.....	169	114	94	62	21	10	1	19	1	55	55		
4 years.....	21	6	6	5		1				15	15		
5 years.....	29	8	8	7	1					21	21		
6 years.....	7	2	1	1				1		5	5		
7 years.....	10	4	4	2	1	1				6	6		
8 years.....	3	2	2	1	1					1	1		
9 years.....													
10 to 14 years.....	37	13	10	9		1		3		24	24		
15 to 19 years.....	8	3	3	2		1				5	5		
20 years.....	7									7	7		
21 years and over.....	3	1	1	1						2	2		
Period not stated.....	386	271	154	116	20	9	9	104	13	115	111		4
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
Both sexes:													
All sentences.....	76,235	70,958	45,921	23,974	17,398	3,523	1,026	24,738	299	5,277	5,192	14	71
Death.....	38	23	10	6	4			13		15	15		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	48	38	17	8	7	2		21		10	8	2	
Indeterminate period.....	4,906	4,655	2,948	1,105	1,458	347	38	1,701	6	250	249		1
Under 1 year.....	64,272	60,248	38,978	20,620	14,616	2,804	938	20,965	275	4,024	3,957	8	59
Under 1 month.....	17,780	16,950	11,884	7,399	3,414	606	465	5,003	63	830	813	2	15
1 month.....	14,647	13,722	8,741	4,494	3,479	538	230	4,843	138	925	896	1	26
2 months.....	6,831	6,518	4,226	1,969	1,867	290	100	2,251	41	313	305		8
3 months.....	11,798	10,774	6,857	3,067	3,134	564	72	3,895	22	1,024	1,015	2	7
4 months.....	2,517	2,340	1,398	528	732	114	24	942		177	176	1	
5 months.....	584	549	328	129	171	24	4	221		35	35		
6 months.....	8,887	8,304	4,859	2,660	1,594	564	41	3,434	11	583	578	2	3
7 months.....	113	103	64	37	25	2		39		10	10		
8 months.....	197	177	102	58	33	11		75		20	20		
9 months.....	488	424	266	143	93	28	2	158		64	64		
10 months.....	142	123	80	41	30	9		43		19	19		
11 months.....	288	264	173	95	44	34		91		24	24		
At least 1 year.....	5,470	4,597	3,244	1,887	1,011	323	23	1,349	4	873	869	1	3
1 year.....	2,123	1,815	1,217	678	387	139	13	596	2	308	308		
1½ years.....	391	304	209	120	66	21	2	95		87	87		
2 years.....	631	517	378	216	127	33	2	139		114	114		
2½ years.....	179	156	104	52	39	12	1	52		23	22		1
3 years.....	849	726	557	343	152	60	2	168	1	123	122	1	
4 years.....	216	174	133	64	52	17		41		42	42		
5 years.....	445	372	279	180	77	19	3	92	1	73	71		2
6 years.....	92	71	54	38	15	1		17		21	21		
7 years.....	104	85	55	31	20	4		30		19	19		
8 years.....	56	49	32	20	10	2		17		7	7		
9 years.....	35	31	21	11	9	1		10		4	4		
10 to 14 years.....	243	215	160	110	41	9		55		28	28		
15 to 19 years.....	62	48	28	16	9	3		20		14	14		
20 years.....	31	24	12	6	5	1		12		7	7		
21 years and over.....	13	10	5	2	2	1		5		3	3		
Period not stated.....	1,502	1,397	724	348	302	47	27	659	14	105	94	3	8

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued.													
Males:													
All sentences.....	67,233	62,939	41,816	21,879	15,834	3,135	968	20,837	286	4,294	4,229	14	51
Death.....	36	21	9	5	4			12		15	15		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	47	37	16	8	6	2		21		10	8	2	
Indeterminate period.....	4,443	4,237	2,704	1,017	1,346	306	35	1,528	5	206	205		1
Under 1 year.....	56,289	53,096	35,381	18,767	13,242	2,485	887	17,449	266	3,193	3,144	8	41
Under 1 month.....	15,640	15,033	10,849	6,713	3,168	511	457	4,122	62	607	593	2	12
1 month.....	13,252	12,476	8,070	4,181	3,190	487	212	4,272	134	776	756	1	19
2 months.....	5,984	5,730	3,846	1,805	1,686	263	92	1,844	40	254	251		3
3 months.....	10,146	9,313	6,132	2,737	2,799	533	63	3,161	20	833	826	2	5
4 months.....	2,131	1,997	1,243	485	642	96	20	754		134	133	1	
5 months.....	473	446	282	106	150	22	4	164		27	27		
6 months.....	7,543	7,099	4,323	2,390	1,399	497	37	2,766	10	444	440	2	2
7 months.....	105	96	58	33	24	1		38		9	9		
8 months.....	176	162	97	56	31	10		65		14	14		
9 months.....	434	377	243	134	83	24	2	134		57	57		
10 months.....	126	111	71	35	27	9		40		15	15		
11 months.....	279	256	167	92	43	32		89		23	23		
At least 1 year.....	5,110	4,313	3,047	1,773	951	301	22	1,263	3	797	793	1	3
1 year.....	1,954	1,682	1,134	637	356	129	12	546	2	272	272		
1½ years.....	367	290	204	117	64	21	2	86		77	77		
2 years.....	604	499	365	211	120	32	2	134		105	105		
2½ years.....	174	152	102	50	39	12	1	50		22	21		1
3 years.....	736	622	472	287	133	50	2	150		114	113	1	
4 years.....	209	171	130	61	52	17		41		38	38		
5 years.....	442	370	277	178	77	19	3	92	1	72	70		2
6 years.....	88	70	54	38	15	1		16		18	18		
7 years.....	100	83	53	30	19	4		30		17	17		
8 years.....	56	49	32	20	10	2		17		7	7		
9 years.....	35	31	21	11	9	1		10		4	4		
10 to 14 years.....	242	214	160	110	41	9		54		28	28		
15 to 19 years.....	60	46	26	15	9	2		20		14	14		
20 years.....	30	24	12	6	5	1		12		6	6		
21 years and over.....	13	10	5	2	2	1		5		3	3		
Period not stated.....	1,308	1,235	659	309	285	41	24	564	12	73	64	3	6
Females:													
All sentences.....	9,002	8,019	4,105	2,095	1,564	388	58	3,901	13	983	963		20
Death.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	1	1	1		1								
Indeterminate period.....	462	418	244	88	112	41	3	173	1	44	44		
Under 1 year.....	7,983	7,152	3,597	1,853	1,374	319	51	3,546	9	831	813		18
Under 1 month.....	2,140	1,917	1,035	686	246	95	8	881	1	223	220		3
1 month.....	1,395	1,246	671	313	289	51	18	571	4	149	142		7
2 months.....	847	788	380	164	181	27	8	407	1	59	54		5
3 months.....	1,652	1,461	725	330	335	51	9	734	2	191	189		2
4 months.....	386	343	155	43	90	18	4	188		43	43		
5 months.....	111	103	46	23	21	2		57		8	8		
6 months.....	1,344	1,205	536	270	195	67	4	668	1	139	138		1
7 months.....	8	7	6	4	1	1		1		1	1		
8 months.....	21	15	5	2	2	1		10		6	6		
9 months.....	54	47	23	9	10	4		24		7	7		
10 months.....	16	12	9	6	3			3		4	4		
11 months.....	9	8	6	3	1	2		2		1	1		
At least 1 year.....	360	284	197	114	60	22	1	86	1	76	76		
1 year.....	169	133	83	41	31	10	1	50		36	36		
1½ years.....	24	14	5	3	2			9		10	10		
2 years.....	27	18	13	5	7			5		9	9		
2½ years.....	5	4	2	2				2		1	1		
3 years.....	113	104	85	56	19	10		18	1	9	9		
4 years.....	7	3	3	3						4	4		
5 years.....	3	2	2	2						1	1		
6 years.....	4	1								3	3		
7 years.....	4	2	2	1	1					2	2		
8 years.....													
9 years.....													
10 to 14 years.....	1	1						1					
15 to 19 years.....	2	2	2	1		1							
20 years.....	1									1	1		
21 years and over.....													
Period not stated.....	194	162	65	30	17	6	3	95	2	32	30		2

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
Both sexes:													
All sentences.....	10,643	3,792	3,248	2,906	140	47	155	361	183	6,851	6,847	1	3
Death.....	12	2	2	2						10	10		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	165	31	30	29		1		1		134	134		
Indeterminate period.....	6	1	1	1						5	5		
Under 1 year.....	6,330	2,505	2,224	1,970	104	32	118	259	22	3,825	3,823		2
Under 1 month.....	1,327	608	561	495	18	14	34	39	8	719	719		
1 month.....	1,569	596	560	444	61	10	45	34	2	973	971		2
2 months.....	938	436	371	351	11	1	8	61	4	502	502		
3 months.....	636	262	214	206	2	1	5	46	2	374	374		
4 months.....	430	166	143	136			7	23		264	264		
5 months.....	81	24	21	18			3	3		57	57		
6 months.....	1,000	334	280	255	10	2	13	49	5	666	666		
7 months.....	17	6	5	4			1	1		11	11		
8 months.....	103	23	21	19			2	1	1	80	80		
9 months.....	78	12	10	10				2		66	66		
10 months.....	74	18	18	17		1				56	56		
11 months.....	77	20	20	15	2	3				57	57		
At least 1 year.....	3,478	926	834	769	32	14	19	88	4	2,552	2,550	1	1
1 year.....	1,201	312	273	247	10	4	12	36	3	889	889		
1½ years.....	181	54	48	43	4		1	5	1	127	127		
2 years.....	597	205	191	184	5	1	1	14		392	391	1	
2½ years.....	21	7	6	6				1		14	14		
3 years.....	382	108	102	89	6	4	3	6		274	274		
4 years.....	193	43	38	34	2	1	1	5		150	150		
5 years.....	374	79	66	63	2	1		13		295	295		
6 years.....	66	15	14	13	1			1		51	51		
7 years.....	73	21	19	17		1	1	2		52	52		
8 years.....	59	9	9	8		1				50	50		
9 years.....	9	3	2	2				1		6	6		
10 to 14 years.....	170	41	37	37				4		129	129		
15 to 19 years.....	87	17	17	14	2	1				70	69		1
20 years.....	41	4	4	4						37	37		
21 years and over.....	24	8	8	8						16	16		
Period not stated.....	652	327	157	135	4		18	13	157	325	325		
Males:													
All sentences.....	9,739	3,612	3,092	2,756	136	46	154	346	174	6,127	6,123	1	3
Death.....	12	2	2	2						10	10		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	157	30	29	28		1		1		127	127		
Indeterminate period.....	6	1	1	1						5	5		
Under 1 year.....	5,699	2,381	2,113	1,864	100	31	118	248	20	3,318	3,316		2
Under 1 month.....	1,184	581	534	469	18	13	34	39	8	603	603		
1 month.....	1,397	575	542	430	57	10	45	31	2	822	820		2
2 months.....	838	414	352	332	11	1	8	59	3	424	424		
3 months.....	596	246	199	191	2	1	5	45	2	350	350		
4 months.....	400	139	139	132			7	20		241	241		
5 months.....	73	22	20	17			3	2		51	51		
6 months.....	890	309	257	232	10	2	13	48	4	581	581		
7 months.....	14	6	5	4			1	1		8	8		
8 months.....	93	21	19	17			2	1	1	72	72		
9 months.....	72	11	9	9				2		61	61		
10 months.....	70	18	18	17		1				52	52		
11 months.....	72	19	19	14	2	3				53	53		
At least 1 year.....	3,286	892	804	740	32	14	18	84	4	2,394	2,392	1	1
1 year.....	1,111	291	256	230	10	4	12	32	3	820	820		
1½ years.....	161	53	47	42	4		1	5	1	108	108		
2 years.....	567	201	187	180	5	1	1	14		366	365	1	
2½ years.....	19	7	6	6				1		12	12		
3 years.....	363	105	99	87	6	4	2	6		258	258		
4 years.....	187	43	38	34	2	1	1	5		144	144		
5 years.....	362	77	64	61	2	1		13		285	285		
6 years.....	65	14	13	12	1			1		51	51		
7 years.....	70	20	18	16		1	1	2		50	50		
8 years.....	59	9	9	8		1				50	50		
9 years.....	9	3	2	2				1		6	6		
10 to 14 years.....	164	41	37	37				4		123	123		
15 to 19 years.....	85	16	16	13	2	1				69	68		1
20 years.....	40	4	4	4						36	36		
21 years and over.....	24	8	8	8						16	16		
Period not stated.....	579	306	143	121	4		18	13	150	273	273		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued.													
Females:													
All sentences.....	904	180	156	150	4	1	1	15	9	724	724		
Death.....													
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	8	1	1	1						7	7		
Indeterminate period.....													
Under 1 year.....	631	124	111	106	4	1		11	2	507	507		
Under 1 month.....	143	27	27	26		1				116	116		
1 month.....	172	21	18	14	4			3		151	151		
2 months.....	100	22	19	19				2	1	78	78		
3 months.....	40	16	15	15				1		24	24		
4 months.....	30	7	4	4				3		23	23		
5 months.....	8	2	1	1				1		6	6		
6 months.....	110	25	23	23				1	1	85	85		
7 months.....	3									3	3		
8 months.....	10	2	2	2						8	8		
9 months.....	6	1	1	1						5	5		
10 months.....	4									4	4		
11 months.....	5	1	1	1						4	4		
At least 1 year.....	192	34	30	29			1	4		158	158		
1 year.....	90	21	17	17				4		69	69		
1½ years.....	20	1	1	1						19	19		
2 years.....	30	4	4	4						26	26		
2½ years.....	2									2	2		
3 years.....	19	3	3	2			1			16	16		
4 years.....	6									6	6		
5 years.....	12	2	2	2						10	10		
6 years.....	1	1	1	1									
7 years.....	3	1	1	1						2	2		
8 years.....													
9 years.....													
10 to 14 years.....	6									6	6		
15 to 19 years.....	2	1	1	1						1	1		
20 years.....	1									1	1		
21 years and over.....													
Period not stated.....	73	21	14	14					7	52	52		
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
Both sexes:													
All sentences.....	38,603	33,435	25,177	16,250	4,997	1,357	2,573	6,385	1,873	5,168	4,885	5	278
Death.....	22	16	13	7	5		1	3		6	6		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	152	112	83	49	28	6		29		40	35		5
Indeterminate period.....	3,257	2,742	2,332	1,432	473	271	156	402	8	515	504	4	7
Under 1 year.....	29,721	26,148	19,078	12,204	3,801	838	2,235	5,283	1,787	3,573	3,429	1	143
Under 1 month.....	15,764	14,419	10,335	6,998	1,865	406	1,066	2,608	1,476	1,345	1,304		41
1 month.....	8,672	7,181	5,377	3,286	1,142	258	691	1,602	182	1,511	1,454		57
2 months.....	1,852	1,576	1,168	677	229	55	207	351	57	276	253		23
3 months.....	1,949	1,731	1,196	656	320	70	150	491	44	218	207		11
4 months.....	234	206	172	97	39	7	29	27	7	28	27		1
5 months.....	71	61	46	31	9	1	5	12	3	10	10		
6 months.....	904	759	607	360	137	34	76	138	14	145	138	1	6
7 months.....	23	21	15	11	3		1	6		2	2		
8 months.....	66	57	42	23	13	2	4	13	2	9	9		
9 months.....	109	94	70	36	28	3	3	23	1	15	14		1
10 months.....	43	38	30	17	11		2	7	1	5	4		1
11 months.....	34	25	20	12	5	2	1	5		9	7		2
At least 1 year.....	4,279	3,350	2,808	1,975	592	205	36	535	7	929	811		118
1 year.....	1,338	1,079	899	590	199	63	17	205	5	259	206		53
1½ years.....	230	191	152	102	36	11	3	39		39	30		9
2 years.....	900	674	587	440	99	40	8	86	1	226	205		21
2½ years.....	97	80	65	38	18	9		15		17	17		
3 years.....	544	408	341	256	54	28	3	64	1	138	119		19
4 years.....	187	153	132	79	38	14	1	21		34	32		2
5 years.....	451	350	308	214	76	17	1	42		101	97		4
6 years.....	66	55	44	31	11	2		11		11	9		2
7 years.....	85	71	56	40	10	4	2	15		14	14		
8 years.....	44	41	37	21	12	4		4		3	2		1
9 years.....	3	2	2					1					
10 to 14 years.....	194	144	127	98	21	7	1	17		50	43		7
15 to 19 years.....	63	49	43	30	9	4		6		14	14		
20 years.....	24	17	13	9	2	2		4		7	7		
21 years and over.....	53	37	32	25	7			5		16	16		
Period not stated.....	1,172	1,067	863	583	98	37	145	133	71	105	100		5

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
			Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
				Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued.														
Males:														
All sentences.....		36,430	31,885	24,025	15,477	4,820	1,307	2,421	6,028	1,832	4,545	4,278	5	262
Death.....		22	16	13	7	5		1	3		6	6		
Imprisonment—														
Life.....		147	107	78	44	28	6		29		40	35		5
Indeterminate period.....		3,210	2,717	2,308	1,419	470	269	150	401	8	493	482	4	7
Under 1 year.....		27,814	24,775	18,079	11,554	3,636	795	2,094	4,946	1,750	3,039	2,911	1	127
Under 1 month.....		15,120	13,960	9,988	6,764	1,819	387	1,018	2,524	1,448	1,160	1,124		36
1 month.....		7,726	6,487	4,893	2,975	1,052	243	623	1,416	178	1,239	1,187		52
2 months.....		1,730	1,488	1,110	642	221	53	194	324	54	242	223		19
3 months.....		1,815	1,620	1,116	604	304	65	143	461	43	195	186		9
4 months.....		223	201	168	95	38	7	28	26	7	22	21		1
5 months.....		68	59	44	30	9	1	4	12	3	9	9		
6 months.....		868	731	586	345	135	33	73	132	13	137	130	1	6
7 months.....		22	21	15	11	3		1	6		1	1		
8 months.....		63	55	42	23	13	2	4	11	2	8	8		
9 months.....		108	94	70	36	28	3	3	23	1	14	13		1
10 months.....		41	36	28	17	9		2	7	1	5	4		1
11 months.....		30	23	19	12	5	1	1	4		7	5		2
At least 1 year.....		4,145	3,273	2,741	1,918	584	203	36	525	7	872	754		118
1 year.....		1,286	1,044	838	563	195	63	17	201	5	242	189		53
1½ years.....		223	185	147	97	36	11	3	38		38	29		9
2 years.....		862	655	570	426	96	40	8	84	1	207	186		21
2½ years.....		94	78	64	38	17	9		14		16	16		
3 years.....		536	405	341	256	54	28	3	63	1	131	112		19
4 years.....		183	151	130	78	38	13	1	21		32	30		2
5 years.....		444	347	305	211	76	17	1	42		97	93		4
6 years.....		66	55	44	31	11	2		11		11	9		2
7 years.....		84	70	55	40	10	3	2	15		14	14		
8 years.....		44	41	37	21	12	4		4		3	2		1
9 years.....		3	3	2	2				1					
10 to 14 years.....		182	137	121	92	21	7	1	16		45	38		7
15 to 19 years.....		63	49	43	30	9	4		6		14	14		
20 years.....		23	17	13	9	2	2		4		6	6		
21 years and over.....		52	36	31	24	7			5		16	16		
Period not stated.....		1,092	997	806	535	97	34	140	124	67	95	90		5
Females:														
All sentences.....		2,173	1,550	1,152	773	177	50	152	357	41	623	607		16
Death.....														
Imprisonment—														
Life.....		5	5	5	5									
Indeterminate period.....		47	25	24	13	3	2	6	1		22	22		
Under 1 year.....		1,907	1,373	999	650	165	43	141	337	37	534	518		16
Under 1 month.....		644	459	347	234	46	19	48	84	28	185	180		5
1 month.....		946	674	484	311	90	15	68	186	4	272	267		5
2 months.....		122	88	58	35	8	2	13	27	3	34	30		4
3 months.....		134	111	80	52	16	5	7	30	1	23	21		2
4 months.....		11	5	4	2	1		1	1		6	6		
5 months.....		3	2	2	1			1			1	1		
6 months.....		36	28	21	15	2	1	3	6	1	8	8		
7 months.....		1									1	1		
8 months.....		3	2						2		1	1		
9 months.....		1									1	1		
10 months.....		2	2	2	2									
11 months.....		4	2	1			1		1		2	2		
At least 1 year.....		134	77	67	57	8	2		10		57	57		
1 year.....		52	35	31	27	4			4		17	17		
1½ years.....		7	6	5	5				1		1	1		
2 years.....		38	19	17	14	3			2		19	19		
2½ years.....		3	2	1		1			1		1	1		
3 years.....		8	1						1		7	7		
4 years.....		4	2	2	1		1				2	2		
5 years.....		7	3	3	3						4	4		
6 years.....														
7 years.....		1	1	1			1							
8 years.....														
9 years.....														
10 to 14 years.....		12	7	6	6				1		5	5		
15 to 19 years.....														
20 years.....		1									1	1		
21 years and over.....		1	1	1	1									
Period not stated.....		80	70	57	48	1	3	5	9	4	10	10		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
Both sexes:													
All sentences.....	10,206	4,062	3,626	3,168	165	86	207	278	158	6,144	6,066	2	76
Death.....	6	1	1	1						5	5		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	223	59	56	50	4	2		3		164	164		
Indeterminate period.....	9	3	3	3						6	6		
Under 1 year.....	4,745	2,106	1,870	1,587	78	36	169	116	120	2,639	2,566	2	71
Under 1 month.....	2,249	1,157	1,018	879	42	18	79	59	80	1,092	1,026	2	64
1 month.....	989	424	382	310	15	8	49	27	15	565	558		7
2 months.....	397	142	125	106	7	3	9	7	10	255	255		
3 months.....	363	107	94	84	1	4	5	9	4	256	256		
4 months.....	88	44	44	35	2	1	6			44	44		
5 months.....	43	20	20	13	4		3			23	23		
6 months.....	475	166	149	127	5	2	15	10	7	309	309		
7 months.....	14	4	4	4						10	10		
8 months.....	29	8	6	5	1			2		21	21		
9 months.....	29	8	6	5	1			1	1	21	21		
10 months.....	22	7	3	3				1	3	15	15		
11 months.....	47	19	19	16			3			28	28		
At least 1 year.....	4,590	1,577	1,428	1,286	82	47	13	147	2	3,013	3,011		2
1 year.....	926	323	311	281	16	7	7	11	1	603	603		
1½ years.....	60	14	14	12	1	1				46	46		
2 years.....	1,363	575	496	444	33	18	1	78	1	788	787		1
2½ years.....	35	11	11	10	1					24	24		
3 years.....	554	171	153	136	10	6	1	18		383	383		
4 years.....	288	96	92	83	6	3		4		192	192		
5 years.....	473	116	105	92	9	4		11		357	357		
6 years.....	100	34	32	27	1	4		2		66	66		
7 years.....	111	27	26	24	1	1		1		84	84		
8 years.....	58	19	14	13	1			5		39	39		
9 years.....	11	5	4	4				1		6	6		
10 to 14 years.....	297	88	83	78	1	2	2	5		209	209		
15 to 19 years.....	107	36	35	33	1		1	1		71	71		
20 years.....	86	26	22	20	1		1	4		60	59		1
21 years and over.....	121	36	30	29		1		6		85	85		
Period not stated.....	633	316	268	241	1	1	25	12	36	317	314		3
Males:													
All sentences.....	9,617	3,967	3,541	3,098	161	84	198	271	155	5,650	5,590	2	58
Death.....	6	1	1	1						5	5		
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	217	57	54	48	4	2		3		160	160		
Indeterminate period.....	8	3	3	3						5	5		
Under 1 year.....	4,356	2,034	1,808	1,539	74	34	161	109	117	2,322	2,267	2	53
Under 1 month.....	2,037	1,119	986	856	40	17	73	56	77	918	899	2	47
1 month.....	911	411	370	300	14	7	49	26	15	500	494		6
2 months.....	371	131	116	98	7	3	8	5	10	240	240		
3 months.....	334	104	91	81	1	4	5	9	4	230	230		
4 months.....	81	41	41	34	1	1	5			40	40		
5 months.....	43	20	20	13	4		3			23	23		
6 months.....	445	164	147	125	5	2	15	10	7	281	281		
7 months.....	14	4	4	4						10	10		
8 months.....	28	8	6	5	1			2		20	20		
9 months.....	27	8	6	5	1			1	1	19	19		
10 months.....	19	6	3	3					3	13	13		
11 months.....	46	18	18	15			3			28	28		
At least 1 year.....	4,423	1,563	1,414	1,272	82	47	13	147	2	2,860	2,858		2
1 year.....	879	318	306	276	16	7	7	11	1	561	561		
1½ years.....	57	14	14	12	1	1				43	43		
2 years.....	1,311	572	493	441	33	18	1	78	1	739	738		1
2½ years.....	35	11	11	10	1					24	24		
3 years.....	528	167	149	132	10	6	1	18		361	361		
4 years.....	285	96	92	83	6	3		4		189	189		
5 years.....	467	116	105	92	9	4		11		351	351		
6 years.....	98	34	32	27	1	4		2		64	64		
7 years.....	109	27	26	24	1	1		1		82	82		
8 years.....	57	19	14	13	1			5		38	38		
9 years.....	11	5	4	4				1		6	6		
10 to 14 years.....	282	86	81	76	1	2	2	5		196	196		
15 to 19 years.....	103	36	35	33	1		1	1		67	67		
20 years.....	82	26	22	20	1		1	4		56	55		1
21 years and over.....	119	36	30	29		1		6		83	83		
Period not stated.....	607	309	261	225	1	1	24	12	36	298	295		3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued.													
Females:													
All sentences.....	589	95	85	70	4	2	9	7	3	494	476		18
Death.....													
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	6	2	2	2						4	4		
Indeterminate period.....	1									1	1		
Under 1 year.....	389	72	62	48	4	2	8	7	3	317	299		18
Under 1 month.....	212	38	32	23	2		6	3	3	174	157		17
1 month.....	78	13	12	10	1	1		1		65	64		1
2 months.....	26	11	9	8			1	2		15	15		
3 months.....	29	3	3	3						26	26		
4 months.....	7	3	3	1	1		1			4	4		
5 months.....													
6 months.....	30	2	2	2						28	28		
7 months.....													
8 months.....	1									1	1		
9 months.....	2									2	2		
10 months.....	3	1						1		2	2		
11 months.....	1	1	1	1									
At least 1 year.....	167	14	14	14						153	153		
1 year.....	47	5	5	5						42	42		
1½ years.....	3									3	3		
2 years.....	52	3	3	3						49	49		
2½ years.....													
3 years.....	26	4	4	4						22	22		
4 years.....	3									3	3		
5 years.....	6									6	6		
6 years.....	2									2	2		
7 years.....	2									2	2		
8 years.....	1									1	1		
9 years.....													
10 to 14 years.....	15	2	2	2						13	13		
15 to 19 years.....	4									4	4		
20 years.....	4									4	4		
21 years and over.....	2									2	2		
Period not stated.....	26	7	7	6			1			19	19		
WESTERN DIVISION.													
Both sexes:													
All sentences.....	14,004	12,846	8,861	5,632	1,748	654	827	3,331	654	1,158	708	164	286
Death.....	28	23	18	10	5	2	1	5		5		3	2
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	52	48	36	20	7	8	1	11	1	4	2		2
Indeterminate period.....	493	440	335	269	34	27	5	105		53	52		1
Under 1 year.....	11,061	10,176	6,881	4,323	1,361	437	760	2,656	639	885	526	117	242
Under 1 month.....	5,635	5,263	3,484	2,084	629	209	562	1,297	482	372	222	17	133
1 month.....	2,510	2,317	1,569	1,019	321	118	111	650	98	193	124	22	47
2 months.....	845	755	517	350	115	28	24	206	32	90	53	13	27
3 months.....	1,008	900	639	419	141	43	36	244	17	108	62	28	18
4 months.....	177	156	118	86	21	6	5	37	1	21	13	4	4
5 months.....	95	79	60	37	17	2	4	19		16	6	10	
6 months.....	700	623	434	287	105	25	17	182	7	77	44	20	13
7 months.....	12	11	9	4	1	3	1	1	1	1		1	
8 months.....	7	7	6	6				1					
9 months.....	21	18	14	10	3	1		4		3	1	1	1
10 months.....	14	13	9	6	3			4		1	1		
11 months.....	37	34	22	15	5	2		11	1	3		1	2
At least 1 year.....	2,200	2,006	1,401	962	325	176	26	515		194	122	39	33
1 year.....	661	603	456	307	102	37	10	147		58	33	13	12
1½ years.....	125	117	87	56	14	14	3	30		8	6		2
2 years.....	355	315	220	139	49	29	3	95		40	26	12	2
2½ years.....	59	57	47	36	7	3	1	10		2	2		
3 years.....	246	225	174	103	50	19	2	51		21	16	1	4
4 years.....	104	100	72	41	17	11	3	28		4	2		2
5 years.....	236	215	159	101	29	26	3	56		21	15	4	2
6 years.....	61	58	45	36	4	5		13		3	2	1	
7 years.....	50	50	37	24	7	5	1	13					
8 years.....	30	28	22	14	5	3		6		2	2		
9 years.....	10	9	6	5	1			3		1	1		
10 to 14 years.....	167	150	110	65	25	20		40		17	7	7	3
15 to 19 years.....	43	38	27	15	9	3		11		5	3		2
20 years.....	27	20	14	10	2	1		6		7	4	1	2
21 years and over.....	26	21	15	10	4		1	6		5	3		2
Period not stated.....	170	153	100	48	16	4	32	39	14	17	6	5	6

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 13.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION, SEX, AND SENTENCE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
WESTERN DIVISION—Continued.													
Males:													
All sentences.....	13,346	12,267	8,493	5,355	1,680	640	818	3,131	643	1,079	645	161	273
Death.....	28	23	18	10	5	2	1	5		5		3	2
Imprisonment—													
Life.....	52	48	36	20	7	8	1	11	1	4	2		2
Indeterminate period.....	479	432	330	264	34	27	5	102		47	46		1
Under 1 year.....	10,460	9,642	6,553	4,072	1,303	426	752	2,461	628	818	473	114	231
Under 1 month.....	5,513	5,159	3,427	2,046	617	206	558	1,259	473	354	210	16	128
1 month.....	2,311	2,133	1,450	921	305	114	110	587	96	178	114	22	42
2 months.....	775	696	479	318	110	27	24	185	32	79	43	12	24
3 months.....	882	792	572	369	128	42	33	203	17	90	45	28	17
4 months.....	168	147	111	82	19	5	5	35	1	21	13	4	4
5 months.....	89	75	58	36	16	2	4	17		14	5	9	
6 months.....	634	560	398	261	96	24	17	155	7	74	41	20	13
7 months.....	11	10	8	3	1	3	1	1	1	1		1	
8 months.....	7	7	6	6				1					
9 months.....	19	16	13	9	3	1		3		3	1	1	1
10 months.....	14	13	9	6	3			4		1	1		
11 months.....	37	34	22	15	5	2		11	1	3		1	2
At least 1 year.....	2,170	1,980	1,467	950	317	173	27	513		190	118	39	33
1 year.....	649	592	446	301	100	36	9	146		57	32	13	12
1½ years.....	123	115	85	55	13	14	3	30		8	6		2
2 years.....	349	311	216	137	48	28	3	95		38	24	12	2
2½ years.....	59	57	47	36	7	3	1	10		2	2		
3 years.....	243	223	172	103	48	19	2	51		20	15	1	4
4 years.....	103	99	71	40	17	11	3	28		4	2		2
5 years.....	235	214	158	101	28	26	3	56		21	15	4	2
6 years.....	61	58	45	36	4	5		13		3	2	1	
7 years.....	50	50	37	24	7	5	1	13					
8 years.....	28	26	20	13	4	3		6		2	2		
9 years.....	10	9	6	5	1	1		3		1	1		
10 to 14 years.....	164	147	108	64	25	19		39		17	7	7	3
15 to 19 years.....	43	38	27	15	9	3		11		5	3		2
20 years.....	27	20	14	10	2	1	1	6		7	4	1	2
21 years and over.....	26	21	15	10	4		1	6		5	3		2
Period not stated.....	157	142	89	39	14	4	32	39	14	15	6	5	4
Females:													
All sentences.....	658	579	368	277	68	14	9	200	11	79	63	3	13
Death.....													
Imprisonment—													
Life.....													
Indeterminate period.....	14	8	5	5				3		6	6		
Under 1 year.....	601	534	328	251	58	11	8	195	11	67	53	3	11
Under 1 month.....	122	104	57	38	12	3	4	38	9	18	12	1	5
1 month.....	199	184	119	98	16	4	1	63	2	15	10		5
2 months.....	70	59	38	32	5	1		21		11	10	1	
3 months.....	126	108	67	50	13	1	3	41		18	17		1
4 months.....	9	9	7	4	2	1		2					
5 months.....	6	4	2	1	1			2		2	1	1	
6 months.....	66	63	36	26	9	1		27		3	3		
7 months.....	1	1	1	1									
8 months.....													
9 months.....	2	2	1	1				1					
10 months.....													
11 months.....													
At least 1 year.....	30	26	24	12	8	3	1	2		4	4		
1 year.....	12	11	10	6	2	1	1	1		1	1		
1½ years.....	2	2	2	1	1								
2 years.....	6	4	4	2	1	1				2	2		
2½ years.....													
3 years.....	3	2	2		2					1	1		
4 years.....	3	1	1	1									
5 years.....	1	1	1		1								
6 years.....													
7 years.....													
8 years.....	2	2	2	1	1								
9 years.....													
10 to 14 years.....	3	3	2	1		1		1					
15 to 19 years.....													
20 years.....													
21 years and over.....													
Period not stated.....	13	11	11	9	2					2			2

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.





## PRISONERS.

TABLE 14.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Death.	Sentenced to—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Imprisonment for—							
						Months.							
					Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Both sexes:												
2	Aggregate.....	149,691	106	640	8,670	116,129	42,755	28,387	10,863	15,754	3,446	874	11,966
3	Against society.....	93,629		2	2,811	86,738	35,681	20,320	7,402	11,958	2,191	542	8,111
4	Against chastity.....	3,941		1	206	2,860	904	669	217	535	92	17	314
5	Adultery.....	534			16	378	104	82	41	54	16	7	38
6	Bigamy and polygamy.....	237			52	28	1	3	1	4	3		12
7	Seduction.....	57			7	16	5		2	2			3
8	Crime against nature.....	134		1	15	5				2			1
9	Incest.....	68			23	3	1						2
10	Fornication.....	642			27	471	62	120	39	136	14	3	84
11	Prostitution.....	731			31	619	136	249	23	172	13	1	25
	All other.....	1,538			[35	1,340	595	215	111	165	46	6	149
12	Against public policy.....	89,688		1	2,605	83,878	34,777	19,651	7,185	11,423	2,099	525	7,797
13	Perjury.....	201		1	31	30	4	6	3	3		1	10
14	Counterfeiting.....	199			4	39	5	4	3	6		3	9
15	Violating United States laws.....	1,395			3	1,108	474	284	103	96	40	10	83
16	Drunkenness.....	34,753			1,830	32,018	14,807	7,954	2,754	3,275	1,172	311	1,690
17	Disorderly conduct.....	17,264			134	16,733	6,908	4,331	1,397	2,384	157	54	1,456
18	Violating liquor laws.....	1,944			7	1,658	263	465	241	347	96	37	161
19	Vagrancy.....	28,339			422	27,454	10,219	5,791	2,266	4,814	458	89	3,708
20	Incorrigibility.....	117			85	20	6	5	3	2	2	1	1
21	Truancy.....	9				7	4			1			1
22	All other.....	5,467			89	4,811	2,067	811	416	495	173	19	718
23	Against the person.....	15,597	105	619	1,238	7,058	1,526	1,774	897	1,046	303	84	1,029
24	Homicide.....	2,444	99	596	127	60	8	5	4	11	2	3	15
25	Assault.....	10,877	4	1	621	6,732	1,477	1,731	866	991	289	77	942
26	Robbery.....	1,484		4	333	159	24	17	21	28	6	3	37
27	Rape.....	620	2	28	122	46	11	4	4	7	2		14
28	All other.....	172			35	61	6	17	2	9	4	1	21
29	Against property.....	38,292		18	4,599	30,587	4,835	5,731	2,419	2,619	897	237	2,726
30	Arson.....	213		2	34	17	4	3	1	3			2
31	Burglary.....	7,161		12	1,655	1,068	133	157	94	136	54	17	274
32	Larceny.....	25,098		3	2,419	15,850	3,095	4,585	2,001	2,202	761	202	2,214
33	Forgery.....	1,380			322	140	13	21	14	18	12	3	37
34	Fraud.....	1,777			88	1,245	340	400	171	149	34	9	96
35	Embezzlement.....	554			53	284	58	70	32	29	15	4	49
36	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	2,067			16	1,952	1,191	492	102	82	21	2	82
37	All other.....	42		1	12	11	1	3	4				3
38	Double crimes.....	94	1		6	50	5	5	7	5	3	1	18
39	Unclassified.....	557			5	534	177	289	10	31	11	3	8
40	Offense not stated.....	1,522		1	11	1,162	531	268	128	95	41	7	74
41	Males:												
42	Aggregate.....	136,365	104	620	8,146	104,618	39,494	25,597	9,698	13,773	3,003	746	10,380
43	Against society.....	82,685		2	2,447	76,650	32,780	17,896	6,380	10,164	1,820	435	6,730
44	Against chastity.....	2,366		1	128	1,599	620	261	128	253	48	13	203
45	Adultery.....	330			8	223	59	45	27	30	10	5	24
46	Bigamy and polygamy.....	214			50	22	1	3	1	3	2		10
47	Seduction.....	57			7	16	5		2	2			3
48	Crime against nature.....	134		1	15	5				2			1
49	Incest.....	67			23	3	1						2
50	Fornication.....	452			10	334	38	87	25	105	9	3	57
51	Prostitution.....												
52	All other.....	1,112			15	996	516	126	73	111	27	5	106
53	Against public policy.....	80,319		1	2,319	75,051	32,160	17,635	6,252	9,911	1,772	422	6,527
54	Perjury.....	193		1	31	26	4	4	2	3		1	8
55	Counterfeiting.....	194			4	36	3	4	3	5	1	3	9
56	Violating United States laws.....	1,349			3	1,067	463	278	96	86	38	9	80
57	Drunkenness.....	29,964			1,665	27,484	13,393	6,818	2,252	2,577	931	228	1,166
58	Disorderly conduct.....	14,775			93	14,329	5,948	3,823	1,139	2,013	132	44	1,186
59	Violating liquor laws.....	1,842			6	1,566	248	451	229	311	91	35	154
60	Vagrancy.....	26,585			374	25,823	10,048	5,481	2,120	4,432	405	83	3,210
61	Incorrigibility.....	89			68	17	6	2	3	2	2	1	1
62	Truancy.....	6				4	3						1
63	All other.....	5,322			77	4,699	2,044	774	408	482	172	18	712
64	Against the person.....	14,930	103	599	1,206	6,733	1,433	1,699	870	998	289	80	990
65	Homicide.....	2,304	97	566	118	54	7	4	3	11	2	2	14
66	Assault.....	10,429	4	1	604	6,444	1,390	1,665	840	949	276	75	904
67	Robbery.....	1,441		4	330	150	24	13	21	26	6	3	34
68	Rape.....	620	2	28	122	46	11	4	4	7	2		14
69	All other.....	136			32	39	1	13	2	5	3		14

## GENERAL TABLES.

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CLASSIFIED BY SEX, OFFENSE, AND SENTENCE.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																							
Sentenced to—(continued)																							
Imprisonment for—(continued)																							
Months—Continued.						Years.																	Period not stated.
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.			
179	402	725	295	483	20,017	6,249	987	3,846	391	2,575	988	1,979	385	423	247	68	1,071	362	209	237	4,129	1	
76	85	247	73	52	2,145	1,169	121	304	25	247	51	112	12	24	7	4	50	11	3	5	1,933	2	
9	22	39	21	21	637	212	42	111	10	117	19	60	6	9	3	4	31	7	2	4	237	3	
6	3	14	11	2	95	52	14	18	2	9											45	4	
		1	1	2	144	38	12	36	3	30	11	14									13	5	
	2	1	1		18	4	2	3	1	3	1	2		1			1				16	6	
1	1				110	20	3	15	2	8	1	28	1	1	2	3	20	3	2	1	3	7	
					41	1	2	7		3	1	10	3	2		1	6	3			1	8	
1	6	3	2	1	74	28	4	14		14	2	2	1	3	1		3	1			70	9	
					54	6		1		47											27	10	
1	10	20	6	16	101	63	5	17	2	3	3	4	1	2			1				62	11	
67	63	208	52	31	1,508	957	79	193	15	130	32	52	6	15	4		19	4	1	1	1,696	12	
		2	2		132	50	4	26	1	22	8	8		2	2		8	1			7	13	
		5	1	2	153	55	4	26	5	26	7	18	1	3	1		5	2			3	14	
5	3	5	4	1	247	129	17	42	1	32	6	16	1	2			1				37	15	
36	21	82	12	4	143	122	6	7	1	7											762	16	
7	7	19	13		129	106	10	8	2	1	1			1							268	17	
7	10	16	12	3	165	128	12	19		4	1						1				114	18	
5	5	32	4	3	205	162	7	17	1	18	1										258	19	
					2	1				1											10	20	
7	17	46	4	18	332	204	19	48	4	19	9	10	4	7	1		4	1	1	1	235	21	
41	73	107	60	118	5,666	1,135	185	853	85	623	258	718	139	206	128	29	643	276	179	209	911	22	
	2	3	3	4	1,496	65	16	191	13	105	47	180	38	67	42	8	306	156	101	161	76	24	
38	65	94	54	108	2,789	915	133	558	52	345	131	266	54	71	39	10	145	33	23	14	730	25	
3	4	9	2	5	941	104	28	87	15	123	62	198	31	51	36	5	118	55	21	7	47	26	
	2	1	1		379	32	7	13	2	42	14	65	15	14	9	5	68	32	34	27	43	27	
				1	61	19	1	4	3	8	4	9	1	3	2	1	6				15	28	
58	239	366	158	302	11,962	3,857	673	2,644	290	1,675	663	1,124	229	191	110	34	366	73	26	17	1,126	29	
1	1	2			152	20	3	24	3	19	11	21	9	7	3		22	5	3	2	8	30	
10	33	66	40	74	4,256	938	215	904	116	601	307	575	112	98	59	15	235	52	18	11	150	31	
41	177	256	107	209	6,044	2,417	373	1,292	133	887	259	397	60	68	38	15	80	11	3	2	782	32	
2	5	10	4	1	893	206	46	288	17	98	69	93	32	12	6	4	18	2		2	25	33	
3	6	20	6	12	372	188	21	74	7	41	10	18	4	2	2		5				72	34	
	13	10		4	189	62	14	54	3	21	7	17	2	3	2		3	1			28	35	
1	4	2	1	2	39	24	1	3	1	8		1	1								60	36	
					17	2		5				2		1			3	2		4	1	37	
2	2			2	34	3	1	5		6	3	2	3	1			3	2			3	38	
1	1		2	1	5	4				1											13	39	
1	2	5	2	8	205	81	7	40	1	23	13	23	2	1	2		9		1	2	143	40	
166	367	660	270	464	19,134	5,879	931	3,693	381	2,406	967	1,950	378	413	244	68	1,034	354	202	234	3,743	41	
66	70	198	65	46	1,865	1,018	105	285	23	160	50	108	12	24	7	4	50	11	3	5	1,721	42	
5	12	27	14	15	499	157	34	100	8	58	19	57	6	9	3	4	31	7	2	4	139	43	
3	2	10	6	2	76	40	9	17	2	8											23	44	
		1	1		133	34	11	34	2	28	11	13									9	45	
	2	1	1		18	4	2	3	1	3	1	2		1			1				16	46	
1	1				110	20	3	15	2	8	1	28	1	1	2	3	20	3	2	1	3	47	
					40	7		7		3	1	10	3	2		1	6	3			1	48	
1	4	2	2	1	57	19	4	13		7	2	2	1	3	1		3	1			51	49	
																						50	
	3	13	4	12	65	40	3	11	1	1	3	2	1	2			1				36	51	
61	58	171	51	31	1,366	861	71	185	15	102	31	51	6	15	4		19	4	1	1	1,582	52	
		2	2		128	48	3	25	1	22	8	8		2	2		8	1			7	53	
		5	1	2	151	54	4	26	5	26	7	17	1	3	1		5	2			3	54	
5	3	4	4	1	242	126	17	40	1	32	6	16	1	2			1				37	55	
32	16	55	12	4	99	89	4	5	1												716	56	
6	7	18	13		111	91	8	7	2	1	1			1							242	57	
7	10	16	11	3	159	122	12	19		4	1						1				111	58	
5	5	27	4	3	159	137	5	16	1												229	59	
					1	1															5	60	
6	17	44	4	18	316	193	18	47	4	17	8	10	4	7	1		4	1	1	1	230	61	
41	70	103	56	114	5,465	1,085	178	812	82	601	251	704	138	200	125	29	613	268	173	206	824	63	
	2	3	3	3	1,406	59	15	174	11	98	45	174	37	64	40	8	279	148	96	158	63	64	
38	62	90	50	105	2,720	887	130	541	51	333	129	263	54	70	39	10	144	33	22	14	656	65	
3	4	9	2	5	910	95	26	80	15	120	60	195	31	49	35	5	116	55	21	7	47	66	
	2	1	1		379	32	7	13	2	42	14	65	15	14	9	5	68	32	34	27	43	67	
				1	50	12		4	3														

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 14.—PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
		Aggre- gate.	Death.	Sentenced to—									
				Life.	Indeter- minate period.	Imprisonment for—							
						Total.	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
Months.													
69	Males—Continued. Against property.....	36,721		18	4,472	19,615	4,623	5,479	2,313	2,493	840	220	2,573
70	Arson.....	194		2	32	16	4	3	1	2			2
71	Burglary.....	7,102		12	1,653	1,074	129	154	93	136	53	17	272
72	Larceny.....	23,688		3	2,300	14,946	2,901	4,353	1,904	2,084	706	185	2,066
73	Forgery.....	1,363			318	137	13	21	13	18	12	3	35
74	Fraud.....	1,753			88	1,229	337	396	166	147	34	9	95
75	Embezzlement.....	546			53	277	54	69	32	28	15	4	49
76	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	2,034			16	1,926	1,185	480	100	78	20	2	51
77	All other.....	41		1	12	10		3	4				3
78	Double crimes.....	89	1		6	45	3	4	6	5	3	1	18
79	Unclassified.....	508			4	487	155	270	9	28	11	3	7
80	Offense not stated.....	1,432		1	11	1,088	500	249	120	85	40	7	72
81	Females: Aggregate.....	13,326	2	20	524	11,511	3,261	2,790	1,165	1,981	443	128	1,586
82	Against society.....	10,944			364	10,088	2,901	2,424	1,022	1,794	371	107	1,381
83	Against chastity.....	1,575			78	1,261	284	408	89	282	44	4	111
84	Adultery.....	204			8	155	45	37	14	24	6	2	14
85	Bigamy and polygamy.....	23			2	6				1	1		2
86	Seduction.....												
87	Crime against nature.....												
88	Incest.....	1											
89	Fornication.....	190			17	137	24	33	14	31	5		27
90	Prostitution.....	731			31	619	136	249	23	172	13	1	25
91	All other.....	426			20	344	79	89	38	54	19	1	43
92	Against public policy.....	9,369			286	8,827	2,617	2,016	933	1,512	327	103	1,270
93	Perjury.....	8				4		2					2
94	Counterfeiting.....	5				3	2			1			
95	Violating United States laws.....	46				41	11	6	7	10	2	1	3
96	Drunkenness.....	4,789			165	4,534	1,414	1,136	502	698	241	83	424
97	Disorderly conduct.....	2,489			41	2,404	960	508	258	371	25	10	270
98	Violating liquor laws.....	102			1	92	15	14	12	36	5	2	7
99	Vagrancy.....	1,754			48	1,631	171	310	146	382	53	6	558
100	Incorrigibility.....	28			19	3		3					
101	Truancy.....	3				3	1			1			
102	All other.....	145			12	112	43	37	8	13	1	1	6
103	Against the person.....	667	2	20	32	325	93	75	27	48	14	4	49
104	Homicide.....	140	2	20	9	6	1	1	1			1	1
105	Assault.....	448			17	288	87	66	26	42	13	2	38
106	Robbery.....	43			3	9		4		2			3
107	Rape.....												
108	All other.....	36			3	22	5	4		4	1	1	7
109	Against property.....	1,571			127	972	212	252	106	126	57	17	153
110	Arson.....	19			2	1				1			
111	Burglary.....	59			2	14	4	3	1				2
112	Larceny.....	1,410			119	904	194	232	97	118	55	17	148
113	Forgery.....	17			4	3			1				2
114	Fraud.....	24				16	3	4	5	2			
115	Embezzlement.....	8				7	4	1		1			
116	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	33				26	6	12	2	4	1		1
117	All other.....	1				1	1						
118	Double crimes.....	5				5	2	1	1				
119	Unclassified.....	49			1	47	22	19	1	3			1
120	Offense not stated.....	90				74	31	19	8	10	1		2

## GENERAL TABLES.

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CLASSIFIED BY SEX, OFFENSE, AND SENTENCE—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																							
Sentenced to—(continued)																							
Imprisonment for—(continued)																							
Months—Continued.					Years.																	Period not stated.	
7	8	9	10	11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20	21 and over.			
55	224	354	147	294	11,568	3,694	640	2,551	275	1,615	650	1,114	223	187	110	34	300	73	25	17	1,048	69	
1	1	2			136	17	1	21	3	17	11	19	9	7	3		18	5	3	2	8	70	
8	33	65	40	74	4,213	931	211	886	116	596	305	574	110	97	59	15	233	52	17	11	150	71	
40	163	246	97	201	5,726	2,271	347	1,225	128	836	249	391	65	65	38	15	80	11	3	2	713	72	
2	5	10	4	1	883	203	46	284	17	97	68	92	32	12	6	4	18	2			25	73	
3	6	19	5	12	366	185	20	73	7	40	10	18	4	2	2		5				70	74	
	12	10		4	189	62	14	54	3	21	7	17	2	3	2		3	1			27	75	
1	4	2	1	2	38	23	1	3	1	8		1	1								54	76	
					17	2		5				2		1			3	2	2		1	77	
2	1			2	34	3	1	5		6	3	2	3	1		1	3	2		4	3	78	
1	1		1	1	5	4				1											12	79	
1	1	5		7	197	75	7	40	1	23	13	22	2	1	2		8		1	2	135	80	
13	35	65	25	19	883	370	56	153	10	169	21	29	7	10	3		37	8	7	3	386	81	
10	15	49	8	6	280	151	16	19	2	87	1	4									212	82	
4	10	12	7	6	138	55	8	11	2	59		3									96	83	
3	1	4	5	2	19	12	5	1		1											22	84	
					11	4	1	2	1	2		1									4	85	
																							86
					1		1																87
	2	1			17	9		1		7													88
					54	6		1		47											19	89	
1	7	7	2	4	36	23	2	6	1	2		2									27	90	
																					26	91	
6	5	37	1		142	96	8	8		28	1	1									114	92	
					4	2	1	1														93	
					2	1																94	
					5	3		2				1										95	
4	5	27			44	33	2	2		7											46	96	
1		1			18	15	2	1													26	97	
			1		6	6															3	98	
		5			46	25	2	1		18											29	99	
					1					1											5	100	
1		1			16	11	1	1		2	1										5	101	
																							102
	3	4	4	4	201	50	7	41	3	22	7	14	1	6	3		30	8	6	3	87	103	
				1	90	6	1	17	2	7	2	6	1	3	2		27	8	5	3	13	104	
	3	4	4	3	69	28	3	17	1	12	2	3		1			1		1		74	105	
					31	9	2	7		3	2	3		2	1		2					106	
																						107	
					11	7	1				1	2										108	
3	15	12	11	8	394	163	33	93	5	60	13	10	6	4			6		1		78	109	
																							110
2		1			16	3	2	3		2		2					4					110	
1	14	10	10	8	43	7	4	18		5	2	1	2	1			2		1			111	
					318	146	26	67	5	51	10	6	4	3							69	112	
					10	3		4		1	1											113	
		1	1		6	3	1	1				1									2	114	
					1	1															1	115	
																					6	116	
																						117	
	1																					118	
			1	1								1									1	119	
1				1	8	6											1				8	120	

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 15.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	27,811	19,054	14,875	9,975	3,186	1,320	394	4,131	48	8,757	8,539	55	163
North Atlantic division.....	8,639	7,510	5,195	2,913	1,622	576	84	2,306	9	1,129	1,118	5	6
Maine.....	115	112	95	81	12	2		16	1	3	3		
New Hampshire.....	106	105	81	55	18	3	5	22	2	1	1		
Vermont.....	100	99	78	41	17	17	3	21		1	1		
Massachusetts.....	1,211	1,136	763	321	310	118	14	372	1	75	69	5	1
Rhode Island.....	80	71	51	26	18	7		20		9	9		
Connecticut.....	252	223	150	75	51	19	5	73		29	29		
New York.....	3,679	3,345	2,266	1,223	732	263	48	1,075	4	334	330		4
New Jersey.....	781	613	383	200	156	24	3	230		168	168		
Pennsylvania.....	2,315	1,806	1,328	891	308	123	6	477	1	509	508		1
South Atlantic division.....	3,744	1,117	1,040	941	30	17	52	74	3	2,627	2,625	1	1
Delaware.....	71	20	19	5			14	1		51	51		
Maryland.....	536	179	147	131	13	3		32		357	357		
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	645	183	173	170	1	2		8	2	462	462		
West Virginia.....	539	228	211	192	10	4	5	17		311	311		
North Carolina.....	404	126	124	123			1	1	1	278	277		1
South Carolina.....	228	55	53	52	1			2		173	173		
Georgia.....	929	277	272	231	3	7	31	5		652	651	1	
Florida.....	392	49	41	37	2	1	1	8		343	343		
North Central division.....	7,768	6,247	5,240	3,499	1,080	471	190	978	29	1,521	1,400	4	117
Ohio.....	1,232	979	850	635	168	41	6	128	1	253	253		
Indiana.....	829	671	612	376	66	89	81	54	5	158	155	2	1
Illinois.....	1,150	955	758	456	243	49	10	193	4	195	193	1	1
Michigan.....	653	607	461	281	119	51	10	146		46	38	1	7
Wisconsin.....	452	436	322	119	155	46	2	113	1	16	7		9
Minnesota.....	408	390	258	127	92	36	3	128	4	18	16		2
Iowa.....	442	387	329	197	65	44	23	49	9	55	55		
Missouri.....	1,051	717	662	552	74	31	5	55		334	334		
North Dakota.....	81	77	46	22	13	9	2	31		4	4		
South Dakota.....	112	90	76	48	18	7	3	13	1	22	4		18
Nebraska.....	226	189	162	144	13	2	3	27		37	36		1
Kansas.....	1,132	749	704	542	54	66	42	41	4	383	305		78
South Central division.....	4,973	1,744	1,570	1,407	90	49	24	169	5	3,229	3,227		2
Kentucky.....	917	442	433	409	9	11	4	8	1	475	475		
Tennessee.....	758	261	254	242	9	3		7		497	497		
Alabama.....	613	96	92	85			7	3		518	518		
Mississippi.....	369	45	44	39	4		1		1	324	324		
Louisiana.....	452	111	100	79	11	8	2	10	1	341	341		
Texas.....	1,307	596	464	389	46	23	6	130	2	711	709		2
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	5	5	5	1			4						
Arkansas.....	552	189	178	163	11	4		11		363	363		
Western division.....	2,687	2,436	1,830	1,215	364	207	44	604	2	251	169	45	37
Montana.....	168	154	115	72	32	8	3	39		14	11		3
Wyoming.....	68	60	49	39	6	4		11		8	7	1	
Colorado.....	447	396	329	252	44	27	6	67		51	50		1
New Mexico.....	106	90	75	68	4	3		15		16	11	1	4
Arizona.....	163	146	75	52	12	11		71		17	8	2	7
Utah.....	109	105	86	78	7		1	18	1	4	3	1	
Nevada.....	44	38	29	13	9	7		9		6	2	3	1
Idaho.....	29	27	25	17	4	3	1	2		2	1	1	
Washington.....	414	380	272	180	63	21	8	108		34	20	5	9
Oregon.....	215	192	157	115	18	15	9	34	1	23	18	2	3
California.....	924	848	618	329	165	108	16	230		76	38	29	9

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 15.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	26,647	18,437	14,412	9,663	3,098	1,277	374	3,983	42	8,210	7,992	55	163
North Atlantic division.....	8,168	7,149	4,953	2,779	1,552	541	81	2,189	7	1,019	1,008	5	6
Maine.....	108	105	89	75	12	2		15	1	3	3		
New Hampshire.....	100	99	78	54	16	3	5	20	1	1	1		
Vermont.....	92	91	72	36	17	16	3	19		1	1		
Massachusetts.....	1,105	1,036	700	287	287	112	14	335	1	69	63	5	1
Rhode Island.....	77	68	50	26	18	6		18		9	9		
Connecticut.....	241	216	146	73	50	18	5	70		25	25		
New York.....	3,497	3,213	2,176	1,181	706	242	47	1,034	3	284	280		4
New Jersey.....	736	580	362	189	149	22	2	218		156	156		
Pennsylvania.....	2,212	1,741	1,280	858	297	120	5	460	1	471	470		1
South Atlantic division.....	3,554	1,087	1,011	913	30	17	51	73	3	2,467	2,465	1	1
Delaware.....	67	18	17	4			13	1		49	49		
Maryland.....	480	171	140	124	13	3		31		309	309		
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	616	178	168	165	1	2		8	2	438	438		
West Virginia.....	519	222	205	186	10	4	5	17		297	297		
North Carolina.....	381	124	122	121			1	1	1	257	256		1
South Carolina.....	210	54	52	51	1			2		156	156		
Georgia.....	900	272	267	226	3	7	31	5		628	627	1	
Florida.....	381	48	40	36	2	1	1	8		333	333		
North Central division.....	7,503	6,082	5,100	3,389	1,070	466	175	957	25	1,421	1,300	4	117
Ohio.....	1,172	939	817	604	168	41	4	121	1	233	233		
Indiana.....	796	646	588	361	65	89	73	54	4	150	147	2	1
Illinois.....	1,110	929	736	439	239	48	10	189	4	181	179	1	1
Michigan.....	637	593	449	272	116	51	10	144		44	36	1	7
Wisconsin.....	448	432	319	117	155	45	2	112	1	16	7		9
Minnesota.....	398	383	254	124	92	36	2	125	4	15	13		2
Iowa.....	429	375	320	189	65	44	22	49	6	54	54		
Missouri.....	992	700	647	540	73	30	4	53		292	292		
North Dakota.....	80	76	45	21	13	9	2	31		4	4		
South Dakota.....	111	89	76	48	18	7	3	12	1	22	4		18
Nebraska.....	220	187	160	143	13	1	3	27		33	32		1
Kansas.....	1,110	733	689	531	53	65	40	40	4	377	299		78
South Central division.....	4,778	1,716	1,546	1,383	90	49	24	165	5	3,062	3,060		2
Kentucky.....	874	430	421	397	9	11	4	8	1	444	444		
Tennessee.....	730	258	251	239	9	3		7		472	472		
Alabama.....	576	92	89	82			7	3		484	484		
Mississippi.....	357	45	44	39	4		1		1	312	312		
Louisiana.....	441	110	99	78	11	8	2	10	1	331	331		
Texas.....	1,259	589	461	386	46	23	6	126	2	670	668		2
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	5	5	5	1			4						
Arkansas.....	536	187	176	161	11	4		11		349	349		
Western division.....	2,644	2,403	1,802	1,199	356	204	43	599	2	241	159	45	37
Montana.....	167	153	114	72	32	7	3	39		14	11		3
Wyoming.....	66	58	47	37	6	4		11		8	7	1	
Colorado.....	436	391	325	248	44	27	6	66		45	44		1
New Mexico.....	104	88	73	66	4	3		15		16	11	1	4
Arizona.....	163	146	75	52	12	11		71		17	8	2	7
Utah.....	109	105	86	78	7		1	18	1	4	3	1	
Nevada.....	44	38	29	13	9	7		9		6	2	3	1
Idaho.....	28	27	25	17	4	3	1	2		1		1	
Washington.....	405	372	275	177	61	20	7	107		33	19	5	9
Oregon.....	214	192	157	115	18	15	9	34	1	22	17	2	3
California.....	908	833	606	324	159	107	16	227		75	37	29	9

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 15.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	1,164	617	463	312	88	43	20	148	6	547	547		
North Atlantic division.....	471	361	242	134	70	35	3	117	2	110	110		
Maine.....	7	7	6	6				1					
New Hampshire.....	6	6	3	1	2			2	1				
Vermont.....	8	8	6	5		1		2					
Massachusetts.....	106	100	63	34	23	6		37		6	6		
Rhode Island.....	3	3	1			1		2					
Connecticut.....	11	7	4	2	1	1		3		4	4		
New York.....	182	132	90	42	26	21	1	41	1	50	50		
New Jersey.....	45	33	21	11	7	2	1	12		12	12		
Pennsylvania.....	103	65	48	33	11	3	1	17		38	38		
South Atlantic division.....	190	30	29	28			1	1		160	160		
Delaware.....	4	2	2	1			1			2	2		
Maryland.....	56	8	7	7				1		48	48		
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	29	5	5	5						24	24		
West Virginia.....	20	6	6	6						14	14		
North Carolina.....	23	2	2	2						21	21		
South Carolina.....	18	1	1	1						17	17		
Georgia.....	29	5	5	5						24	24		
Florida.....	11	1	1	1						10	10		
North Central division.....	265	165	140	110	10	5	15	21	4	100	100		
Ohio.....	60	40	33	31			2	7		20	20		
Indiana.....	33	25	24	15	1		8		1	8	8		
Illinois.....	40	26	22	17	4	1		4		14	14		
Michigan.....	16	14	12	9	3			2		2	2		
Wisconsin.....	4	4	3	2		1		1					
Minnesota.....	10	7	4	3			1	3		3	3		
Iowa.....	13	12	9	8			1		3	1	1		
Missouri.....	59	17	15	12	1	1	1	2		42	42		
North Dakota.....	1	1	1	1									
South Dakota.....	1	1						1					
Nebraska.....	6	2	2	1		1				4	4		
Kansas.....	22	16	15	11	1	1	2	1		6	6		
South Central division.....	195	28	24	24				4		167	167		
Kentucky.....	43	12	12	12						31	31		
Tennessee.....	28	3	3	3						25	25		
Alabama.....	37	3	3	3						34	34		
Mississippi.....	12									12	12		
Louisiana.....	11	1	1	1						10	10		
Texas.....	48	7	3	3				4		41	41		
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....													
Arkansas.....	16	2	2	2						14	14		
Western division.....	43	33	28	16	8	3	1	5		10	10		
Montana.....	1	1	1			1							
Wyoming.....	2	2	2	2									
Colorado.....	11	5	4	4				1		6	6		
New Mexico.....	2	2	2	2									
Arizona.....													
Utah.....													
Nevada.....													
Idaho.....	1									1	1		
Washington.....	9	8	7	3	2	1	1	1		1	1		
Oregon.....	1									1	1		
California.....	16	15	12	5	6	1		3		1	1		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 16.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	121,880	106,039	71,958	41,955	21,262	4,347	4,394	30,962	3,119	15,841	15,159	131	551
North Atlantic division.....	67,596	63,448	40,726	21,061	15,776	2,947	942	22,432	290	4,148	4,074	9	65
Maine.....	1,688	1,643	1,109	619	387	86	17	401	133	45	16	1	28
New Hampshire.....	915	908	535	288	194	22	31	300	73	7	7		
Vermont.....	187	179	125	78	36	10	1	54		8	8		
Massachusetts.....	13,435	13,101	7,091	1,886	4,606	576	23	6,006	4	334	330	2	2
Rhode Island.....	1,216	1,141	708	255	390	61	2	432	1	75	75		
Connecticut.....	3,786	3,625	2,263	849	1,284	113	17	1,360	2	161	157	1	3
New York.....	26,136	24,969	16,759	10,266	4,500	1,505	488	8,158	52	1,167	1,139	1	27
New Jersey.....	7,880	7,245	4,434	2,445	1,600	110	219	2,789	22	635	634	1	
Pennsylvania.....	12,353	10,637	7,702	4,375	2,712	464	144	2,932	3	1,716	1,708	8	5
South Atlantic division.....	6,899	2,675	2,208	1,965	110	30	103	287	180	4,224	4,222		2
Delaware.....	127	70	55	34	3		18	15		57	57		
Maryland.....	1,668	938	594	569	19	5	1	185	159	730	730		
District of Columbia.....	125	31	28	18	3	7		3		94	94		
Virginia.....	1,422	462	444	430	3	5	6	14	4	960	960		
West Virginia.....	853	573	521	418	32	9	62	39	13	280	280		
North Carolina.....	1,352	337	333	326	1		6	2	2	1,015	1,013		2
South Carolina.....	602	69	63	63				4	2	533	533		
Georgia.....	439	132	117	70	43	2	2	15		307	307		
Florida.....	311	63	53	37	6	2	8	10		248	248		
North Central division.....	30,835	27,188	19,937	12,751	3,917	886	2,383	5,407	1,844	3,647	3,485	1	161
Ohio.....	6,626	5,529	4,121	2,787	948	218	168	1,320	88	1,097	1,093		4
Indiana.....	2,276	1,843	1,097	847	88	24	648	152	84	433	433		
Illinois.....	3,058	2,704	2,112	1,353	535	100	124	514	78	354	353		1
Michigan.....	5,550	5,393	3,636	2,824	703	218	91	1,224	333	157	123		34
Wisconsin.....	3,139	3,041	1,934	987	678	121	148	902	205	98	34		64
Minnesota.....	1,507	1,446	861	285	226	22	328	487	98	61	39	1	21
Iowa.....	4,612	4,386	3,145	2,137	539	100	369	488	753	226	224		2
Missouri.....	1,971	1,033	916	774	49	25	68	66	51	938	938		
North Dakota.....	290	286	192	77	34	6	75	78	16	4	2		2
South Dakota.....	260	234	169	105	21	4	39	39	26	26	13		13
Nebraska.....	522	489	396	216	53	21	106	69	24	33	31		2
Kansas.....	1,024	804	648	359	43	27	219	68	88	220	202		18
South Central division.....	5,233	2,318	2,056	1,761	75	37	183	109	153	2,915	2,839	2	74
Kentucky.....	1,414	847	768	706	3	5	49	2	77	567	565	2	
Tennessee.....	526	299	292	260	1		31		7	227	227		
Alabama.....	477	119	78	68	6		4	3	38	358	358		
Mississippi.....	633	126	110	104	1		5	5	11	507	505		2
Louisiana.....	751	263	221	156	38	21	6	34	8	488	488		
Texas.....	1,047	484	421	361	13	9	38	56	7	563	561		2
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	171	86	74	28	5	2	39	8	4	85	15		70
Arkansas.....	214	94	92	78	3		11	1	1	120	120		
Western division.....	11,317	10,410	7,031	4,417	1,384	447	783	2,727	652	907	539	119	249
Montana.....	750	655	460	310	74	24	52	184	11	95	70	5	20
Wyoming.....	112	96	71	53	10	2	6	24	1	16	7	4	5
Colorado.....	496	438	268	193	39	20	16	168	2	58	57	1	
New Mexico.....	89	62	53	43	3	5	2	9		27	16		11
Arizona.....	317	284	236	64	13	3	156	46	2	33	24		9
Utah.....	703	685	345	205	94	28	18	145	195	18	14	2	2
Nevada.....	184	131	83	46	6	2	29	25	23	53	10	2	41
Idaho.....	259	232	190	145	27	7	11	41	1	27	17	2	8
Washington.....	829	783	555	192	39	13	311	187	41	46	34	2	10
Oregon.....	149	143	117	59	4	13	41	26		6	4		2
California.....	7,429	6,901	4,653	3,107	1,075	330	141	1,872	376	528	286	101	141

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 16.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	109,718	96,233	66,555	38,902	19,533	3,935	4,185	26,630	3,048	13,485	12,873	128	484
North Atlantic division.....	59,065	55,790	36,863	19,100	14,282	2,594	887	18,048	279	3,275	3,221	9	45
Maine.....	1,575	1,546	1,051	586	370	80	15	306	129	29	13	1	15
New Hampshire.....	832	825	499	276	175	21	27	255	71	7	7		
Vermont.....	173	165	115	69	36	9	1	50		8	8		
Massachusetts.....	11,423	11,174	6,305	1,701	4,091	491	22	4,866	3	249	247	2	
Rhode Island.....	1,024	964	606	230	324	50	2	357	1	60	60		
Connecticut.....	3,332	3,104	2,043	770	1,159	98	16	1,149	2	138	134	1	3
New York.....	22,528	21,756	15,026	9,066	4,151	1,314	465	6,680	50	772	746	1	25
New Jersey.....	7,006	6,481	4,043	2,279	1,467	90	207	2,418	20	525	524	1	
Pennsylvania.....	11,172	9,685	7,175	4,063	2,509	441	132	2,507	3	1,487	1,482	3	2
South Atlantic division.....	6,185	2,525	2,081	1,843	106	29	103	273	171	3,600	3,658		2
Delaware.....	114	68	54	33	3		18	14		46	46		
Maryland.....	1,515	899	567	543	18	5	1	181	151	616	616		
District of Columbia.....	114	31	28	18	3	7		3		83	83		
Virginia.....	1,233	420	405	391	3	5	6	11	4	813	813		
West Virginia.....	808	553	503	401	32	8	62	37	13	255	255		
North Carolina.....	1,191	303	300	293	1		6	2	1	888	886		2
South Carolina.....	558	68	62	62				4	2	490	490		
Georgia.....	364	122	110	66	40	2	2	12		242	242		
Florida.....	288	61	52	36	6	2	8	9		227	227		
North Central division.....	28,927	25,803	18,925	12,088	3,750	841	2,246	5,071	1,807	3,124	2,978	1	145
Ohio.....	5,804	4,889	3,664	2,438	867	202	157	1,140	85	915	911		4
Indiana.....	2,008	1,670	1,445	757	85	22	581	144	61	338	338		
Illinois.....	2,923	2,605	2,039	1,305	519	92	123	491	75	318	317		1
Michigan.....	5,348	5,216	3,711	2,752	663	211	85	1,173	332	132	106		26
Wisconsin.....	3,070	2,979	1,905	973	664	120	148	869	205	91	28		63
Minnesota.....	1,416	1,375	819	281	222	18	298	460	96	41	26	1	14
Iowa.....	4,485	4,296	3,075	2,084	535	93	363	481	740	189	187		2
Missouri.....	1,855	1,008	893	754	48	25	66	64	51	847	847		
North Dakota.....	285	281	190	77	33	6	74	75	16	4	2		2
South Dakota.....	256	230	166	104	21	4	37	39	25	26	13		13
Nebraska.....	501	474	384	209	51	21	103	68	22	27	25		2
Kansas.....	976	780	634	354	42	27	211	67	79	196	178		18
South Central division.....	4,839	2,251	1,995	1,715	71	35	174	106	150	2,588	2,530	2	56
Kentucky.....	1,338	827	750	690	8	4	48	2	75	511	509	2	
Tennessee.....	501	284	277	248	1		28		7	217	217		
Alabama.....	442	115	76	67	6		3	2	37	327	327		
Mississippi.....	564	119	103	97	1		5	5	11	445	443		2
Louisiana.....	652	254	213	152	35	20	6	33	8	398	398		
Texas.....	994	477	415	356	12	9	38	55	7	517	515		2
Indian Territory.....													
Oklahoma.....	151	85	73	28	5	2	38	8	4	66	14		52
Arkansas.....	197	90	88	77	3		8	1	1	107	107		
Western division.....	10,702	9,864	6,691	4,156	1,324	436	775	2,532	641	838	486	116	236
Montana.....	705	624	443	298	72	24	49	170	11	81	58	4	19
Wyoming.....	112	96	71	53	10	2	6	24	1	16	7	4	5
Colorado.....	472	419	259	188	37	18	16	158	2	53	52	1	
New Mexico.....	78	55	47	37	3	5	2	8		23	14		9
Arizona.....	310	278	230	61	12	3	154	46	2	32	23		9
Utah.....	687	673	341	202	94	27	18	145	187	14	11	1	2
Nevada.....	178	131	83	46	6	2	29	25	23	47	10	2	35
Idaho.....	252	226	185	140	27	7	11	40	1	26	16	2	8
Washington.....	807	763	538	180	36	12	310	185	40	44	32	2	10
Oregon.....	149	143	117	59	4	13	41	26		6	4		2
California.....	6,962	6,456	4,377	2,892	1,023	323	139	1,705	374	496	259	100	137

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 16.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	12,162	9,806	5,403	3,053	1,729	412	209	4,332	71	2,356	2,286	3	67
North Atlantic division.....	8,531	7,658	3,863	1,961	1,404	353	55	3,784	11	873	853	.....	20
Maine.....	113	97	58	33	17	6	2	35	4	16	3	.....	13
New Hampshire.....	83	83	36	12	19	1	4	45	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	14	14	10	9	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	2,012	1,927	786	185	515	85	1	1,140	1	85	83	.....	2
Rhode Island.....	192	177	102	25	66	11	.....	75	.....	15	15	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	454	431	220	79	125	15	1	211	.....	23	23	.....	.....
New York.....	3,608	3,213	1,733	1,170	349	191	23	1,478	2	395	393	.....	2
New Jersey.....	874	764	391	166	193	20	12	371	2	110	110	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,181	952	527	282	210	23	12	425	.....	229	226	.....	3
South Atlantic division.....	714	150	127	122	4	1	.....	14	9	564	564	.....	.....
Delaware.....	13	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	11	.....	.....
Maryland.....	153	39	27	26	1	.....	.....	4	8	114	114	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....
Virginia.....	189	42	39	39	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	147	147	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	45	20	18	17	.....	1	.....	2	.....	25	25	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	161	34	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	127	127	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	44	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	43	.....	.....
Georgia.....	75	10	7	4	3	.....	.....	3	.....	65	65	.....	.....
Florida.....	23	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	21	21	.....	.....
North Central division.....	1,908	1,385	1,012	663	167	45	137	336	37	523	507	.....	16
Ohio.....	822	640	457	349	81	16	11	180	3	182	182	.....	.....
Indiana.....	268	173	162	90	3	2	67	8	3	95	95	.....	.....
Illinois.....	135	99	73	48	16	8	1	23	3	36	36	.....	.....
Michigan.....	202	177	125	72	40	7	6	51	1	25	17	.....	8
Wisconsin.....	69	62	29	14	14	1	.....	33	.....	7	6	.....	1
Minnesota.....	91	71	42	4	4	4	30	27	2	20	13	.....	7
Iowa.....	127	90	70	53	4	7	6	7	13	37	37	.....	.....
Missouri.....	116	25	23	20	1	.....	2	2	.....	91	91	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	5	5	2	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	21	15	12	7	2	.....	3	1	2	6	6	.....	.....
Kansas.....	48	24	14	5	1	.....	8	1	9	24	24	.....	.....
South Central division.....	394	67	61	46	4	2	9	3	3	327	309	.....	18
Kentucky.....	76	20	18	16	.....	1	1	.....	2	56	56	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	25	15	15	12	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....
Alabama.....	35	4	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	31	31	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	69	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	99	9	8	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	90	90	.....	.....
Texas.....	53	7	6	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	46	46	.....	.....
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	20	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	19	1	.....	18
Arkansas.....	17	4	4	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....
Western division.....	615	546	340	261	60	11	8	195	11	69	53	3	13
Montana.....	45	31	17	12	2	.....	3	14	.....	14	12	1	1
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	24	19	9	5	2	2	.....	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	11	7	6	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	2	.....	2
Arizona.....	7	6	6	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Utah.....	16	12	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	8	4	3	1	.....
Nevada.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	6
Idaho.....	7	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Washington.....	22	20	17	12	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	.....	.....
Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	477	445	276	215	52	7	2	167	2	32	27	1	4

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 17.—FOREIGN BORN WHITE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

FOREIGN BORN WHITE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.	Number born in—																
		Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries.
Continental United States.....	4,131	211	495	37	327	64	665	64	442	504	183	60	186	269	100	100	23	302
North Atlantic division.....	2,306	156	249	8	152	29	317	49	288	503		11	129	221	43	34	6	111
Maine.....	16		10		2		1						1	2				1
New Hampshire.....	22		14		1		1		3						1			2
Vermont.....	21		10		1		1		1	7						1		
Massachusetts.....	372	6	127	1	34	4	11		57	43		3	12	29	10	13		22
Rhode Island.....	20	1	4		2	1			2	6					1	1		2
Connecticut.....	73	2	3		6	2	3	2	12	23			4	11	3	1		1
New York.....	1,075	48	68	5	67	19	212	15	148	255		7	30	119	17	14	4	47
New Jersey.....	230	18	3	2	9	1	33	11	26	52		1	32	20	2	1	2	17
Pennsylvania.....	477	81	10		30	2	56	21	39	117			50	40	9	3		19
South Atlantic division.....	74	9	4		9		10	1	11	8		1	5	4	2	1		9
Delaware.....	1																	1
Maryland.....	32	4			2		9		7	2			4	3				1
District of Columbia.....																		
Virginia.....	8	1	1		2				1						1	1		1
West Virginia.....	17	4	2		3		1	1	2	3			1					
North Carolina.....	1																	1
South Carolina.....	2				1									1				
Georgia.....	5									3		1						1
Florida.....	8		1		1				1						1			4
North Central division.....	978	28	171	16	78	17	253	13	84	41	7	35	49	57	28	42	7	72
Ohio.....	128	14	7		16	3	30	9	13	14		1	8	5	2	1	1	4
Indiana.....	54		8	1	14	2	17		5	1			1		2		1	2
Illinois.....	193	6	18		11	5	56	1	22	14		2	16	13	2	12	1	14
Michigan.....	146	1	58	3	8	1	29	1	6	3		2	8	2	1	2		21
Wisconsin.....	113	1	18		6	1	36		5	2		7	14	3	2	6		12
Minnesota.....	128	3	30	3	6		25	1	9	2		14	1	4	3	12	3	12
Iowa.....	49	1	7	5	2		15		8			2		2	4	2		1
Missouri.....	55	1	7	1	5	3	23		5		1	1		2	4		1	1
North Dakota.....	31		9		1	1	5		3			5	1	3		2		1
South Dakota.....	13		3		3		4	1						1	1			
Nebraska.....	27	1	3	2	3		6		4		1			2	2	2		1
Kansas.....	41		3	1	3	1	7		4	5	5	1			5	3		3
South Central division.....	169	2	12		7	2	13		4	8	106	2	1	2	4			6
Kentucky.....	8		1				2		1	1		1	1		1			
Tennessee.....	7		1		2		1							1				2
Alabama.....	3		2		1													
Mississippi.....																		
Louisiana.....	10		1		1	1				5					1			1
Texas.....	130	1	6		2	1	6		2	1	106				2			3
Indian Territory.....																		
Oklahoma.....																		
Arkansas.....	11	1	1		1		4		1	1		1		1				
Western division.....	604	16	59	13	81	16	72	1	55	34	70	20	2	5	23	23	10	104
Montana.....	39	4	6		9		5		1	1	1	2	2		2	2	3	1
Wyoming.....	11		1	1	4					1					1			3
Colorado.....	67	2	4	1	3	1	13	1	10	6	10			2	4	6	1	3
New Mexico.....	15	1	1		1		3		1	1	6				1			
Arizona.....	71		3				3			1					1	1		62
Utah.....	18	1		3	5		2		3	2						1		1
Nevada.....	9		4			1			2	1	1							
Idaho.....	2								1		1							
Washington.....	108	2	21	4	23	1	9		16	4		8		2	5	6	1	6
Oregon.....	34	1	4		4	1	8		2	3		4			2		1	4
California.....	230	5	15	4	32	12	29		19	14	51	6		1	7	7	4	24

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TABLE 18.—FOREIGN BORN WHITE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN WHITE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Number born in—																	
	Total.	Aus- tria.	Can- ada.	Den- mark.	England and Wales.	France.	Ger- many.	Hun- gary.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Mex- ico.	Nor- way.	Pol- and.	Rus- sia.	Scot- land.	Swe- den.	Switz- er- land.	Other coun- tries.
Continental United States.....	30,962	795	3,062	187	2,886	294	3,668	360	12,258	1,549	301	413	882	953	1,119	930	157	1,178
North Atlantic division.....	22,432	607	2,192	77	2,116	191	2,229	261	10,082	1,254	9	104	638	792	816	465	96	503
Maine.....	401	1	206	1	46		4		95	8		4	1	1	15	9		10
New Hampshire.....	300		101		30	1	2		142	2			1		13	1	1	6
Vermont.....	54		26	1	3	2			14	3							1	4
Massachusetts.....	6,006	29	1,170	10	669	15	75	1	3,234	122	2	15	87	76	234	151	1	115
Rhode Island.....	432	2	82	1	76	1	4		179	27		2	4	4	28	9		13
Connecticut.....	1,360	30	95	11	107	10	45	26	743	76		2	64	37	50	53	1	10
New York.....	8,158	259	435	28	655	119	1,136	83	3,569	601	6	46	232	392	220	163	43	171
New Jersey.....	2,789	118	42	16	230	25	526	85	975	207		21	100	126	139	55	35	89
Pennsylvania.....	2,932	168	35	9	300	18	437	66	1,131	208	1	14	149	156	117	24	14	85
South Atlantic division.....	287	20	16		31	1	33	6	70	27	1	1	19	10	16	7	3	26
Delaware.....	15		4		1		1		7	1			1					
Maryland.....	185	20	8		20	1	23	3	50	10	1	1	12	7	11	5	2	11
District of Columbia.....	3				1		1											1
Virginia.....	14		2		3		1		2	2			2					2
West Virginia.....	39		1		5		6	2	8	10			3	2	1	1		
North Carolina.....	2								2									
South Carolina.....	4									4								
Georgia.....	15				1		1		1					1	4		1	6
Florida.....	10		1					1					1			1		6
North Central division.....	5,407	91	688	83	448	45	1,085	87	1,273	98	8	247	179	106	175	334	31	427
Ohio.....	1,320	25	101	6	172	7	264	66	349	43	1	8	40	28	51	10	12	137
Indiana.....	152		10		7	2	33	9	27	4	1	1	14	8	2	3	2	29
Illinois.....	514	23	33	10	35	11	109	6	112	21	1	6	26	30	14	53		24
Michigan.....	1,224	10	371	14	90	6	144	3	274	8		13	32	12	48	48	5	146
Wisconsin.....	902	14	83	10	71	6	264	3	176	7	1	89	49	9	20	54	9	37
Minnesota.....	487	10	46	9	20		80		90	6		90	10	6	10	82	1	27
Iowa.....	488	1	19	25	36	8	122		164	4	2	17	2	5	15	60	1	7
Missouri.....	66		2	2	2		19		20	1		2			6	8	1	3
North Dakota.....	78	4	17		7		9		15			15	1	3	1	6		
South Dakota.....	39		4	1			9		8			6		3	1	4		3
Nebraska.....	69	2		6	5		16		26				2	1	1	3		7
Kansas.....	68	2	2		3	5	16		12	4	2		3	3	6	3		7
South Central division.....	109	1	5		8	1	14		18	3	50		1	2				6
Kentucky.....	2						1		1									
Tennessee.....																		
Alabama.....	3				1		1		1									
Mississippi.....	5				1				3		1							
Louisiana.....	34		4		6	1	4		6	3	4			1				5
Texas.....	56	1					4		3		45		1	1				1
Indian Territory.....																		
Oklahoma.....	8		1				3		4									
Arkansas.....	1						1											
Western division.....	2,727	76	161	27	283	56	307	6	815	167	233	61	15	41	112	124	27	216
Montana.....	184	6	25	1	19	5	12		62	5	3	6		1	12	13	2	12
Wyoming.....	24	2	5	2	5		1		1	1	2				1			4
Colorado.....	168	14	3		7	1	14	1	19	49	6	1	1	15	4	6	1	26
New Mexico.....	9								1		7				1			
Arizona.....	46				1		3		4			1				1		36
Utah.....	145	4	6	1	18	3	14	1	42	22			8	1	6	11	1	7
Nevada.....	25			1	3		4		9	3				1	1	1		2
Idaho.....	41	1	2	1	11		2		16	1					1	5		1
Washington.....	187	5	29	2	24	2	22	1	38	7		14	2	2	6	17	2	14
Oregon.....	26	2		2	6	1	3		2		1	2		1		1		5
California.....	1,872	42	91	17	189	44	232	3	621	79	214	37	4	20	80	69	21	109

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 19.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																
COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.		Convicted of offenses against society.														
		Aggregate.			Total.			Against chastity.								
								Total.			Adultery.			Bigamy and polygamy.		
								Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Aggregate.....	27,811	26,647	1,164	3,354	2,960	374	1,167	882	285	534	330	204	237	214	23
2	Native.....	23,496	22,491	1,005	2,675	2,372	303	937	697	240	423	254	169	195	174	21
3	Foreign born.....	4,263	4,110	153	661	584	67	221	178	43	106	73	33	40	38	2
4	Unknown nativity.....	52	46	6	18	14	4	9	7	2	5	3	2	2	2	1
5	White.....	19,054	18,437	617	2,814	2,511	303	936	705	231	422	260	162	202	182	20
6	Native.....	14,875	14,412	463	2,156	1,923	233	712	525	187	315	188	127	160	142	18
7	Foreign born.....	4,131	3,983	148	641	575	66	215	173	42	102	69	33	40	38	2
8	Born in—															
9	Austria.....	211	208	3	24	22	2	11	9	2	5	3	2	2	2	4
10	Canada.....	495	467	28	74	58	16	46	33	13	21	14	7	11	10	1
11	Denmark.....	37	37		8	8		4	4		4	4				
12	England and Wales.....	327	313	14	47	38	9	21	16	5	11	7	4	3	3	1
13	France.....	64	57	7	13	10	3	5	3	2	4	2	2			
14	Germany.....	665	640	25	96	90	6	27	23	4	10	6	4	8	8	2
15	Hungary.....	64	62	2	15	14	1	11	10	1	4	3	1	2	2	
16	Ireland.....	442	408	34	119	106	13	15	8	7	11	6	5	1	1	
17	Italy.....	594	587	7	75	71	4	20	16	4	10	6	4	3	3	2
18	Mexico.....	183	179	4	29	25	4	5	5					1	1	
19	Norway.....	69	69		12	12		6	6		1	1		1	1	
20	Poland.....	186	175	11	28	23	5	15	12	3	9	6	3	1	1	3
21	Russia.....	269	266	3	33	32	1	9	8	1	3	2	1	4	4	2
22	Scotland.....	100	99	1	11	11		2	2		2	2				
23	Sweden.....	100	97	3	14	14		5	5		2	2		1	1	
24	Switzerland.....	23	23		2	2										
25	Other countries.....	302	296	6	41	39	2	13	13		5	5		2	2	1
26	Unknown nativity.....	48	42	6	17	13	4	9	7	2	5	3	2	2	2	1
27	Colored.....	8,757	8,210	547	540	469	71	231	177	54	112	70	42	35	32	3
28	Native.....	8,621	8,079	542	519	449	70	225	172	53	108	66	42	35	32	3
29	Foreign born.....	132	127	5	20	19	1	6	5	1	4	4				
30	Unknown nativity.....	4	4		1	1										

MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.		Convicted of offenses against the person.															
		Total.			Homicide.			Assault.			Robbery.			Rape (total). <sup>1</sup>	All other.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Aggregate.....	7,812	7,542	270	2,444	2,304	140	3,368	3,286	82	1,285	1,251	34	620	95	81	14
2	Native.....	6,561	6,313	248	2,111	1,985	126	2,751	2,673	78	1,126	1,092	34	506	67	57	10
3	Foreign born.....	1,242	1,220	22	332	318	14	612	608	4	158	158		112	28	24	4
4	Unknown nativity.....	9	9		1	1		5	5		1	1		2			
5	White.....	4,407	4,309	98	1,267	1,212	55	1,758	1,737	21	854	845	9	450	78	65	13
6	Native.....	3,203	3,127	76	947	906	41	1,172	1,155	17	697	688	9	337	50	41	9
7	Foreign born.....	1,196	1,174	22	319	305	14	582	578	4	156	156		111	28	24	4
8	Born in—																
9	Austria.....	84	84		26	26		42	42		7	7		9			
10	Canada.....	101	97	4	22	20	2	36	35	1	25	25		15	3	2	1
11	Denmark.....	3	3					1	1					2			
12	England and Wales.....	50	49	1	9	8	1	19	19		15	15		5	2	2	
13	France.....	15	15		6	6		6	6		1	1		2			
14	Germany.....	136	132	4	33	29	4	66	66		22	22		12	3	3	
15	Hungary.....	23	23		7	7		13	13					3			
16	Ireland.....	98	95	3	16	16		52	51	1	20	20		6	4	2	2
17	Italy.....	339	338	1	96	95	1	175	175		31	31		26	11	11	
18	Mexico.....	51	51		18	18		25	25		3	3		5			
19	Norway.....	10	10		2	2		5	5		1	1		1	1	1	
20	Poland.....	66	63	3	13	12	1	45	44	1	3	3		4	1	1	1
21	Russia.....	53	53		10	10		23	23		10	10		8	2	2	
22	Scotland.....	23	22	1	3	2	1	12	12		5	5		2	1	1	
23	Sweden.....	24	22	2	13	11	2	4	4		4	4		3			
24	Switzerland.....	6	6		2	2		4	4								
25	Other countries.....	114	111	3	43	41	2	54	53	1	9	9		8			
	Unknown nativity.....	8	8		1	1		4	4		1	1		2			
26	Colored.....	3,405	3,233	172	1,177	1,092	85	1,610	1,549	61	431	406	25	1,000	17	16	1
27	Native.....	3,358	3,186	172	1,164	1,079	85	1,579	1,518	61	429	404	25	1,000	17	16	1
28	Foreign born.....	46	46		13	13		30	30		2	2		1			
29	Unknown nativity.....	1	1					1	1								

<sup>1</sup> All males.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND BY OFFENSE AND SEX.

MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																						
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.																						
Against chastity—Continued.							Against public policy.															
Crime against nature (total). <sup>1</sup>	Incest.			All other.			Total.			Perjury.			Counterfeiting.			Violating U. S. laws.			All other.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
134	68	67	1	137	80	57	2,187	2,098	89	201	193	8	199	194	5	1,395	1,349	46	392	362	30	1
112	56	55	1	112	63	49	1,738	1,675	63	171	164	7	134	131	3	1,111	1,077	34	322	303	19	2
22	11	11	.....	25	17	8	440	416	24	30	29	1	60	60	.....	282	270	12	68	57	11	3
.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	.....	4
93	56	55	1	110	62	48	1,878	1,806	72	133	130	3	186	181	5	1,280	1,243	37	279	252	27	5
72	44	43	1	96	45	41	1,444	1,398	46	103	101	2	122	119	3	1,010	985	25	209	193	16	6
21	11	11	.....	24	17	7	426	402	24	30	29	1	60	60	.....	268	256	12	68	57	11	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
2	4	4	.....	8	3	5	28	25	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	19	19	.....	8	5	3	9
4	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	26	22	4	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
4	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	7	6	1	3	2	1	11
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	69	67	2	3	3	.....	11	11	.....	39	38	1	16	16	1	12
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
3	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	104	98	6	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	79	77	2	19	15	4	14
1	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	55	55	.....	7	7	.....	17	17	.....	29	29	.....	2	2	.....	15
1	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	24	20	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	16	4	2	2	.....	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	13	11	2	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	6	4	2	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	24	24	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	28	26	2	3	2	1	7	7	.....	16	15	1	2	2	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	24
41	12	12	.....	27	18	9	309	292	17	68	63	5	13	13	.....	115	106	9	113	110	3	25
40	12	12	.....	26	18	8	294	277	17	68	63	5	12	12	.....	101	92	9	113	110	3	26
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29

MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.

Convicted of offenses against property.

Convicted of offenses against property.																	All other. <sup>1</sup>					
Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.			Forgery.			Fraud.			All other (total). <sup>1</sup>				
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			Total.	Male.	Female.
16,380	15,869	511	213	194	19	5,901	5,856	45	8,401	7,977	424	1,380	1,363	17	455	449	6	30	265	256	9	1
14,032	13,585	447	184	165	19	5,102	5,061	41	7,171	6,804	367	1,167	1,153	14	382	376	6	26	228	221	7	2
2,326	2,264	62	24	24	.....	795	791	4	1,222	1,167	55	208	205	3	73	73	.....	4	34	32	2	3
22	20	2	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	8	6	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	4
11,661	11,452	209	132	124	8	4,045	4,035	10	5,931	5,759	172	1,175	1,160	15	358	354	4	20	172	165	7	5
9,379	9,230	149	103	95	8	3,268	3,261	7	4,733	4,615	118	968	956	12	291	287	4	16	137	132	5	6
2,262	2,204	58	24	24	.....	775	772	3	1,190	1,138	52	202	199	3	67	67	.....	4	32	30	2	7
101	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	28	.....	59	59	.....	13	13	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	8
314	307	7	.....	.....	.....	118	118	.....	161	154	7	28	28	.....	6	6	.....	1	6	5	1	9
26	26	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	19	19	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
228	224	4	.....	.....	.....	85	85	.....	116	112	4	18	18	.....	9	9	.....	.....	2	2	.....	11
35	31	4	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	22	19	3	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	12
429	414	15	4	4	.....	148	147	1	212	198	14	46	46	.....	19	19	.....	.....	4	4	.....	13
26	25	1	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	16	15	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
218	200	18	4	4	.....	89	88	1	112	95	17	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	7	7	.....	15
179	177	2	2	2	.....	52	52	.....	107	105	2	11	11	.....	7	7	.....	.....	1	1	.....	16
103	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	.....	47	47	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
47	47	.....	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	25	25	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
91	88	3	2	2	.....	19	19	.....	58	55	3	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	19
179	177	2	3	3	.....	52	51	1	107	106	1	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	2	4	4	.....	20
65	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	23	.....	27	27	.....	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	21
62	61	1	.....	.....	.....	21	21	.....	32	32	.....	7	6	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
144	143	1	4	4	.....	55	55	.....	62	62	.....	20	19	1	3	3	.....	.....	3	3	.....	24
20	18	2	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	8	6	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	25
4,719	4,417	302	81	70	11	1,856	1,821	35	2,470	2,218	252	205	203	2	97	95	2	10	93	91	2	26
4,653	4,355	298	81	70	11	1,834	1,800	34	2,438	2,189	249	199	197	2	91	89	2	10	91	89	2	27
64	60	4	.....	.....	.....	20	19	1	32	29	3	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	.....	2	2	.....	28
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29

<sup>1</sup> Includes 41 males convicted of "double crimes," 9 males "unclassified," and 206 males and 9 females "offense not stated."

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 20.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY

MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.		Convicted of offenses against society.															
		Aggregate.			Total.			Against chastity.									
								Total.			Fornication.			Prostitution (total). <sup>1</sup>	All other.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Aggregate.....	121,880	100,718	12,162	90,275	79,705	10,570	2,774	1,484	1,290	642	452	190	731	1,401	1,032	369
2	Native.....	87,265	79,562	7,703	62,277	55,812	6,465	2,205	1,177	1,028	521	372	149	584	1,100	805	295
3	Foreign born.....	31,474	27,086	4,388	25,440	21,394	4,046	541	287	254	117	77	40	146	278	210	68
4	Unknown nativity.....	3,141	3,070	71	2,558	2,499	59	28	20	8	4	3	1	1	23	17	6
5	White.....	106,039	96,233	9,806	81,829	72,865	8,964	2,200	1,222	978	465	325	140	563	1,172	897	275
6	Native.....	71,958	66,555	5,403	54,174	49,275	4,899	1,648	926	722	347	248	99	420	881	678	203
7	Foreign born.....	30,962	26,630	4,332	25,114	21,108	4,006	524	276	248	114	74	40	142	268	202	66
	Born in—																
8	Austria.....	795	742	53	550	508	42	14	9	5	3	3		2	9	6	3
9	Canada.....	3,062	2,685	377	2,446	2,096	350	79	38	41	14	6	8	20	45	32	13
10	Denmark.....	187	178	9	144	137	7	2	2		1	1			1		
11	England and Wales.....	2,886	2,413	473	2,470	2,017	453	57	23	34	8	4	4	20	29	19	10
12	France.....	294	232	62	229	175	54	11	3	8				7	4	3	1
13	Germany.....	3,608	3,415	253	2,806	2,603	203	53	35	18	11	8	3	12	30	27	3
14	Hungary.....	360	320	40	223	191	32	12	6	6	8	6	2	4			
15	Ireland.....	12,258	9,794	2,464	11,120	8,754	2,366	149	65	84	25	10	15	48	76	55	21
16	Italy.....	1,549	1,482	67	836	796	40	28	22	6	10	7	3	1	17	15	2
17	Mexico.....	301	287	14	188	177	11	1	1						1	1	1
18	Norway.....	413	390	23	333	312	21	12	7	5	2	2		4	6	5	1
19	Poland.....	852	773	79	491	431	60	25	14	11	11	10	1	4	10	4	6
20	Russia.....	953	877	76	595	537	58	22	16	6	8	6	2	1	13	10	3
21	Scotland.....	1,119	903	216	972	772	200	15	4	11	1	1	1	8	6	4	2
22	Sweden.....	930	872	58	744	688	56	13	10	3	5	4	1	1	7	6	1
23	Switzerland.....	157	152	5	129	125	4	2	1	1				1	1	1	
24	Other countries.....	1,178	1,115	63	838	789	49	29	20	9	7	7		9	13	13	
25	Unknown nativity.....	3,119	3,048	71	2,541	2,482	59	28	20	8	4	3	1	1	23	17	6
26	Colored.....	15,841	13,485	2,356	8,446	6,840	1,606	574	262	312	177	127	50	168	229	135	94
27	Native.....	15,307	13,007	2,300	8,103	6,537	1,566	557	251	306	174	124	50	164	219	127	92
28	Foreign born.....	512	456	56	326	286	40	17	11	6	3	3		4	10	8	2
29	Unknown nativity.....	22	22		17	17											

MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																	
COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.		Convicted of offenses against the person.											Convicted of offenses against property.				
		Total.			Assault.			Robbery.			All other.			Total.			
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
1	Aggregate.....	7,785	7,388	397	7,509	7,143	366	199	190	9	77	55	22	21,912	20,852	1,060	
2	Native.....	5,716	5,417	299	5,494	5,216	278	168	159	9	54	42	12	17,695	16,866	829	
3	Foreign born.....	1,981	1,887	94	1,950	1,846	84	28	28		23	13	10	3,800	3,573	227	
4	Unknown nativity.....	88	84	4	85	81	4	3	3					417	413	4	
5	White.....	5,653	5,468	185	5,429	5,267	162	153	151	2	71	50	21	17,182	16,602	580	
6	Native.....	3,636	3,547	89	3,464	3,388	76	124	122	2	48	37	11	13,078	12,720	358	
7	Foreign born.....	1,931	1,839	92	1,882	1,800	82	26	26		23	13	10	3,690	3,472	218	
	Born in—																
8	Austria.....	97	91	6	95	90	5	1	1		1		1	136	132	4	
9	Canada.....	145	137	8	142	135	7	2	2				1	454	436	18	
10	Denmark.....	6	6		6	6								33	31	2	
11	England and Wales.....	103	97	6	99	93	6	1	1		3	3		297	284	13	
12	France.....	15	14	1	13	13		1	1		1		1	43	37	6	
13	Germany.....	246	235	11	238	229	9	2	2		6	4	2	586	548	38	
14	Hungary.....	67	64	3	66	63	3	1	1					65	60	5	
15	Ireland.....	347	328	19	337	322	15	5	5		5	1	4	735	663	72	
16	Italy.....	350	332	18	344	326	18	3	3		3	3		348	339	9	
17	Mexico.....	20	25	1	26	25	1							81	79	2	
18	Norway.....	16	15	1	14	14		1	1		1		1	62	61	1	
19	Poland.....	139	134	5	132	127	5	7	7		1			210	196	14	
20	Russia.....	124	117	7	124	117	7							223	213	10	
21	Scotland.....	47	43	4	46	42	4				1	1		93	82	11	
22	Sweden.....	47	47		47	47								130	128	2	
23	Switzerland.....	6	6		6	6								19	18	1	
24	Other countries.....	150	148	2	147	145	2	2	2		1	1		175	165	10	
25	Unknown nativity.....	86	82	4	83	79	4	3	3					414	410	4	
26	Colored.....	2,132	1,920	212	2,080	1,876	204	46	39	7	6	5	1	4,730	4,250	480	
27	Native.....	2,080	1,870	210	2,030	1,828	202	44	37	7	6	5	1	4,617	4,146	471	
28	Foreign born.....	50	48	2	48	46	2	2	2					110	101	9	
29	Unknown nativity.....	2	2		2	2								3	3		

<sup>1</sup> All females.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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## COLOR, NATIVITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND BY OFFENSE AND SEX.

MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.																				
Against public policy.																				
Total.			Drunkenness.			Disorderly conduct.			Violating liquor laws.			Vagrancy.			Incorrigibility.			All other.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
87,501	78,221	9,280	34,753	29,964	4,789	17,264	14,775	2,489	1,944	1,842	102	28,339	26,585	1,754	117	89	28	5,084	4,966	118
60,072	54,635	5,437	22,596	20,137	2,459	12,288	10,548	1,740	1,573	1,500	73	19,632	18,577	1,055	94	74	20	3,889	3,799	90
24,899	21,107	3,792	11,271	8,962	2,309	4,634	3,900	734	327	299	28	7,572	6,885	687	21	13	8	1,074	1,048	26
2,530	2,479	51	886	865	21	342	327	15	44	43	1	1,135	1,123	12	2	2	.....	121	119	2
79,629	71,643	7,986	33,467	28,949	4,518	14,361	12,525	1,836	1,468	1,395	73	26,146	24,674	1,472	107	82	25	4,080	4,018	62
52,526	48,349	4,177	21,362	19,162	2,200	9,460	8,365	1,095	1,105	1,061	44	17,616	16,833	783	84	67	17	2,899	2,861	38
24,560	20,832	3,728	11,220	8,923	2,297	4,563	3,837	726	319	291	28	7,407	6,730	677	21	13	8	1,060	1,038	22
536	499	37	81	75	6	201	181	20	11	11	.....	163	152	11	.....	.....	.....	80	80	.....
2,367	2,058	309	1,478	1,251	227	175	142	33	70	67	3	546	504	42	5	3	2	93	91	2
142	135	7	59	57	2	26	22	4	4	4	.....	48	47	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
2,413	1,994	419	1,110	813	297	336	279	57	20	17	3	852	793	59	1	1	.....	94	91	3
218	172	46	50	42	8	76	45	31	5	5	.....	75	68	7	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....
2,753	2,568	185	658	599	59	642	579	63	42	41	1	1,232	1,175	57	3	.....	3	176	174	2
211	185	26	56	49	7	97	80	17	5	4	1	31	30	1	.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....
10,971	8,689	2,282	6,100	4,631	1,469	1,731	1,324	407	40	29	11	2,888	2,503	385	2	1	1	210	201	9
808	774	34	113	106	7	321	314	7	53	48	5	221	209	12	1	1	.....	99	96	3
187	176	11	8	6	2	83	81	2	6	6	.....	87	80	7	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....
321	305	16	135	129	6	47	44	3	10	10	.....	110	103	7	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....
466	417	49	154	132	22	93	84	9	12	11	1	166	150	16	.....	.....	.....	41	40	1
573	521	52	103	92	11	216	191	25	15	14	1	156	142	14	4	3	1	79	79	.....
957	768	189	479	354	125	125	96	29	5	4	1	325	292	33	1	1	.....	22	21	1
731	678	53	321	290	31	153	144	9	3	3	.....	220	208	12	1	1	.....	33	33	.....
127	124	3	20	19	1	34	33	1	1	1	.....	62	61	1	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....
809	769	40	295	278	17	207	198	9	17	16	1	225	213	12	3	3	.....	62	61	1
2,513	2,462	51	885	864	21	338	323	15	44	43	1	1,123	1,111	12	2	2	.....	121	119	2
7,872	6,578	1,294	1,286	1,015	271	2,903	2,250	653	476	447	29	2,193	1,911	282	10	7	3	1,004	948	56
7,546	6,286	1,260	1,234	975	259	2,828	2,183	645	468	439	29	2,016	1,744	272	10	7	3	990	938	52
309	275	34	51	39	12	71	63	8	8	8	.....	165	155	10	.....	.....	.....	14	10	4
17	17	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29

MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.																				
Burglary.			Larceny.			Fraud.			Embezzlement.			Malicious mischief and trespass.			All other.			All other. <sup>a</sup>		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1,260	1,246	14	16,697	15,711	986	1,322	1,304	18	554	546	8	2,067	2,034	33	12	11	1	1,908	1,773	135
1,052	1,039	13	13,546	12,774	772	956	942	14	452	447	5	1,678	1,654	24	11	10	1	1,577	1,467	110
188	187	1	2,868	2,658	210	332	328	4	96	93	3	315	306	9	1	1	.....	253	232	21
20	20	.....	283	279	4	34	34	.....	6	6	.....	74	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	74	4
1,028	1,023	5	12,783	12,250	533	1,114	1,104	10	490	484	6	1,759	1,734	25	8	7	1	1,375	1,298	77
825	821	4	9,724	9,399	325	754	746	8	390	387	3	1,378	1,361	17	7	6	1	1,070	1,013	57
184	183	1	2,778	2,574	204	326	324	2	94	91	3	307	299	8	1	1	.....	227	211	16
5	5	.....	100	96	4	16	16	.....	6	6	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	11	1
20	20	.....	376	360	16	29	29	.....	8	8	.....	21	19	2	.....	.....	.....	17	16	1
4	4	.....	24	22	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....
13	13	.....	221	210	11	25	24	1	12	12	.....	26	25	1	.....	.....	.....	16	15	1
4	4	.....	34	28	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1
37	37	.....	438	403	35	37	36	1	26	26	.....	47	45	2	1	1	.....	30	29	1
2	2	.....	40	35	5	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
28	28	.....	592	522	70	24	24	.....	12	12	.....	79	77	2	.....	.....	.....	56	49	7
22	22	.....	195	187	8	109	109	.....	5	4	1	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....
2	2	.....	66	64	2	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
5	5	.....	48	48	.....	5	5	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
11	11	.....	162	149	13	16	16	.....	2	1	1	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....
12	11	1	162	153	9	15	15	.....	9	9	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1
6	6	.....	73	63	10	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1
9	9	.....	100	96	2	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....
1	1	.....	13	12	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....
3	3	.....	134	124	10	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	13	2
19	19	.....	281	277	4	34	34	.....	6	6	.....	74	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	74	4
232	223	9	3,914	3,461	453	208	200	8	64	62	2	308	300	8	4	4	.....	533	475	58
227	218	9	3,822	3,375	447	202	196	6	62	60	2	300	293	7	4	4	.....	507	454	53
4	4	.....	90	84	6	6	4	2	2	2	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	26	21	5
1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29

<sup>a</sup>Includes 48 males and 5 females convicted of "double crimes," 499 males and 49 females "unclassified," and 1,226 males and 81 females "offense not stated."

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN BORN MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY CITIZENSHIP, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Aggregate.			Alien.			Naturalized.			With first naturaliza- tion papers filed.			Citizenship not stated.		
	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
Continental United States.....	4,110	666	3,444	2,139	472	1,667	1,187	42	1,145	155	4	151	629	148	481
North Atlantic division.....	2,233	459	1,774	1,342	354	988	511	13	498	53	2	51	327	90	237
Maine.....	17	4	13	10	2	8	4		4				3	2	1
New Hampshire.....	20	3	17	4	1	3	4		4				12	2	10
Vermont.....	19	2	17	12	2	10	4		4				3		3
Massachusetts.....	348	94	254	252	87	165	77	3	74	4		4	15	4	11
Rhode Island.....	19	2	17	12	2	10	3		3	1		1	3		3
Connecticut.....	71	9	62	47	8	39	18		18	2		2	4	1	3
New York.....	1,050	242	808	635	201	434	240	8	232	23	2	21	152	31	121
New Jersey.....	224	23	201	88	12	76	71	2	69	12		12	53	9	44
Pennsylvania.....	465	80	385	282	39	243	90		90	11		11	82	41	41
South Atlantic division.....	86	11	75	28	2	26	19	2	17	3		3	36	7	29
Delaware.....	1		1	1		1									
Maryland.....	34	5	29	3	1	2	9	1	8	1		1	21	3	18
District of Columbia.....															
Virginia.....	10		10	7		7	2		2	1		1			
West Virginia.....	20	2	18	10	1	9	3		3	1		1	6	1	5
North Carolina.....	1	1											1	1	
South Carolina.....	2	1	1				2	1	1						
Georgia.....	7		7	2		2	1		1				4		4
Florida.....	11	2	9	5		5	2		2				4	2	2
North Central division.....	977	109	868	302	52	250	427	21	406	65	1	64	183	35	148
Ohio.....	122	16	106	42	4	38	52	3	49	3		3	25	9	16
Indiana.....	60	10	50	9	1	8	1		1	1		1	49	9	40
Illinois.....	192	12	180	75	4	71	89	8	81	7		7	21		21
Michigan.....	149	16	133	39	9	30	80	3	77	16		16	14	4	10
Wisconsin.....	112	15	97	45	14	31	36		36	24		24	7	1	6
Minnesota.....	126	13	113	32	5	27	72	4	68	2	1	1	20	3	17
Iowa.....	49	8	41	10	6	4	31	2	29				8		8
Missouri.....	54	8	46	22	5	17	23		23	1		1	8	3	5
North Dakota.....	31		31	11		11	15		15	3		3	2		2
South Dakota.....	12		12	3		3	7		7				2		2
Nebraska.....	27	6	21	11	3	8	9	1	8	3		3	4	2	2
Kansas.....	43	5	38	3	1	2	12		12	5		5	23	4	19
South Central division.....	169	19	150	111	16	95	29	1	28	3		3	26	2	24
Kentucky.....	9		9	5		5	3		3				1		1
Tennessee.....	7		7	3		3	3		3				1		1
Alabama.....	3	1	2										3	1	2
Mississippi.....	1		1										1		1
Louisiana.....	11	2	9	7	2	5	4		4						
Texas.....	126	15	111	96	14	82	19	1	18	3		3	8		8
Indian Territory.....															
Oklahoma.....															
Arkansas.....	12	1	11										12	1	11
Western division.....	645	68	577	356	48	308	201	5	196	31	1	30	57	14	43
Montana.....	40	5	35	21	4	17	18		18				1	1	
Wyoming.....	12	3	9	9									3	3	
Colorado.....	66	6	60	35	2	33	17	1	16	6		6	8	3	5
New Mexico.....	16		16	7		7	8		8				1		1
Arizona.....	75	8	67	59	8	51	9		9	6		6	1		1
Utah.....	19	1	18	6	1	5	10		10				3		3
Nevada.....	12	1	11	7	1	6	4		4				1		1
Idaho.....	3		3	2		2	1		1						
Washington.....	117	10	107	47	5	42	35	1	34	14		14	21	4	17
Oregon.....	36	4	32	11		11	18	1	17				7	3	4
California.....	249	30	219	152	27	125	81	2	79	5	1	4	11		11

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 22.—FOREIGN BORN MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY CITIZENSHIP, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Aggregate.			Alien.			Naturalized.			With first naturalization papers filed.			Citizenship not stated.		
	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
Continental United States.....	27,096	1,492	25,594	9,232	923	8,309	12,299	68	12,231	686	13	675	4,867	488	4,379
North Atlantic division.....	18,784	1,042	17,742	7,388	732	6,656	8,731	31	8,700	294	3	291	2,371	276	2,095
Maine.....	367	17	350	201	13	188	123	.....	123	3	.....	3	40	4	36
New Hampshire.....	255	5	250	71	4	67	71	.....	71	5	.....	5	108	1	107
Vermont.....	50	3	47	15	2	13	23	.....	23	3	.....	3	9	1	8
Massachusetts.....	4,903	91	4,812	2,429	73	2,356	2,281	3	2,278	72	.....	72	121	15	106
Rhode Island.....	360	26	334	127	13	114	141	2	139	16	.....	16	76	11	65
Connecticut.....	1,156	58	1,098	539	47	492	517	1	516	26	.....	26	74	10	64
New York.....	6,725	473	6,252	2,363	374	1,989	3,298	11	3,287	101	1	100	963	87	876
New Jersey.....	2,427	196	2,231	615	80	535	1,035	7	1,028	19	1	18	785	108	677
Pennsylvania.....	2,541	173	2,368	1,028	126	902	1,242	7	1,235	49	1	48	222	39	183
South Atlantic division.....	295	23	272	84	4	80	90	4	86	5	1	4	116	14	102
Delaware.....	14	1	13	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	5	1	4
Maryland.....	131	19	172	49	3	46	70	4	66	2	1	1	70	11	59
District of Columbia.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	11	.....	11	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
West Virginia.....	40	1	39	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	26	1	25
North Carolina.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
South Carolina.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	12	.....	12	3	.....	3	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	16	2	14	9	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	6
North Central division.....	5,117	244	4,873	836	85	751	2,338	31	2,307	298	4	294	1,645	124	1,521
Ohio.....	1,156	70	1,086	217	24	193	739	7	732	67	.....	67	133	39	94
Indiana.....	148	8	140	5	1	4	27	.....	27	1	.....	1	115	7	108
Illinois.....	497	53	444	107	19	88	273	14	259	18	1	17	99	19	80
Michigan.....	1,178	47	1,131	208	22	186	375	1	374	52	.....	52	543	24	519
Wisconsin.....	872	34	838	152	9	143	434	6	428	113	2	111	173	17	156
Minnesota.....	467	15	452	60	5	55	166	.....	166	21	.....	21	220	10	210
Iowa.....	483	8	475	61	3	58	213	1	212	7	1	6	202	3	199
Missouri.....	65	2	63	6	.....	6	15	.....	15	1	.....	1	43	2	41
North Dakota.....	75	3	72	10	.....	10	32	1	31	10	.....	10	23	2	21
South Dakota.....	41	1	40	2	1	1	17	.....	17	2	.....	2	20	.....	20
Nebraska.....	68	2	66	4	1	3	28	.....	28	4	.....	4	32	1	31
Kansas.....	67	1	66	4	.....	4	19	1	18	2	.....	2	42	.....	42
South Central division.....	114	3	111	26	2	24	20	.....	20	6	.....	6	62	1	61
Kentucky.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Mississippi.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Louisiana.....	34	2	32	11	2	9	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	16
Texas.....	60	1	59	13	.....	13	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	36	1	35
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	3	.....	3
Arkansas.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	2,776	180	2,596	898	100	798	1,120	2	1,118	85	5	80	673	73	600
Montana.....	181	9	172	61	7	54	80	.....	80	7	1	6	33	1	32
Wyoming.....	28	2	26	13	2	11	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Colorado.....	160	4	156	41	2	39	80	.....	80	9	.....	9	30	2	28
New Mexico.....	13	3	10	6	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4
Arizona.....	53	4	49	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	36	4	32
Utah.....	147	3	144	23	1	22	28	.....	28	7	.....	7	83	2	81
Nevada.....	28	2	26	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	21	2	22
Idaho.....	43	3	40	13	2	11	25	.....	25	1	.....	1	4	1	3
Washington.....	189	20	169	14	1	13	24	.....	24	4	1	3	147	18	129
Oregon.....	27	2	25	2	1	1	14	.....	14	1	.....	1	10	1	9
California.....	1,907	128	1,779	707	83	624	847	2	845	55	3	52	298	40	258

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 23.—FOREIGN BORN MALE MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY CITIZENSHIP AND OFFENSE.

OFFENSE.	FOREIGN BORN MALE PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Aggregate.			Alien.			Naturalized.			With first naturaliza- tion papers filed.			Citizenship not stated.		
	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.	Total.	Under 21 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.															
Aggregate.....	4,110	666	3,444	2,139	472	1,667	1,187	42	1,145	155	4	151	629	148	481
Against society.....	594	27	567	201	14	187	203	1	202	25		25	165	12	153
Against chastity.....	178	8	170	73	3	70	55	1	54	12		12	38	4	34
Adultery.....	73		73	33		33	16		16	4		4	20		20
Bigamy and polygamy.....	38		38	14		14	20		20	2		2	2		2
Seduction.....	17	4	13	4		3	2		2	1		1	10	3	7
Crime against nature.....	22	4	18	9	2	7	9	1	8	2		2	2	1	1
Incest.....	11		11	4		4	5		5				2		2
All other.....	17		17	9		9	3		3	3		3	2		2
Against public policy.....	416	19	397	128	11	117	148		148	13		13	127	8	119
Perjury.....	29	1	28	12		12	9		9	1		1	7	1	6
Counterfeiting.....	60	3	57	28	1	27	18		18	3		3	11	2	9
Violating United States laws.....	270	13	257	74	8	66	89		89	2		2	105	5	100
All other.....	57	2	55	14	2	12	32		32	7		7	4		4
Against the person.....	1,220	164	1,056	712	115	597	305	14	291	48	2	46	155	33	122
Homicide.....	318	38	280	174	22	152	92	6	86	10		10	42	10	32
Assault.....	608	80	528	370	61	309	138	3	135	26	1	25	74	15	59
Robbery.....	158	32	126	94	20	74	37	4	33	7	1	6	20	7	13
Rape.....	112	11	101	60	9	51	31	1	30	3		3	18	1	17
All other.....	24	3	21	14	3	11	7		7	2		2	1		1
Against property.....	2,264	474	1,790	1,217	342	875	659	27	632	81	2	79	307	103	204
Arson.....	24	2	22	14	2	12	10		10						
Burglary.....	791	184	607	476	134	342	198	10	188	31		31	86	40	46
Larceny.....	1,167	263	904	627	188	439	324	14	310	37	1	36	179	60	119
Forgery.....	205	21	184	74	15	59	94	3	91	10		10	27	3	24
Fraud.....	73	4	69	25	3	22	32		32	3	1	2	13		13
All other.....	4		4	1		1	1		1				2		2
Double crimes.....	4		4	3		3	1		1						
Unclassified.....	1		1	1		1									
Offense not stated.....	27	1	26	5	1	4	19		19	1		1	2		2
MINOR OFFENDERS.															
Aggregate.....	27,066	1,492	25,594	9,232	923	8,309	12,299	68	12,231	688	13	675	4,867	488	4,379
Against society.....	21,394	859	20,535	6,985	566	6,419	10,372	31	10,341	525	6	519	3,512	256	3,256
Against chastity.....	287	7	280	95	4	91	122		122	11		11	59	3	56
Fornication.....	77	4	73	28	1	27	20		20	1		1	28	3	25
Prostitution.....															
All other.....	210	3	207	67	3	64	102		102	10		10	31		31
Against public policy.....	21,107	852	20,255	6,890	562	6,328	10,250	31	10,219	514	6	508	3,453	253	3,200
Drunkenness.....	8,962	63	8,899	2,651	32	2,619	4,590	5	4,585	175		175	1,546	26	1,520
Disorderly conduct.....	3,900	283	3,617	1,377	210	1,167	1,831	8	1,823	71	1	70	621	64	557
Violating liquor laws.....	299	8	291	88	4	84	106	1	105	19		19	86	3	83
Vagrancy.....	6,885	412	6,473	2,378	264	2,114	3,301	13	3,288	212	4	208	994	131	863
Incorrigibility.....	13	13		12	12								1	1	
Truancy.....	1	1											1	1	
All other.....	1,047	72	975	384	40	344	422	4	418	37	1	36	204	27	177
Against the person.....	1,887	140	1,747	731	75	656	542	4	538	61	1	60	553	60	493
Assault.....	1,846	135	1,711	718	72	646	531	3	528	60	1	59	537	59	478
Robbery.....	28	5	23	11	3	8	5	1	4	1		1	11	1	10
All other.....	13		13	2		2	6		6				5		5
Against property.....	3,573	472	3,101	1,435	270	1,165	1,306	32	1,274	97	6	91	736	164	571
Burglary.....	187	53	134	73	26	47	60	10	50	6		6	48	17	31
Larceny.....	2,656	341	2,317	1,063	196	867	950	19	931	72	5	67	553	121	432
Fraud.....	328	18	310	105	11	94	167		167	5	1	4	51	6	45
Embezzlement.....	93	4	89	32	1	31	37	1	36	5		5	19	2	17
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	306	56	250	142	36	106	91	2	89	9		9	64	18	46
All other.....	1		1				1		1						
Double crimes.....	10		10	6		6	3		3				1		1
Unclassified.....	50	7	43	10	3	7	20	1	19	2		2	18	3	15
Offense not stated.....	172	14	158	65	9	56	56		56	3		3	48	5	43

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TABLE 24.—FOREIGN BORN MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
	Total.				Male.				Female.			
	Aggre- gate.	Whose language is—			Total.	Whose language is—			Total.	Whose language is—		
		English.	Foreign.	Not stated.		English.	Foreign.	Not stated.		English.	Foreign.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	4,263	3,672	536	55	4,110	3,543	516	51	153	129	20	4
North Atlantic division.....	2,354	2,050	290	14	2,233	1,946	275	12	121	104	15	2
Maine.....	18	18			17	17			1	1		
New Hampshire.....	22	22			20	20			2	2		
Vermont.....	21	17	4		19	17	2		2		2	
Massachusetts.....	385	350	33	2	348	314	32	2	37	36	1	
Rhode Island.....	21	20	1		19	18	1		2	2		
Connecticut.....	74	59	15		71	57	14		3	2	1	
New York.....	1,094	995	98	1	1,050	957	93		44	38	5	1
New Jersey.....	237	213	22	2	224	204	19	1	13	9	3	1
Pennsylvania.....	482	356	117	9	465	342	114	9	17	14	3	
South Atlantic division.....	87	79	4	4	86	78	4	4	1	1		
Delaware.....	1	1			1	1						
Maryland.....	35	35			34	34			1	1		
District of Columbia.....												
Virginia.....	10	9		1	10	9		1				
West Virginia.....	20	17	2	1	20	17	2	1				
North Carolina.....	1	1			1	1						
South Carolina.....	2	2			2	2						
Georgia.....	7	4	2	1	7	4	2	1				
Florida.....	11	10		1	11	10		1				
North Central division.....	999	919	54	26	977	900	53	24	22	19	1	2
Ohio.....	129	109	19	1	122	103	18	1	7	6	1	
Indiana.....	60	54	4	2	60	54	4	2				
Illinois.....	196	187	3	6	192	184	3	5	4	3		1
Michigan.....	151	147	4		149	145	4		2	2		
Wisconsin.....	113	95	16	2	112	94	16	2	1	1		
Minnesota.....	129	124	5		126	121	5		3	3		
Iowa.....	50	48		2	49	47		2	1	1		
Missouri.....	56	54		2	54	53		1	2	1		1
North Dakota.....	31	30		1	31	30		1				
South Dakota.....	13	13			12	12			1	1		
Nebraska.....	27	27			27	27						
Kansas.....	44	31	3	10	43	30	3	10	1	1		
South Central division.....	173	88	76	9	169	88	72	9	4		4	
Kentucky.....	9	9			9	9						
Tennessee.....	7	5	1	1	7	5	1	1				
Alabama.....	3	3			3	3						
Mississippi.....	1	1			1	1						
Louisiana.....	11	9	2		11	9	2					
Texas.....	130	50	72	8	126	50	66	8	4		4	
Indian Territory.....												
Oklahoma.....												
Arkansas.....	12	11	1		12	11	1					
Western division.....	650	536	112	2	645	531	112	2	5	5		
Montana.....	40	39	1		40	39	1					
Wyoming.....	12	10	2		12	10	2					
Colorado.....	67	60	6	1	66	59	6	1	1	1		
New Mexico.....	16	7	9		16	7	9					
Arizona.....	75	26	48	1	75	26	48	1				
Utah.....	19	19			19	19						
Nevada.....	12	12			12	12						
Idaho.....	3	2	1		3	2	1					
Washington.....	118	113	5		117	112	5		1	1		
Oregon.....	36	29	7		36	29	7					
California.....	252	219	33		249	216	33		3	3		

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 23. -FOREIGN BORN MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

FOREIGN BORN MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.				Male.				Female.			
	Whose language is—				Whose language is—				Whose language is—			
	Aggre- gate.	English.	Foreign.	Not stated.	Total.	English.	Foreign.	Not stated.	Total.	English.	Foreign.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	31,474	28,645	2,282	547	27,086	24,464	2,099	523	4,388	4,181	183	24
North Atlantic division.....	22,598	21,065	1,313	220	18,784	17,403	1,174	207	3,814	3,662	139	13
Maine.....	403	388	10	5	367	354	8	5	36	34	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	300	286	3	11	255	242	3	10	45	44	.....	1
Vermont.....	54	50	3	1	50	46	3	1	4	4	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	6,053	5,930	122	1	4,903	4,791	111	1	1,150	1,139	11	.....
Rhode Island.....	435	421	14	.....	360	346	14	.....	75	75	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1,367	1,260	81	26	1,156	1,055	77	24	211	205	4	2
New York.....	8,217	7,520	630	67	6,725	6,114	551	60	1,492	1,406	79	7
New Jersey.....	2,799	2,553	166	80	2,427	2,209	140	78	372	344	26	2
Pennsylvania.....	2,970	2,657	284	29	2,541	2,246	267	28	429	411	17	1
South Atlantic division.....	316	250	54	12	295	231	52	12	21	19	2	.....
Delaware.....	15	15	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Maryland.....	196	151	39	6	191	146	39	6	5	5	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	14	11	3	.....	11	8	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	42	33	5	4	40	31	5	4	2	2	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	4	1	3	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	15	15	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Florida.....	23	17	4	2	16	12	2	2	7	5	2	.....
North Central division.....	5,463	4,831	400	232	5,117	4,515	378	224	346	316	22	8
Ohio.....	1,342	1,174	164	4	1,156	999	155	2	186	175	9	2
Indiana.....	157	121	12	24	148	114	10	24	9	7	2	.....
Illinois.....	521	447	49	25	497	428	45	24	24	19	4	1
Michigan.....	1,230	1,113	63	54	1,178	1,066	61	51	52	47	2	3
Wisconsin.....	908	807	52	47	872	776	49	47	34	31	3	.....
Minnesota.....	494	467	22	5	467	441	21	5	27	26	1	.....
Iowa.....	490	412	16	62	483	407	16	60	7	5	.....	2
Missouri.....	67	59	8	.....	65	58	7	.....	2	1	1	.....
North Dakota.....	78	71	4	3	75	68	4	3	3	3	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	41	37	2	2	41	37	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	69	61	3	5	68	60	3	5	1	1	.....	.....
Kansas.....	68	62	5	1	67	61	5	1	1	1	.....	.....
South Central division.....	117	69	41	7	114	67	40	7	3	2	1	.....
Kentucky.....	4	3	.....	1	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	3	3	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	5	4	.....	1	5	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	35	30	5	.....	34	29	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Texas.....	61	21	36	4	60	21	35	4	1	.....	1	.....
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	8	7	.....	1	8	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	2,980	2,430	474	76	2,776	2,245	455	73	204	182	19	3
Montana.....	197	171	10	16	181	158	10	13	16	13	.....	3
Wyoming.....	28	17	10	1	28	17	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	170	119	50	1	160	111	48	1	10	8	2	.....
New Mexico.....	16	4	12	.....	13	4	9	.....	3	.....	3	.....
Arizona.....	53	17	18	18	53	17	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	148	114	23	11	147	114	22	11	1	.....	1	.....
Nevada.....	28	25	1	2	28	25	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	44	37	7	.....	43	36	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Washington.....	191	181	.....	10	189	179	.....	10	2	2	.....	.....
Oregon.....	27	27	.....	.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	2,078	1,718	343	17	1,907	1,560	330	17	171	158	13	.....

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TABLE 26.—FOREIGN BORN MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AND BY OFFENSE.

FOREIGN BORN PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
OFFENSE.	Total.				Male.				Female.			
	Aggre- gate.	Whose language is—			Total.	Whose language is—			Total.	Whose language is—		
		English.	Foreign.	Not stated.		English.	Foreign.	Not stated.		English.	Foreign.	Not stated.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.												
Aggregate.....	4,263	3,672	536	55	4,110	3,543	516	51	153	129	20	4
Against society.....	661	570	80	11	594	516	69	9	67	54	11	2
Against chastity.....	221	191	24	6	178	155	18	5	43	36	6	1
Adultery.....	106	85	15	6	73	59	9	5	33	26	0	1
Bigamy and polygamy.....	40	37	3	—	38	35	3	—	2	2	—	—
Seduction.....	17	15	2	—	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—
Crime against nature.....	22	22	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Incest.....	11	9	2	—	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	25	23	2	—	17	15	2	—	8	8	—	—
Against public policy.....	440	379	56	5	416	361	51	4	24	18	5	1
Perjury.....	30	24	4	2	29	23	4	2	1	1	—	—
Counterfeiting.....	63	52	8	—	60	52	8	—	—	—	—	—
Violating United States laws.....	282	243	38	1	270	235	34	1	12	8	4	—
All other.....	68	60	6	2	57	51	5	1	11	9	1	1
Against the person.....	1,242	974	257	11	1,220	954	255	11	22	20	2	—
Homicide.....	332	250	78	4	318	238	76	4	14	12	2	—
Assault.....	612	470	139	3	608	466	139	3	4	4	—	—
Robbery.....	158	137	20	1	158	137	20	1	—	—	—	—
Rape.....	112	92	17	3	112	92	17	3	—	—	—	—
All other.....	28	25	3	—	24	21	3	—	4	4	—	—
Against property.....	2,326	2,095	198	33	2,264	2,042	191	31	62	53	7	2
Arson.....	24	20	4	—	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary.....	795	712	75	8	791	708	75	8	4	4	—	—
Larceny.....	1,222	1,099	105	18	1,167	1,052	99	16	55	47	6	2
Forgery.....	208	190	12	6	205	188	11	6	3	2	1	—
Fraud.....	73	70	2	1	73	70	2	1	—	—	—	—
All other.....	4	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Double crimes.....	4	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified.....	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offense not stated.....	29	28	1	—	27	26	1	—	2	2	—	—
MINOR OFFENDERS.												
Aggregate.....	31,474	28,645	2,282	547	27,086	24,464	2,099	523	4,388	4,181	183	24
Against society.....	25,440	23,555	1,488	397	21,394	19,657	1,361	376	4,046	3,868	127	21
Against chastity.....	541	496	36	7	287	255	27	5	254	243	9	2
Fornication.....	117	94	20	3	77	58	16	3	40	36	4	—
Prostitution.....	146	143	3	—	—	—	—	—	146	143	3	—
All other.....	278	261	13	4	210	197	11	2	68	64	2	2
Against public policy.....	24,899	23,057	1,452	390	21,107	19,402	1,334	371	3,792	3,655	118	19
Drunkenness.....	11,271	10,808	297	166	8,962	8,537	268	157	2,309	2,271	29	9
Disorderly conduct.....	4,634	4,067	474	93	3,900	3,389	431	89	734	687	43	4
Violating liquor laws.....	327	279	36	12	299	256	32	11	28	23	4	1
Vagrancy.....	7,572	6,973	499	100	6,885	6,332	458	95	687	641	41	5
Incorrigibility.....	21	21	—	—	13	13	—	—	8	8	—	—
Truancy.....	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
All other.....	1,072	907	146	19	1,047	883	145	19	25	24	1	—
Against the person.....	1,981	1,592	336	53	1,887	1,523	312	52	94	69	24	1
Assault.....	1,930	1,548	331	51	1,846	1,487	309	50	84	61	22	1
Robbery.....	28	24	2	2	28	24	2	2	—	—	—	—
All other.....	23	20	3	—	13	12	1	—	10	8	2	—
Against property.....	3,800	3,293	428	79	3,573	3,096	399	78	227	197	29	1
Burglary.....	188	168	13	7	187	167	13	7	1	1	—	—
Larceny.....	2,868	2,485	321	62	2,658	2,300	297	61	210	185	24	1
Fraud.....	332	276	48	8	328	274	46	8	4	2	2	—
Embezzlement.....	96	86	9	1	93	85	7	1	3	1	2	—
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	315	277	37	1	306	269	36	1	9	8	1	—
All other.....	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Double crimes.....	14	11	3	—	10	9	1	—	4	2	2	—
Unclassified.....	58	49	1	8	50	41	1	8	8	8	—	—
Offense not stated.....	181	145	26	10	172	138	25	9	9	7	1	1

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 27.—FOREIGN BORN MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.										
	Total.	Years of residence in the United States.									
		Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	4,263	115	255	231	194	175	178	405	665	1,543	502
North Atlantic division.....	2,354	77	181	138	118	94	121	238	367	780	240
Maine.....	18		1	1		2	1		3	8	2
New Hampshire.....	22			1	1			2	1	4	13
Vermont.....	21	3	1	1	2	1	1	5		4	3
Massachusetts.....	385	3	31	13	10	10	16	47	81	167	7
Rhode Island.....	21			1		1	2		8	4	5
Connecticut.....	74		6	4	6	4	4	10	18	17	5
New York.....	1,094	36	79	63	52	40	64	106	154	377	123
New Jersey.....	237	10	18	12	9	11	11	19	36	72	39
Pennsylvania.....	482	25	45	42	38	25	22	49	66	127	43
South Atlantic division.....	87	2	3	5	3	9	2	12	8	23	20
Delaware.....	1							1			
Maryland.....	35		1	2	2	2	2	3	5	10	8
District of Columbia.....											
Virginia.....	10	1		1				3	1	4	
West Virginia.....	20		2	1	1	5		2	1	6	2
North Carolina.....	1										1
South Carolina.....	2								1	1	
Georgia.....	7			1		1				1	4
Florida.....	11	1				1		3		1	5
North Central division.....	999	11	26	37	30	36	22	62	152	455	168
Ohio.....	129	5	1	5	9	5	4	3	15	54	28
Indiana.....	60		2		3	1	1	4	6	19	24
Illinois.....	196	2	7	7	6	4	5	12	34	101	18
Michigan.....	151		4	4	1	3	1	12	30	73	23
Wisconsin.....	113	2	5	8	3	7	2	13	15	53	5
Minnesota.....	129	1	3	7	3	8	3	4	22	61	17
Iowa.....	50		3	1	1	2	1	3	7	20	12
Missouri.....	56			1		2	2	3	10	28	10
North Dakota.....	31	1		3	2	1	1	2	5	13	3
South Dakota.....	13								2	7	4
Nebraska.....	27			1	1	2	1	6	3	12	1
Kansas.....	44		1		1	1	1		3	14	23
South Central division.....	173	4	4	7	12	3	7	24	30	56	26
Kentucky.....	9				2			3	1	2	1
Tennessee.....	7					1	1	1		4	
Alabama.....	3										3
Mississippi.....	1										1
Louisiana.....	11	1		1				2	3	4	
Texas.....	130	3	4	6	10	2	6	18	26	46	9
Indian Territory.....											
Oklahoma.....											
Arkansas.....	12										12
Western division.....	650	21	41	44	31	33	26	69	108	229	48
Montana.....	40	5	1		4		3	6	6	15	
Wyoming.....	12		2	2	1		2			5	
Colorado.....	67	2	4	6	3	3	4	5	11	17	12
New Mexico.....	16		1	1	1	1		1	1	8	2
Arizona.....	75		7	4	1	6	5	15	11	25	1
Utah.....	19				1	2		2	2	9	3
Nevada.....	12			1	3			2	1	5	
Idaho.....	3					1				2	
Washington.....	118	3	6	3	3	4	4	10	21	46	18
Oregon.....	36		3	1	1	2	1		5	20	3
California.....	252	11	17	26	13	14	7	28	50	77	9



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TABLE 28.—FOREIGN BORN MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.										
	Total.	Years of residence in the United States.									
		Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	31,474	348	846	905	771	614	733	1,885	3,579	16,560	5,234
North Atlantic division.....	22,598	263	640	641	556	435	531	1,395	2,561	12,983	2,593
Maine.....	403	3	14	12	5	1	7	42	63	225	31
New Hampshire.....	300		5		6	2	2	15	21	134	115
Vermont.....	54		4	1	2	3	6	5	6	23	4
Massachusetts.....	6,053	77	93	97	65	74	86	307	746	4,391	117
Rhode Island.....	435		4	2	4	7	7	17	60	258	76
Connecticut.....	1,367	4	43	39	28	30	33	86	185	861	68
New York.....	8,217	86	229	297	285	177	268	565	919	4,281	1,110
New Jersey.....	2,799	47	83	74	52	59	32	133	243	1,190	826
Pennsylvania.....	2,970	46	165	119	109	82	90	165	318	1,630	246
South Atlantic division.....	316	4	18	12	10	4	2	17	30	80	139
Delaware.....	15		1		1			4	1		8
Maryland.....	196	2	13	9	6	3		5	22	57	79
District of Columbia.....	4	1	1							2	
Virginia.....	14	1		1			2				9
West Virginia.....	42		2	2	1			7	5	6	19
North Carolina.....	3								1	1	1
South Carolina.....	4										4
Georgia.....	15				1			1		12	1
Florida.....	23		1		1	1			1	1	18
North Central division.....	5,463	30	96	127	128	84	110	270	560	2,375	1,663
Ohio.....	1,342	10	32	38	41	19	17	93	165	818	109
Indiana.....	157	2	2	5	6	3	3	13	19	36	68
Illinois.....	521	8	8	18	17	14	15	22	74	250	95
Michigan.....	1,230	6	26	23	25	24	30	62	83	351	600
Wisconsin.....	906		17	28	23	9	19	35	103	521	151
Minnesota.....	494	1	6	8	9	8	3	17	38	155	249
Iowa.....	490		3	2	4	2	10	16	55	126	272
Missouri.....	67		1	2	1	4	1	1	3	24	30
North Dakota.....	78	1		2	1		4	5	6	19	40
South Dakota.....	41						1	1	5	15	19
Nebraska.....	69	1	1	1	1		4	3	4	30	24
Kansas.....	68	1				1	3	2	5	30	26
South Central division.....	117	2	4	5	3	3	8	8	10	34	40
Kentucky.....	4										4
Tennessee.....											
Alabama.....	3							1			2
Mississippi.....	5							1		3	1
Louisiana.....	35	1	1	3	1			4	5	11	9
Texas.....	61	1	3	2	2	3	8	2	5	14	21
Indian Territory.....											
Oklahoma.....	8									5	3
Arkansas.....	1									1	
Western division.....	2,980	49	88	120	74	88	82	195	418	1,087	779
Montana.....	197	1	3	4	6	6	10	19	34	70	44
Wyoming.....	28		3	7	1		1	3	6	5	2
Colorado.....	170	1	4	8	6	4	3	12	17	31	84
New Mexico.....	16			2			1	1	5	2	5
Arizona.....	53			1		3	4	7	3	5	30
Utah.....	148		2	5	6	6	3	13	26	30	57
Nevada.....	28				1	1				4	23
Idaho.....	44	2			1	1	3	5	6	17	9
Washington.....	191			1			1	8	12	27	142
Oregon.....	27		1	1			1	1	3	7	13
California.....	2,078	45	75	91	53	67	55	126	306	889	371

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 29.- FOREIGN BORN MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES AND BY OFFENSE.

OFFENSE	FOREIGN BORN PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.										
	Total.	Years of residence in the United States.									
		Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Not stated.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.											
Aggregate.....	4,263	115	255	231	194	175	178	405	665	1,543	502
Against society.....	661	13	28	15	14	18	20	46	76	266	165
Against chastity.....	221	3	10	4	5	9	10	21	35	77	47
Adultery.....	106	2	5	1	3	4	2	13	13	36	27
Bigamy and polygamy.....	40		3		1	3	3	1	9	16	4
Seduction.....	17	1					2	2	1	1	10
Crime against nature.....	22			1	1	1	1	3	6	7	2
Incest.....	11		2				1		1	5	2
All other.....	25			2		1	1	2	5	12	2
Against public policy.....	440	10	18	11	9	9	10	25	41	189	118
Perjury.....	30	1			1	1	2	3	2	13	7
Counterfeiting.....	60	3	2	6	1	4	3	9	7	15	10
Violating United States laws.....	282	4	16	5	4	2	3	12	24	114	98
All other.....	68	2			3	2	2	1	8	47	3
Against the person.....	1,242	33	95	88	81	67	69	120	174	387	128
Homicide.....	332	9	21	31	26	25	14	34	46	88	38
Assault.....	612	18	52	43	39	32	40	63	82	187	56
Robbery.....	158	5	12	6	9	5	8	10	27	61	15
Rape.....	112		9	6	5	5	5	10	16	38	18
All other.....	28	1	1	2	2		2	3	3	13	1
Against property.....	2,326	67	132	127	99	88	89	236	409	873	206
Arson.....	24		2		2	2	1	2	5	10	
Burglary.....	795	23	45	44	30	33	32	80	150	293	65
Larceny.....	1,222	41	70	77	62	46	45	125	209	445	102
Forgery.....	208	1	10	6	4	5	9	22	31	92	28
Fraud.....	73	2	4		1	2	2	7	14	32	9
All other.....	4		1							1	2
Double crimes.....	4	1				1		1		1	
Unclassified.....	1								1		
Offense not stated.....	29	1		1		1		2	5	16	3
MINOR OFFENDERS.											
Aggregate.....	31,474	348	846	905	771	614	733	1,885	3,579	16,559	5,234
Against society.....	25,440	230	560	606	529	420	524	1,404	2,806	14,449	3,912
Against chastity.....	541	5	16	16	14	12	19	46	70	242	92
Fornication.....	117		6	6	4	2	7	11	14	40	27
Prostitution.....	146	3	2	5	3	4	6	12	22	75	14
All other.....	278	2	8	5	7	6	6	23	43	127	51
Against public policy.....	24,899	225	544	590	515	408	505	1,358	2,727	14,207	3,820
Drunkenness.....	11,271	58	103	132	105	99	136	481	1,153	7,253	1,751
Disorderly conduct.....	4,634	61	185	176	149	123	132	339	569	2,176	724
Violating liquor laws.....	327	1	7	8	11	8	10	21	42	146	73
Vagrancy.....	7,572	90	199	228	217	153	193	427	831	4,163	1,071
Incorrigibility.....	21			1	2			6	5	3	4
Truancy.....	2									1	1
All other.....	1,072	15	50	45	31	25	34	84	127	465	196
Against the person.....	1,981	27	90	108	87	78	64	139	221	580	587
Assault.....	1,930	27	86	108	84	77	63	137	214	565	569
Robbery.....	28		3		3	1	1	2	2	6	10
All other.....	23		1						5	9	8
Against property.....	3,800	84	193	178	148	111	134	333	529	1,418	672
Burglary.....	188	3	9	5	9	9	9	16	30	60	38
Larceny.....	2,868	59	136	130	109	90	96	239	384	1,108	517
Fraud.....	332	7	19	17	11	5	11	40	54	121	47
Embezzlement.....	96	1	3	6	3	1	5	10	11	41	15
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	315	14	26	20	16	6	13	28	50	87	55
All other.....	1									1	
Double crimes.....	14			1			2	2	3	5	1
Unclassified.....	58	1		1	2	1		1	3	31	18
Offense not stated.....	181	6	3	11	5	4	9	6	17	76	44



## PRISONERS.

TABLE 30.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.					Total.	19
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	
1	Continental United States.....	27,811	196	5	11	31	52	97	4,534	211	572	842	1,308	1,601
2	North Atlantic division.....	8,639	2					2	1,404	43	182	296	446	527
3	Maine.....	115							20		1	2	11	6
4	New Hampshire.....	106							13			2	6	5
5	Vermont.....	100							9		1	1	3	4
6	Massachusetts.....	1,211							265	17	38	56	70	84
7	Rhode Island.....	80							13		2	3	4	4
8	Connecticut.....	252							40	2	1	8	18	11
9	New York.....	3,679	1					1	634	7	58	135	198	236
10	New Jersey.....	781							74	3	5	3	22	41
11	Pennsylvania.....	2,315	1					1	426	14	76	86	114	136
12	South Atlantic division.....	3,744	74	3	3	16	15	37	711	49	116	114	188	244
13	Delaware.....	71							6		1	1	1	3
14	Maryland.....	536							101	4	13	20	21	43
15	District of Columbia.....													
16	Virginia.....	645	11			2	2	7	147	13	24	28	38	44
17	West Virginia.....	539							95	2	11	16	27	39
18	North Carolina.....	404	13			2	2	9	67	3	14	11	22	17
19	South Carolina.....	228	17	1	1	4	6	5	42	8	5	4	13	12
20	Georgia.....	929	17	1	2	2	4	8	162	12	30	17	43	60
21	Florida.....	392	16	1		6	1	8	91	7	18	17	23	26
22	North Central division.....	7,768	10			1	1	8	1,025	14	100	207	312	392
23	Ohio.....	1,232	1					1	185	1	19	37	58	70
24	Indiana.....	829							130	2	12	25	44	47
25	Illinois.....	1,150	1					1	70	1	9	13	14	33
26	Michigan.....	653							89	4	13	13	23	26
27	Wisconsin.....	452	3				1	2	75		10	16	23	26
28	Minnesota.....	408							54		2	11	21	20
29	Iowa.....	442							54		6	9	13	26
30	Missouri.....	1,051	1					1	140	2	5	36	44	53
31	North Dakota.....	81							3				1	2
32	South Dakota.....	112							9		1	3	1	4
33	Nebraska.....	226							18			2	6	10
34	Kansas.....	1,132	4			1		3	198	4	23	42	64	65
35	South Central division.....	4,973	106	2	8	14	35	47	1,009	103	161	180	257	308
36	Kentucky.....	917	9		1	1	2	5	174	12	19	25	51	67
37	Tennessee.....	758	11		1	2	3	5	175	13	28	34	46	54
38	Alabama.....	613	20	2	2	5	5	6	124	12	19	24	32	37
39	Mississippi.....	369	3					3	60	10	11	17	19	12
40	Louisiana.....	452	12				6	6	82	9	13	12	20	28
41	Texas.....	1,307	39		4	4	17	14	276	36	54	49	59	78
42	Indian Territory.....													
43	Oklahoma.....	5							1					1
44	Arkansas.....	552	12			2	2	8	108	11	17	19	30	31
45	Western division.....	2,687	4					1	295	2	13	45	105	130
46	Montana.....	168							13		1	2	2	8
47	Wyoming.....	68							14		1	2	4	7
48	Colorado.....	447	1					1	74	1	5	15	26	27
49	New Mexico.....	106	2				1	1	5			1	1	3
50	Arizona.....	163							11				3	8
51	Utah.....	109							12				5	7
52	Nevada.....	44							3					3
53	Idaho.....	29							3			1	2	
54	Washington.....	414							38	1	3	7	13	14
55	Oregon.....	215							29		1	4	9	15
56	California.....	924	1					1	93		2	13	40	38

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.					30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age un- known.		
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29									
7,942	1,451	1,570	1,719	1,609	1,593	5,428	1,223	1,179	1,053	1,169	804	3,293	2,364	1,494	1,000	999	311	70	180	1
2,349	457	484	494	458	456	1,616	338	335	316	350	277	1,078	794	527	325	330	92	22	10	2
30	5	4	4	9	8	21	4	5	5	6	1	16	8	7	1	7	3		2	3
19	4	2	5	5	3	18	5	6	1	5	1	17	15	11	2	5	2	1	3	4
26	5	7	3	7	4	16	2	3	2	5	4	18	10	7	6	8				5
322	72	79	61	54	56	213	57	38	42	38	38	139	110	62	41	40	14	5		6
21	1	6	6	5	3	17	3	2	3	4	5	13	3	7	2	3		1		7
58	8	7	15	15	13	49	8	10	9	13	9	34	25	21	10	10	4	1		8
1,028	201	210	214	201	202	690	150	140	127	156	117	442	327	222	152	140	38	5		9
203	28	44	46	38	47	157	31	39	29	31	27	114	85	59	37	34	11	5	2	10
642	133	125	140	124	120	435	78	92	98	92	75	285	211	131	74	83	20	4	3	11
1,151	214	225	259	235	218	685	177	158	138	131	81	414	269	134	94	94	38	13	67	12
25	5	6	6	2	6	16	4	4	3	1	4	11	6	3	2	2				13
159	28	27	37	37	30	110	26	25	25	17	17	66	42	24	10	13	7	1	3	14
																				15
223	34	37	47	48	57	115	28	22	23	31	11	64	28	23	10	12	4	1	7	16
195	31	39	46	35	44	118	28	25	28	22	15	64	34	11	13	4	2	1	2	17
126	29	21	30	28	18	74	24	19	16	7	8	33	34	11	18	13	7	2	6	18
55	14	10	10	13	8	32	12	3	5	7	5	21	19	7	9	3	3	3	17	19
244	56	49	58	49	32	150	38	46	26	30	10	127	76	42	27	39	13	4	28	20
124	17	36	25	23	23	70	17	14	12	16	11	28	30	13	5	8	2	1	4	21
2,228	378	421	491	473	465	1,589	348	341	303	361	236	960	710	451	318	303	88	22	64	22
332	59	52	72	83	66	272	62	57	43	62	48	145	106	75	44	51	15	3	3	23
222	52	47	42	41	40	167	40	28	44	35	20	121	77	39	28	34	5	2	4	24
551	29	76	89	86	71	269	59	70	38	62	40	151	104	69	52	50	23	2	8	25
178	24	40	38	38	38	112	19	23	24	30	16	78	68	50	38	20	12	7	1	26
128	25	20	39	22	22	85	13	19	23	15	15	59	31	21	20	20	5	1	4	27
115	24	24	23	21	23	84	16	21	17	19	11	51	37	26	21	9	2		9	28
106	28	18	22	17	21	87	10	24	16	20	17	55	55	30	26	18	8		3	29
331	58	66	64	67	76	208	56	42	43	49	18	138	96	52	31	38	7	4	5	30
20	2	7	2	6	3	21	2	5	6	5	3	13	10	5	5	4				31
35	6	3	6	7	13	28	8	7	6	4	3	9	9	10	3	5	2	1	1	32
63	11	9	20	9	14	64	13	10	10	17	14	30	26	12	6	4	2	1		33
347	60	59	74	76	78	192	50	35	33	43	31	110	91	62	44	50	7	1	26	34
1,519	249	324	341	298	307	982	237	215	181	209	140	488	319	178	139	152	49	8	24	35
299	44	60	62	60	73	187	44	38	29	42	34	88	71	42	19	23	3		2	36
267	52	54	56	54	51	112	32	25	24	18	13	58	42	25	20	33	6	5	4	37
182	34	30	46	28	44	138	34	28	31	30	15	73	35	10	10	12	6		3	38
115	17	27	25	17	29	72	19	17	15	12	9	44	16	16	6	15	7		6	39
155	24	33	34	33	31	93	21	22	22	20	8	41	28	15	9	10	4	2	1	40
338	54	85	80	66	53	267	56	64	42	56	49	137	88	51	52	40	15		4	41
2			1	1		1	1						1							42
161	24	35	37	39	26	112	30	21	18	31	12	47	38	19	23	19	8	1	4	43
695	153	116	134	145	147	556	123	130	115	118	70	353	272	204	124	120	44	5	15	44
45	8	7	7	9	14	45	10	11	10	6	8	20	15	13	5	10	1		1	46
19	6	3	2	1	7	17	3	4	4	4	2	5	8	3	2					47
133	37	22	30	18	26	79	14	21	19	12	13	55	36	25	18	17	5		4	48
32	10	6	4	6	6	15	2	3	3	6	1	18	10	11	7	5	1			49
30	7	4	7	9	3	36	8	4	8	12	4	27	28	15	7	6	3			50
27	5	5	3	7	7	27	10	2	8	5	2	16	16	4	4	2			1	51
9		2	4	3		8	1	1	2	1	3	7	7	3	3	4				52
10	3	2			5	6	2	2	1		1	3	2	3		1			1	53
87	19	15	26	17	10	95	19	26	18	20	12	49	46	44	27	20	7		1	54
49	8	9	6	10	16	41	15	11	2	8	5	30	21	15	10	9	4		7	55
254	50	41	45	65	53	187	39	45	40	44	19	123	83	68	41	46	23	5		56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 30.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
STATE OR TERRITORY.	All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					
		Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
1 Continental United States.....	26,647	186	5	11	30	51	89	4,341	199	540	803	1,257	1,542
2 North Atlantic division.....	8,168							1,421	37	171	283	428	502
3 Maine.....	108							19		1	2	11	5
4 New Hampshire.....	100							12			2	6	4
5 Vermont.....	92							7			1	3	3
6 Massachusetts.....	1,105							254	17	36	53	69	79
7 Rhode Island.....	77							12		2	3	3	4
8 Connecticut.....	241							39	2	1	8	18	10
9 New York.....	3,497							504	2	52	129	185	226
10 New Jersey.....	736							66	3	4	2	20	37
11 Pennsylvania.....	2,212							418	13	75	83	113	134
12 South Atlantic division.....	3,554	67	3	3	15	14	32	666	45	110	105	173	233
13 Delaware.....	67							5			1	1	3
14 Maryland.....	430							90	4	13	19	15	39
15 District of Columbia.....													
16 Virginia.....	616	11			2	2	7	135	11	22	24	37	41
17 West Virginia.....	519							92	2	11	14	26	39
18 North Carolina.....	381	11			2	2	7	62	3	14	11	19	15
19 South Carolina.....	210	17	1	1	4	6	5	38	8	5	2	13	10
20 Georgia.....	900	15	1	2	1	4	7	155	11	27	17	40	60
21 Florida.....	381	13	1		6		6	89	6	18	17	22	26
22 North Central division.....	7,503	10			1	1	8	994	14	95	203	305	377
23 Ohio.....	1,172	1					1	177	1	18	35	56	67
24 Indiana.....	796							129	2	12	25	44	46
25 Illinois.....	1,110	1					1	64	1	7	13	13	30
26 Michigan.....	637							89	4	13	13	23	36
27 Wisconsin.....	448	3				1	2	75		10	16	23	26
28 Minnesota.....	398							53		2	11	21	19
29 Iowa.....	429							53		5	9	13	26
30 Missouri.....	992	1					1	126	2	4	34	40	46
31 North Dakota.....	80							3				1	2
32 South Dakota.....	111							9		1	3	1	4
33 Nebraska.....	220							18			2	6	10
34 Kansas.....	1,110	4			1		3	198	4	23	42	64	65
35 South Central division.....	4,778	105	2	8	14	35	46	968	101	152	167	247	301
36 Kentucky.....	874	8		1	1	2	4	163	12	19	20	47	65
37 Tennessee.....	730	11		1	2	3	5	167	12	25	34	44	52
38 Alabama.....	576	20	2	2	5	5	6	119	12	17	23	31	36
39 Mississippi.....	357	3					3	66	10	10	16	19	11
40 Louisiana.....	441	12				6	6	82	9	13	12	20	28
41 Texas.....	1,259	39		4	4	17	14	268	36	52	46	57	77
42 Indian Territory.....													
43 Oklahoma.....	5							1					1
44 Arkansas.....	536	12			2	2	8	102	10	16	16	29	31
45 Western division.....	2,644	4				1	3	292	2	12	45	104	129
46 Montana.....	167							13		1	2	2	8
47 Wyoming.....	66							14		1	2	4	7
48 Colorado.....	436	1					1	72	1	4	15	26	26
49 New Mexico.....	104	2				1	1	5			1	1	3
50 Arizona.....	163							11				3	8
51 Utah.....	109							12				5	7
52 Nevada.....	44							3					3
53 Idaho.....	28							3			1	2	
54 Washington.....	405							38	1	3	7	13	14
55 Oregon.....	214							29		1	4	9	15
56 California.....	908	1					1	92		2	13	39	38

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.						30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 54 years of age.	55 to 59 years of age.	60 to 64 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age unknown.
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29									
7,398	1,378	1,500	1,651	1,540	1,529	5,215	1,178	1,138	1,005	1,121	773	3,151	2,265	1,430	955	973	301	69	163	1
2,220	431	455	467	432	435	1,529	322	321	296	331	259	1,022	711	492	503	321	88	22	9	2
29	5	4	4	9	7	18	4	3	5	5	1	16	7	6	1	7	3		2	3
18	4	2	5	4	3	15	4	5		5	1	17	15	11	2	5	2	1	2	4
22	4	6	1	7	4	16	2	3	2	5	4	17	9	7	6	8				5
205	67	75	53	48	52	192	50	36	38	35	33	129	94	50	35	37	14	5		6
20	1	6	6	4	3	16	3	2	3	4	4	13	3	7	2	3		1		7
53	8	5	14	13	13	46	7	9	8	13	9	33	25	20	10	10	4	1		8
975	180	193	206	192	185	659	145	137	118	148	111	422	315	212	144	136	35	5		9
187	23	42	43	36	43	153	31	39	28	30	25	108	79	55	36	34	11	5	2	10
621	130	122	135	119	115	414	76	87	94	86	71	267	194	124	67	81	19	4	3	11
1,096	198	217	245	226	210	657	168	156	129	126	78	393	258	130	87	88	37	13	62	12
25	5	6	6	2	6	15	3	4	3	1	4	11	6	3	2					13
142	26	25	31	34	26	99	24	24	22	14	15	60	36	23	8	13	7	1	1	14
216	31	36	47	46	56	113	23	22	22	30	11	60	28	20	10	11	4	1	7	16
189	29	38	44	35	43	112	27	25	24	21	15	61	33	11	12	4	2	1	2	17
123	28	21	29	28	17	69	21	18	15	7	8	30	34	11	16	11	7	2	5	18
49	12	9	8	12	8	31	11	3	5	7	5	20	18	7	8	2	2	3	15	19
233	51	47	57	47	31	148	37	46	26	30	9	124	73	42	26	39	13	4	28	20
119	16	35	23	22	23	70	17	14	12	16	11	27	30	13	5	8	2	1	4	21
2,142	363	407	481	449	442	1,542	344	328	292	348	230	924	684	436	310	294	88	21	58	22
314	56	50	69	75	64	257	61	53	37	61	45	136	101	72	43	50	15	3	3	23
213	49	45	41	40	38	159	39	26	43	33	18	114	73	37	24	32	5	2	4	24
338	27	73	87	84	67	264	59	66	38	61	40	148	100	66	49	47	23	2	8	25
174	23	40	37	38	36	111	19	23	23	30	16	75	65	47	35	20	12	6	1	26
126	25	20	30	21	21	84	13	19	23	14	15	58	31	21	20	20	5	1	4	27
111	24	23	22	20	22	82	14	21	17	19	11	50	37	25	21	9	2		7	28
103	27	18	22	15	21	85	10	24	16	18	17	53	32	29	26	17	8		3	29
306	54	61	63	61	67	200	56	40	41	45	18	132	94	51	50	33	7	4	3	30
20	2	7	2	6	3	21	2	5	6	5	3	13	9	5	5	4				31
34	6	3	5	7	13	28	8	7	6	4	3	9	9	10	3	5	2	1	1	32
62	11	9	20	8	14	63	13	9	10	17	14	29	23	12	6	4	2	1		33
341	59	58	74	74	76	188	50	25	32	41	30	107	89	60	43	48	7	1	24	34
1,450	235	308	324	288	295	945	224	207	176	201	137	465	315	172	133	152	46	8	19	35
281	39	56	59	57	70	183	43	37	28	41	31	83	70	40	19	23	2		2	36
256	51	51	53	53	48	109	31	24	23	18	13	54	42	25	18	33	6	5	4	37
170	30	20	42	28	41	129	30	27	31	28	13	66	34	10	8	12	5		3	38
112	16	26	25	17	28	69	18	16	15	11	9	44	15	16	6	15	6		5	39
147	23	32	30	31	31	91	21	21	22	19	8	41	27	15	9	10	4	2	1	40
324	52	79	77	64	52	253	51	62	39	53	48	130	88	48	50	40	15		4	41
2			1	1		1	1						1							42
158	21	35	37	37	25	110	29	20	18	31	12	47	38	18	23	19	8	1		43
690	151	113	134	145	147	542	120	126	112	115	69	347	267	200	122	118	42	5	15	44
45	8	7	7	9	14	45	10	11	10	6	8	20	15	12	5	10	1		1	45
18	5	3	2	1	7	17	3	4	4	4	2	5	8	2	2					46
131	37	20	30	18	26	75	14	19	18	11	13	54	33	25	17	17	4		4	47
32	10	6	4	6	6	14	2	3	2	6	1	18	10	11	6	5	1			48
30	7	4	7	9	3	36	8	4	8	12	4	27	23	15	7	6	3			49
27	5	5	3	7	7	27	10	2	8	5	2	16	16	4	4	2			1	50
9		2	4	3		8	1	1	2	1	3	7	7	3	3	4				51
10	3	2			5	5	1	2	1		1	3	2	3		1			1	52
87	19	15	26	17	10	92	17	25	18	20	12	46	45	43	27	19	7		1	53
49	8	9	6	10	16	40	15	11	2	7	5	30	21	15	10	9	4		7	54
252	49	40	45	65	53	183	39	44	39	43	18	121	79	67	41	45	22	5		55

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 30.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.															
STATE OR TERRITORY.		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.							
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19	
1	Continental United States.....	1,164	10			1	1	8	193	12	32	39	51	59	
2	North Atlantic division.....	471	2					2	73	6	11	13	18	25	
3	Maine.....	7							1					1	
4	New Hampshire.....	6							1						
5	Vermont.....	8							2		1			1	
6	Massachusetts.....	106							11		2	3	1	5	
7	Rhode Island.....	3							1				1		
8	Connecticut.....	11							1						
9	New York.....	182	1					1	40	5	6	6	13	10	
10	New Jersey.....	45							8		1	1	2	4	
11	Pennsylvania.....	103	1					1	8	1	1	3	1	2	
12	South Atlantic division.....	190	7			1	1	5	45	4	6	9	15	11	
13	Delaware.....	4							1		1				
14	Maryland.....	56							11			1	6	4	
15	District of Columbia.....														
16	Virginia.....	29							12	2	2	4	1	3	
17	West Virginia.....	20							3			2	1		
18	North Carolina.....	23	2					2	5				3	2	
19	South Carolina.....	18							4			2		2	
20	Georgia.....	29	2			1		1	7	1	3		3		
21	Florida.....	11	3				1	2	2	1			1		
22	North Central division.....	265							31		5	4	7	15	
23	Ohio.....	60							8		1	2	2	3	
24	Indiana.....	33							1					1	
25	Illinois.....	40							6		2		1	3	
26	Michigan.....	16													
27	Wisconsin.....	4													
28	Minnesota.....	10							1					1	
29	Iowa.....	13							1		1				
30	Missouri.....	59							14		1	2	4	7	
31	North Dakota.....	1													
32	South Dakota.....	1													
33	Nebraska.....	6													
34	Kansas.....	22													
35	South Central division.....	195	1					1	41	2	9	13	10	7	
36	Kentucky.....	43	1					1	11			5	4	2	
37	Tennessee.....	28							8	1	3		2	2	
38	Alabama.....	37							5		2	1	1	1	
39	Mississippi.....	12							3		1	1		1	
40	Louisiana.....	11													
41	Texas.....	48							8		2	3	2	1	
42	Indian Territory.....														
43	Oklahoma.....														
44	Arkansas.....	16							6	1	1	3	1		
45	Western division.....	43							3		1		1	1	
46	Montana.....	1													
47	Wyoming.....	2													
48	Colorado.....	11							2		1			1	
49	New Mexico.....	2													
50	Arizona.....														
51	Utah.....														
52	Nevada.....														
53	Idaho.....	1													
54	Washington.....	9													
55	Oregon.....	1													
56	California.....	16							1				1		



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BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																			
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.						30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over	Age un- known.
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29								
344	73	70	68	66	64	213	45	41	48	48	31	142	99	64	45	26	10	1	17
120	26	29	27	26	21	87	16	14	20	19	18	56	53	35	22	9	4		1
1					1	3		2		1			1	1					
1				1		3	1	1	1										1
4	1	1	2									1	1						
27	5	4	8	6	4	21	7	2	4	3	5	10	16	12	6	3			
1				1		1					1								
5		2	1	2		3	1	1	1			1		1					
53	12	17	8	9	7	31	5	3	9	8	6	20	12	10	8	4	3		
16	5	2	3	2	4	4			1	1	2	6	6	4	1				
21	3	3	5	5	5	21	2	5	4	6	4	18	17	7	7	2	1		
55	16	8	14	9	8	28	9	2	9	5	3	21	11	4	7	6	1		
						1	1									2			
17	2	2	6	3	4	11	2	1	3	3	2	6	6	1	2				2
7	3	1		2	1	2			1	1		4		3		1			
6	2	1			1	6	1			1		3	1		1				
3	1		1		1	5	3	1	1			3			2	2		1	17
6	2	1	2	1		1	1					1	1		1	1	1		2
11	5	2	1	2	1	2	1				1	3	3		1				20
5	1	1	2	1								1							21
86	15	14	10	24	23	47	4	13	11	13	6	36	26	15	8	9		1	6
18	3	2	3	8	2	15	1	4	6	1	3	9	5	3	1	1			23
9	3	2	1	1	2	8	1	2	1	2	2	7	4	2		2			24
13	2	3	2	2	4	5		4		1		3	4	3	3	3			25
4	1		1		2	1			1			3	2	3	2			1	26
2					1	1				1		1							27
4		1	1	1	1	2	2					1							28
3	1			2		2				2		2	3	1		1			29
25	4	5	1	6	9	8		2	2	4		6	2	1	1				30
													1						31
1			1									1	3						32
1				1		1		1				1	3						33
6	1	1		2	2	4			1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2			34
60	14	16	17	10	12	37	13	8	5	8	3	23	4	6	6		3		35
18	5	4	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	1		5	1	2			1		36
11	1	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	1			4			2				37
12	4	1	4		3	9	4	1		2	2	7	1		2		1		38
3	1	1			1	3	1	1		1			1				1		39
8	1	1	4	2		2		1		1			1						40
14	2	6	3	2	1	14	5	2	3	3	1	7		3	2				41
																			42
3				2	1	2	1	1						1					43
																			44
5	2	3				14	3	4	3	3	1	6	5	4	2	2	2		45
1	1													1					46
2		2				4		2	1	1		1		1			1		47
						1			1						1				48
																			49
																			50
																			51
						1	1												52
						3	2	1				3	1	1		1			53
						1				1									54
2	1	1				4		1	1	1	1	2	4	1		1	1		55
																			56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 31.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
1	Continental United States.....	121,880	499	21	46	77	116	239	9,352	405	1,120	1,851	2,762	3,214
2	North Atlantic division.....	67,596	87	2	11	7	23	44	4,112	118	507	816	1,200	1,471
3	Maine.....	1,688	3				1	2	93	6	19	18	21	29
4	New Hampshire.....	915							17		2	1	9	5
5	Vermont.....	187							13	3	1	1	4	4
6	Massachusetts.....	13,435	3			1		2	365	12	29	80	110	134
7	Rhode Island.....	1,216	1					1	71	1	4	7	30	29
8	Connecticut.....	3,786							171	1	20	37	56	57
9	New York.....	26,136	16	1	1	1	6	7	1,715	41	183	357	521	613
10	New Jersey.....	7,880	58	1	9	5	14	29	612	39	107	115	153	198
11	Pennsylvania.....	12,353	6		1		2	3	1,055	15	142	200	296	402
12	South Atlantic division.....	6,899	153	8	12	36	30	67	962	87	120	187	277	291
13	Delaware.....	127	3		1			2	10	1	2	1	3	3
14	Maryland.....	1,668	4			1	1	2	187	11	14	36	53	73
15	District of Columbia.....	125							27			8	4	14
16	Virginia.....	1,422	28		1	6	8	13	258	25	31	50	84	68
17	West Virginia.....	853	13	1		5	1	6	72	2	2	13	29	26
18	North Carolina.....	1,352	39	2	6	7	8	16	186	25	30	33	44	54
19	South Carolina.....	602	21			8	4	9	86	7	23	15	22	19
20	Georgia.....	439	20		1	3	3	13	79	12	9	20	18	20
21	Florida.....	311	25	5	3	6	5	6	57	4	8	11	20	14
22	North Central division.....	30,835	134	6	10	20	27	71	2,668	112	308	570	772	906
23	Ohio.....	6,626	5				3	2	571	9	55	103	180	224
24	Indiana.....	2,276	8		1		1	6	243	8	24	58	77	76
25	Illinois.....	3,058	35	2	3	3	7	20	504	17	79	126	130	152
26	Michigan.....	5,550	10		3	1	2	4	290	9	19	66	93	103
27	Wisconsin.....	3,139	11	1		2	4	4	156	2	17	23	53	61
28	Minnesota.....	1,507	1		1				83	1	6	12	31	33
29	Iowa.....	4,612	14	1	2	3	3	5	222	11	26	40	67	78
30	Missouri.....	1,971	31	1		9	5	16	419	37	60	101	57	124
31	North Dakota.....	290	1					1	13		2	7	2	2
32	South Dakota.....	260	1					1	20	1	1	4	8	6
33	Nebraska.....	522	3			1	1	1	51	3	7	8	14	19
34	Kansas.....	1,024	14	1		1	1	11	96	14	12	22	20	28
35	South Central division.....	5,233	102	3	11	11	30	47	732	57	99	141	214	221
36	Kentucky.....	1,414	22	1	3	4	9	5	195	12	15	36	60	72
37	Tennessee.....	526	4	1	1			2	60	5	6	17	15	17
38	Alabama.....	477	11		2	2	7		59	2	10	8	10	29
39	Mississippi.....	633	14		1	2	3	8	75	8	8	14	33	12
40	Louisiana.....	751	20		1	1	5	13	162	11	28	34	49	40
41	Texas.....	1,047	26	1	3	2	6	14	141	15	24	25	36	41
42	Indian Territory.....													
43	Oklahoma.....	171	3					3	19	2	6	2	4	5
44	Arkansas.....	214	2					2	21	2	2	5	7	5
45	Western division.....	11,317	23	2	2	3	6	10	878	31	86	137	299	325
46	Montana.....	750	1				1		61	2	11	9	19	20
47	Wyoming.....	112	2				1	1	16	1	3	1	7	4
48	Colorado.....	496							17		3	3	3	8
49	New Mexico.....	89	4			1	2	1	13				6	7
50	Arizona.....	317							3				2	1
51	Utah.....	703	4	2	1			1	32	1	2	2	9	18
52	Nevada.....	184							11			2	5	4
53	Idaho.....	259	4			1		3	25	3	4	5	6	7
54	Washington.....	829	4			1	1	2	104	3	19	21	29	32
55	Oregon.....	149	4		1		1	2	13	1	1	2	7	2
56	California.....	7,429							583	20	43	92	206	222

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.						30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age un- known.	
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29									
19,041	3,293	3,563	4,283	3,772	4,130	17,850	3,650	3,403	3,344	4,395	3,058	15,880	15,096	12,766	9,415	11,307	4,758	1,002	4,914	1
8,798	1,345	1,705	2,019	1,739	1,990	9,012	1,638	1,640	1,671	2,302	1,761	9,071	9,454	8,333	6,383	7,809	3,350	729	458	2
215	27	35	50	43	60	226	31	41	42	64	48	231	254	180	132	167	48	2	137	3
76	7	14	20	14	21	102	13	24	16	35	14	123	116	130	87	89	31	5	139	4
37	6	10	5	11	5	32	6	8	2	8	8	23	24	24	17	15	1		1	5
1,208	151	185	296	248	328	1,593	273	296	280	408	336	2,048	2,208	1,978	1,474	1,764	656	123	15	6
154	29	27	34	36	28	165	30	29	38	47	21	167	185	132	143	136	51	11		7
400	69	67	85	89	90	450	72	86	98	115	79	561	661	589	368	414	154	16	2	8
3,469	549	711	763	672	774	3,571	621	665	656	894	735	3,487	3,532	3,162	2,419	3,000	1,376	339	50	9
1,096	185	241	260	195	215	1,034	205	166	196	277	190	956	1,004	883	747	917	405	104	64	10
2,143	322	415	506	431	469	1,839	387	325	343	454	320	1,475	1,470	1,255	996	1,307	628	129	50	11
1,673	389	292	347	340	305	1,156	414	228	187	213	114	755	503	358	215	250	104	28	742	12
25	3	2	9	4	8	30	7	8	7	4	4	20	10	9	7	6	6			13
359	63	77	76	83	60	226	65	44	38	49	30	167	128	113	81	104	44	8	247	14
40	5	6	12	9	8	26	11	6	2	4	3	10	16		3	3				15
379	111	57	75	78	58	235	94	39	34	52	16	146	93	52	25	36	10	4	156	16
203	58	28	37	39	41	174	64	31	30	38	11	111	65	46	19	28	10	4	108	17
346	80	61	67	59	79	254	94	47	47	31	35	153	99	72	37	44	17	6	99	18
136	32	23	35	27	19	94	39	24	11	15	5	74	43	21	8	12	10	1	96	19
109	23	27	22	17	20	70	24	20	7	11	8	40	38	30	30	11	6	4	2	20
75	14	11	14	24	12	47	16	9	11	9	2	34	11	15	5	6	1	1	34	21
5,284	911	952	1,173	1,106	1,142	4,940	975	966	952	1,226	821	4,072	3,491	2,842	1,989	2,290	900	158	2,067	22
1,192	184	217	269	257	265	1,121	239	198	204	259	221	921	822	657	468	560	218	33	58	23
512	80	109	114	98	111	435	84	99	82	94	76	325	216	160	119	140	57	12	49	24
648	133	130	142	119	124	522	108	113	111	122	68	390	261	201	139	179	55	9	115	25
710	120	148	162	129	151	812	164	138	143	240	127	751	805	705	519	562	236	47	103	26
423	64	74	89	96	100	408	54	87	94	109	64	411	407	363	260	313	128	27	232	27
232	36	35	53	61	47	239	41	43	48	62	45	189	187	176	115	125	46	15	99	28
587	84	97	131	140	135	691	124	116	138	173	140	614	470	340	240	253	116	11	1,054	29
531	108	80	126	108	109	355	91	71	71	85	37	222	139	92	47	58	13	1	63	30
70	12	11	16	22	9	66	14	16	19	11	6	41	42	24	13	8	8	1	3	31
56	10	9	9	11	17	43	5	10	3	19	6	42	23	22	17	8	2		26	32
118	35	11	26	19	27	97	22	28	13	18	16	62	56	34	14	26	6		55	33
205	45	31	36	46	47	151	29	47	26	34	15	104	63	68	38	58	15	2	210	34
1,246	287	250	261	231	217	858	264	169	147	187	91	550	350	213	158	159	48	11	806	35
309	78	59	61	64	47	224	75	50	31	47	21	140	85	49	32	41	15	6	296	36
118	22	20	28	12	36	93	22	19	18	20	14	68	46	19	23	21	9		65	37
127	26	32	32	20	17	83	34	12	12	21	4	43	23	15	15	14	3	1	83	38
152	41	27	41	20	23	85	36	12	16	15	6	64	32	29	14	19	4	2	143	39
213	31	50	43	55	34	135	25	29	30	30	21	67	60	20	12	22	4	1	35	40
241	69	47	37	43	45	190	61	37	34	42	16	136	83	58	38	22	7	1	104	41
47	6	14	12	8	7	19	3	4	1	7	4	14	10	19	19	13	6		2	42
39	14	1	7	9	8	29	8	6	5	5	5	18	11	4	5	7			78	43
2,040	361	364	483	356	476	1,884	359	400	387	467	271	1,432	1,298	1,020	670	799	356	76	841	45
149	20	23	53	24	29	157	29	39	38	39	12	105	80	70	51	49	18	2	7	46
29	3	4	7	6	9	24	2	7	3	7	5	13	12	7	3	6				47
76	17	13	24	11	11	72	16	13	16	16	11	55	48	47	26	17	9	1	128	48
23	8	4	7	2	2	17		4	6	5	2	13	9	4	4	2				49
43	4	3	13	9	14	112	26	25	18	30	13	76	35	14	10	9	1		14	50
95	14	16	26	15	24	127	30	23	24	24	26	93	53	47	23	24	6	1	198	51
27	13	4	2	4	4	24	10	2	5	5	2	29	15	17	7	3			50	52
47	12	9	7	6	13	45	8	10	8	9	10	38	24	24	11	26	10	1	4	53
193	32	41	49	37	34	128	16	30	22	43	17	103	97	76	35	43	16		30	54
35	7	10	8	6	4	30	3	7	8	7	5	13	14	13	6	9			12	55
1,323	231	237	287	236	332	1,148	219	240	239	282	168	894	911	701	494	611	296	70	398	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 31.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
STATE OR TERRITORY.		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
1	Continental United States.....	109,718	456	18	45	75	109	209	8,568	372	1,046	1,695	2,513	2,942
2	North Atlantic division.....	59,065	77	2	10	7	22	36	3,791	103	471	747	1,101	1,369
3	Maine.....	1,575	3				1	2	77	6	15	13	18	25
4	New Hampshire.....	832							15		2	1	8	4
5	Vermont.....	173							10	3		1	3	3
6	Massachusetts.....	11,423	3			1		2	307	12	27	57	98	113
7	Rhode Island.....	1,024	1					1	66	1	4	6	26	29
8	Connecticut.....	3,332							168	1	20	36	55	56
9	New York.....	22,528	15	1	1	1	5	7	1,589	30	167	337	477	578
10	New Jersey.....	7,006	50	1	8	5	14	22	564	37	100	109	134	184
11	Pennsylvania.....	11,172	5		1		2	2	995	13	136	187	282	377
12	South Atlantic division.....	6,185	139	6	12	36	29	56	853	83	111	165	241	253
13	Delaware.....	114	1		1				6	1	2	1	2	
14	Maryland.....	515	3			1	1	1	174	11	12	34	50	67
15	District of Columbia.....	114							25		1	7	4	13
16	Virginia.....	1,233	23		1	6	8	8	223	25	27	41	70	60
17	West Virginia.....	808	10	1		5	1	3	70	2	2	13	28	25
18	North Carolina.....	1,191	39	2	6	7	8	16	162	21	28	29	38	46
19	South Carolina.....	558	21			8	4	9	80	7	22	14	18	19
20	Georgia.....	364	20		1	3	3	13	58	12	9	16	11	10
21	Florida.....	288	22	3	3	6	4	6	55	4	8	10	20	13
22	North Central division.....	28,927	126	5	10	18	26	67	2,412	106	291	517	689	809
23	Ohio.....	5,804	4				3	1	488	9	48	88	156	187
24	Indiana.....	2,008	8		1		1	6	223	8	24	50	70	71
25	Illinois.....	2,923	32	2	3	3	6	18	472	16	77	119	118	142
26	Michigan.....	5,348	10		3	1	2	4	200	7	18	63	83	89
27	Wisconsin.....	3,070	11	1		2	4	4	146	2	16	23	49	56
28	Minnesota.....	1,416	1		1				72	1	6	12	25	28
29	Iowa.....	4,485	13	1	2	2	3	5	197	11	25	34	57	70
30	Missouri.....	1,855	29			8	5	16	385	36	56	90	88	115
31	North Dakota.....	285	1					1	13		2	7	2	2
32	South Dakota.....	256	1					1	20	1	1	4	8	6
33	Nebraska.....	501	3			1	1	1	49	3	7	8	14	17
34	Kansas.....	976	13	1		1	1	10	87	12	11	19	19	26
35	South Central division.....	4,839	91	3	11	11	26	40	656	50	92	132	186	196
36	Kentucky.....	1,338	22	1	3	4	9	5	178	12	13	34	54	65
37	Tennessee.....	501	4	1	1			2	59	5	5	17	15	17
38	Alabama.....	442	10		2	2	6		54	2	9	7	9	27
39	Mississippi.....	564	11		1	2	2	6	62	6	7	11	28	10
40	Louisiana.....	652	15		1	1	3	10	137	8	27	31	38	33
41	Texas.....	994	24	1	3	2	6	12	128	13	23	25	32	35
42	Indian Territory.....													
43	Oklahoma.....	151	3					3	18	2	6	2	4	4
44	Arkansas.....	197	2					2	20	2	2	5	6	5
45	Western division.....	10,702	23	2	2	3	6	10	856	30	81	134	296	315
46	Montana.....	705	1				1		58	2	11	8	18	19
47	Wyoming.....	112	2				1	1	16	1	3	1	7	4
48	Colorado.....	472							16		3	2	3	8
49	New Mexico.....	78	4			1	2	1	12				5	7
50	Arizona.....	310							3				2	1
51	Utah.....	687	4	2	1			1	32	1	2	2	9	18
52	Nevada.....	178							10			2	5	3
53	Idaho.....	252	4			1		3	24	3	4	5	6	6
54	Washington.....	807	4			1	1	2	100	2	16	21	29	32
55	Oregon.....	149	4		1		1	2	13	1	1	2	7	2
56	California.....	6,952							572	20	41	91	205	215

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.					30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age un- known.		
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29									
17,049	2,945	3,243	3,813	3,380	3,668	15,938	3,267	3,022	3,028	3,948	2,673	14,094	13,418	11,420	8,516	10,362	4,313	874	4,710	1
7,641	1,182	1,520	1,743	1,517	1,679	7,717	1,403	1,380	1,460	1,975	1,499	7,733	8,123	7,240	5,653	7,063	2,961	630	436	2
190	25	32	46	42	54	207	29	37	40	50	42	217	234	172	121	112	48	2	133	3
72	6	14	19	13	20	95	12	22	16	33	12	109	105	115	78	77	28	5	133	4
32	4	9	3	11	5	30	6	8	2	7	7	22	24	21	17	15	1		1	5
1,008	131	156	235	206	280	1,275	229	220	219	331	276	1,704	1,851	1,675	1,284	1,601	591	110	14	6
132	28	25	31	29	19	134	21	24	31	41	17	132	147	116	115	123	47	11		7
361	64	64	78	77	80	396	63	70	85	104	74	505	566	495	311	377	135	16	2	8
2,902	480	616	638	562	606	2,984	501	500	509	752	602	2,939	3,016	2,762	2,155	2,672	1,169	277	48	9
968	151	217	232	180	188	923	184	145	182	242	170	822	882	753	669	849	375	92	59	10
1,967	293	387	463	397	427	1,673	358	294	316	406	299	1,283	1,298	1,131	903	1,187	567	117	46	11
1,488	334	273	314	295	272	1,029	367	201	158	198	105	673	460	315	198	228	101	26	675	12
25	3	2	9	3	8	27	6	7	7	3	4	19	10	8	6	6	6			13
331	59	74	70	73	55	200	56	40	33	46	25	144	122	101	74	97	43	8	218	14
36	5	5	12	8	6	22	10	4	2	3	3	9	16		3	3				15
328	87	55	65	66	55	206	79	34	29	49	15	125	74	46	20	32	10	4	142	16
191	53	28	35	35	40	163	61	30	24	37	11	107	59	44	19	27	9	4	105	17
287	68	51	56	50	62	221	81	42	38	28	32	139	94	64	35	35	17	5	93	18
127	28	22	34	25	18	84	36	21	9	13	5	63	41	19	8	12	10	1	92	19
92	18	25	19	14	16	61	22	15	5	11	8	35	33	18	28	10	5	3	1	20
71	13	11	14	21	12	45	16	8	11	8	2	32	11	15	5	6	1	1	24	21
4,824	830	861	1,058	1,016	1,059	4,603	911	907	899	1,155	731	3,816	3,310	2,713	1,897	2,184	876	145	2,021	22
1,013	156	181	229	223	224	973	214	172	188	228	171	798	725	597	418	504	201	25	58	23
439	71	96	93	79	100	366	72	85	69	79	61	293	189	142	105	129	57	12	45	24
614	128	122	135	111	118	501	103	110	105	118	65	370	253	195	137	173	55	9	112	25
669	113	138	150	122	146	775	158	132	136	229	120	727	784	689	511	552	232	44	95	26
400	61	65	84	92	98	401	53	87	94	107	60	406	402	359	254	309	126	25	231	27
208	27	31	47	59	44	224	38	40	44	60	42	176	180	166	112	119	46	15	97	28
562	77	92	126	136	131	672	117	115	134	169	137	596	462	334	232	246	116	11	1,044	29
490	103	76	111	99	101	340	87	69	69	83	32	208	134	90	46	56	13	1	63	30
68	10	11	16	22	9	64	14	15	18	11	6	41	42	24	13	8	7	1	3	31
55	10	9	9	10	17	43	5	10	3	19	6	42	21	22	17	8	2		25	32
111	33	10	23	18	27	94	21	26	13	18	16	59	56	31	14	24	6		54	33
195	41	30	35	45	44	150	29	46	26	34	15	100	62	64	38	56	15	2	194	34
1,145	262	233	238	207	205	789	240	150	139	179	81	524	332	193	145	151	46	11	756	35
294	73	56	60	62	43	210	71	44	30	46	19	136	82	45	30	41	15	6	279	36
116	21	20	28	11	36	78	15	17	17	18	11	68	41	18	23	20	9		65	37
121	26	30	30	18	17	80	33	12	12	20	3	40	23	15	14	12	3	1	69	38
126	35	23	32	15	21	75	33	10	13	14	5	40	30	24	13	19	3	2	139	39
182	27	44	37	44	30	116	19	22	29	28	18	60	55	18	10	19	4	1	35	40
223	61	45	33	40	44	183	58	35	33	41	16	134	82	55	35	22	6	1	101	41
46	6	14	11	8	7	19	3	4	1	7	4	9	9	14	15	11	6		1	42
37	13	1	7	9	7	28	8	6	4	5	5	17	10	4	5	7			67	44
1,951	337	356	460	345	453	1,800	346	394	372	441	257	1,348	1,193	959	623	736	329	62	822	45
144	19	23	49	24	29	155	28	39	38	38	12	95	75	63	44	44	17	2	7	46
29	3	4	7	6	9	24	2	7	3	7	5	13	12	7	3	6				47
73	17	13	22	10	11	68	16	12	14	15	11	54	44	44	23	17	9	1	123	48
20	7	4	5	2	2	15		4	6	4	1	11	8	3	4	1				49
42	4	3	13	8	14	108	24	25	18	29	12	75	34	14	10	9	1		14	50
94	13	16	26	15	24	124	29	23	22	24	26	92	53	45	23	24	6	1	189	51
26	13	3	2	4	4	24	10	2	5	5	2	29	14	17	7	3		1	47	52
44	11	8	6	6	13	43	8	9	8	8	10	38	24	24	10	26	10	1	4	53
187	29	41	47	37	33	124	15	29	22	41	17	102	93	76	34	42	16		29	54
35	7	10	8	6	4	30	3	7	8	7	5	13	14	13	6	9			12	55
1,257	214	231	275	227	310	1,065	211	227	228	263	156	826	822	653	459	555	270	56	397	56

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 31.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
1	Continental United States.....	12,162	43	3	1	2	7	30	784	33	74	156	249	272
2	North Atlantic division.....	8,531	10		1		1	8	321	15	36	69	99	102
3	Maine.....	113							16		4	5	3	4
4	New Hampshire.....	83							2				1	1
5	Vermont.....	14							3		1		1	1
6	Massachusetts.....	2,012							58		2	23	12	21
7	Rhode Island.....	192							5			1	4	
8	Connecticut.....	454							3			1	1	1
9	New York.....	3,608	1				1		126	11	16	20	44	35
10	New Jersey.....	874	8		1			7	48	2	7	6	19	14
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,181	1					1	60	2	6	13	14	25
12	South Atlantic division.....	714	14	2			1	11	109	4	9	22	36	38
13	Delaware.....	13	2					2	4				1	3
14	Maryland.....	153	1					1	13		2	2	3	6
15	District of Columbia.....	11							2			1		1
16	Virginia.....	189	5					5	35		4	9	14	8
17	West Virginia.....	45	3					3	2				1	1
18	North Carolina.....	161							24	4	2	4	6	8
19	South Carolina.....	44							6		1	1	4	
20	Georgia.....	75							21			4	7	10
21	Florida.....	23	3	2			1		2			1		1
22	North Central division.....	1,908	8	1		2	1	4	256	6	17	53	83	97
23	Ohio.....	822	1					1	83		7	15	24	37
24	Indiana.....	268							20			8	7	5
25	Illinois.....	135	3				1	2	32	1	2	7	12	10
26	Michigan.....	202							30	2	1	3	10	14
27	Wisconsin.....	69							10		1		4	5
28	Minnesota.....	91							11				6	5
29	Iowa.....	127	1			1			25		1	6	10	8
30	Missouri.....	116	2	1		1			34	1	4	11	9	9
31	North Dakota.....	5												
32	South Dakota.....	4												
33	Nebraska.....	21							2					2
34	Kansas.....	48	1					1	9	2	1	3	1	2
35	South Central division.....	394	11				4	7	76	7	7	9	28	25
36	Kentucky.....	76							17		2	2	6	7
37	Tennessee.....	25							1		1			
38	Alabama.....	35	1				1		5		1	1	1	2
39	Mississippi.....	69	3				1	2	13	2	1	3	5	2
40	Louisiana.....	99	5				2	3	25	3	1	3	11	7
41	Texas.....	53	2					2	13	2	1		4	6
42	Indian Territory.....													
43	Oklahoma.....	20							1					1
44	Arkansas.....	17							1				1	
45	Western division.....	615							22	1	5	3	3	10
46	Montana.....	45							3			1	1	1
47	Wyoming.....													
48	Colorado.....	24							1			1		
49	New Mexico.....	11							1				1	
50	Arizona.....	7												
51	Utah.....	16												
52	Nevada.....	6							1					1
53	Idaho.....	7							1					1
54	Washington.....	22							4	1	3			
55	Oregon.....													
56	California.....	477							11		2	1	1	7

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																			
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.						30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age un- known.
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29								
1,992	348	320	470	392	462	1,912	383	381	316	447	385	1,796	1,678	1,346	899	945	445	128	204
1,157	163	185	276	222	311	1,295	235	260	211	327	262	1,338	1,331	1,093	730	746	399	99	22
16	2	3	4	1	6	19	2	4	2	5	6	14	20	8	11	5			4
4	1		1	1	1	7	1	2		2	2	14	11	15	9	12	3		6
5	2	1	2			2				1	1	1		3					5
200	20	29	61	42	48	318	44	76	61	77	60	344	357	303	190	163	65	13	1
22	1	2	3	7	9	31	9	5	7	6	4	35	38	16	28	13	4		7
39	5	3	9	12	10	54	9	16	13	11	5	56	95	94	57	37	19		8
567	69	95	125	110	168	587	120	105	87	142	133	548	516	400	264	328	207	62	2
128	34	24	28	15	27	111	21	21	14	35	20	134	122	130	78	68	30	12	5
176	29	28	43	34	42	166	29	31	27	48	31	192	172	124	93	120	61	12	4
185	55	19	33	45	33	127	47	27	29	15	9	82	43	43	17	22	3	2	67
1				1		3	1	1		1		1		1	1				13
28	4	3	6	10	5	26	9	4	5	3	5	23	6	12	7	7	1		29
4		1		1	2	4	1	2		1		1							15
51	24	2	10	12	3	29	15	5	5	3	1	21	19	6	5	4			14
12	5		2	4	1	11	3	1	6	1		4	6	2		1	1		3
59	12	10	11	9	17	33	13	5	9	3	3	14	5	8	2	9		1	6
9	4	1	1	2	1	10	3	3	2	2		11	2	2					4
17	5	2	3	3	4	9	2	5	2			5	5	12	2	1	1	1	1
4	1			3		2		1		1		2							10
460	81	91	115	90	83	337	64	59	53	71	90	256	181	129	92	106	24	13	46
179	28	33	40	34	41	148	25	26	16	31	50	123	97	60	50	56	17	8	23
73	9	13	21	19	11	69	12	14	13	15	15	32	27	18	14	11			4
34	5	8	7	8	6	21	5	3	6	4	3	20	8	6	2	6			3
41	7	10	12	7	5	37	6	6	7	11	7	24	21	16	8	10	4	3	8
23	3	9	5	4	2	7	1			2	4	5	5	4	6	4	2	2	1
24	9	4	6	2	3	15	3	3	4	2	3	13	7	10	3	6			2
25	7	5	5	4	4	19	7	1	4	4	3	18	8	6	8	7			10
41	5	4	15	9	8	15	4	2	2	2	5	14	5	2	1	2			30
2	2					2		1	1								1		31
1				1									2						1
7	2	1	3	1		3	1	2				3		3		2			1
10	4	1	1	1	3	1		1				4	1	4		2			16
101	25	17	23	24	12	69	24	19	8	8	10	26	18	20	13	8	2		50
15	5	3	1	2	4	14	4	6	1	1	2	4	3	4	2				17
2	1			1		15	7	2	1	2	3		5	1		1			37
6		2	2	2		3	1			1	1	3			1	2			14
26	6	4	9	5	2	10	3	2	3	1	1	4	2	5	1		1		4
31	4	6	6	11	4	19	6	7	1	2	3	7	5	2	2	3			40
18	8	2	4	3	1	7	3	2	1	1		2	1	3	3		1		3
1			1									5	1	5	4	2			1
2	1				1	1			1			1	1						11
89	24	8	23	11	23	84	13	16	15	26	14	84	105	61	47	63	27	14	19
5	1		4			2	1			1		10	5	7	7	5	1		46
3			2	1		4		1	2	1		1	4	3	3				5
3	1		2			2				1	1	2	1	1		1			49
1				1		4	2			1	1	1	1						50
1	1					3	1		2			1		2					9
1		1											1						3
3	1	1	1			2		1		1					1				53
6	3		2		1	4	1	1		2		1	4		1	1			1
66	17	6	12	9	22	63	8	13	11	19	12	68	89	48	35	56	26	14	1

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 32.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

SEX AND AGE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All ages.....	27,811	19,054	14,875	9,975	3,186	1,320	394	4,131	48	8,757	8,539	55	163
10 to 14 years.....	196	44	43	39	1	3		1		152	152		
10 years.....	5									5	5		
11 years.....	11	3	3	3						8	8		
12 years.....	31	3	3	3						28	28		
13 years.....	52	10	10	9		1				42	42		
14 years.....	97	28	27	24	1	2		1		69	69		
15 to 19 years.....	4,534	2,793	2,287	1,434	549	244	60	502	4	1,741	1,717	1	23
15 years.....	211	83	74	53	14	7		9		128	128		
16 years.....	572	305	250	165	58	31	5	45	1	267	265		2
17 years.....	842	532	451	266	122	50	13	81		310	307		3
18 years.....	1,308	865	688	434	159	75	20	175	2	443	438		5
19 years.....	1,601	1,008	815	516	196	81	22	192	1	593	579	1	13
20 to 24 years.....	7,942	5,108	4,184	2,875	816	390	103	916	8	2,834	2,768	9	57
20 years.....	1,451	959	784	518	165	81	20	168	7	492	481	3	8
21 years.....	1,570	998	827	562	169	76	20	171		572	555	1	16
22 years.....	1,719	1,081	884	625	161	69	29	197		638	627	2	9
23 years.....	1,699	1,016	816	560	162	83	11	199	1	593	585	2	6
24 years.....	1,593	1,054	873	610	159	81	23	181		539	520	1	18
25 to 29 years.....	5,428	3,592	2,826	1,930	591	251	54	760	6	1,836	1,792	9	35
25 years.....	1,223	792	635	443	112	65	15	156	1	431	415	1	15
26 years.....	1,179	761	585	404	118	51	12	173	3	418	409	3	6
27 years.....	1,053	701	561	379	125	50	7	140		352	347	1	4
28 years.....	1,169	803	634	438	135	52	9	167	2	366	358	2	6
29 years.....	804	535	411	266	101	33	11	124		269	263	2	4
30 to 34 years.....	3,293	2,443	1,870	1,226	433	166	45	569	4	850	824	11	15
35 to 39 years.....	2,364	1,815	1,331	873	304	123	31	481	3	549	529	8	12
40 to 44 years.....	1,494	1,195	865	580	216	52	17	328	2	299	287	4	8
45 to 49 years.....	1,000	824	601	416	136	37	12	223		176	164	7	5
50 to 59 years.....	999	822	561	400	109	40	12	260	1	177	170	4	3
60 to 69 years.....	311	243	175	133	26	10	6	68		68	65	1	2
70 years and over.....	70	54	37	34	2	1	1	17		16	14	1	1
Age unknown.....	180	121	95	35	3	4	53	6	20	59	57		2
Males:													
All ages.....	26,647	18,437	14,412	9,663	3,096	1,277	374	3,983	42	8,210	7,992	55	163
10 to 14 years.....	186	41	41	38	1	2				145	145		
10 years.....	5									5	5		
11 years.....	11	3	3	3						8	8		
12 years.....	30	3	3	3						27	27		
13 years.....	51	10	10	9		1				41	41		
14 years.....	89	25	25	23	1	1				64	64		
15 to 19 years.....	4,341	2,719	2,230	1,404	533	234	59	487	2	1,622	1,598	1	23
15 years.....	199	79	71	52	12	7		8		120	120		
16 years.....	540	295	252	163	54	30	5	43		245	243		2
17 years.....	803	520	441	261	119	48	13	79		283	280		3
18 years.....	1,257	846	675	427	156	72	20	170	1	411	406		5
19 years.....	1,542	979	791	501	192	77	21	187	1	563	549	1	13
20 to 24 years.....	7,598	4,957	4,066	2,797	792	380	97	884	7	2,641	2,575	9	57
20 years.....	1,378	929	761	507	159	77	18	162	6	449	438	3	8
21 years.....	1,500	964	798	541	164	74	19	166		536	519	1	16
22 years.....	1,651	1,048	861	610	156	68	27	187		603	592	2	9
23 years.....	1,540	987	791	543	157	80	11	195	1	553	545	2	6
24 years.....	1,529	1,029	855	596	156	81	22	174		500	481	1	18
25 to 29 years.....	5,215	3,485	2,741	1,870	576	245	50	739	5	1,730	1,686	9	35
25 years.....	1,178	775	622	433	112	63	14	152	1	403	387	1	15
26 years.....	1,138	741	569	392	115	51	11	169	3	397	388	3	6
27 years.....	1,005	678	542	364	122	49	7	136		327	322	1	4
28 years.....	1,121	775	610	422	129	50	9	164	1	346	338	2	6
29 years.....	773	516	398	259	98	32	9	118		257	251	2	4
30 to 34 years.....	3,151	2,362	1,815	1,186	426	162	41	543	4	789	763	11	15
35 to 39 years.....	2,265	1,736	1,270	829	294	117	30	464	2	529	509	8	12
40 to 44 years.....	1,430	1,143	828	557	206	48	17	313	2	287	275	4	8
45 to 49 years.....	955	789	579	400	132	35	12	210		166	154	7	5
50 to 59 years.....	973	801	545	387	108	40	10	255	1	172	165	4	3
60 to 69 years.....	301	236	171	130	25	10	6	65		65	62	1	2
70 years and over.....	69	53	36	33	2	1	1	17		16	14	1	1
Age unknown.....	163	115	90	32	3	4	51	6	19	48	46		2

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 32.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE--Continued.

SEX AND AGE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	White.							Colored.					
	Aggregate.	Native.						Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.		
		Total.	Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.					Mon-golian.	Indian.
MAJOR OFFENDERS continued.													
Females:													
All ages.....	1,164	617	403	312	88	43	20	148	6	547	547		
10 to 14 years.....	10	3	2	1		1		1		7	7		
10 years.....													
11 years.....	1									1	1		
12 years.....	1									1	1		
13 years.....	8	3	2	1		1		1		5	5		
14 years.....													
15 to 19 years.....	193	74	57	30	16	10	1	15	2	119	119		
15 years.....	12	4	3	1	2			1		8	8		
16 years.....	32	10	7	2	4	1		2	1	22	22		
17 years.....	39	12	10	5	3	2		2		27	27		
18 years.....	51	19	13	7	3	3		5	1	32	32		
19 years.....	59	29	24	15	4	4	1	5		30	30		
20 to 24 years.....	344	151	118	78	24	10	6	32	1	193	193		
20 years.....	73	39	23	11	6	4	2	6	1	43	43		
21 years.....	70	34	29	21	5	2	1	5		36	36		
22 years.....	68	33	23	15	5	1	2	10		35	35		
23 years.....	69	29	25	17	5	3		4		40	40		
24 years.....	64	25	18	14	3		1	7		39	39		
25 to 29 years.....	213	107	85	60	15	6	4	21	1	106	106		
25 years.....	45	17	13	10		2	1	4		28	28		
26 years.....	41	20	16	12	3		1	4		21	21		
27 years.....	48	23	19	15	3			4		25	25		
28 years.....	48	28	24	16	6	2		3	1	20	20		
29 years.....	31	19	13	7	3	1	2	6		12	12		
30 to 34 years.....	142	81	55	49	7	4	4	26		61	61		
35 to 39 years.....	99	79	61	44	10	6	1	17	1	20	20		
40 to 44 years.....	64	52	37	23	10	4		15		12	12		
45 to 49 years.....	45	35	22	16	4	2		13		10	10		
50 to 59 years.....	26	21	16	13	1		2	5		5	5		
60 to 69 years.....	10	7	4	3	1			3		3	3		
70 years and over.....	1	1	1	1									
Age unknown.....	17	6	5	3			2		1	11	11		
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All ages.....	121,880	106,039	71,958	41,955	21,262	4,347	4,394	30,962	3,119	15,841	15,159	131	551
10 to 14 years.....	490	257	232	148	52	11	21	22	3	242	241		1
10 years.....	21	13	13	11	2					8	8		
11 years.....	46	23	21	15	3	2	1	2		23	23		
12 years.....	77	33	30	22	3	3	2	3		44	44		
13 years.....	116	10	54	33	16	1	4	5	1	56	56		
14 years.....	239	128	114	67	28	5	14	12	2	111	110		1
15 to 19 years.....	9,352	7,127	5,976	3,703	1,361	453	459	1,100	51	2,225	2,172	2	51
15 years.....	405	200	215	140	40	10	25	40	5	145	143		2
16 years.....	1,120	827	708	415	189	56	48	115	4	293	285		8
17 years.....	1,851	1,414	1,202	738	298	81	85	208	4	437	426	1	10
18 years.....	2,762	2,137	1,783	1,089	404	148	142	341	13	625	617		8
19 years.....	3,214	2,489	2,068	1,321	430	158	159	396	25	725	701	1	23
20 to 24 years.....	19,041	14,734	11,763	7,536	2,649	761	817	2,838	133	4,307	4,176	13	118
20 years.....	3,253	2,448	1,981	1,272	412	143	154	435	32	845	818	1	26
21 years.....	3,563	2,785	2,221	1,427	483	150	161	546	18	778	752	2	24
22 years.....	4,283	3,307	2,631	1,705	593	150	183	656	20	976	950		26
23 years.....	3,772	2,904	2,311	1,467	543	146	155	561	32	868	845	3	20
24 years.....	4,130	3,290	2,619	1,665	618	172	164	640	31	840	811	7	22
25 to 29 years.....	17,850	14,694	11,113	6,799	2,880	706	728	3,422	159	3,156	3,047	17	92
25 years.....	3,050	2,782	2,105	1,349	466	133	157	638	39	868	841	3	24
26 years.....	3,403	2,780	2,122	1,306	525	137	154	625	33	623	601	2	20
27 years.....	3,344	2,760	2,123	1,328	535	142	118	611	26	584	566	4	14
28 years.....	4,395	3,727	2,805	1,703	763	169	170	884	38	668	641	5	22
29 years.....	3,038	2,645	1,958	1,113	591	125	129	664	23	413	398	3	12
30 to 34 years.....	15,880	14,039	10,233	5,754	3,206	667	696	3,707	119	1,821	1,739	16	66
35 to 39 years.....	15,096	13,892	9,414	5,132	3,262	566	454	4,361	117	1,204	1,124	20	60
40 to 44 years.....	12,766	12,062	7,758	4,200	2,779	423	356	4,220	84	704	658	13	33
45 to 49 years.....	9,415	8,974	5,642	2,989	2,141	294	218	3,260	72	441	385	16	40
50 to 59 years.....	11,307	10,819	6,233	3,464	2,199	334	236	4,567	69	438	382	24	32
60 to 69 years.....	4,758	4,608	2,043	1,265	594	93	91	2,535	30	150	116	6	28
70 years and over.....	1,002	955	327	216	80	14	17	621	7	47	43	3	1
Age unknown.....	4,914	3,808	1,224	749	59	25	391	309	2,275	1,106	1,076	1	29

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 32.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE—Continued.

SEX AND AGE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
MINOR OFFENDERS—continued.													
Males:													
All ages.....	109,718	96,233	66,555	38,902	19,533	3,935	4,185	26,630	3,048	13,485	12,873	128	484
10 to 14 years.....	556	242	219	140	48	10	21	20	3	214	213		1
10 years.....	18	13	13	11	2					5	5		
11 years.....	45	22	20	14	3	2		2		23	23		
12 years.....	75	32	29	21	3	3	2	3		43	43		
13 years.....	109	58	53	32	16	1	4	4	1	51	51		
14 years.....	209	117	104	62	24	4	14	11	2	92	91		1
15 to 19 years.....	8,568	6,676	5,611	3,462	1,292	422	435	1,020	45	1,892	1,845	2	45
15 years.....	372	240	204	130	40	10	24	31	5	132	130		2
16 years.....	1,046	783	676	390	185	54	47	103	4	263	258		5
17 years.....	1,695	1,318	1,124	687	285	73	79	190	4	377	367	1	9
18 years.....	2,513	1,995	1,662	1,011	382	134	135	322	11	518	510		8
19 years.....	2,942	2,340	1,945	1,244	400	151	150	374	21	602	580	1	21
20 to 24 years.....	17,049	13,507	10,820	6,936	2,444	675	765	2,558	129	3,542	3,420	13	109
20 years.....	2,945	2,260	1,826	1,175	377	128	146	404	30	685	658	1	26
21 years.....	3,243	2,579	2,056	1,317	450	138	151	507	16	664	639	2	23
22 years.....	3,813	3,005	2,410	1,556	545	137	172	575	20	808	786		22
23 years.....	3,380	2,693	2,155	1,371	513	127	144	506	32	687	665	3	19
24 years.....	3,668	2,970	2,373	1,517	559	145	152	566	31	698	672	7	19
25 to 29 years.....	15,938	13,289	10,216	6,263	2,621	633	699	2,918	155	2,649	2,553	16	80
25 years.....	3,267	2,530	1,938	1,241	431	118	148	555	37	737	713	2	22
26 years.....	3,022	2,509	1,949	1,208	475	122	144	528	32	513	493	2	18
27 years.....	3,028	2,529	1,974	1,240	499	130	115	529	26	499	482	4	13
28 years.....	3,948	3,377	2,576	1,568	690	149	189	763	38	571	548	5	18
29 years.....	2,673	2,344	1,779	1,006	536	114	123	543	22	329	317	3	9
30 to 34 years.....	14,094	12,531	9,325	5,235	2,912	595	583	3,088	118	1,563	1,489	16	58
35 to 39 years.....	13,418	12,357	8,604	4,733	2,939	506	426	3,637	116	1,061	991	20	50
40 to 44 years.....	11,420	10,808	7,163	3,921	2,514	386	342	3,564	81	612	573	13	26
45 to 49 years.....	8,516	8,130	5,263	2,804	1,983	271	205	2,795	72	386	335	16	35
50 to 59 years.....	10,362	9,970	5,886	3,260	2,091	313	222	4,018	66	392	343	24	25
60 to 69 years.....	4,313	4,169	1,943	1,205	560	87	91	2,197	29	144	112	4	28
70 years and over.....	874	834	308	206	72	13	17	519	7	40	36	3	1
Age unknown.....	4,710	3,720	1,197	737	57	24	379	296	2,227	990	963	1	26
Females:													
All ages.....	12,162	9,806	5,403	3,053	1,729	412	209	4,332	71	2,356	2,286	3	67
10 to 14 years.....	43	15	13	8	4	1		2		28	28		
10 years.....	3									3	3		
11 years.....	1	1	1	1									
12 years.....	2	1	1	1						1	1		
13 years.....	7	2	1	1				1		5	5		
14 years.....	30	11	10	5	4	1		1		19	19		
15 to 19 years.....	784	451	365	241	99	21	24	80	6	333	327		6
15 years.....	33	20	11	10			1	9		13	13		
16 years.....	74	44	32	25	4	2	1	12		30	27		3
17 years.....	156	96	78	51	13	8	6	18		60	59		1
18 years.....	249	142	121	78	22	14	7	19	2	107	107		
19 years.....	272	149	123	77	30	7	9	22	4	123	121		2
20 to 24 years.....	1,992	1,227	943	600	205	86	52	280	4	765	756		9
20 years.....	348	188	155	97	35	15	8	31	2	160	160		
21 years.....	320	206	165	110	33	12	10	39	2	114	113		1
22 years.....	470	302	221	149	48	13	11	81		168	164		4
23 years.....	392	211	156	96	30	19	11	55		181	180		1
24 years.....	462	320	246	148	59	27	12	74		142	139		3
25 to 29 years.....	1,912	1,405	897	536	259	73	29	504	4	567	494	1	12
25 years.....	383	252	167	108	35	15	9	83	2	131	128	1	2
26 years.....	381	271	173	98	50	15	10	97	1	110	108		2
27 years.....	316	231	149	88	46	12	3	82		85	84		1
28 years.....	447	350	229	135	73	20	1	121		97	93		4
29 years.....	385	301	179	107	55	11	6	121	1	84	81		3
30 to 34 years.....	1,786	1,528	908	519	294	72	23	619	1	256	250		8
35 to 39 years.....	1,678	1,535	810	399	323	80	28	724	1	143	138		10
40 to 44 years.....	1,346	1,254	595	279	265	37	14	656	3	92	85		7
45 to 49 years.....	899	844	379	185	158	23	13	465		55	50		5
50 to 59 years.....	945	899	347	204	108	21	14	549	3	46	39		7
60 to 69 years.....	445	439	100	60	34	6		338	1	6	4	2	
70 years and over.....	128	121	19	10	8	1		102		7	7		
Age unknown.....	204	88	27	12	2	1	12	13	48	116	113		3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## PRISONERS.

TABLE 33.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.						
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
MAJOR OFFENDERS.														
1 Both sexes:														
2 Aggregate.....		27,811	196	5	11	31	52	97	4,534	211	572	842	1,308	1,601
3 Against society.....		3,354	2				1	1	242	8	23	39	74	98
4 Against chastity.....		1,167	1					1	68	3	9	10	16	30
5 Adultery.....		534							22		2	3	6	11
6 Bigamy and polygamy.....		237							1					1
7 Seduction.....		57							7				2	5
8 Crime against nature.....		134							27	3	3	6	6	9
9 Incest.....		68							2				1	1
10 All other.....		137	1					1	9		4	1	1	3
11 Against public policy.....		2,187	1				1		174	5	14	29	58	68
12 Perjury.....		201							11		1	1	2	7
13 Counterfeiting.....		199							13		2		5	6
14 Violating United States laws.....		1,395							111		6	24	43	38
15 All other.....		302	1				1		39	5	5	4	8	17
16 Against the person.....		7,812	31			6	8	17	1,024	38	128	160	290	408
17 Homicide.....		2,444	13			2	4	7	295	12	30	51	81	121
18 Assault.....		3,368	10			2	2	6	439	19	52	67	130	171
19 Robbery.....		1,285	3			2	1		199	3	27	27	61	81
20 Rape.....		620	5				1	4	86	4	18	14	17	33
21 All other.....		95							5		1	1	1	2
22 Against property.....		16,380	160	5	11	25	41	78	3,243	165	418	638	937	1,065
23 Arson.....		213	3				1	2	25	2	7	2	6	8
24 Burglary.....		5,901	95	1	10	13	24	47	1,400	97	192	258	396	457
25 Larceny.....		8,401	54	4		10	14	26	1,623	63	200	340	483	537
26 Forgery.....		1,380	2		1		1		159	1	15	33	43	67
27 Fraud.....		455	1				1		27	1	2	4	6	14
28 All other.....		30	5			2		3	9	1	2	1	3	2
29 Double crimes.....		41							47			1	3	3
30 Unclassified.....		9												
31 Offense not stated.....		215	3				2	1	18		3	4	4	7
32 Males:														
33 Aggregate.....		26,647	186	5	11	30	51	89	4,341	199	540	803	1,257	1,542
34 Against society.....		2,980	2				1	1	216	8	16	37	67	88
35 Against chastity.....		882	1					1	45	3	3	8	11	20
36 Adultery.....		330							8			1	2	5
37 Bigamy and polygamy.....		214												
38 Seduction.....		57							7				2	5
39 Crime against nature.....		134							27	3	3	6	6	9
40 Incest.....		67							1				1	
41 All other.....		80	1					1	2			1		1
42 Against public policy.....		2,088	1				1		171	5	13	29	56	68
43 Perjury.....		193							11		1	1	2	7
44 Counterfeiting.....		194							12				5	6
45 Violating United States laws.....		1,349							111		6	24	43	38
46 All other.....		362	1				1		37	5	5	4	6	17
47 Against the person.....		7,542	30			6	8	16	986	37	119	149	284	397
48 Homicide.....		2,304	13			2	4	7	275	12	27	44	77	115
49 Assault.....		3,286	9			2	2	5	427	18	48	65	129	167
50 Robbery.....		1,251	3			2	1		194	3	25	25	60	81
51 Rape.....		620	5				1	4	86	4	18	14	17	33
52 All other.....		81							4		1	1	1	1
53 Against property.....		15,869	151	5	11	24	40	71	3,115	154	402	613	899	1,047
54 Arson.....		194	3				1	2	25	2	7	2	6	8
55 Burglary.....		5,856	90	1	10	12	23	44	1,385	95	191	250	390	453
56 Larceny.....		7,977	50	4		10	14	22	1,515	54	185	317	453	506
57 Forgery.....		1,363	2		1		1		155	1	15	33	42	64
58 Fraud.....		449	1				1		26	1	2	4	5	14
59 All other.....		30	5			2		3	9	1	2	1	3	2
60 Double crimes.....		41							7			1	3	3
61 Unclassified.....		9												
62 Offense not stated.....		206	3				2	1	17		3	3	4	7

## GENERAL TABLES.

187

DURING 1904, (CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, AND OFFENSE.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.						30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29									
MAJOR OFFENDERS—continued.																				
7,942	1,451	1,570	1,719	1,609	1,593	5,428	1,223	1,179	1,053	1,169	804	3,293	2,364	1,494	1,000	999	311	70	180	1
631	80	95	130	148	169	576	132	114	102	145	83	525	446	315	233	234	73	11	66	2
227	35	30	40	56	66	240	54	57	38	59	32	198	158	93	75	68	18	3	18	3
105	15	10	19	27	34	118	22	26	22	29	19	101	82	35	29	21	7	1	13	4
32	4		6	7	15	63	21	16	7	12	7	42	34	25	17	14	5	1	3	5
25	2	7	5	6	5	13	2	4	3	3	1	6	3	1	1				1	6
27	7	6	2	9	3	18	5	5		6	2	25	12	6	7	8	4			7
3	2	1				9	1	2	2	3	1	7	10	11	10	13	1	1	1	8
35	5	6	8	7	9	19	3	4	4	6	2	17	17	15	11	12	1			9
404	45	65	99	92	103	336	78	57	64	86	51	327	288	222	158	166	55	8	48	10
54	5	11	8	12	18	38	12	4	7	10	5	24	17	17	14	10	11	4	1	11
39	5	5	5	12	12	24	7	2	4	8	3	31	31	15	16	20	5		5	12
230	27	37	59	52	55	201	44	37	35	52	33	216	191	158	107	111	30	3	37	13
81	8	12	27	16	18	73	15	14	18	16	10	56	49	32	21	25	9	1	5	14
2,398	371	442	487	485	483	1,728	390	362	342	380	254	903	676	452	301	273	87	24	45	15
650	90	124	140	147	149	532	119	118	98	117	80	293	217	156	110	107	35	13	23	16
972	161	184	209	213	205	741	167	156	146	166	106	404	299	197	141	109	37	8	11	17
486	91	104	101	91	99	305	74	60	63	66	42	125	90	51	16	6	2		2	18
145	24	27	36	29	30	124	25	23	32	25	19	68	55	40	29	45	12	3	8	19
15	5	3	2	5		26	5	5	3	6	7	13	15	8	5	6	1		1	20
4,977	984	1,025	1,074	964	930	3,065	681	692	598	633	461	1,824	1,223	709	452	490	148	33	66	21
51	9	11	11	9	11	41	14	9	3	5	10	23	24	9	12	15	3	1	6	22
1,864	389	389	394	371	321	1,080	257	251	199	225	148	599	357	198	125	134	38	3	8	23
2,579	499	544	543	468	485	1,625	354	350	333	335	253	946	632	369	225	232	66	19	31	24
403	72	71	74	90	96	243	49	59	51	51	37	181	146	84	52	63	21	7	19	25
74	12	9	12	25	16	72	10	22	11	16	13	72	61	49	38	36	20	3	2	26
6	3	1		1	1	4	1	1	1	1		3	3							27
13	4	1	2	2	4	8	5			1	2	5	5		3					28
2		1	1			3	1	1		1		3	1							29
51	12	6	16	10	7	48	14	10	11	9	4	33	13	18	11	12	3	2	3	30
7,598	1,378	1,500	1,651	1,540	1,529	5,215	1,178	1,138	1,005	1,121	773	3,151	2,265	1,430	955	973	301	69	163	31
544	59	81	124	126	154	501	119	98	86	127	71	466	396	288	209	218	69	11	60	32
157	19	19	28	38	53	180	43	41	27	46	23	149	122	74	62	59	18	3	12	33
55	4	2	11	13	25	69	14	12	13	19	11	64	56	23	23	16	7	1	8	34
26	2		6	5	13	58	19	15	6	11	7	36	32	25	16	13	5	1	2	35
25	2	7	5	6	5	13	2	4	3	3	1	6	3	1	1				1	36
27	7	6	2	9	3	18	5	5		6	2	25	12	6	7	8	4			37
3	2	1				9	1	2	2	3	1	7	10	11	10	13	1	1	1	38
21	2	3	4	5	7	13	2	3	3	4	1	11	9	8	5	9	1			39
387	40	62	96	88	101	321	76	57	59	81	48	317	274	214	147	159	51	8	48	40
53	4	11	8	12	18	36	11	4	7	9	5	22	15	17	14	10	10	4	1	41
39	5	5	5	12	12	23	7	2	3	8	3	31	30	14	16	20	4		5	42
224	25	35	58	51	55	195	44	37	33	51	30	208	184	153	99	105	30	3	37	43
71	6	11	25	13	16	67	14	14	16	13	10	56	45	30	18	24	7	1	5	44
2,182	355	425	471	465	466	1,675	381	351	331	365	247	874	656	431	293	267	85	24	39	45
603	80	114	129	139	141	509	114	112	95	112	76	279	211	139	106	104	34	13	18	46
945	157	178	205	205	200	726	166	154	141	161	104	393	290	196	138	107	37	8	10	47
475	90	103	100	87	95	293	71	57	60	63	42	123	87	50	16	6	2		2	48
145	24	27	35	29	30	124	25	23	32	25	19	68	55	40	29	45	12	3	8	49
14	4	3	2	5		23	5	5	3	4	6	11	13	6	4	5			1	50
4,810	949	986	1,038	938	899	2,982	659	678	578	618	449	1,770	1,194	693	441	476	144	32	61	51
43	8	7	10	9	9	34	10	8	3	4	9	23	23	8	10	15	3	1	6	52
1,850	384	384	392	369	321	1,077	257	251	198	225	146	595	354	197	125	134	38	3	8	53
2,442	472	516	551	446	457	1,553	336	337	315	321	244	900	607	356	219	228	62	18	27	54
397	70	69	74	89	95	242	45	59	50	51	37	178	146	84	50	63	21	7	18	55
72	12	9	11	24	16	72	10	22	11	16	13	71	61	48	37	36	20	3	2	56
6	3	1		1	1	4	1	1	1	1		3	3							57
13	4	1	2	2	4	8	5			1	2	5	5		3					58
2		1	1			3	1	1		1		3	1							59
47	11	6	15	9	6	46	13	10	10	9	4	33	13	18	9	12	3	2	3	60

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 33.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.						
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
MAJOR OFFENDERS—continued.														
61	Females:													
62	Aggregate.....	1,164	10			1	1	8	193	12	32	39	51	59
63	Against society.....	374							26		7	2	7	10
64	Against chastity.....	285							23		6	2	5	10
65	Adultery.....	204							14		2	2	4	6
66	Bigamy and polygamy.....	23							1					1
67	Seduction.....													
68	Crime against nature.....	1							1					1
69	Incest.....	57							7		4		1	2
70	Against public policy.....	89							3		1		2	
71	Perjury.....	8												
72	Counterfeiting.....	5							1		1			
73	Violating United States laws.....	46												
74	All other.....	30							2				2	
75	Against the person.....	270	1					1	38	1	9	11	6	11
76	Homicide.....	140							20		3	7	4	6
77	Assault.....	82	1					1	12	1	4	2	1	4
78	Robbery.....	34							5		2	2	1	
79	Rape.....													
80	All other.....	14							1					1
81	Against property.....	511	0			1	1	7	128	11	16	25	38	38
82	Arson.....	19												
83	Burglary.....	45	5			1	1	3	15	2	1	2	6	4
84	Larceny.....	424	4					4	108	9	15	23	30	31
85	Forgery.....	17							4				1	3
86	Fraud.....	6							1				1	
87	All other.....													
88	Double crimes.....													
89	Unclassified.....													
90	Offense not stated.....	9							1			1		
MINOR OFFENDERS.														
91	Both sexes:													
92	Aggregate.....	121,880	499	21	46	77	116	239	9,352	405	1,120	1,851	2,762	3,214
93	Against society.....	90,275	137	2	11	17	29	78	4,972	167	513	961	1,470	1,861
94	Against chastity.....	2,774	5				1	4	206	5	21	45	67	68
95	Fornication.....	642							61	3	5	15	20	18
96	Prostitution.....	731	4				1	3	89	2	8	17	31	31
97	All other.....	1,401	1					1	56		8	13	16	19
98	Against public policy.....	87,501	132	2	11	17	28	74	4,766	162	492	916	1,403	1,793
99	Drunkenness.....	34,753							403	6	26	54	114	203
100	Disorderly conduct.....	17,264	64	2	5	9	11	37	1,575	72	183	326	430	564
101	Violating liquor laws.....	1,944							47	1	4	6	15	21
102	Vagrancy.....	28,339	36		1	4	9	22	2,039	41	180	362	657	799
103	Incorrigibility.....	117	9		1	1	1	6	75	17	23	22	9	4
104	Truancy.....	9	4		2	2	5	9	5	5				
105	All other.....	5,075	19		2	3	5	9	622	20	76	146	178	202
106	Against the person.....	7,785	38	2	4	6	8	18	634	21	59	116	210	228
107	Assault.....	7,509	36	1	4	6	8	17	597	21	54	108	201	213
108	Robbery.....	199	2	1				1	35		5	7	8	15
109	All other.....	77							2			1	1	
110	Against property.....	21,912	317	16	31	51	78	141	3,565	198	530	744	1,027	1,066
111	Burglary.....	1,280	32	1	1	11	9	10	379	14	76	100	105	84
112	Larceny.....	16,697	258	12	27	37	64	118	2,688	163	385	560	767	813
113	Fraud.....	1,322	1					1	91	3	6	11	31	40
114	Embezzlement.....	554	1						32	1	3	6	10	12
115	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	2,067	25	3	3	3	5	11	371	17	58	66	114	116
116	All other.....	12							4		2	1		1
117	Double crimes.....	53							2					2
118	Unclassified.....	548							68	9	2	12	20	25
119	Offense not stated.....	1,307	7	1		3	1	2	111	10	16	18	35	32

## GENERAL TABLES.

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DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, AND OFFENSE—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																			
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.						30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age un- known.
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29								
MAJOR OFFENDERS—continued.																			
344	73	70	68	69	64	213	45	41	48	48	31	142	99	64	45	26	10	1	17
87	21	14	15	22	15	75	13	16	16	18	12	59	50	27	24	16	4		6
70	16	11	12	18	13	60	11	16	11	13	9	49	36	19	13	9			6
50	11	8	8	14	9	49	8	14	9	10	8	37	26	12	6	5			5
6	2			2	2	5	2	1	1	1		6	2		1	1			1
14	3	3	4	2	2	6	1	1	1	2	1	6	8	7	6	3			
17	5	3	3	4	2	15	2		5	5	3	10	14	8	11	7	4		
1	1					2	1				1	2	2				1		
6	2	2	1	1		1			1			1	1	1			1		
10	2	1	2	3	2	6	1		2	1	3	8	7	5	8	6	2		
													4	2	3	1			
86	16	17	16	20	17	53	9	11	11	15	7	29	20	21	8	6	2		6
47	10	10	11	8	8	23	5	6	3	5	4	14	6	17	4	3	1		5
27	4	6	4	8	5	15	1	2	5	5	2	11	9	1	3	2			1
11	1	1	1	4	4	12	3	3	3	3		2	3	1					
1	1					3				2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1		
167	35	39	36	26	31	83	22	14	20	15	12	54	29	16	11	4	4	1	5
8	1	4	1		2	7	4	1		1	1		1	1	2				
14	5	5	2	2		3			1		2	4	3	1					
137	27	28	32	22	28	72	18	13	18	14	9	46	25	13	6	4	4	1	4
6	2	2	1	1	1	1			1			3			2				1
2			1	1								1		1	1				
4	1		1	1	1	2	1		1						2				
MINOR OFFENDERS—continued.																			
19,041	3,293	3,563	4,283	3,772	4,130	17,850	3,650	3,403	3,344	4,395	3,058	15,880	15,096	12,766	9,415	11,307	4,758	1,002	4,914
11,744	1,870	2,177	2,716	2,313	2,668	12,174	2,392	2,256	2,217	3,082	2,227	11,827	12,117	10,654	8,041	9,999	4,312	922	3,476
508	96	96	146	122	134	496	119	88	74	129	86	412	302	246	180	181	83	10	55
172	20	29	38	33	52	137	39	25	23	30	20	97	62	53	28	19	4	1	8
221	49	41	53	35	43	143	31	32	17	28	35	109	66	47	27	16			5
205	29	28	55	54	39	216	49	31	34	71	31	206	174	146	125	146	75	9	42
11,146	1,772	2,079	2,570	2,191	2,534	11,678	2,273	2,168	2,143	2,953	2,141	11,415	11,815	10,408	7,861	9,718	4,229	912	3,421
2,322	243	364	540	503	672	3,946	626	694	738	1,031	857	4,909	5,750	5,229	4,064	4,735	1,957	319	1,119
3,092	495	595	749	589	664	2,691	620	504	468	664	435	2,170	2,031	1,677	1,175	1,453	558	153	625
246	38	38	48	62	80	289	64	57	47	69	52	318	287	221	167	169	62	22	116
4,356	778	845	988	835	910	3,882	757	751	722	984	668	3,378	3,234	2,855	2,190	3,121	1,581	408	1,259
8	6	2																	25
1,122	212	235	245	202	228	870	206	162	168	205	129	640	513	426	265	240	71	10	277
1,687	302	292	367	333	393	1,555	337	332	297	348	241	1,089	799	656	416	408	127	20	356
1,627	292	274	357	327	377	1,490	321	320	287	331	231	1,059	776	633	406	401	125	20	339
53	10	15	10	4	14	53	13	9	9	14	8	18	6	11	6	1			14
7		3		2	2	12	3	3	1	3	2	12	17	12	4	6	2		3
5,248	1,052	1,037	1,115	1,037	1,007	3,789	820	757	777	887	548	2,725	2,012	1,310	866	904	285	53	838
305	60	57	82	53	53	196	50	49	35	39	23	114	73	40	30	30	6	4	51
4,002	816	799	845	773	769	2,898	629	565	587	686	431	2,114	1,503	1,028	655	705	221	33	592
258	42	54	47	53	62	247	52	48	57	54	36	184	178	113	69	68	27	10	76
106	9	15	26	35	21	111	15	27	24	25	20	102	81	37	34	29	9	1	11
575	124	112	115	122	102	335	74	67	74	83	37	209	176	91	78	72	22	5	108
2	1			1		2		1			1	2	1						
14	4	3	3	4		9	3	1	1	2	2	8	8	7	4	1			
140	18	23	30	43	26	110	20	24	18	28	20	78	45	42	18	26	8	1	12
208	47	31	52	42	36	213	78	33	34	48	20	153	115	97	70	69	26	6	232

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 33.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED

SEX AND OFFENSE.		PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
		All ages.	10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					
			Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19
MINOR OFFENDERS—continued.														
119	Males:													
	Aggregate.....	109,718	456	18	45	75	109	209	8,568	372	1,046	1,695	2,513	2,942
120	Against society.....	79,705	116	2	10	16	26	62	4,418	146	464	845	1,301	1,662
121	Against chastity.....	1,484	1					1	57	2	6	11	14	24
122	Fornication.....	452							30	2	1	5	9	13
123	Prostitution.....													
124	All other.....	1,032	1					1	27		5	6	5	11
125	Against public policy.....	78,221	115	2	10	16	26	61	4,361	144	458	834	1,287	1,638
126	Drunkenness.....	29,964							341	5	18	45	96	177
127	Disorderly conduct.....	14,775	58	2	5	8	11	32	1,386	67	178	286	372	483
128	Violating liquor laws.....	1,842							47	1	4	6	15	21
129	Vagrancy.....	26,585	29		1	4	8	16	1,919	39	164	339	621	756
130	Incorrigibility.....	89	6			1	1	4	53	12	20	14	6	1
131	Truancy.....	6	4		2		2		2	2				
132	All other.....	4,960	18		2	3	4	9	613	18	74	144	177	200
133	Against the person.....	7,388	33	2	4	6	8	13	586	18	52	108	196	212
134	Assault.....	7,143	31	1	4	6	8	12	551	18	47	101	188	197
135	Robbery.....	190	2	1				1	34		5	7	7	15
136	All other.....	55							1				1	
137	Against property.....	20,852	300	13	31	50	74	132	3,396	193	514	715	964	1,010
138	Burglary.....	1,246	50		1	11	8	10	376	14	75	100	104	83
139	Larceny.....	15,711	243	10	27	36	61	109	2,529	158	370	532	710	759
140	Fraud.....	1,304	1						89	3	6	10	30	40
141	Embezzlement.....	546	1						32	1	3	6	10	12
142	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	2,034	25	3	3	3	5	11	366	17	58	66	110	115
143	All other.....	11							4		2	1		1
144	Double crimes.....	48							2					2
145	Unclassified.....	499							64	5	2	12	20	25
146	Offense not stated.....	1,226	7	1		3	1	2	102	10	14	15	32	31
147	Females:													
	Aggregate.....	12,162	43	3	1	2	7	30	784	33	74	156	249	272
148	Against society.....	10,570	21		1	1	3	16	554	21	49	116	169	199
149	Against chastity.....	1,290	4				1	3	149	3	15	34	53	44
150	Fornication.....	190							31	1	4	10	11	5
151	Prostitution.....	731	4				1	3	89	2	8	17	31	31
152	All other.....	369							29		3	7	11	8
153	Against public policy.....	9,280	17		1	1	2	13	405	18	34	82	116	155
154	Drunkenness.....	4,789							62	1	8	9	18	26
155	Disorderly conduct.....	2,489	6			1		5	189	5	5	40	58	81
156	Violating liquor laws.....	102												
157	Vagrancy.....	1,754	7				1	6	120	2	16	23	36	43
158	Incorrigibility.....	28	3		1			2	22	5	3	8	3	3
159	Truancy.....	3							3	3				
160	All other.....	115	1				1		9	2	2	2	1	2
161	Against the person.....	397	5					5	48	3	7	8	14	16
162	Assault.....	366	5					5	46	3	7	7	13	16
163	Robbery.....	9							1				1	
164	All other.....	22							1			1		
165	Against property.....	1,060	17	3		1	4	9	169	5	16	29	63	56
166	Burglary.....	14	2	1			1		3		1		1	1
167	Larceny.....	986	15	2		1	3	9	159	5	15	28	57	54
168	Fraud.....	18							2			1	1	
169	Embezzlement.....	8												
170	Malicious mischief and trespass.....	33							5				4	1
171	All other.....	1												
172	Double crimes.....	5												
173	Unclassified.....	49							4	4				
174	Offense not stated.....	81							9		2	3	3	1



## GENERAL TABLES.

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DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, AND OFFENSE—Continued.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
20 to 24 years of age.						25 to 29 years of age.					30 to 34 years of age.	35 to 39 years of age.	40 to 44 years of age.	45 to 49 years of age.	50 to 59 years of age.	60 to 69 years of age.	70 years of age and over.	Age un- known.		
Total.	20	21	22	23	24	Total.	25	26	27	28	29									
MINOR OFFENDERS—continued.																				
17,049	2,945	3,243	3,813	3,380	3,668	15,938	3,267	3,022	3,028	3,948	2,673	14,094	13,418	11,420	8,516	10,362	4,313	874	4,710	119
10,148	1,603	1,912	2,336	2,012	2,285	10,566	2,071	1,943	1,955	2,711	1,886	10,235	10,594	9,393	7,201	9,020	3,879	799	3,336	120
245	29	38	60	52	66	250	61	41	38	78	32	217	171	153	133	142	73	10	32	121
126	12	22	29	25	38	109	33	21	16	25	14	66	42	32	21	16	4	1	5	122
119	17	16	31	27	28	141	28	20	22	53	18	151	129	121	112	126	69	9	27	123
9,903	1,574	1,874	2,276	1,960	2,219	10,316	2,010	1,902	1,917	2,633	1,854	10,018	10,423	9,240	7,068	8,878	3,806	789	3,304	124
1,997	212	319	467	429	570	3,320	532	586	622	871	709	4,137	4,871	4,503	3,523	4,201	1,719	267	1,085	125
2,522	408	501	602	490	521	2,224	509	408	406	563	338	1,783	1,721	1,445	1,064	1,335	513	143	581	126
235	37	37	46	61	54	274	62	52	45	65	50	303	271	205	155	159	58	22	113	127
4,045	707	788	918	783	849	3,647	706	697	681	934	629	3,170	3,058	2,675	2,065	2,948	1,447	347	1,235	128
8	6	2																	22	129
1,096	204	227	243	197	225	851	201	159	163	200	128	625	502	412	261	235	69	10	268	130
1,610	282	285	354	314	375	1,476	316	311	282	333	234	1,034	756	628	396	391	125	20	333	131
1,554	273	267	344	308	362	1,421	301	301	274	319	226	1,009	740	607	387	384	123	20	316	132
50	9	15	10	4	12	50	13	9	8	13	7	17	5	11	6	1			14	133
6		3		2	1	5	2	1		1	1	8	11	10	3	0	2		3	134
4,953	997	992	1,043	971	950	3,591	787	718	740	831	515	2,602	1,912	1,265	831	863	277	50	812	135
301	60	54	82	53	52	195	50	48	35	39	23	112	71	40	30	30	6	4	51	136
3,719	761	758	777	709	714	2,718	597	535	552	632	402	2,002	1,410	989	623	667	213	30	568	137
254	42	53	44	53	62	242	51	45	56	54	36	180	177	113	68	68	27	10	75	138
105	9	15	26	35	20	109	15	27	23	25	19	100	80	35	34	29	9	1	11	139
572	124	112	114	120	102	325	74	62	74	81	34	206	173	88	70	69	22	5	107	140
2	1			1		2		1			1	2	1							141
14	4	3	3	4		6	2	1	1	1	1	6	8	7	4	1				142
125	16	20	28	37	24	98	18	19	16	27	18	72	42	37	17	24	8	1	11	143
199	43	31	40	42	34	201	73	30	34	45	19	145	106	90	67	63	24	4	218	144
1,992	348	320	470	392	462	1,912	383	381	316	447	385	1,786	1,678	1,346	899	945	445	128	204	145
1,596	267	265	380	301	383	1,608	321	313	262	371	341	1,592	1,523	1,261	840	879	433	123	140	146
333	60	60	86	70	68	246	58	47	36	51	54	195	131	93	47	39	10		23	147
46	8	7	9	8	14	28	6	4	7	5	6	31	20	21	7	3			3	148
221	49	41	53	35	43	143	31	32	17	28	35	109	66	47	27	16	4		5	149
86	12	12	24	27	11	75	21	11	12	18	13	55	45	25	13	20	6		15	150
1,243	198	205	294	231	315	1,362	263	266	226	320	287	1,307	1,392	1,168	793	840	423	123	117	151
325	31	45	73	74	102	626	94	108	116	160	148	772	879	726	541	534	238	52	34	152
570	87	94	147	99	143	467	111	96	62	101	97	387	310	232	111	118	45	10	44	153
11	1	1	2	1	6	15	2	5	2	4	2	15	16	16	12	10	4		3	154
311	71	57	70	52	61	235	51	54	41	50	39	208	176	180	125	173	134	61	24	155
26	8	8	2	5	3	19	5	3	5	5	1	15	11	14	4	5	2		9	156
77	20	7	13	19	18	79	21	21	15	15	7	55	43	28	20	17	2		23	157
73	19	7	13	19	15	69	20	19	13	12	5	50	36	26	19	17	2		23	158
3	1				2	3				1	1	1	1	2						159
1					1	7	1	2	1	2	1	4	6	2	1					160
295	55	45	72	66	57	198	33	39	37	56	33	123	100	45	35	41	8	3	26	161
4		3			1	1		1				2	2							162
283	55	41	68	64	55	180	32	30	35	54	29	112	93	39	32	38	8	3	24	163
4		1	3			5	1	3	1			4	1		1				1	164
1					1	2			1			2	1	2						165
3			1	2		10		5		2	3	3	3	3	2	3			1	166
15	2	3	2	6	2	12	1	5	2	1	1	2	6	3	5	1	2		1	167
9	4		3		2	12	2	3		3	1	8	9	7	3	6	2	2	14	168

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 34.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Total.						Male.					Female.						
	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	27,811	18,031	8,484	753	191	352	26,647	17,513	7,938	705	176	315	1,164	518	546	48	15	37
North Atlantic division.....	8,639	5,686	2,633	250	24	46	8,168	5,516	2,357	231	20	44	471	170	276	19	4	2
Maine.....	115	68	38	3	1	5	108	67	32	3	1	5	7	1	6			
New Hampshire.....	106	73	31	1	1		100	70	28	1	1		6	3	3			
Vermont.....	100	57	33	4	1		92	55	33	3	1		8	2	5	1		
Massachusetts.....	1,211	806	369	28	6	2	1,105	773	302	24	4	2	106	33	67	4	2	
Rhode Island.....	80	43	32	3	2		77	43	29	3	2		3		3			
Connecticut.....	252	173	78			1	241	166	74			1	11	7	4			
New York.....	3,679	2,600	976	89	5	9	3,497	2,514	885	85	5	8	182	86	91	4		1
New Jersey.....	781	415	314	40	1	11	736	404	284	37	1	10	45	11	30	3		1
Pennsylvania.....	2,315	1,451	757	82	7	18	2,212	1,424	690	75	5	18	103	27	67	7	2	
South Atlantic division.....	3,744	2,273	1,243	71	10	147	3,554	2,149	1,192	68	10	135	190	124	51	3		12
Delaware.....	71	50	21				67	48	19				4	2	2			
Maryland.....	536	377	143	11		5	480	334	133	10		3	56	43	10	1		2
District of Columbia.....																		
Virginia.....	645	456	189	6	1	13	616	433	166	4	1	12	29	23	3	2		1
West Virginia.....	539	341	168	22	2	6	519	331	158	22	2	6	20	10	10			
North Carolina.....	404	214	143	9	2	36	391	199	138	9	2	33	23	15	5			3
South Carolina.....	228	107	78			43	210	99	73			38	18	8	5			5
Georgia.....	929	473	398	23	4	31	900	457	386	23	4	30	29	16	12			1
Florida.....	392	255	123		1	13	381	248	119		1	13	11	7	4			
North Central division.....	7,768	5,077	2,241	252	91	107	7,503	4,984	2,101	242	86	90	265	93	140	10	5	17
Ohio.....	1,232	775	402	41	6	8	1,172	756	368	38	4	6	60	19	34	3	2	2
Indiana.....	829	526	226	38	25	14	796	517	209	38	25	7	33	9	17			7
Illinois.....	1,150	741	350	30	16	13	1,110	731	323	30	15	11	40	10	27		1	2
Michigan.....	653	407	193	39	10	4	637	404	183	36	10	4	16	3	10	3		
Wisconsin.....	452	329	96	18	4	5	448	329	92	18	4	5	4		4			
Minnesota.....	408	304	87	13		4	398	299	83	12		4	10	5	4	1		
Iowa.....	442	255	141	22	10	14	429	251	133	22	10	13	13	4	8			1
Missouri.....	1,051	761	270	1	5	14	992	726	250	1	4	11	59	35	20		1	3
North Dakota.....	81	52	20	4	2	3	80	52	19	4	2	3	1		1			
South Dakota.....	112	75	30	4	2	1	111	75	29	4	2	1	1		1			
Nebraska.....	226	160	54	2	2	8	220	158	51	1	2	8	6	2	3	1		
Kansas.....	1,132	692	372	40	9	19	1,110	686	361	38	8	17	22	6	11	2	1	2
South Central division.....	4,973	2,960	1,830	107	31	45	4,778	2,843	1,775	95	26	39	195	117	55	12	5	6
Kentucky.....	917	552	319	27	11	8	874	523	308	26	10	7	43	29	11	1	1	1
Tennessee.....	758	502	243			13	730	479	238			13	28	23	5			
Alabama.....	613	330	276	3	1	3	576	309	260	3	1	3	37	21	16			
Mississippi.....	369	213	151	1		4	357	205	148			4	12	8	3	1		
Louisiana.....	452	255	169	19	5	4	441	250	167	15	5	4	11	5	2	4		
Texas.....	1,307	795	456	36	13	7	1,259	771	441	31	9	7	48	24	15	5	4	
Indian Territory.....																		
Oklahoma.....	5	4				1	5	4				1						
Arkansas.....	552	309	216	21	1	5	536	302	213	20	1		16	7	3	1		5
Western division.....	2,687	2,035	537	73	35	7	2,644	2,021	513	69	34	7	43	14	24	4	1	
Montana.....	168	138	27			3	167	138	26			3	1		1			
Wyoming.....	68	55	13				66	55	11				2		2			
Colorado.....	447	342	101	3		1	436	336	96	3		1	11	6	5			
New Mexico.....	106	61	44	1			104	61	42	1			2		2			
Arizona.....	163	111	46	1	5		163	111	46	1	5							
Utah.....	109	91	14	3	1		109	91	14	3	1							
Nevada.....	44	37	5	2			44	37	5	2								
Idaho.....	29	21	8				28	21	7				1		1			
Washington.....	414	317	62	21	13	1	405	316	57	18	13	1	9	1	5	3		
Oregon.....	215	164	42	6	1	2	214	163	42	6	1	2	1	1				
California.....	924	698	175	36	15		908	692	167	35	14		16	6	8	1	1	

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 35.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Total.					Male.					Female.							
	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	121,880	77,655	30,609	5,438	620	7,558	100,718	72,962	24,998	4,090	514	7,154	12,162	4,693	5,611	1,348	106	404
North Atlantic division.....	67,596	42,828	19,631	4,132	205	800	59,065	39,887	15,315	2,973	153	737	8,531	2,941	4,316	1,159	52	63
Maine.....	1,688	1,080	372	47	14	175	1,575	1,042	312	39	12	170	113	38	60	8	2	5
New Hampshire.....	915	553	233	67	17	45	832	542	187	48	12	43	83	11	46	19	5	2
Vermont.....	187	123	58	4	.....	2	173	117	50	4	.....	2	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	13,435	7,627	4,958	774	44	32	11,423	7,095	3,711	562	30	25	2,012	532	1,247	212	14	7
Rhode Island.....	1,216	618	500	81	15	2	1,024	582	379	52	9	2	192	36	121	29	6	.....
Connecticut.....	3,786	2,339	1,159	223	40	25	3,332	2,245	893	148	29	17	454	94	266	75	11	8
New York.....	26,136	18,050	6,403	1,500	22	161	22,528	16,439	4,954	966	20	149	3,608	1,611	1,449	534	2	12
New Jersey.....	7,880	4,604	2,357	725	3	191	7,006	4,346	1,857	635	2	166	874	258	500	90	1	25
Pennsylvania.....	12,353	7,834	3,591	711	50	167	11,172	7,479	2,972	519	39	163	1,181	355	619	192	11	4
South Atlantic division.....	6,899	4,155	1,488	84	13	1,159	6,185	3,697	1,355	67	11	1,055	714	458	133	17	2	104
Delaware.....	127	90	33	4	.....	.....	114	80	31	3	.....	.....	13	10	2	1	.....	.....
Maryland.....	1,668	1,104	253	35	1	275	1,515	1,016	231	31	1	236	153	88	22	4	.....	39
District of Columbia.....	125	73	46	6	.....	.....	114	69	40	5	.....	.....	11	4	6	1	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1,422	992	269	4	6	151	1,233	858	227	3	4	141	189	134	42	1	2	10
West Virginia.....	853	481	213	2	.....	157	808	452	202	2	.....	152	45	29	11	.....	.....	5
North Carolina.....	1,352	715	444	11	.....	182	1,191	618	410	7	.....	156	161	97	34	4	.....	26
South Carolina.....	602	225	91	7	.....	279	558	199	89	6	.....	264	44	26	2	1	.....	15
Georgia.....	439	292	97	13	3	34	364	243	84	8	3	26	75	49	13	5	.....	8
Florida.....	311	183	42	2	3	81	288	162	41	2	3	80	23	21	1	.....	.....	1
North Central division.....	30,835	19,713	6,606	744	268	3,504	28,927	18,876	5,814	668	233	3,336	1,908	837	792	76	35	168
Ohio.....	6,626	4,041	2,153	162	63	207	5,804	3,690	1,741	126	49	198	822	351	412	36	14	9
Indiana.....	2,276	1,156	483	27	28	582	2,008	1,046	425	24	23	490	268	110	58	3	5	92
Illinois.....	3,058	2,049	759	32	15	203	2,923	1,987	696	28	15	197	135	62	63	4	.....	6
Michigan.....	5,550	4,207	885	202	72	184	5,348	4,119	800	194	63	172	202	88	85	8	9	12
Wisconsin.....	3,139	2,093	475	105	49	417	3,070	2,061	451	102	45	411	69	32	24	3	4	6
Minnesota.....	1,507	1,019	320	49	3	116	1,416	969	288	44	3	112	91	50	32	5	.....	4
Iowa.....	4,612	2,577	708	107	22	1,198	4,485	2,531	653	99	19	1,183	127	46	55	8	3	15
Missouri.....	1,971	1,349	399	19	7	197	1,855	1,278	361	15	7	194	116	71	38	4	.....	3
North Dakota.....	290	188	45	3	.....	54	285	187	43	3	.....	52	5	1	2	.....	2	
South Dakota.....	260	153	51	7	.....	49	256	151	50	7	.....	48	4	2	1	.....	1	
Nebraska.....	522	337	93	6	2	84	501	332	81	3	2	83	21	5	12	3	.....	1
Kansas.....	1,024	544	235	25	7	213	976	525	225	23	7	196	48	19	10	2	.....	17
South Central division.....	5,233	2,778	1,411	70	9	965	4,839	2,560	1,306	54	7	912	394	218	105	16	2	53
Kentucky.....	1,414	725	382	18	3	286	1,338	678	366	15	3	276	76	47	16	3	.....	10
Tennessee.....	526	226	164	3	1	132	501	218	151	3	1	128	25	8	13	.....	4	
Alabama.....	477	227	165	1	.....	84	442	214	153	1	.....	74	35	13	12	.....	10	
Mississippi.....	633	345	139	8	.....	141	564	304	128	4	.....	128	99	41	11	4	.....	13
Louisiana.....	751	512	158	10	.....	71	652	445	131	6	.....	70	99	67	27	4	.....	1
Texas.....	1,047	593	275	18	4	157	994	557	264	17	3	153	53	36	11	1	1	4
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	171	65	77	6	.....	23	151	64	64	2	.....	21	20	1	13	4	.....	2
Arkansas.....	214	85	51	6	1	71	197	80	49	6	.....	62	17	5	2	.....	1	9
Western division.....	11,317	8,181	1,473	408	125	1,130	10,702	7,942	1,208	328	110	1,114	615	239	265	80	15	16
Montana.....	750	615	97	16	2	20	705	599	72	12	2	20	45	16	25	4	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	112	84	10	2	.....	16	112	84	10	2	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	496	296	151	9	5	35	472	289	137	6	5	35	24	7	14	3	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	89	56	29	1	.....	3	78	51	23	1	.....	3	11	5	6	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	317	113	12	.....	.....	192	310	109	11	.....	.....	190	7	4	1	.....	2	
Utah.....	703	392	80	6	5	220	687	388	77	6	5	211	16	4	3	.....	9	
Nevada.....	184	119	13	.....	.....	52	178	119	10	.....	.....	49	6	.....	3	.....	3	
Idaho.....	259	172	58	8	2	19	252	168	56	8	1	19	7	4	2	.....	1	
Washington.....	829	717	80	6	6	20	807	706	70	6	5	20	22	11	10	.....	1	
Oregon.....	149	112	7	.....	5	25	149	112	7	.....	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	7,429	5,505	936	360	100	528	6,952	5,317	735	287	87	526	477	188	201	73	13	2

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 36.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

SEX AND MARITAL CONDITION.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
ALL OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	149,691	125,093	86,833	51,930	24,448	5,667	4,788	35,093	3,167	24,568	23,098	186	714
Single.....	95,686	80,324	59,645	35,284	17,574	3,962	2,825	19,967	712	15,362	14,879	128	355
Married.....	39,093	32,334	20,378	12,770	5,404	1,379	825	11,857	99	6,759	6,425	53	281
Widowed.....	6,191	5,738	3,285	1,911	1,115	219	40	2,440	13	453	434	1	18
Divorced.....	811	725	555	378	135	36	6	167	3	86	85		1
Not stated.....	7,910	5,972	2,970	1,587	220	71	1,092	662	2,340	1,938	1,875	4	59
Males—													
All classes.....	136,365	114,670	80,967	48,565	22,631	5,212	4,559	30,613	3,090	21,095	20,865	183	647
Single.....	90,475	76,710	57,348	33,850	16,999	3,782	2,727	18,713	699	13,715	13,254	126	335
Married.....	32,936	27,099	17,555	11,294	4,400	1,148	743	9,459	85	5,837	5,543	52	242
Widowed.....	4,795	4,442	2,751	1,605	926	184	36	1,681	10	353	339	1	13
Divorced.....	690	618	482	332	112	33	5	133	3	72	71		1
Not stated.....	7,409	5,751	2,831	1,514	204	65	1,048	627	2,293	1,718	1,658	4	56
Females—													
All classes.....	13,326	10,423	5,866	3,365	1,817	455	229	4,480	77	2,903	2,833	3	67
Single.....	5,211	3,564	2,297	1,434	585	180	98	1,254	13	1,647	1,625	2	20
Married.....	6,157	5,235	2,823	1,506	1,004	231	82	2,398	14	922	882	1	39
Widowed.....	1,396	1,296	534	306	189	35	4	759	3	100	95		5
Divorced.....	121	107	73	46	23	3	1	34		14	14		
Not stated.....	441	221	139	73	16	6	44	35	47	220	217		3
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	27,811	19,054	14,875	9,975	3,186	1,320	394	4,131	48	8,757	8,539	55	163
Single.....	18,031	12,534	9,865	6,330	2,349	940	246	2,651	18	5,497	5,387	29	81
Married.....	8,484	5,628	4,314	3,177	704	323	110	1,903	11	2,856	2,756	26	74
Widowed.....	753	561	428	274	107	40	7	133		192	187		5
Divorced.....	191	149	127	98	17	10	2	42		42	42		
Not stated.....	352	182	141	96	9	7	29	22	19	170	167		3
Males—													
All classes.....	26,647	18,437	14,412	9,603	3,098	1,277	374	3,983	42	8,210	7,992	55	163
Single.....	17,513	12,343	9,729	6,247	2,320	924	238	2,599	15	5,170	5,060	29	81
Married.....	7,938	5,260	4,034	2,986	951	297	100	1,217	9	2,678	2,558	26	74
Widowed.....	705	529	404	255	102	40	7	125		176	171		5
Divorced.....	176	142	121	93	16	10	2	21		34	34		
Not stated.....	315	163	124	82	9	6	27	21	18	152	149		3
Females—													
All classes.....	1,164	617	463	312	88	43	20	148	6	547	547		
Single.....	518	191	136	83	29	16	8	52	3	327	327		
Married.....	546	368	280	191	53	26	10	86	2	178	178		
Widowed.....	48	32	24	19	5			8		16	16		
Divorced.....	15	7	6	5	1			1		8	8		
Not stated.....	37	19	17	14		1	2	1	1	18	18		
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	121,880	106,039	71,958	41,955	21,262	4,347	4,394	30,962	3,119	15,841	15,159	131	551
Single.....	77,655	67,790	49,780	28,954	15,225	3,022	2,579	17,316	694	9,865	9,492	99	274
Married.....	30,609	26,706	16,064	9,593	4,700	1,056	715	10,554	88	3,903	3,669	27	207
Widowed.....	5,438	5,177	2,857	1,637	1,008	179	33	2,307	13	261	247	1	13
Divorced.....	620	576	428	280	118	26	4	145	3	44	43		1
Not stated.....	7,558	5,790	2,829	1,491	211	64	1,063	640	2,321	1,768	1,708	4	56
Males—													
All classes.....	109,718	96,233	66,555	38,902	19,533	3,935	4,185	26,630	3,048	13,485	12,873	128	484
Single.....	72,962	64,417	47,619	27,603	14,669	2,858	2,489	16,114	684	8,545	8,194	97	254
Married.....	24,998	21,839	13,521	8,278	3,749	851	643	8,242	76	3,159	2,965	26	168
Widowed.....	4,090	3,913	2,347	1,350	824	144	29	1,556	10	177	168	1	8
Divorced.....	514	476	361	239	96	23	3	112	3	38	37		1
Not stated.....	7,154	5,588	2,707	1,432	195	59	1,021	606	2,275	1,566	1,509	4	53
Females—													
All classes.....	12,162	9,806	5,403	3,053	1,729	412	209	4,332	71	2,356	2,286	3	67
Single.....	4,693	3,373	2,161	1,351	556	164	90	1,202	10	1,320	1,298	2	20
Married.....	5,611	4,867	2,543	1,315	951	205	72	2,312	12	744	704	1	39
Widowed.....	1,348	1,264	510	287	184	35	4	751	3	84	79		5
Divorced.....	106	100	67	41	22	3	1	33		6	6		
Not stated.....	404	202	122	59	16	5	42	34	46	202	199		3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 37.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION AND OFFENSE.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
OFFENSE.	Total.						Male.						Female.					
	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.																		
Aggregate.....	27,811	18,031	8,484	753	191	352	26,647	17,513	7,938	705	176	315	1,164	518	546	48	15	37
Against society.....	3,354	1,581	1,544	103	30	96	2,980	1,482	1,302	94	25	77	374	99	242	9	5	19
Against chastity.....	1,167	390	681	34	20	42	882	321	487	32	15	27	285	69	194	2	5	15
Adultery.....	534	160	315	15	13	31	330	120	168	14	9	19	204	40	147	1	4	12
Bigamy and polygamy.....	237	8	223	.....	.....	6	214	7	204	.....	.....	3	23	1	19	.....	.....	3
Seduction.....	57	38	14	.....	1	4	57	38	14	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crime against nature.....	134	104	22	6	1	1	134	104	22	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Incest.....	68	19	36	10	3	.....	67	18	36	10	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	137	61	71	3	2	.....	80	34	43	2	1	.....	57	27	28	1	1	.....
Against public policy.....	2,187	1,191	863	69	10	54	2,098	1,161	815	62	10	50	89	30	48	7	.....	4
Perjury.....	201	75	112	8	3	3	193	73	107	7	3	3	8	2	5	1	.....	.....
Counterfeiting.....	199	107	77	7	.....	8	194	106	73	7	.....	8	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Violating United States laws.....	1,395	817	507	39	3	29	1,349	806	479	35	3	26	46	11	28	4	.....	3
All other.....	392	192	167	15	4	14	362	176	156	13	4	13	30	16	11	2	.....	1
Against the person.....	7,812	4,651	2,780	236	57	88	7,542	4,536	2,659	216	54	77	270	115	121	20	3	11
Homicide.....	2,444	1,275	1,005	112	11	41	2,304	1,214	949	101	10	30	140	61	56	11	1	11
Assault.....	3,368	2,033	1,200	78	29	28	3,286	1,995	1,163	73	27	28	82	38	37	5	2	.....
Robbery.....	1,285	979	274	18	7	7	1,251	965	256	16	7	7	34	14	18	2	.....	.....
Rape.....	620	327	250	24	8	11	620	327	250	24	8	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	95	37	51	4	2	1	81	35	41	2	2	1	14	2	10	2	.....	.....
Against property.....	16,380	11,633	4,082	406	101	158	15,869	11,334	3,903	387	94	151	511	299	179	19	7	7
Arson.....	213	109	88	5	3	8	194	103	77	4	2	8	19	6	11	1	1	.....
Burglary.....	5,901	4,662	1,087	99	25	28	5,856	4,628	1,077	99	24	28	45	34	10	.....	.....	.....
Larceny.....	8,401	5,815	2,212	225	56	93	7,977	5,566	2,067	207	51	86	424	249	145	18	5	7
Forgery.....	1,380	828	469	46	13	24	1,363	820	40	46	13	24	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....
Fraud.....	455	193	223	31	4	4	449	191	219	31	4	4	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	30	26	3	.....	.....	1	30	26	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Double crimes.....	41	25	15	1	.....	.....	41	25	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified.....	9	3	5	.....	.....	1	9	3	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Offense not stated.....	215	138	58	7	3	9	206	133	54	7	3	9	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....
MINOR OFFENDERS.																		
Aggregate.....	121,880	77,655	30,609	5,438	620	7,558	109,718	72,962	24,998	4,090	514	7,154	12,162	4,693	5,611	1,348	106	404
Against society.....	90,275	57,764	22,184	4,856	471	5,000	79,705	53,767	17,255	3,588	371	4,724	10,570	3,997	4,929	1,288	100	276
Against chastity.....	2,774	1,483	864	235	37	155	1,484	887	366	138	12	81	1,290	596	498	97	25	74
Fornication.....	642	383	184	22	12	41	452	277	129	10	5	31	190	106	55	12	7	10
Prostitution.....	731	366	271	49	12	33	731	366	271	49	12	33	731	366	271	49	12	33
All other.....	1,401	734	409	164	13	81	1,032	610	237	128	7	50	369	124	172	36	6	31
Against public policy.....	87,501	56,281	21,320	4,621	434	4,845	78,221	52,890	16,899	3,450	359	4,643	9,280	3,401	4,431	1,171	75	202
Drunkenness.....	34,753	20,525	10,470	1,931	198	1,629	29,964	19,151	7,794	1,309	156	1,554	4,789	1,374	2,076	622	42	75
Disorderly conduct.....	17,264	10,875	4,568	926	53	842	14,775	9,682	3,560	713	43	777	2,489	1,193	1,008	213	10	65
Violating liquor laws.....	1,944	737	874	81	11	241	1,842	717	817	65	7	236	102	20	57	16	4	5
Vagrancy.....	28,339	21,434	3,457	1,006	143	1,099	26,585	20,685	2,819	1,290	125	1,666	1,754	749	638	316	18	33
Incorrigibility.....	117	104	3	.....	.....	10	89	79	2	.....	.....	8	28	25	1	.....	.....	2
Prurancy.....	9	7	1	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	5,075	2,599	1,947	76	29	424	4,960	2,560	1,897	73	28	402	115	39	50	3	1	22
Against the person.....	7,785	3,932	3,099	112	33	109	7,388	3,798	2,877	101	31	581	397	134	222	11	2	28
Assault.....	7,509	3,772	3,013	110	31	583	7,143	3,645	2,813	100	29	556	366	127	200	10	2	27
Robbery.....	199	143	30	.....	1	25	190	140	25	.....	1	24	9	3	5	.....	.....	1
All other.....	77	17	56	2	1	1	55	13	39	1	1	1	22	4	17	1	.....	.....
Against property.....	21,912	14,865	4,952	445	108	1,542	20,852	14,363	4,536	380	106	1,467	1,060	502	416	65	2	75
Burglary.....	1,260	968	197	14	6	75	1,246	960	194	13	6	73	14	8	3	1	.....	2
Larceny.....	16,697	11,323	3,740	344	71	1,219	15,711	10,851	3,355	287	99	1,149	986	472	385	57	2	70
Fraud.....	1,322	705	463	30	15	109	1,304	699	457	27	15	106	18	6	6	3	.....	3
Embezzlement.....	554	235	263	26	10	20	546	234	258	24	10	20	8	1	5	2	.....	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	2,067	1,625	286	31	6	119	2,034	1,610	270	29	6	119	33	15	16	2	.....	.....
All other.....	12	9	3	.....	.....	.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Double crimes.....	53	19	29	.....	.....	5	48	18	25	.....	.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified.....	548	302	96	12	2	136	499	280	84	11	2	122	49	22	12	1	.....	14
Offense not stated.....	1,307	773	249	13	6	266	1,226	736	221	10	4	255	81	37	28	3	2	11

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 38.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, SEX, AND AGE.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
AGE.	Total.						Male.						Female.					
	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.	All classes.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not stated.
MAJOR OFFENDERS.																		
All ages.....	27,811	18,031	8,484	753	191	352	26,647	17,513	7,938	705	176	315	1,164	518	546	48	15	37
10 to 14 years.....	196	196					186	186					10	10				
10 years.....	5	5					5	5										
11 years.....	11	11					11	11										
12 years.....	31	31					30	30					1	1				
13 years.....	52	52					51	51					1	1				
14 years.....	97	97					89	89					8	8				
15 to 19 years.....	4,534	4,345	146	4	2	37	4,341	4,175	126	4	2	34	193	170	20			3
15 years.....	211	210	1				199	199					12	11	1			
16 years.....	572	565	4			3	540	534	3			3	32	31	1			
17 years.....	842	824	9			9	803	787	7			9	39	37	2			
18 years.....	1,308	1,255	42			11	1,257	1,210	37			10	51	45	5			1
19 years.....	1,601	1,491	90	4	2	14	1,542	1,445	79	4	2	12	59	46	11			2
20 to 24 years.....	7,942	6,224	1,587	37	17	77	7,598	6,045	1,440	30	14	69	344	179	147	7	3	8
20 years.....	1,451	1,278	146	4	1	22	1,378	1,238	118	3	1	18	73	40	28	1		4
21 years.....	1,570	1,316	229	5	4	16	1,500	1,276	203	4	3	14	70	40	26	1	1	2
22 years.....	1,719	1,364	335	6	3	11	1,651	1,323	310	5	3	10	68	41	25	1		1
23 years.....	1,609	1,157	425	5	4	18	1,540	1,130	386	4	3	17	69	27	39	1	1	1
24 years.....	1,593	1,109	452	17	5	10	1,529	1,078	423	14	4	10	64	31	29	3	1	
25 to 29 years.....	5,428	3,246	2,004	82	40	56	5,215	3,176	1,876	76	36	51	213	70	128	6	4	5
25 years.....	1,223	767	411	18	10	17	1,178	748	388	16	10	16	45	19	23	2		1
26 years.....	1,179	720	431	16	6	6	1,138	707	404	16	6	5	41	13	27			1
27 years.....	1,053	617	403	11	11	11	1,005	602	372	11	10	10	48	15	31		1	1
28 years.....	1,169	685	443	24	7	10	1,121	671	413	22	5	10	48	14	30	2	2	
29 years.....	804	457	316	13	6	12	773	448	299	11	5	10	31	9	17	2	1	2
30 to 34 years.....	3,293	1,586	1,522	109	37	39	3,151	1,545	1,439	97	34	36	142	41	83	12	3	3
35 to 39 years.....	2,364	1,046	1,141	119	33	25	2,265	1,028	1,072	111	30	24	99	18	69	8	3	1
40 to 44 years.....	1,494	569	784	99	25	17	1,430	558	739	94	24	15	64	11	45	5	1	2
45 to 49 years.....	1,000	336	528	114	12	10	955	328	498	109	11	9	45	8	30	5	1	1
50 to 59 years.....	999	346	511	109	19	14	973	340	496	107	19	11	26	6	15	2		3
60 to 69 years.....	311	78	165	59	5	4	301	76	160	57	5	3	10	2	5	2		1
70 years and over.....	70	15	35	19		1	69	15	35	18		1	1			1		
Age unknown.....	180	44	61	2	1	72	163	41	57	2	1	62	17	3	4			10
MINOR OFFENDERS.																		
All ages.....	121,890	77,655	30,609	5,438	620	7,558	109,718	72,962	24,998	4,090	514	7,154	12,162	4,693	5,611	1,348	106	404
10 to 14 years.....	499	499					456	456					43	43				
10 years.....	21	21					18	18					3	3				
11 years.....	46	46					45	45					1	1				
12 years.....	77	77					75	75					2	2				
13 years.....	116	116					109	109					7	7				
14 years.....	239	239					209	209					30	30				
15 to 19 years.....	9,352	8,759	210	12		371	8,568	8,095	122	7		344	784	664	88	5		27
15 years.....	405	376	1			28	372	344				28	33	32	1			
16 years.....	1,120	1,072	7	1		40	1,046	1,003	2	1		40	74	69	5			
17 years.....	1,851	1,761	19	1		70	1,695	1,623	6			66	156	138	13	1		4
18 years.....	2,762	2,594	56	4		108	2,513	2,381	34	3		95	249	213	22	1		13
19 years.....	3,214	2,956	127	6		125	2,942	2,744	80	3		115	272	212	47	3		10
20 to 24 years.....	19,041	15,729	2,385	79	30	818	17,049	14,468	1,780	37	14	750	1,992	1,261	605	42	16	68
20 years.....	3,293	2,907	220	4	1	161	2,945	2,656	135	3	1	150	348	251	85	1		11
21 years.....	3,563	3,073	346	10	4	130	3,243	2,867	248	8	2	118	320	206	98	2	2	12
22 years.....	4,283	3,565	490	17	14	197	3,813	3,253	368	5	4	183	470	312	122	12	10	14
23 years.....	3,772	2,991	586	17	7	171	3,380	2,761	453	10	5	151	392	230	133	7	2	20
24 years.....	4,130	3,193	743	31	4	159	3,668	2,931	576	11	2	148	462	262	167	20	2	11
25 to 29 years.....	17,850	12,656	4,175	172	64	783	15,938	11,787	3,293	95	40	723	1,912	869	882	77	24	60
25 years.....	3,650	2,650	752	28	8	212	3,267	2,448	596	18	6	199	383	202	156	10	2	13
26 years.....	3,403	2,473	729	32	10	159	3,022	2,285	567	17	5	148	381	198	162	15	5	11
27 years.....	3,344	2,356	803	27	12	146	3,028	2,216	651	17	9	135	316	140	152	10	3	11
28 years.....	4,395	3,093	1,060	49	18	175	3,948	2,921	825	26	12	164	447	172	235	23	6	11
29 years.....	3,058	2,084	831	36	16	91	2,673	1,917	654	17	8	77	385	167	177	19	8	14
30 to 34 years.....	15,890	10,249	4,731	268	82	550	14,094	9,668	3,710	134	65	517	1,786	581	1,021	134	17	33
35 to 39 years.....	15,096	9,006	5,077	490	114	409	13,418	8,599	4,036	310	96	377	1,678	407	1,041	180	18	32
40 to 44 years.....	12,766	6,996	4,632	709	99	330	11,420	6,697	3,832	500	87	304	1,346	299	800	209	12	26
45 to 49 years.....	9,415	4,923	3,413	779	96	294	8,516	4,738	2,900	596	89	193	899	185	513	183	7	11
50 to 59 years.....	11,307	5,574	3,894	1,505	91	243	10,362	5,379	3,451	1,216	81	235	945	195	443	289	10	8
60 to 69 years.....	4,758	2,050	1,482	1,078	37	111	4,313	1,929	1,329	914	36	105	445	121	153	164	1	6
70 years and over.....	1,002	376	275	336	2	13	874	345	238	276	2	13	128	31	37	60		
Age unknown.....	4,914	838	335	10	5	3,726	4,710	801	307	5	4	3,593	204	37	28	5	1	133

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 39.—MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF LITERACY AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
	Total.					Male.					Female			
	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.	
			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.
Continental United States.....	27,811	21,876	534	5,005	396	26,647	20,993	494	4,790	370	1,164	883	40	215
North Atlantic division.....	8,639	7,431	115	1,037	56	8,168	7,036	97	984	51	471	395	18	53
Maine.....	115	101	3	11	.....	108	96	1	11	.....	7	5	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	106	93	1	5	7	100	88	1	5	6	6	5	.....	1
Vermont.....	100	85	1	14	.....	92	78	1	13	.....	8	7	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	1,211	1,065	27	116	3	1,105	977	19	106	3	106	88	8	10
Rhode Island.....	80	73	3	4	.....	77	70	3	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	252	220	2	30	.....	241	211	2	28	.....	11	9	.....	2
New York.....	3,679	3,201	44	401	33	3,407	3,041	41	383	32	182	160	3	18
New Jersey.....	781	654	11	112	4	736	618	10	106	2	45	36	1	6
Pennsylvania.....	2,315	1,939	23	344	9	2,212	1,857	19	328	8	103	82	4	16
South Atlantic division.....	3,744	2,381	59	1,203	101	3,554	2,273	56	1,129	96	190	108	3	74
Delaware.....	71	55	.....	16	.....	67	51	.....	16	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Maryland.....	536	399	6	124	7	480	361	5	108	6	56	38	1	16
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	645	395	5	239	6	616	381	5	224	6	29	14	.....	15
West Virginia.....	539	383	2	154	.....	519	367	2	150	.....	20	16	.....	4
North Carolina.....	404	195	8	166	35	381	189	7	154	31	23	6	1	12
South Carolina.....	228	108	3	105	12	210	104	2	92	12	18	4	1	13
Georgia.....	929	619	24	254	32	900	597	24	247	32	29	22	.....	7
Florida.....	392	227	11	145	9	381	223	11	138	9	11	4	.....	7
North Central division.....	7,768	6,929	102	685	52	7,503	6,695	98	666	44	265	234	4	19
Ohio.....	1,232	1,089	20	116	7	1,172	1,033	20	113	6	60	56	.....	3
Indiana.....	829	735	5	77	12	796	709	5	75	7	33	26	.....	2
Illinois.....	1,150	1,058	2	76	14	1,110	1,020	2	75	13	40	38	.....	1
Michigan.....	653	614	6	33	.....	637	600	5	32	.....	16	14	1	1
Wisconsin.....	452	407	4	36	5	448	403	4	36	5	4	4	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	408	375	9	23	1	398	365	9	23	1	10	10	.....	.....
Iowa.....	442	430	1	9	2	429	418	1	8	2	13	12	.....	1
Missouri.....	1,051	878	33	137	3	992	832	31	127	2	59	46	2	10
North Dakota.....	81	71	2	6	2	80	70	2	6	2	1	1	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	112	109	.....	1	2	111	108	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	226	221	2	3	.....	220	217	1	2	.....	6	4	1	1
Kansas.....	1,132	942	18	168	4	1,110	920	18	168	4	22	22	.....	.....
South Central division.....	4,973	2,743	242	1,803	185	4,778	2,636	227	1,738	177	195	107	15	65
Kentucky.....	917	600	7	302	8	874	575	7	285	7	43	25	.....	17
Tennessee.....	758	299	174	130	155	730	291	163	122	154	28	8	11	8
Alabama.....	613	302	17	289	5	576	285	16	270	5	37	17	1	19
Mississippi.....	369	176	.....	188	5	357	166	.....	186	5	12	10	.....	2
Louisiana.....	452	203	1	247	1	441	199	1	240	1	11	4	.....	7
Texas.....	1,307	817	40	445	5	1,259	784	37	433	5	48	33	3	12
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	552	341	3	202	6	536	331	3	202	.....	16	10	.....	6
Western division.....	2,687	2,392	16	277	2	2,644	2,353	16	273	2	43	39	.....	4
Montana.....	168	164	1	3	.....	167	163	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	68	63	1	3	1	66	61	1	3	1	2	2	.....	.....
Colorado.....	447	427	2	18	.....	436	416	2	18	.....	11	11	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	106	67	.....	39	.....	104	66	.....	38	.....	2	1	.....	1
Arizona.....	163	118	2	43	.....	163	118	2	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	109	104	.....	5	.....	109	104	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	44	39	.....	5	.....	44	39	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	29	28	.....	1	.....	28	27	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Washington.....	414	374	3	36	1	405	366	3	35	1	9	8	.....	1
Oregon.....	215	193	2	20	.....	214	192	2	20	.....	1	1	.....	.....
California.....	924	815	5	104	.....	908	801	5	102	.....	16	14	.....	2

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 40.—MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF LITERACY AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Total.					Male.					Female.				
	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.			All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.			All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		
			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Liter-acy not stated.			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Liter-acy not stated.			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Liter-acy not stated.
Continental United States .....	121,880	102,425	1,166	12,175	6,114	109,718	92,634	980	10,391	5,713	12,162	9,791	186	1,784	401
North Atlantic division .....	67,596	59,979	535	6,172	910	59,065	52,721	423	5,083	838	8,531	7,258	112	1,089	72
Maine .....	1,688	1,384	27	137	140	1,575	1,296	24	119	136	113	88	3	18	4
New Hampshire .....	915	720	14	111	70	832	668	10	92	62	83	52	4	19	8
Vermont .....	187	167	4	15	1	173	154	3	15	1	14	13	1		
Massachusetts .....	13,435	11,832	170	1,422	11	11,423	10,217	110	1,087	9	2,012	1,615	60	335	2
Rhode Island .....	1,216	1,027	16	173		1,024	881	7	136		192	146	9	37	
Connecticut .....	3,786	3,456	6	322	2	3,332	3,058	5	267	2	454	398	1	55	
New York .....	26,136	23,478	189	2,258	211	22,528	20,304	173	1,865	186	3,608	3,174	16	393	25
New Jersey .....	7,890	6,955	20	525	380	7,006	6,197	15	438	356	874	758	5	87	24
Pennsylvania .....	12,353	10,960	89	1,209	95	11,172	9,946	76	1,064	86	1,181	1,014	13	145	9
South Atlantic division .....	6,899	3,945	125	2,087	742	6,185	3,656	100	1,770	659	714	289	25	317	83
Delaware .....	127	93	4	30		114	86	4	24		13	7		6	
Maryland .....	1,668	1,161	11	268	228	1,515	1,075	10	232	198	153	86	1	36	30
District of Columbia .....	125	100		25		114	91		23		11	9		2	
Virginia .....	1,422	778	8	527	109	1,233	702	7	430	94	189	76	1	97	15
West Virginia .....	853	683	4	85	81	808	655	4	75	74	45	28		10	7
North Carolina .....	1,352	512	20	672	148	1,191	468	19	580	124	161	44	1	92	24
South Carolina .....	602	216	13	262	111	558	208	13	231	106	44	8		31	5
Georgia .....	439	245	56	129	9	364	221	35	100	8	75	24	21	29	1
Florida .....	311	157	9	89	56	288	150	8	75	55	23	7	1	14	1
North Central division .....	30,835	26,170	293	1,583	2,789	28,927	24,609	267	1,439	2,612	1,908	1,561	26	144	177
Ohio .....	6,626	6,033	45	442	106	5,804	5,296	34	372	102	822	737	11	70	4
Indiana .....	2,276	1,638	29	53	556	2,008	1,497	27	45	439	268	141	2	8	117
Illinois .....	3,058	2,763	15	154	126	2,923	2,647	14	143	119	135	116	1	11	7
Michigan .....	5,550	5,019	101	220	210	5,348	4,854	96	199	199	202	165	5	21	11
Wisconsin .....	3,139	2,673	19	149	298	3,070	2,616	18	143	293	69	57	1	6	5
Minnesota .....	1,507	1,313	4	71	119	1,416	1,233	3	63	117	91	80	1	8	2
Iowa .....	4,612	3,377	28	91	1,116	4,485	3,264	28	88	1,105	127	113		3	11
Missouri .....	1,971	1,571	36	309	55	1,855	1,476	31	296	52	116	95	5	13	3
North Dakota .....	290	229	6	4	51	285	225	6	4	50	5	4			1
South Dakota .....	260	217	1	3	39	256	213	1	3	39	4	4			
Nebraska .....	522	470	1	20	31	501	452	1	19	29	21	18		1	2
Kansas .....	1,024	867	8	67	82	976	836	8	64	68	48	31		3	14
South Central division .....	5,233	3,063	147	1,342	681	4,830	2,889	127	1,186	637	394	174	20	156	44
Kentucky .....	1,414	795	36	329	254	1,338	759	35	301	243	76	36	1	28	11
Tennessee .....	526	345	13	130	38	501	335	10	118	38	25	10	3	12	
Alabama .....	477	216	3	169	89	442	213	2	153	74	35	3	1	16	15
Mississippi .....	633	335	3	173	122	564	298	2	150	114	69	37	1	23	8
Louisiana .....	751	425	12	290	24	652	376	11	241	24	99	49	1	49	
Texas .....	1,047	716	71	179	81	994	686	59	169	80	53	30	12	10	1
Indian Territory .....															
Oklahoma .....	171	123		43	5	151	120		27	4	20	3		16	1
Arkansas .....	214	108	9	29	68	197	102	8	27	60	17	6	1	2	8
Western division .....	11,317	9,268	66	991	992	10,702	8,759	63	913	967	615	509	3	78	25
Montana .....	750	635	2	39	74	705	603	2	36	64	45	32		3	10
Wyoming .....	112	87		11	14	112	87		11	14					
Colorado .....	496	409	7	73	7	472	388	7	70	7	24	21		3	
New Mexico .....	89	74	2	10	3	78	67	1	7	3	11	7	1	3	
Arizona .....	317	103		24	190	310	99		23	188	7	4		1	2
Utah .....	703	437	2	31	233	687	432	1	30	224	16	5	1	1	9
Nevada .....	184	134	1	30	19	178	134	1	27	16	6			3	3
Idaho .....	259	234	2	20	3	252	227	2	20	3	7	7			
Washington .....	829	679	10	26	114	807	658	10	25	114	22	21		1	
Oregon .....	149	140	1	1	7	149	140	1	1	7					
California .....	7,429	6,336	39	726	328	6,952	5,924	38	663	327	477	412	1	3	1



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 41.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF LITERACY, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
SEX AND LITERACY.	White.									Colored.			
	Aggre- gate.	Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
MAJOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	27,811	19,054	14,875	9,975	3,186	1,320	394	4,131	48	8,757	8,539	55	163
Literate.....	21,876	16,683	13,606	8,994	3,012	1,258	342	3,048	29	5,193	5,091	20	82
Illiterate.....	5,539	2,236	1,170	909	168	62	31	1,061	5	3,303	3,189	35	79
Can read but not write.....	534	250	188	151	21	13	3	60	2	284	282		2
Can neither read nor write.....	5,005	1,986	982	758	147	49	28	1,001	3	3,019	2,907	35	77
Literacy not stated.....	396	135	99	72	6		21	22	14	261	259		2
Males—													
All classes.....	26,647	18,437	14,412	9,663	3,098	1,277	374	3,983	42	8,210	7,992	55	163
Literate.....	20,993	16,162	13,197	8,720	2,934	1,218	325	2,941	24	4,831	4,729	20	82
Illiterate.....	5,284	2,149	1,122	874	158	59	31	1,022	5	3,135	3,021	35	79
Can read but not write.....	404	233	177	142	19	13	3	54	2	261	259		2
Can neither read nor write.....	4,790	1,916	945	732	139	46	28	968	3	2,874	2,762	35	77
Literacy not stated.....	370	126	93	69	6		18	20	13	244	242		2
Females—													
All classes.....	1,164	617	463	312	88	43	20	148	6	547	547		
Literate.....	883	521	409	274	78	40	17	107	5	362	362		
Illiterate.....	255	87	48	35	10	3		39		168	168		
Can read but not write.....	40	17	11	9	2			6		23	23		
Can neither read nor write.....	215	70	37	26	8	3		33		145	145		
Literacy not stated.....	26	9	6	3			3	2	1	17	17		
MINOR OFFENDERS.													
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	121,880	106,039	71,958	41,955	21,262	4,347	4,394	30,962	3,119	15,841	15,159	131	551
Literate.....	102,425	92,550	67,105	39,383	20,334	4,171	3,217	24,338	1,107	9,875	9,631	23	221
Illiterate.....	13,341	8,705	2,611	1,606	781	138	86	6,052	42	4,636	4,244	101	291
Can read but not write.....	1,166	806	415	247	115	30	23	378	13	360	354		6
Can neither read nor write.....	12,175	7,899	2,196	1,359	666	108	63	5,674	29	4,276	3,890	101	285
Literacy not stated.....	6,114	4,784	2,242	966	147	38	1,091	572	1,970	1,330	1,284	7	39
Males—													
All classes.....	109,718	96,233	66,555	38,902	19,533	3,935	4,185	26,630	3,048	13,485	12,873	128	484
Literate.....	92,634	84,282	62,123	36,542	18,736	3,775	3,070	21,072	1,087	8,352	8,138	23	191
Illiterate.....	11,371	7,380	2,323	1,461	655	123	84	5,017	40	3,991	3,635	99	257
Can read but not write.....	980	683	372	223	99	28	22	298	13	297	291		6
Can neither read nor write.....	10,391	6,697	1,951	1,238	556	95	62	4,719	27	3,694	3,344	99	251
Literacy not stated.....	5,713	4,571	2,109	899	142	37	1,031	541	1,921	1,142	1,100	6	36
Females—													
All classes.....	12,162	9,806	5,403	3,033	1,729	412	209	4,332	71	2,356	2,286	3	67
Literate.....	9,791	8,268	4,982	2,841	1,598	396	147	3,266	20	1,523	1,493		30
Illiterate.....	1,970	1,325	288	145	126	15	2	1,035	2	645	609	2	34
Can read but not write.....	186	123	43	24	16	2	1	80		63	63		
Can neither read nor write.....	1,784	1,202	245	121	110	13	1	955	2	582	546	2	34
Literacy not stated.....	401	213	133	67	5	1	60	31	49	188	184	1	3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 42.—MAJOR AND MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF LITERACY, SEX, AND OFFENSE.

OFFENSE.	PRISONERS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Total.					Male.					Female.				
	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.	All classes.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.
			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	
MAJOR OFFENDERS.															
Aggregate.....	27,811	21,876	534	5,005	396	26,647	20,993	494	4,790	370	1,164	883	40	215	26
Against society.....	3,354	2,761	69	425	99	2,980	2,459	59	377	85	374	302	10	48	14
Against chastity.....	1,167	939	19	176	33	882	706	13	142	21	285	233	6	34	12
Adultery.....	534	438	7	62	27	330	267	5	43	15	204	171	2	19	12
Bigamy and polygamy.....	237	189	7	38	3	214	171	6	34	3	23	18	1	4	.....
Seduction.....	57	50	.....	6	1	57	50	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crime against nature.....	134	104	1	27	2	134	104	1	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Incest.....	68	52	1	15	.....	67	51	1	15	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	137	106	3	28	.....	80	63	.....	17	.....	57	43	3	11	.....
Against public policy.....	2,187	1,822	50	249	66	2,098	1,753	46	235	64	89	69	4	14	2
Perjury.....	201	148	8	41	4	193	143	7	39	4	8	5	1	2	.....
Counterfeiting.....	199	172	2	20	5	194	168	2	19	5	5	4	.....	1	.....
Violating U. S. laws.....	1,305	1,195	29	130	41	1,349	1,158	29	122	40	46	37	.....	8	1
All other.....	392	307	11	58	16	362	284	8	55	15	30	23	3	3	1
Against the person.....	7,812	5,546	172	1,985	109	7,542	5,342	163	1,931	106	270	204	9	54	3
Homicide.....	2,444	1,644	58	699	43	2,304	1,537	53	674	40	140	107	5	25	3
Assault.....	3,368	2,294	78	952	44	3,286	2,236	75	931	44	82	58	3	21	.....
Robbery.....	1,285	1,068	18	189	10	1,251	1,040	18	183	10	34	28	.....	6	.....
Rape.....	620	463	15	131	11	620	463	15	131	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	95	77	3	14	1	81	66	2	12	1	14	11	1	2	.....
Against property.....	16,380	13,357	289	2,551	183	15,899	12,987	268	2,440	174	511	370	21	111	9
Arson.....	213	148	6	56	3	194	138	3	50	3	19	10	3	6	.....
Burglary.....	5,901	4,761	96	994	50	5,856	4,740	95	972	49	45	21	1	22	1
Larceny.....	8,401	6,732	181	1,372	116	7,977	6,412	165	1,292	108	424	320	16	80	8
Forgery.....	1,380	1,298	2	68	12	1,363	1,283	2	66	12	17	15	.....	2	.....
Fraud.....	455	400	4	50	1	449	396	3	49	1	6	4	1	1	.....
All other.....	30	18	.....	11	1	30	18	.....	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Double crimes.....	41	34	1	6	.....	41	34	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified.....	9	7	.....	2	.....	9	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Offense not stated.....	215	171	3	36	5	206	164	3	34	5	9	7	.....	2	.....
MINOR OFFENDERS.															
Aggregate.....	121,880	102,425	1,166	12,175	6,114	109,718	92,634	980	10,391	5,713	12,162	9,791	186	1,784	401
Against society.....	90,275	76,978	842	8,043	4,412	79,705	68,286	690	6,614	4,115	10,570	8,692	152	1,429	297
Against chastity.....	2,774	2,320	35	279	140	1,484	1,291	11	133	49	1,290	1,029	24	146	91
Fornication.....	642	522	10	89	21	452	376	5	55	16	190	146	5	34	5
Prostitution.....	731	609	7	53	62	731	609	7	53	62	731	609	7	53	62
All other.....	1,401	1,189	18	137	57	1,032	915	6	78	33	369	274	12	59	24
Against public policy.....	57,501	74,658	807	7,764	4,272	78,221	66,995	679	6,481	4,066	9,280	7,663	128	1,283	206
Drunkenness.....	34,753	30,393	374	2,613	1,373	29,964	26,369	303	1,983	1,299	4,789	4,024	71	620	74
Disorderly conduct.....	17,264	14,217	124	2,096	827	14,775	12,190	88	1,739	758	2,489	2,027	36	357	69
Violating liquor laws.....	1,944	1,477	23	332	112	1,842	1,404	23	308	107	1,02	73	.....	24	5
Vagrancy.....	28,339	24,374	211	2,106	1,648	26,585	22,937	190	1,846	1,612	1,754	1,437	21	260	36
Incorrigibility.....	117	101	3	11	2	89	75	3	10	1	28	26	.....	1	1
Truancy.....	9	8	.....	1	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....
All other.....	5,075	4,088	72	605	310	4,960	4,014	72	585	289	115	74	.....	20	21
Against the person.....	7,785	5,989	110	1,303	383	7,388	5,722	100	1,202	364	397	267	10	101	19
Assault.....	7,509	5,751	108	1,274	376	7,143	5,508	98	1,180	357	366	243	10	94	19
Robbery.....	196	173	1	20	5	190	166	1	18	5	9	7	.....	2	.....
All other.....	77	65	1	9	2	55	48	1	4	2	22	17	.....	5	.....
Against property.....	21,912	18,119	192	2,611	990	20,852	17,367	168	2,379	938	1,060	752	24	232	52
Burglary.....	1,260	1,058	8	148	46	1,246	1,050	7	144	45	14	8	1	4	1
Larceny.....	16,697	13,774	146	2,032	745	15,711	13,072	124	1,819	696	986	702	22	213	49
Fraud.....	1,322	1,057	12	198	55	1,304	1,048	12	191	53	18	9	.....	7	2
Embezzlement.....	554	496	2	39	17	546	492	2	35	17	8	4	.....	4	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	2,067	1,723	24	193	127	2,034	1,695	23	189	127	33	28	1	4	.....
All other.....	12	11	.....	1	.....	11	10	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Double crimes.....	53	44	.....	7	2	48	41	.....	5	2	5	3	.....	2	.....
Unclassified.....	548	378	10	18	142	499	350	10	17	122	49	28	.....	1	20
Offense not stated.....	1,307	917	12	193	185	1,226	868	12	174	172	81	49	.....	19	13

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 43.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage.	Par-entage un-known.						
CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.													
All occupations.....	25,057	17,324	13,434	9,020	2,912	1,186	316	3,865	25	7,733	7,533	51	149
Professional.....	417	369	292	201	61	29	1	77		48	45		3
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	26	26	17	10	3	4		9					
Clergymen.....	21	9	7	7				2		12	12		
Engineers and surveyors.....	161	156	130	85	33	12		26		5	3		2
Journalists.....	15	15	12	7	4	1		3					
Lawyers.....	33	32	26	20	6			6		1	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	57	49	31	18	6	6	1	18		8	8		
Physicians and surgeons.....	33	29	25	21	2	2		4		4	3		1
Teachers (school).....	29	18	14	12	1	1		4		11	11		
Others of this class.....	42	35	30	21	6	3		5		7	7		
Clerical and official.....	950	926	770	532	166	58	14	155	1	24	24		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	776	760	634	432	139	51	12	126		16	16		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	32	31	26	18	6	2		5		1	1		
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	110	105	84	61	19	2	2	20	1	5	5		
Others of this class.....	32	30	26	21	2	3		4		2	2		
Mercantile and trading.....	807	573	415	262	106	42	5	156	2	234	231	3	
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	26	26	21	18	2	1		5					
Commercial travelers.....	35	35	31	23	3	4	1	4					
Merchants and dealers.....	161	154	105	73	23	8	1	47	2	7	4	3	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	122	110	66	36	23	7		44		12	12		
Others of this class.....	463	248	192	112	55	22	3	56		215	215		
Public entertainment.....	179	166	112	66	35	10	1	54		13	12		1
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	8	7	7	7						1	1		
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	171	159	105	59	35	10	1	54		12	11		1
Personal service, police, and military.....	664	483	370	250	84	32	4	113		181	171	6	4
Barbers and hairdressers.....	479	348	263	183	55	22	3	85		131	128		3
Janitors and sextons.....	31	12	7	3	4			5		19	19		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	22	20	18	14	3	1		2		2	2		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	31	28	21	14	4	3		7		3	3		
Others of this class.....	101	75	61	36	18	6	1	14		26	19	6	1
Laboring and servant.....	9,900	5,546	4,119	2,798	849	361	111	1,412	15	4,354	4,285	32	37
Laborers (not agricultural).....	8,315	4,729	3,502	2,423	694	285	100	1,212	15	3,586	3,540	9	37
Servants.....	1,585	817	617	375	155	76	11	200		768	745	23	
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	5,453	4,960	3,825	2,332	1,033	386	74	1,133	2	493	485	1	7
Bakers and confectioners.....	225	208	132	69	40	18	5	76		17	16		1
Blacksmiths.....	240	204	157	107	33	12	5	47		36	35		
Boot and shoe makers.....	294	272	188	126	41	19	2	84		22	21		1
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	8	7	4	1	1			3		1	1		
Butchers.....	189	160	116	64	39	12	1	44		29	29		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	77	70	48	27	13	7	1	22		7	7		
Carpenters and joiners.....	433	398	321	228	60	26	7	77		35	34		1
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	97	69	51	34	12	4	1	18		28	27	1	
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	180	177	153	95	42	11	5	24		9	9		
Coopers.....	32	21	18	9	7	2		3		11	11		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	575	481	386	249	95	34	8	95		94	92		2
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	51	48	44	33	7	4		4		3	3		
Hat and cap makers.....	29	29	21	9	8	4		8					
Iron and steel workers.....	271	242	186	104	66	14	2	56		29	29		
Leathermakers.....	39	37	31	19	8	3	1	6		2	1		1
Leatherworkers.....	24	23	16	5	10			7		1	1		
Machinists.....	293	284	222	133	61	25	3	62		9	9		
Marble and stone cutters.....	72	66	54	30	17	5	2	11	1	6	6		
Masons (brick and stone).....	156	141	103	58	32	10	3	38		15	15		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	132	126	94	44	35	13	2	32		6	6		
Millers (flour and grist).....	4	2	2	2						2	2		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	593	560	481	319	101	53	8	78	1	33	33		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	46	25	20	15	4	1		5		21	21		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	248	239	212	118	66	24	4	27		9	9		
Tailors.....	270	251	127	63	47	15	2	124		19	19		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	91	88	76	44	19	12	1	12		3	3		
Others of this class.....	778	732	562	327	169	58	8	170		46	46		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	6,344	4,049	3,335	2,459	527	246	103	710	4	2,295	2,191	8	96
Boatmen and canalmen.....	18	9	7	4	2	1		2		9	9		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,013	748	623	340	202	73	8	125		265	264		1
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	3,155	1,770	1,588	1,344	98	78	68	178	4	1,385	1,366	4	75
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	51	45	25	15	8	1	1	20		6	6		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	289	152	123	77	31	11	4	29		137	136		1
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	42	36	29	25	1	2	1	7		6	2	1	3
Miners and quarrymen.....	639	448	269	194	47	23	5	179		191	190	1	
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	232	196	93	54	30	9		103		36	35		1
Steam railroad employees.....	494	334	307	202	68	30	7	27		100	158	2	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	145	127	110	89	9	7	5	17		18	6		12
Others of this class.....	266	184	161	115	31	11	4	23		82	79		3
All other occupations.....	343	252	196	120	51	22	3	55	1	91	89	1	

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 43.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.												
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.						Colored.				
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage. <sup>1</sup>						
<b>NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.</b>												
All occupations.....	7,802	6,895	4,752	2,690	1,480	510	72	2,137	6	997	987	5
Professional.....	146	137	104	57	32	15		33	9	9		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.	12	12	6	4		2		6				
Clergymen.....	1	1	1	1								
Engineers and surveyors.....	64	63	53	26	20	7		10	1	1		
Journalists.....	5	5	5	3	2							
Lawyers.....	9	8	6	4	2			2	1	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	18	16	7	1	3	3		9	2	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	14	12	11	9	1	1		1	2	2		
Teachers (school).....	5	5	3	3				2				
Others of this class.....	18	15	12	6	4	2		3	3	3		
Clerical and official.....	391	387	299	183	87	24	5	88	4	4		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	316	314	242	145	73	19	5	72	2	2		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	14	13	11	7	3	1		2	1	1		
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	48	48	36	25	9	2		12				
Others of this class.....	13	12	10	6	2	2		2	1	1		
Mercantile and trading.....	327	281	178	96	58	24		103	46	45	1	
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	4	4	3	2		1		1				
Commercial travelers.....	11	11	10	7		2						
Merchants and dealers.....	66	63	32	16	12	4		31	3	2	1	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	63	60	32	15	15	2		28	3	3		
Others of this class.....	183	143	101	56	30	15		42	40	40		
Public entertainment.....	69	69	37	19	16	2		32				
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	4	4	4	4								
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	65	65	33	15	16	2		32				
Personal service, police, and military.....	223	170	108	57	36	14	1	62	53	49	3	1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	156	117	65	34	22	8	1	52	39	39		
Janitors and sextons.....	10	4	3	2				1	6	6		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	13	13	11	7	3	1		2				
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	12	12	9	6	1	2		3				
Others of this class.....	32	24	20	8	9	3		4	8	4	3	1
Laboring and servant.....	2,853	2,269	1,490	905	415	140	30	775	4	584	580	1
Laborers (not agricultural).....	2,342	1,962	1,277	795	344	111	27	681	4	380	377	3
Servants.....	511	307	213	110	71	29	3	94	204	203	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	2,439	2,351	1,664	862	584	196	22	696	1	108	108	
Bakers and confectioners.....	105	102	55	23	20	10	2	47	3	3		
Blacksmiths.....	75	72	44	26	12	5	1	24	3	3		
Boot and shoe makers.....	160	156	100	59	27	14		56	4	4		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	1	1						1				
Butchers.....	66	60	41	18	16	7		19	6	6		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	35	33	22	12	8	2		11	2	2		
Carpenters and joiners.....	137	132	99	60	29	10		33	5	5		
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	29	27	16	13	2	1		11	2	2		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....												
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	94	89	77	42	28	4	3	12	5	5		
Coopers.....	12	11	10	4	5	1		1	1	1		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	202	184	133	71	46	14	2	51	18	18		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	27	26	22	16	5	1		4	1	1		
Hat and cap makers.....	25	25	19	9	7	3		6				
Iron and steel workers.....	156	145	109	53	46	9	1	36	11	11		
Leathermakers.....	6	6	2	3	1							
Leatherworkers.....	12	12	8	2	5		1	4				
Machinists.....	122	122	86	49	24	12	1	36				
Marble and stone cutters.....	33	30	22	8	9	4	1	8	3	3		
Masons (brick and stone).....	70	68	49	24	20	5		19	2	2		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	100	99	70	23	33	12	2	29	1	1		
Millers (flour and grist).....	1	1	1	1								
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	252	241	200	114	62	22	2	40	11	11		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	18	10	7	2	4	1		3	8	8		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	122	120	104	51	38	14	1	16	2	2		
Tailors.....	142	137	46	16	23	6	1	91	5	5		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	52	52	42	23	10	8	1	10				
Others of this class.....	405	390	276	141	102	30	3	114	15	15		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	1,270	1,101	782	458	226	85	13	319	169	168		1
Boatmen and canalmen.....	5	5	4	2	2			1				
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	511	443	349	181	125	39	3	94	68	68		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	240	209	155	104	26	22	3	54	31	30		1
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	21	20	13	6	5	1	1	7	1	1		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	105	63	47	29	13	3	2	16	42	42		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7	7	7	6			1					
Miners and quarrymen.....	141	128	39	24	11	4		80	13	13		
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	86	77	38	23	12	3		39	9	9		
Steam railroad employees.....	107	105	93	60	19	12	2	12	2	2		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3	3	2	1	1			1				
Others of this class.....	44	41	35	22	11	1	1	6	3	3		
All other occupations.....	154	130	90	53	26	10	1	39	24	24		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 43.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.														
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				Indian.	
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.		
			Total.	Native percentage.	Foreign percentage.	Mixed percentage. <sup>1</sup>	Percentage unknown.							
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.</b>														
All occupations.....	3,397	1,058	983	888	30	17	48	73	2	2,339	2,337	1	1	
Professional.....	32	17	16	15	1			1		15	15			
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.														
Clergymen.....	5	1	1	1						4	4			
Engineers and surveyors.....	9	8	7	6	1			1		1	1			
Journalists.....														
Lawyers.....	2	2	2	2						3	3			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4	1	1	1										
Physicians and surgeons.....	3	3	3	3						6	6			
Teachers (school).....	8	2	2	2						1	1			
Others of this class.....	1													
Clerical and official.....	60	49	46	45	1			3		11	11			
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	51	43	40	39	1			3		8	8			
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	1	1	1	1						3	3			
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	6	3	3	3										
Others of this class.....	2	2	2	2										
Mercantile and trading.....	88	48	44	42		1	1	4		40	40			
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....														
Commercial travelers.....	4	4	4	4										
Merchants and dealers.....	24	23	22	21		1		1		1	1			
Hucksters and peddlers.....	11	4	3	3				1		7	7			
Others of this class.....	49	17	15	14			1	2		32	32			
Public entertainment.....	9	3	2	1		1		1		6	6			
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1									1	1			
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	8	3	2	1		1		1		5	5			
Personal service, police, and military.....	54	20	18	15	2		1	2		34	34			
Barbers and hairdressers.....	35	12	12	10	1		1			23	23			
Janitors and sextons.....	4	1	1	1						3	3			
Police, watchmen, and detectives.....	2									2	2			
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	3	3	1	1				2		6	6			
Others of this class.....	10	4	4	3	1									
Laboring and servant.....	1,651	267	242	224	6	7	5	24	1	1,384	1,382	1	1	
Laborers (not agricultural).....	1,463	251	232	215	6	6	5	18	1	1,212	1,211		1	
Servants.....	188	16	10	9		1		6		172	171	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	317	196	175	153	11	3	8	20	1	121	121			
Bakers and confectioners.....	10	6	5	4		1		1		4	4			
Blacksmiths.....	19	9	9	9						10	10			
Boot and shoe makers.....	10	5	3	3				2		5	5			
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	2	2	2				2							
Butchers.....	9	4	4	4						5	5			
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	3							1		2	2			
Carpenters and joiners.....	32	22	22	19			3			10	10			
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	24	4	2		2			2		20	20			
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....														
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	5	4	4	3			1			1	1			
Coopers.....	5									5	5			
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	28	15	14	14				1		13	13			
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	4	3	3	3						1	1			
Hat and cap makers.....														
Iron and steel workers.....	10	8	8	7	1					2	2			
Leathermakers.....	2	2	1	1				1						
Leatherworkers.....	2	2	1	1				1						
Machinists.....	10	13	12	10	1	1				3	3			
Marble and stone cutters.....	4	3	2	1	1				1	1	1			
Masons (brick and stone).....	9	8	5	5						1	1			
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	15	15	15	14	1			3						
Millers (flour and grist).....	1	1	1	1										
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	30	21	18	17	1			3		9	9			
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	13	5	5	5						8	8			
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	11	8	8	7			1			3	3			
Tailors.....	13	8	4	3	1			4		5	5			
Tinners and tinware makers.....	5	4	4	3	1					1	1			
Others of this class.....	35	23	23	19	2	1	1			12	12			
Agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor.....	1,153	446	430	387	5	5	33	1		707	707			
Boatmen and canalmen.....	4	1	1	1						3	3			
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	99	19	18	18				1		80	80			
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	667	309	308	275	1	2	30	1		358	358			
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4	2	1	1				1		2	2			
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	33	4	3	2	1			1		29	29			
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	5	4	4	4						1	1			
Miners and quarrymen.....	150	50	47	43	1		3	3		100	100			
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	36	13	5	5				8		23	23			
Steam railroad employees.....	94	34	33	29	1	3		1		60	60			
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1	1	1	1										
Others of this class.....	60	9	9	8	1					51	51			
All other occupations.....	33	12	10	6	4			2		21	21			

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 43.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE. FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.	
			Total.	Native par- centage.	Foreign par- centage.	Mixed par- centage.							Par- centage un- known.
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	6,528	5,336	4,449	2,934	967	412	136	895	12	1,172	1,061	4	107
Professional.....	131	120	93	73	17	3		27		11	9		2
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.	7	7	7	5	2								
Clergymen.....	8	3	2	2				1		5	5		
Engineers and surveyors.....	43	41	32	25	6	1		9		2			2
Journalists.....	7	7	4	2	1	1		3					
Lawyers.....	18	18	15	11	4			3					
Musicians and teachers of music.....	17	16	10	7	2	1		6		1	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	10	9	7	6	1			2		1	1		
Teachers (school).....	8	7	6	6				1		1	1		
Others of this class.....	13	12	10	9	1			2		1	1		
Clerical and official.....	308	304	264	175	60	23	6	40		4	4		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	245	241	209	135	48	22	4	32		4	4		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	14	14	13	9	3	1		1					
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	44	44	37	26	9		2	7					
Others of this class.....	5	5	5	5									
Mercantile and trading.....	241	169	135	81	36	14	4	32	2	72	72		
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	7	7	5	5				2					
Commercial travelers.....	15	15	12	8	1	2	1	3					
Merchants and dealers.....	50	49	38	24	11	2	1	9	2	1	1		
Hucksters and peddlers.....	40	39	28	15	8	5		11		1	1		
Others of this class.....	129	59	52	29	16	5	2	7		70	70		
Public entertainment.....	64	61	44	29	12	2	1	17		3	2		1
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2	2	2	2									
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	62	59	42	27	12	2	1	17		3	2		1
Personal service, police, and military.....	235	181	153	109	32	10	2	28		54	50	2	2
Barbers and hairdressers.....	168	132	115	87	19	8	1	17		36	34		2
Janitors and sextons.....	14	7	3		3			4		7	7		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	3	3	3	3									
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	11	9	8	6	2			1		2	2		
Others of this class.....	39	30	24	13	8	2	1	6		9	7	2	
Laboring and servant.....	2,198	1,613	1,320	862	277	130	51	285	8	585	568	2	15
Laborers (not agricultural).....	1,807	1,380	1,128	736	238	109	45	244	8	427	412		15
Servants.....	391	233	192	126	39	21	6	41		158	156	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	1,640	1,536	1,272	809	309	121	33	264		104	101		3
Bakers and confectioners.....	61	60	48	29	12	4	3	12		1	1		
Blacksmiths.....	78	73	60	40	13	5	2	13		5	5		
Boot and shoe makers.....	70	67	55	40	10	4	1	12		3	3		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	3	3	1		1			2					
Butchers.....	76	69	56	31	20	4	1	13		7	7		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	24	22	15	8	3	3	1	7		2	2		
Carpenters and joiners.....	142	136	109	75	20	10	4	27		6	5		1
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	34	29	25	16	7	2		4		5	5		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	66	63	58	38	13	6	1	5		3	3		
Coopers.....	9	9	7	4	2	1		2					
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	211	182	157	106	30	17	4	25		29	27		2
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	15	14	14	11	2	1				1	1		
Hat and cap makers.....	1							1					
Iron and steel workers.....	68	66	47	29	13	4	1	19		2	2		
Leathermakers.....	16	15	13	7	3	2	1	2		1	1		
Leatherworkers.....	6	6	4	1	3			2					
Machinists.....	82	81	65	37	21	5	2	16		1	1		
Marble and stone cutters.....	27	26	25	17	6	1	1	1		1	1		
Masons (brick and stone).....	45	41	32	21	7	1	3	9		4	4		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	10	7	5	3	1	1		2		3	3		
Millers (flour and grist).....	1									1	1		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	209	199	173	120	28	21	4	26		10	10		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	10	6	4	4				2		4	4		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	79	77	68	36	23	8	1	9		2	2		
Tailors.....	70	62	46	25	15	5	1	16		8	8		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	22	20	19	9	6	4		1		2	2		
Others of this class.....	205	202	166	102	50	12	2	36		3	3		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	1,628	1,307	1,109	765	207	99	38	196	2	321	238		83
Boatmen and canalmen.....	3	2	2	1		1				1	1		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	222	177	150	71	57	20	2	27		45	45		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	870	683	507	475	58	41	23	84	2	187	118		69
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	13	12	8	6	2			4		1	1		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	86	58	52	30	14	7	1	6		28	27		1
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	15	14	7	4	1	2		7		1			1
Miners and quarrymen.....	152	118	82	56	16	9	1	36		34	34		
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	42	41	26	14	9	3		15		1	1		
Steam railroad employees.....	125	118	112	61	37	9	5	6		7	7		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	30	17	16	11	2		3	1		13	2		11
Others of this class.....	70	67	57	36	11	7	3	10		3	2		1
All other occupations.....	83	65	50	31	17	10	1	6		18	17		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 43.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Native.											
		Total.	Total.	Native par-centage.	Foreign par-centage.	Mixed par-centage. <sup>1</sup>	Par-centage un-known.	Foreign born.	Nativity un-known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.</b>													
All occupations.....	4,663	1,668	1,499	1,341	89	49	20	165	4	2,995	2,993		2
Professional.....	35	24	21	17	1	3		3		11	10		1
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	1	1	1	1									
Clergymen.....	6	3	3	3						3	3		
Engineers and surveyors.....	8	8	6	5		1		2					
Journalists.....	1	1	1	1									
Lawyers.....	1	1	1	1									
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4	3	2	2				1		1	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	4	3	3	2						1			1
Teachers (school).....	6	2	2	1		1				4	4		
Others of this class.....	4	2	2	1	1					2	2		
Clerical and official.....	59	55	52	45	3	3	1	3		4	4		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	49	47	45	38	3	3	1	2		2	2		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	1	1	1	1									
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	7	5	5	5						2	2		
Others of this class.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Mercantile and trading.....	92	28	20	20				8		64	64		
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	4	4	3	3				1					
Commercial travelers.....	2	2	2	2									
Merchants and dealers.....	8	8	7	7				1					
Hucksters and peddlers.....	5	4	1	1				3		1	1		
Others of this class.....	73	10	7	7				3		63	63		
Public entertainment.....	16	13	11	8	2	1		2		3	3		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	16	13	11	8	2	1		2		3	3		
Personal service, police, and military.....	59	31	26	25	1			5		28	28		
Barbers and hairdressers.....	50	26	21	20	1			5		24	24		
Janitors and sextons.....	1									1	1		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	3	3	3	3									
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	2	1	1	1						1	1		
Others of this class.....	3	1	1	1						2	2		
Laboring and servant.....	2,281	601	504	437	42	20	5	95	2	1,680	1,679		1
Laborers (not agricultural).....	2,066	558	466	409	35	17	5	90	2	1,508	1,507		1
Servants.....	215	43	38	28	7	3		5		172	172		
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	419	280	258	221	20	15	2	22		139	139		
Bakers and confectioners.....	14	6	3	2		1		3		8	8		
Blacksmiths.....	33	17	17	16	1					16	16		
Boot and shoe makers.....	25	18	14	13	1			4		7	7		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	2	1	1	1						1	1		
Butchers.....	17	6	6	5	1					11	11		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	4	4	4	3		1							
Carpenters and joiners.....	54	41	38	35	1	2		3		13	13		
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	2	2	2	1		1							
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	7	7	7	7									
Coopers.....	5									5	5		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	62	34	32	31	1			2		28	28		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....													
Hat and cap makers.....													
Iron and steel workers.....	19	8	8	6	2					11	11		
Leathermakers.....	7	7	7	6	1								
Leatherworkers.....	1									1	1		
Machinists.....	22	17	15	11	2	2		2		5	5		
Marble and stone cutters.....	4	3	3	3						1	1		
Masons (brick and stone).....	12	5	4	1	1	2		1		7	7		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	6	4	3	3				1		2	2		
Millers (flour and grist).....	1									1	1		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	39	36	35	28	4	3		1		3	3		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	2	1	1	1						1	1		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	12	10	10	10						2	2		
Tailors.....	9	8	6	6				2		1	1		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	5	5	5	5									
Others of this class.....	55	40	37	27	5	3	2	3		15	15		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	1,670	625	597	559	19	7	12	26	2	1,045	1,045		
Boatmen and canalmen.....	5									5	5		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	96	30	30	27	3					66	66		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	1,234	439	426	410	3	2	11	11	2	795	795		
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	2	1								1	1		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	41	9	8	6	2			1		32	32		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7	6	6	6						1	1		
Miners and quarrymen.....	70	37	33	31	1	1		4		33	33		
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	11	10	6	6				4		1	1		
Steam railroad employees.....	126	39	37	28	6	3		2		87	87		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	18	17	14	12	1		1	3		1	1		
Others of this class.....	60	37	37	33	3	1				23	23		
All other occupations.....	32	11	10	9	1			1		21	21		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

TABLE 43.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.												
	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nat. v. ty unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-gol an.	Ind. an.
			Total.	Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage. <sup>1</sup>	Par-entage unknown.						
<b>WESTERN DIVISION.</b>													
All occupations.....	2,577	2,347	1,751	1,167	346	198	40	595	1	230	155	41	34
Professional.....	73	71	58	39	10	8	1	13		2	2		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	6	6	3		1	2		3					
Clergymen.....	1	1						1					
Engineers and surveyors.....	37	36	32	23	6	3		4		1	1		
Journalists.....	2	2	2	1	1								
Lawyers.....	3	3	2	2				1					
Musicians and teachers of music.....	14	13	11	7	1	2	1	2		1	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Teachers (school).....	2	2	1		1			1					
Others of this class.....	6	6	6	5		1							
Clerical and official.....	132	131	109	84	15	8	2	21	1	1	1		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	115	115	98	75	14	7	2	17					
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	2	2						2					
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	5	5	3	2	1			1	1				
Others of this class.....	10	9	8	7		1		1		1	1		
Mercantile and trading.....	59	47	38	23	12	3		9		12	10	2	
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	11	11	10	8	2			1					
Commercial travelers.....	3	3	3	2	1								
Merchants and dealers.....	13	11	6	5		1		5		2		2	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3	3	2	2				1					
Others of this class.....	29	19	17	6	9	2		2		10	10		
Public entertainment.....	21	20	18	9	5	4		2		1	1		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1	1	1	1									
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	20	19	17	8	5	4		2		1	1		
Personal service, police, and military.....	93	81	65	44	13	8		16		12	10	1	1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	70	61	50	32	12	6		11		9	8		1
Janitors and sextons.....	2									2	2		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	1	1	1	1									
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	3	3	2		1	1		1					
Others of this class.....	17	16	12	11		1		4		1		1	
Laboring and servant.....	917	796	563	370	109	64	20	233		121	76	28	17
Laborers (not agricultural).....	637	578	399	268	71	42	18	179		59	33	9	17
Servants.....	280	218	164	102	38	22	2	54		62	43	19	
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	618	597	456	287	109	51	9	141		21	16	1	4
Bakers and confectioners.....	35	34	21	11	8	2		13		1			1
Blacksmiths.....	35	33	27	16	7	2	2	6		2	1		1
Boot and shoe makers.....	29	26	16	11	3	1	1	10		3	2		1
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....													
Butchers.....	21	21	9	6	2	1		12					
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	11	10	7	4	2	1		3		1	1		
Carpenters and joiners.....	08	67	53	39	10	4		14		1	1		
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	8	7	6	4	1		1	1		1		1	
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	14	14	7	5	1	1		7					
Coopers.....	1	1		1									
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	72	66	50	27	18	3	2	16		6	6		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	5	5	5	3		2							
Hat and cap makers.....	3	3	2		1	1		1					
Iron and steel workers.....	18	15	14	9	4	1		1		3	3		
Leatherworkers.....	8	7	4	3	1			3		1			1
Leatherworkers.....	3	3	3	1	2								
Machinists.....	51	51	44	26	13	5		7					
Marble and stone cutters.....	4	4	2	1	1			2					
Masons (brick and stone).....	20	19	13	7	4	2		6		1	1		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	1	1	1	1									
Millers (flour and grist).....													
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	63	63	55	40	6	7	2	8					
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	3	3	3	3									
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	24	24	22	14	5	2	1	2					
Tailors.....	36	36	25	13	8	4		11					
Tinners and tinware makers.....	7	7	6	4	2			1					
Others of this class.....	78	77	60	38	10	12		17		1	1		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	623	570	417	290	70	50	7	153		53	33	8	12
Boatmen and canalmen.....	1	1						1					
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	85	79	76	43	16	14	3	3		6	5		1
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	144	130	102	80	10	11	1	28		14	5	4	5
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	11	10	3	2	1			7		1	1		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	24	18	13	10	1	1	1	5		6	6		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	8	5	5	5						3		1	2
Miners and quarrymen.....	126	115	68	40	18	9	1	47		11	10	1	
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	57	55	18	6	9	3		37		2			1
Steam railroad employees.....	42	38	32	24	5	3		6		4	2	2	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	93	89	77	64	5	7	1	12		4	3		1
Others of this class.....	32	30	23	16	5	2		7		2			2
All other occupations.....	41	34	27	21	3	2	1	7		7	6	1	

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 44.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native per- centage.	Foreign per- centage.	Mixed per- centage. <sup>1</sup>	Per- centage un- known.						
CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.													
All occupations.....	99,930	88,509	61,782	36,096	18,846	3,741	3,099	25,762	965	11,421	10,926	109	386
Professional.....	753	689	542	349	121	37	35	143	4	64	64		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	56	56	39	22	13	3	1	17					
Clergymen.....	26	16	12	5	3	1	3	3	1	10	10		
Engineers and surveyors.....	234	232	200	133	42	15	10	31	1	2	2		
Journalists.....	31	31	24	11	10		3	7					
Lawyers.....	46	44	42	31	6	2	3	1	1	2	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	143	112	78	53	17	3	5	34		31	31		
Physicians and surgeons.....	66	63	43	30	6	1	6	20		3	3		
Teachers (school).....	32	24	13	11	1	1		11		8	8		
Others of this class.....	119	111	91	53	23	11	4	19	1	8	8		
Clerical and official.....	1,737	1,707	1,383	864	341	109	69	323	1	20	27	3	
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	1,310	1,289	1,051	639	275	88	49	237	1	21	19	2	
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	33	31	30	24	4	2		1		2	2		
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	353	347	268	179	56	15	18	79		6	5	1	
Others of this class.....	41	40	34	22	6	4	2	6		1	1		
Mercantile and trading.....	2,435	2,136	1,502	858	474	108	62	615	19	319	316	3	
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	104	103	84	64	10	9	1	17	2	1	1		
Commercial travelers.....	25	25	19	14	4		1	5	1				
Merchants and dealers.....	339	320	205	121	61	10	13	108	7	19	16	3	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	875	853	578	290	224	36	28	268	7	22	22		
Others of this class.....	1,112	835	616	369	175	53	19	217	2	277	277		
Public entertainment.....	702	677	491	290	132	31	38	177	9	25	25		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	55	53	39	26	9	3	1	14		2	2		
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	647	624	452	264	123	28	37	163	9	23	23		
Personal service, police, and military.....	1,572	1,305	988	568	305	62	53	305	12	267	253	14	
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,070	876	663	368	225	35	35	209	4	194	194		
Janitors and sextons.....	137	105	77	48	24	5		28		32	32		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	74	72	50	24	18	5	3	22		2	2		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	126	114	90	70	9	2	9	16	8	12	12		
Others of this class.....	165	138	108	58	29	15	6	30		27	13	14	
Laboring and servant.....	52,724	44,580	29,617	18,166	8,158	1,596	1,697	14,217	746	8,144	7,828	82	234
Laborers (not agricultural).....	49,341	42,115	27,878	17,102	7,726	1,466	1,584	13,500	737	7,226	6,936	58	232
Servants.....	3,383	2,465	1,739	1,064	432	130	113	717	9	918	892	24	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	24,116	23,564	16,857	8,739	6,291	1,192	635	6,631	76	552	538	1	13
Bakers and confectioners.....	663	653	370	186	124	43	17	283		10	9		1
Blacksmiths.....	915	879	564	308	186	41	29	312	3	36	36		
Boot and shoe makers.....	1,458	1,441	997	438	461	80	18	440	4	17	17		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	40	39	15	10	3	1	1	24		1	1		
Butchers.....	605	574	389	219	130	25	15	183	2	31	31		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	231	225	153	85	45	15	8	72		6	6		
Carpenters and joiners.....	1,707	1,683	1,137	718	321	51	47	538	8	24	23		1
Cigar makers and tobacco workers.....	434	405	304	159	115	21	9	100	1	29	29		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....	2	2	1		1			1					
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	771	761	659	360	209	61	29	96	4	10	10		
Coopers.....	170	166	122	61	42	9	10	44		4	4		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,618	1,562	1,023	529	376	81	37	538	1	56	56		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	231	228	200	123	59	12	6	26	2	3	3		
Hat and cap makers.....	148	148	120	59	48	11	2	28					
Iron and steel workers.....	1,820	1,781	1,356	665	552	84	55	424	1	39	37		2
Leathermakers.....	190	188	132	71	48	7	6	53	3	2	2		
Leatherworkers.....	263	259	176	82	105	10	9	83		4	4		
Machinists.....	1,360	1,343	1,023	549	377	69	28	314	6	17	17		
Marble and stone cutters.....	361	351	225	107	97	18	3	125	1	10	10		
Masons (brick and stone).....	1,117	1,072	706	372	250	43	41	358	8	45	45		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	1,471	1,470	856	289	503	47	17	612	2	1	1		
Millers (flour and grist).....	16	16	12	7	2	2	1	3	1				
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,636	2,594	2,161	1,311	635	118	97	421	12	42	40		2
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	231	202	130	69	48	10	3	70	2	29	29		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	887	873	763	386	277	73	27	106	4	14	14		
Tailors.....	694	671	307	155	119	26	7	363	1	23	23		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	431	425	319	171	113	20	15	104	2	6	6		
Others of this class.....	3,646	3,553	2,637	1,280	1,045	214	98	908	8	93	85	1	7
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	15,118	13,221	9,920	5,964	2,907	599	480	3,212	89	1,897	1,755	6	136
Boatmen and canalmen.....	159	156	139	59	70	6	4	17		3	3		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,721	3,451	2,796	1,321	1,188	229	58	649	6	270	269		1
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	4,446	3,539	2,817	2,192	378	84	163	666	56	907	818		89
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	408	399	224	99	106	14	5	174	1	9	9		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,096	930	735	356	314	47	18	195		166	166		
Lumbermen and raftmen.....	187	152	106	76	20	3	7	46		35	3		32
Miners and quarrymen.....	1,868	1,540	945	611	192	44	98	583	12	328	321	5	2
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	1,602	1,523	883	477	315	68	23	636	4	79	78		1
Steam railroad employees.....	1,071	1,008	851	526	221	43	61	149	8	63	63		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	127	115	92	53	17	7	15	23		12	2		10
Others of this class.....	433	408	332	194	86	24	28	74	2	25	23	1	1
All other occupations.....	753	630	482	298	117	37	30	139	9	123	120		3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

TABLE 44.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904. WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.	
			Total.	Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage.							
<b>NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.</b>													
All occupations.....	57,358	54,170	35,775	18,521	13,937	2,529	788	18,302	93	3,188	3,142	8	38
Professional.....	360	345	268	158	75	25	10	77		15	15		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	30	30	24	11	10	2	1	6					
Clergymen.....	7	7	6	3	2		1	1					
Engineers and surveyors.....	132	130	109	69	24	14	2	21		2	2		
Journalists.....	13	13	9	2	7			4					
Lawyers.....	18	18	17	10	5	1	1	1		7	7		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	66	59	40	24	12	1	3	19		2	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	21	19	9	7	2			10					
Teachers (school).....	11	11	5	4	1			6					
Others of this class.....	62	58	49	28	12	7	2	9		4	4		
Clerical and official.....	1,016	1,009	785	471	220	78	16	224		7	6	1	
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	800	797	631	361	186	68	16	166		3	3		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	15	13	13	11	2					2	2		
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	185	183	130	91	31	8		53		2	1	1	
Others of this class.....	16	16	11	8	1	2		5					
Mercantile and trading.....	1,469	1,367	915	486	338	85	6	452		102	101	1	
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	43	43	32	23	3	6		11					
Commercial travelers.....	4	4	2	1	1			2					
Merchants and dealers.....	178	176	105	52	44	9		71		2	1	1	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	600	593	371	109	174	24	4	222		7	7		
Others of this class.....	644	551	405	241	116	46	2	146		93	93		
Public entertainment.....	274	265	171	97	57	13	4	94		9	9		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	39	38	27	18	6	3		11		1	1		
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	235	227	144	79	51	10	4	83		8	8		
Personal service, police, and military.....	899	803	587	290	243	41	13	216		96	92	4	
Barbers and hairdressers.....	637	561	403	190	183	24	6	158		76	76		
Janitors and sextons.....	66	55	41	18	19	4		14		11	11		
Police, watchmen, and detectives.....	55	54	38	15	18	4	1	16		1	1		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	41	41	34	25	5			7					
Others of this class.....	100	92	71	42	18	9	2	21		8	4	4	
Laboring and servant.....	28,477	26,169	16,181	8,952	5,810	1,019	400	9,902	86	2,308	2,284	2	22
Laborers (not agricultural).....	26,614	24,700	15,230	8,387	5,521	936	386	9,385	85	1,914	1,892	1	21
Servants.....	1,863	1,469	951	565	289	83	14	517	1	394	392	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	16,933	16,728	11,523	5,365	5,037	881	240	5,200	5	205	196		9
Bakers and confectioners.....	479	477	251	122	90	31	8	226		2	2		
Blacksmiths.....	575	564	315	156	124	24	11	249		11	11		
Boot and shoe makers.....	1,221	1,215	852	335	435	70	12	362	1	6	6		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	8	7	1	1				6		1	1		
Butchers.....	348	339	221	107	93	17	4	118		9	9		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	148	145	98	53	32	12	1	47		3	3		
Carpenters and joiners.....	1,090	1,084	690	418	220	28	15	394		6	5		1
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	272	265	195	94	86	12	3	70		7	7		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....	1	1	1		1								
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	514	509	434	220	162	44	8	75		5	5		
Coopers.....	104	103	73	32	36	4	1	30		1	1		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,110	1,077	656	303	282	61	10	421		33	33		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	157	155	136	74	50	9	3	19		2	2		
Hat and cap makers.....	140	140	114	54	48	10	2	26					
Iron and steel workers.....	1,237	1,214	909	414	416	53	26	305		23	22		1
Leathermakers.....	127	126	87	40	42	4	1	38	1	1	1		
Leatherworkers.....	239	238	164	48	99	9	8	74		1	1		
Machinists.....	898	893	661	320	283	51	7	232		5	5		
Marble and stone cutters.....	275	270	167	73	83	10	1	103		5	5		
Masons (brick and stone).....	753	737	469	217	201	31	20	268		16	16		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	1,429	1,428	822	268	492	47	15	604	2	1	1		
Millers (flour and grist).....	3	3	3	1	2								
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,676	1,664	1,357	768	469	90	30	307		12	12		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	124	120	66	29	30	7		54		4	4		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	580	573	499	217	219	54	9	74		7	7		
Tailors.....	461	453	186	69	95	20	2	267		8	8		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	274	273	194	95	86	11	2	79		1	1		
Others of this class.....	2,690	2,655	1,902	837	852	172	41	752	1	35	28		7
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	7,577	7,164	5,112	2,571	2,084	365	92	2,050	2	413	406		7
Boatmen and canalmen.....	147	146	131	56	68	6	1	15		1	1		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,907	2,757	2,193	958	1,029	187	19	563		150	150		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	1,292	1,201	800	536	201	38	25	400	1	91	84		7
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	305	301	160	62	85	11	2	141		4	4		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	882	775	603	270	283	39	11	172		107	107		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	51	51	41	35	6			10					
Miners and quarrymen.....	465	441	196	128	50	6	12	245		24	24		
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	857	825	462	222	192	38	10	363		32	32		
Steam railroad employees.....	456	453	369	210	120	24	6	84		3	3		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8	8	7	3	3	1		1					
Others of this class.....	207	206	150	82	47	15	6	56		1	1		
All other occupations.....	335	320	233	131	73	22	7	87		33	33		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 44.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native par- centage.	Foreign par- centage.	Mixed par- centage. <sup>1</sup>	Par- centage un- known.						
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	5,079	2,144	1,866	1,600	94	27	85	263	15	2,935	2,933		2
Professional.....	25	17	16	14	1		1		1	8	8		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.													
Clergymen.....	3									3	3		
Engineers and surveyors.....	10	10	9	7	1		1		1				
Journalists.....													
Lawyers.....	2	2	2	2									
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7	2	2	2						5	5		
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	2	2	2									
Teachers (school).....	1	1	1	1									
Others of this class.....													
Clerical and official.....	50	48	38	30	5	1	2	10		2	2		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	43	41	31	23	5	1	2	10		2	2		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	2	2	2	2									
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	4	4	4	4									
Others of this class.....	1	1	1	1									
Mercantile and trading.....	72	47	39	32	6		1	8		25	25		
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	4	4	4	3	1								
Commercial travelers.....	3	3	3	2	1								
Merchants and dealers.....	22	15	12	12				3		7	7		
Hucksters and peddlers.....	16	14	10	8	1		1	4		2	2		
Others of this class.....	27	11	10	7	3			1		16	16		
Public entertainment.....	21	19	16	16				3		2	2		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders and restaurant keepers.....	21	19	16	16				3		2	2		
Personal service, police, and military.....	41	9	8	7	1			1		32	32		
Barbers and hairdressers.....	33	7	6	5	1			1		26	26		
Janitors and sextons.....	2									2	2		
Police, watchmen, and detectives.....													
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	1	1	1	1									
Others of this class.....	5	1	1	1						4	4		
Laboring and servant.....	3,040	915	781	712	30	10	29	125	9	2,125	2,124		1
Laborers (not agricultural).....	2,880	889	759	693	28	10	28	121	9	1,991	1,990		1
Servants.....	160	26	22	19	2		1	4		143	134		
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	674	532	456	383	43	12	18	73	3	142	142		
Bakers and confectioners.....	11	9	7	5	1	1		2		2	2		
Blacksmiths.....	33	27	23	19	3	1		4		6	6		
Boot and shoe makers.....	22	17	14	14				3		5	5		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	1	1	1	1									
Butchers.....	25	15	13	13				2		10	10		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	7	7	7	4	1	1							
Carpenters and joiners.....	57	49	44	35	7		2	4	1	8	8		
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	31	13	8	7			1	5		18	18		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	20	18	18	16	2					2	2		
Coopers.....	5	5	5	5									
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	15	10	8	3	2	2	1	2		5	5		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	15	15	14	10	3		1	1					
Hat and cap makers.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Iron and steel workers.....	43	37	33	25	5	3		4		6	6		
Leathermakers.....	4	3	3	3						1	1		
Leatherworkers.....	5	4	3	2			1	1		1	1		
Machinists.....	31	29	28	24	3		1	1		2	2		
Marble and stone cutters.....	11	7	6	6			1	1		4	4		
Masons (brick and stone).....	37	33	23	21	1		1	10		4	4		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	14	14	13	12	1		1	1					
Millers (flour and grist).....	3	3	1	1				1					
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	54	42	38	35	2		1	4		12	12		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	13	3	2	2				1		10	10		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	32	30	29	22	5		2	1		2	2		
Tailors.....	18	12	7	7				5		6	6		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	15	13	12	9	1	1	1	1		2	2		
Others of this class.....	150	114	95	81	6	3	5	18	1	36	36		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	1,119	546	501	456	8	4	33	43	2	573	572		1
Boatmen and canalmen.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	55	13	13	11	1	1				42	42		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	570	276	273	269	1		4	2	1	294	293		1
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	7	7	6	5				1					
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	10	3	3	3						7	7		
Lumbermen and raftmen.....	20	18	16	12			4	2		2	2		
Miners and quarrymen.....	301	137	115	93	1		21	21	1	164	164		
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	30	17	12	8	2	2		5		13	13		
Steam railroad employees.....	95	63	52	48	2	1	1	11		32	32		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....													
Others of this class.....	29	10	10	6	1		3			19	19		
All other occupations.....	37	11	11	10			1			26	26		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 44.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.												
	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.	
			Total.	Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage.							
<b>NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.</b>													
All occupations.....	24,444	21,913	16,467	10,675	3,493	747	1,552	4,712	734	2,531	2,408	1	122
Professional.....	224	207	156	102	29	7	18	49	2	17	17		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	20	20	11	8	2	1		9					
Clergymen.....	9	8	5	2	1	1	1	2	1	1			
Engineers and surveyors.....	62	62	56	38	12	1	5	6					
Journalists.....	9	9	7	4	1		2	2					
Lawyers.....	7	7	7	5		1	1						
Musicians and teachers of music.....	43	30	19	14	3		2	11		13	13		
Physicians and surgeons.....	27	27	22	13	3	1	5	5					
Teachers (school).....	8	8	3	2		1		5					
Others of this class.....	39	36	26	16	7	1	2	9	1	3	3		
Clerical and official.....	435	421	358	219	79	19	41	63		14	14		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	270	261	222	131	52	13	26	39		9	9		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	13	13	12	8	2			1					
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	138	134	112	73	21	4	14	22		4	4		
Others of this class.....	14	13	12	7	4		1	1		1	1		
Mercantile and trading.....	652	533	407	241	112	12	42	116	10	119	119		
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	45	45	38	30	6	1	1	5	2				
Commercial travelers.....	12	12	10	8	2			1	1				
Merchants and dealers.....	83	80	56	34	13		9	21	3	3	3		
Hucksters and peddlers.....	187	181	149	83	39	8	19	28	4	6	6		
Others of this class.....	325	215	154	86	52	3	13	61		110	110		
Public entertainment.....	318	307	232	130	62	11	29	67	8	11	11		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	16	15	12	8	3		1	3		1	1		
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	302	292	220	122	59	11	28	64	8	10	10		
Personal service, police, and military.....	420	335	274	181	43	12	38	49	12	85	85		
Barbers and hairdressers.....	291	227	196	131	28	8	29	27	4	64	64		
Janitors and sextons.....	58	42	32	26	5	1		10		16	16		
Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	12	11	7	5			2	4		1	1		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	38	35	23	15	3	1	4	4	8	3	3		
Others of this class.....	21	20	16	4	7	2	3	4		1	1		
Laboring and servant.....	14,138	12,283	8,943	6,033	1,708	350	843	2,748	592	1,855	1,792	1	62
Laborers (not agricultural).....	13,391	11,775	8,523	5,772	1,636	337	778	2,664	588	1,616	1,554		62
Servants.....	747	508	420	261	72	22	65	84	4	239	238	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	4,588	4,482	3,446	2,047	889	206	304	963	53	106	105		1
Bakers and confectioners.....	104	103	76	39	25	6	6	27		1	1		
Blacksmiths.....	180	174	138	82	34	9	13	35	1	6	6		
Boot and shoe makers.....	148	146	94	61	20	8	5	50	2	2	2		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	12	12	4	1	2	1		8					
Butchers.....	168	161	110	65	30	5	10	49	2	7	7		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	52	52	34	22	6		6	18					
Carpenters and joiners.....	552	349	247	154	53	16	24	97	5	3	3		
Cigar makers and tobacco workers.....	115	114	90	51	28	7	4	23	1	1	1		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....	1	1						1					
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	155	152	134	81	23	13	17	15	3	3	3		
Coopers.....	45	43	32	15	4	4	9	11		2	2		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	362	351	264	164	68	14	18	86	1	11	11		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	45	44	38	29	5	2	2	4	2	1	1		
Hat and cap makers.....	5	5	4	3			1	1					
Iron and steel workers.....	431	423	326	175	108	20	23	96	1	8	7		1
Leathermakers.....	43	43	35	25	5	1	4	6	2				
Leatherworkers.....	14	14	7	1	5	1		7					
Machinists.....	293	286	220	129	66	11	14	60	6	7	7		
Marble and stone cutters.....	48	47	31	17	11	3		16		1	1		
Masons (brick and stone).....	248	234	166	99	37	10	20	60	8	14	14		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	20	20	13	6	6			7					
Millers (flour and grist).....	2	2	2	1				1					
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	656	648	562	370	116	21	55	80	6	8	8		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	74	65	51	33	14	3	1	13	1	9	9		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	181	178	149	91	36	10	12	25	4	3	3		
Tailors.....	149	144	81	54	19	3	5	62	1	5	5		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	104	103	85	43	24	8	10	16	2	1	1		
Others of this class.....	581	568	453	236	144	29	44	110	5	13	13		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	3,423	3,133	2,490	1,608	537	110	225	601	52	290	231		50
Boatmen and canalmen.....	3	3	3				3						
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	501	449	382	221	103	25	33	64	3	52	51		1
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	1,335	1,253	993	727	149	42	75	229	31	82	59		23
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	42	41	24	13	9		2	16	1	1	1		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	127	88	80	51	19	4	6	8		39	30		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	88	57	30	14	12	2	2	27		31			31
Miners and quarrymen.....	369	303	234	147	36	10	41	65	4	66	66		
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	455	447	301	184	98	13	6	142	4	8	8		
Steam railroad employees.....	369	362	315	180	84	7	44	39	8	7	7		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	11	7	6	4	2			1		4			4
Others of this class.....	123	123	112	67	25	7	13	10	1				
All other occupations.....	246	212	171	114	34	11	12	36	5	34	34		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 44.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Total.	Native.			Par- centage un- known.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
				Native par- centage.	Foreign par- centage.	Mixed par- centage.							
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	3,901	1,837	1,691	1,465	67	34	125	91	55	2,064	2,013	2	49
Professional.....	45	26	24	22	1		1	2		19	19		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	1	1	1	1									
Clergymen.....	5									5	5		
Engineers and surveyors.....													
Journalists.....	2	2	2	2									
Lawyers.....	11	9	9	8			1			2	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5	2	1	1				1		3	3		
Physicians and surgeons.....	6	5	4	4				1		1	1		
Teachers (school).....	12	4	4	4						8	8		
Others of this class.....	3	3	3	2	1								
Clerical and official.....	47	45	44	34	5	2	3		1	2	2		
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	36	34	33	27	4		2		1	2	2		
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	1	1	1	1									
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	8	8	8	5	1	1	1						
Others of this class.....	2	2	2	1		1							
Mercantile and trading.....	88	48	39	29	2		8	6	3	43	43		
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....													
Commercial travelers.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Merchants and dealers.....	32	27	22	17	1		4	2	3	5	5		
Hucksters and peddlers.....	14	9	7	6			1	2		5	5		
Others of this class.....	40	10	9	5	1		3	1		30	30		
Public entertainment.....	27	26	24	19	1	2	2	1	1	1	1		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	27	26	24	19	1	2	2	1	1	1	1		
Personal service, police, and military.....	43	23	20	18	1	1		3		20	20		
Barbers and hairdressers.....	29	12	10	9	1			2		17	17		
Janitors and sextons.....	4	2	2	2						2	2		
Police, watchmen, and detectives.....	2	2	2	2									
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	3	3	2	2				1					
Others of this class.....	5	4	4	3		1				1	1		
Laboring and servant.....	1,971	609	550	472	20	17	41	39	20	1,362	1,359	1	2
Laborers (not agricultural).....	1,888	595	540	464	19	16	41	35	20	1,293	1,290	1	2
Servants.....	83	14	10	8	1	1		4		69	69		
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	245	174	153	125	14	4	10	17	4	71	71		
Bakers and confectioners.....	9	5	3	1			2	2		4	4		
Blacksmiths.....	22	12	11	9	1		1		1	10	10		
Boot and shoe makers.....	15	12	10	9			1	1	1	3	3		
Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	5	5	5	4			1						
Butchers.....	6	3	3	2		1				3	3		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	3	1	1		1					2	2		
Carpenters and joiners.....	30	23	19	18			1	3	1	7	7		
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	3	1						1		2	2		
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	8	8	8	8									
Coopers.....	1									1	1		
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	17	10	7	4	2	1		3		7	7		
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	1	1	1	1									
Hat and cap makers.....													
Iron and steel workers.....	6	6	6	5	1								
Leathermakers.....	1	1	1	1									
Leatherworkers.....	1												
Machinists.....	11	8	8	6	2					3	3		
Marble and stone cutters.....	2	2	1	1									
Masons (brick and stone).....	21	12	10	8	2			1		9	9		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	1	1	1	1									
Millers (flour and grist).....	1	1	1			1							
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	33	29	25	21	1		3	3	1	4	4		
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	5	2	2	2						3	3		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	8	6	5	5				1		2	2		
Tailors.....	4	1	1	1						3	3		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	4	3	3	2	1					1	1		
Others of this class.....	27	21	21	16	3	1	1			6	6		
Agriculture, transportation, and other out- door.....	1,406	869	824	735	22	7	60	22	23	537	499	1	47
Boatmen and canalmen.....	2	1	1	1						1	1		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	45	22	22	14	6	1	1			23	23		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	1,102	676	646	591	4	1	50	7	23	426	379		47
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	5	1	1	1						4	4		
Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	10	3	3	3						7	7		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	6	5	5	4			1			1	1		
Miners and quarrymen.....	120	84	79	74	4		1	5		36	35	1	
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	34	19	13	5	4	2	2	6		15	15		
Steam railroad employees.....	50	29	27	24	1		2	2		21	21		
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8	8	8	4		2	1						
Others of this class.....	24	21	19	14	2	1	2	2		3	3		
All other occupations.....	29	17	13	11	1	1		1	3	12	12		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 44.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.	
			Total.	Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage. <sup>1</sup>							
<b>WESTERN DIVISION.</b>													
All occupations.....	9,148	8,445	5,983	3,775	1,255	404	549	2,394	68	703	430	98	175
Professional.....	99	94	78	53	15	5	5	15	1	5	5		
Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	5	5	3	2	1			2					
Clergymen.....	2	1	1				1			1	1		
Engineers and surveyors.....	30	30	26	19	5		2	4					
Journalists.....	7	7	6	3	2		1	1					
Lawyers.....	8	8	7	6	1				1				
Musicians and teachers of music.....	22	19	16	12	2	2		3		3	3		
Physicians and surgeons.....	10	10	6		1		1	4					
Teachers (school).....													
Others of this class.....	15	14	13	7	3	3		1		1	1		
Clerical and official.....	189	184	158	110	32	9	7	26		5	3	2	
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	161	156	134	97	28	6	3	22		5	3	2	
Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	2	2	2	2									
Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	18	18	14	6	3	2	3	4					
Others of this class.....	8	8	8	5	1	1	1						
Mercantile and trading.....	174	141	102	70	16	11	5	33	6	33	31	2	
Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	12	11	10	8		2		1		1	1		
Commercial travelers.....	4	4	3	2			1	1					
Merchants and dealers.....	24	22	10	6	3	1		11	1	2		2	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	58	56	41	24	10	4	3	12	3	2	2		
Others of this class.....	76	48	38	30	3	4	1	8	2	28	28		
Public entertainment.....	62	60	48	28	12	5	3	12		2	2		
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	62	60	48	28	12	5	3	12		2	2		
Personal service, police, and military.....	109	135	99	72	17	8	2	36		34	24	10	
Barbers and hairdressers.....	80	69	48	33	12	3		21		11	11		
Janitors and sextons.....	7	6	2	2				4		1	1		
Police, watchmen, and detectives.....	5	5	3	2				2					
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	43	34	30	27	1	1	1	4		9	9		
Others of this class.....	34	21	16	8	4	3	1	5		13	3	10	
Laboring and servant.....	5,008	4,604	3,162	1,997	500	191	384	1,403	39	494	209	78	147
Laborers (not agricultural).....	4,568	4,156	2,826	1,786	522	167	351	1,295	35	412	210	56	146
Servants.....	530	448	336	211	68	24	33	108	4	82	59	22	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	1,676	1,648	1,279	819	308	89	63	358	11	28	24	1	3
Bakers and confectioners.....	60	59	33	19	8	5	1	26		1			1
Blacksmiths.....	105	102	77	42	24	7	4	24	1	3	3		
Boot and shoe makers.....	52	51	27	19	6	2		24		1	1		
Browsers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	14	14	4	3	1			10					
Butchers.....	58	56	42	32	7	2	1	14		2	2		
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	21	20	13	6	5	2		7		1	1		
Carpenters and joiners.....	178	178	137	93	32	7	5	40	1	1	1		
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	13	12	11	7	1	2	1	1					
Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....													
Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	74	74	65	35	22	4	4	8	1				
Coopers.....	15	15	12	9	2	1		3					
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	114	114	88	55	22	3	8	26					
Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	13	13	11	9	1	1		2					
Hat and cap makers.....	1	1	1	1									
Iron and steel workers.....	103	101	82	46	22	8	6	19		2	2		
Leathermakers.....	15	15	6	2	1	2	1	9					
Leatherworkers.....	4	3	2	1	1			1		1	1		
Machinists.....	127	127	106	70	23	7	6	21					
Marble and stone cutters.....	25	25	20	10	3	5	2	4	1				
Masons (brick and stone).....	58	56	38	27	9	2		18		2	2		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	7	7	7	2	4		1						
Millers (flour and grist).....	7	7	5	4		1		2					
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	217	211	179	117	47	7	8	27	5	6	4		2
Plasterers and whitewashers.....	15	12	9	3	4		2	2	1	3	3		
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	86	86	81	51	17	9	4	5					
Tailors.....	62	61	32	24	5	3		29		1	1		
Tinners and tinware makers.....	34	33	25	22	1		2	8		1	1		
Others of this class.....	198	195	166	110	40	9	7	28	1	3	2	1	
Agriculture, transportation, and other out-door.....	1,593	1,509	1,003	594	256	83	70	406	10	84	57	5	22
Boatmen and canalmen.....	5	4	3	1	2			1		1	1		
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	213	210	186	117	49	15	5	22	2	3	3		
Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	147	133	105	69	24	3	9	28		14	3		11
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	49	49	33	18	11	3	1	16					
Livestock stable keepers and hostlers.....	67	61	46	29	12	4	1	15		6	6		
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	22	21	14	11	2	1		7		1			1
Miners and quarrymen.....	613	575	321	189	101	28	23	247	7	38	32	4	2
Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	226	215	95	58	19	13	5	120		11	10		1
Steam railroad employees.....	101	101	88	55	14	11	8	13					
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	100	92	71	42	11	4	14	21		8	2		6
Others of this class.....	50	48	41	25	11	1	4	6	1	2		1	1
All other occupations.....	88	70	54	32	9	3	10	15	1	18	15		3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

TABLE 45.—FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native par- centage.	Foreign par- centage.	Mixed par- centage.	Par- centage un- known.						
CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.													
All occupations.....	830	* 364	270	176	58	27	9	93		466	466		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3	3	2	1		1		1					
Teachers in schools.....	2									2	2		
Stenographers and typewriters.....	3	3	3	3									
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	6	6	5	3		2		1					
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2	2	2	1	1								
Laundresses.....	59	8	6	4	2			2		51	51		
Nurses and midwives.....	6	3	2	2				1		3	3		
Servants.....	568	234	172	114	40	15	3	62		334	334		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	1	1	1		1								
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	3	3	1		1			2					
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	17	16	12	5	6	1		4		1	1		
Milliners.....	2	2	2		1	1							
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	46	32	24	18	2	2	2	8		14	14		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	112	* 51	38	25	4	5	4	12		61	61		
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	313	220	150	75	49	23	3	70		93	93		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2	2	2	1		1							
Teachers in schools.....													
Stenographers and typewriters.....													
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	3	3	3	1		2							
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	7	2	1		1			1		5	5		
Nurses and midwives.....	1	1	1	1									
Servants.....	243	157	106	55	35	13	3	51		86	86		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	1	1	1		1								
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	2	2	1		1			1					
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	16	16	12	5	6	1		4					
Milliners.....													
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	11	10	5	3	1	1		5		1	1		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	27	26	18	9	4	5		8		1	1		
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	170	21	20	19			1	1		149	149		
Musicians and teachers of music.....													
Teachers in schools.....	1									1	1		
Stenographers and typewriters.....													
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....													
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	10									10	10		
Nurses and midwives.....	3	1	1	1						2	2		
Servants.....	104	12	11	11				1		92	92		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....													
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	1									1	1		
Milliners.....													
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	8	5	5	4			1			3	3		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	43	3	3	3						40	40		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.<sup>2</sup> Includes one female of unknown nativity.

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 45.—FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
				Native par-entage.	Foreign par-entage.	Mixed par-entage.	Par-entage un-known.						
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	155	291	73	61	5	3	4	17		64	64		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1	1						1					
Teachers in schools.....													
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1	1	1	1									
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	2	2	1	1				1					
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2	2	2	1	1								
Laundresses.....	13	4	3	2	1			1		9	9		
Nurses and midwives.....	1	1						1					
Servants.....	97	50	43	40	2	1		7		47	47		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	1	1						1					
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....													
Milliners.....	1	1	1			1							
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	21	14	12	9	1	1	1	2		7	7		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	15	14	10	7			3	3		1	1		
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	167	12	11	11				1		155	155		
Musicians and teachers of music.....													
Teachers in schools.....	1									1	1		
Stenographers and typewriters.....													
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....													
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	28	1	1	1						27	27		
Nurses and midwives.....	1									1	1		
Servants.....	112	7	6	6				1		105	105		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....													
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....													
Milliners.....													
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	3	1	1	1						2	2		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	22	3	3	3						19	19		
WESTERN DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	25	20	16	10	4	1	1	4		5	5		
Musicians and teachers of music.....													
Teachers in schools.....													
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2	2	2	2									
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	1	1	1	1									
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	1	1	1	1									
Nurses and midwives.....													
Servants.....	12	8	6	2	3	1		2		4	4		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....													
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....													
Milliners.....	1	1	1			1							
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	3	2	1	1				1		1	1		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	5	5	4	3			1	1					

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Includes one female of unknown nativity.



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TABLE 46.—FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native per- centage.	Foreign per- centage.	Mixed per- centage.	Per- centage un- known.						
CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.													
All occupations.....	6,132	4,786	2,655	1,358	1,021	181	95	2,120	11	1,346	1,314	1	31
Musicians and teachers of music.....	9	6	5	5				1		3	3		
Teachers in schools.....	4	4	4	3		1							
Stenographers and typewriters.....	7	7	6	3	1	1	1	1					
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	18	18	15	9	5	1		3					
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	4	4	3	2	1			1					
Laundresses.....	272	179	85	36	40	8	1	94		93	89		4
Nurses and midwives.....	36	20	7	6	1			13		16	16		
Servants.....	4,767	3,680	2,002	1,044	747	141	70	1,672	6	1,087	1,075		12
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	4	4	3		3			1					
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	14	12	10	4	5	1		2		2	2		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	312	312	152	28	113	10	1	160					
Milliners.....	13	13	5	1	2	2		8					
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	153	148	107	76	26	4	1	41		5	5		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	519	379	251	141	77	12	21	123	5	140	124	1	15
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	3,978	3,512	1,766	713	869	148	36	1,745	1	466	452		14
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1	1	1	1									
Teachers in schools.....	1	1	1	1									
Stenographers and typewriters.....	4	4	4	2	1		1						
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	10	10	8	5	3			2					
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	3	3	2	2				1					
Laundresses.....	176	143	62	17	36	8	1	81		33	32		1
Nurses and midwives.....	12	11	3	2	1			8		1	1		
Servants.....	3,106	2,703	1,331	567	623	116	25	1,372		403	400		3
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	4	4	3		3			1					
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	8	8	8	2	5	1							
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	310	310	150	26	113	10	1	160					
Milliners.....	2	2	1		1			1					
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	75	74	51	29	18	3	1	23		1	1		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	266	238	141	59	65	10	7	96	1	28	18		10
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	443	75	65	62	2	1		10		368	368		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1	1	1	1									
Teachers in schools.....													
Stenographers and typewriters.....													
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....													
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	24	4	4	4						20	20		
Nurses and midwives.....	8									8	8		
Servants.....	324	44	38	36	1	1		6		280	280		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	2									2	2		
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	2	2	2	2									
Milliners.....	3	3						3					
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	4	2	2	2						2	2		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	75	19	18	17	1			1		56	56		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

TABLE 46.—FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

DIVISION AND OCCUPATION.	FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native par- centage.	Foreign par- centage.	Mixed par- centage.	Par- centage un- known.						
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	1,233	906	631	426	124	27	54	266	9	327	315		12
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4	2	2	2						2	2		
Teachers in schools.....	1	1	1			1							
Stenographers and typewriters.....	3	3	2	1				1					
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	6	6	5	2	2	1		1					
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1	1	1		1								
Laundresses.....	32	16	9		2			7		16	16		
Nurses and midwives.....	3	1	1	1						2	2		
Servants.....	1,041	758	524	354	111	19	40	229	5	283	274		9
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	4	4	2	2				2					
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....													
Milliners.....	3	3	3	1		2							
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	39	37	27	22	4	1		10		2	2		
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	96	74	54	34	4	2	14	16	4	22	19		3
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	167	11	10	6	2	1	1	1		156	156		
Musicians and teachers of music.....													
Teachers in schools.....													
Stenographers and typewriters.....													
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....													
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	20	1	1	1						19	19		
Nurses and midwives.....	4									4	4		
Servants.....	115	8	7	4	1	1	1	1		107	107		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....													
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....													
Milliners.....													
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....													
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	28	2	2	1	1					26	26		
WESTERN DIVISION.													
All occupations.....	311	282	183	151	24	4	4	98	1	29	23	1	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3	2	1	1				1		1	1		
Teachers in schools.....	2	2	2	2									
Stenographers and typewriters.....													
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	2	2	2	2									
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....													
Laundresses.....	20	15	9	7	2			6		5	2		3
Nurses and midwives.....	9	8	3	3				5		1	1		
Servants.....	181	167	102	83	11	4	4	64	1	14	14		
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....													
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....													
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....													
Milliners.....	5	5	1		1			4					
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	35	35	27	23	4			8					
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	54	46	36	30	6			10		8	5	1	2

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## PRISONERS.

TABLE 47.—MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.														
		Offenses against society.												
OCCUPATION.	All classes.	Aggre- gate.	Against chastity.							Against public policy.				
			Total.	Adul- tery.	Bigamy and poly- gamy.	Seduc- tion.	Crime against nature.	Incest.	All other.	Total.	Per- jury.	Coun- terfeit- ing.	Violat- ing United States laws.	All other.
1 All occupations.....	25,057	2,842	829	309	206	52	121	64	77	2,013	189	186	1,306	332
2 Professional.....	417	63	27	6	11	1	4	2	3	33	7	3	18	8
3 Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	26	3								3		1	1	1
4 Clergymen.....	21	8	6	1	3		1		1	2	1			1
5 Engineers and surveyors.....	161	14	9		6	1	1	1		5	1		2	2
6 Journalists.....	15													
7 Lawyers.....	33	7								7	2		3	2
8 Musicians and teachers of music.....	57	10	6	3	1		1	1		4	1		3	
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	33	7	2	1			1			5	1		4	
10 Teachers (school).....	29	5								5	1		3	1
11 Others of this class.....	42	9	4	1	1				2	5		2	2	1
12 Clerical and official.....	950	137	23	10	8	2	2		1	114	10	9	76	19
13 Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	776	106	15	6	6	1	1		1	91	7	7	58	19
14 Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	32	8	1		1					7	1		6	
15 Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	110	18	5	4			1			13	2	2	9	
16 Others of this class.....	32	5	2		1	1				3			3	
17 Mercantile and trading.....	807	105	30	9	8	1	7	2	3	75	14	13	42	6
18 Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	26	5	1						1	4	3	1		
19 Commercial travelers.....	35	4	2	1	1					2		1		1
20 Merchants and dealers.....	161	37	11	1	3		4	2	1	26	4	3	15	4
21 Hucksters and peddlers.....	122	11	1	1						10		3	6	1
22 Others of this class.....	463	48	15	6	4	1	3		1	33	7	5	21	
23 Public entertainment.....	179	34	10	3	3	1	1		2	24	2	7	10	5
24 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	8	3	2		1				1	1			1	
25 Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	171	31	8	3	2	1	1		1	23	2	7	9	5
26 Personal service, police, and military.....	664	70	30	9	9		8	1	3	40	7	10	13	10
27 Barbers and hairdressers.....	479	47	19	6	7		3	1	2	28	4	9	7	8
28 Janitors and sextons.....	31	4								4	1		2	1
29 Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	22	3	1		1					2	1		1	
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	31	6	3		1		2		2	3			2	1
31 Others of this class.....	101	10	7	3			3		1	3	1	1	1	
32 Laboring and servant.....	9,900	1,115	284	114	42	15	59	21	33	831	69	42	573	147
33 Laborers (not agricultural).....	8,315	1,011	256	105	38	15	49	20	29	755	61	30	538	126
34 Servants.....	1,585	104	28	9	4		10	1	4	76	8	12	35	21
35 Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	5,453	614	227	86	74	16	20	13	18	387	29	62	226	70
36 Bakers and confectioners.....	225	17	3	1	2					14		1	12	1
37 Blacksmiths.....	240	29	12	3	4	1	2	2		17		3	9	5
38 Boot and shoe makers.....	294	25	12	8	1				3	13	1	3	5	4
39 Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	8	3								3		2	1	
40 Butchers.....	189	23	11	3	2	2	3	1		12	2	1	7	2
41 Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	77	7	4	1	2		1			3			3	
42 Carpenters and joiners.....	433	51	21	11	7		1	1	1	30	3	4	14	9
43 Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	97	14	8	3	2			1	2	6			6	
44 Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....														
45 Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	186	22	4	1	1				2	18		4	13	1
46 Coopers.....	32													
47 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	575	61	25	6	11	2	2	2	2	36	2	4	23	7
48 Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	51	9	3		2				1	6			5	1
49 Hat and cap makers.....	29	1								1			1	
50 Iron and steel workers.....	271	39	15	7	3	1	4			24	1	3	16	4
51 Leathermakers.....	39	5	2	1			1			3		1	1	1
52 Leatherworkers.....	24	2								2			2	
53 Machinists.....	293	39	10	5	4		1			29		5	18	6
54 Marble and stone cutters.....	72	6	1	1						5		1	3	1
55 Masons (brick and stone).....	156	16	7	4	1		1	1		9	1	3	5	
56 Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	132	16	7	3	3	1				9	2	1	4	2
57 Millers (flour and grist).....	4													
58 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	593	68	32	15	8	1	2	4	2	36	4	6	19	7
59 Plasterers and whitewashers.....	46	6	4	3				1		2	1		1	
60 Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	248	26	6	3	3					20	2	4	12	2
61 Tailors.....	270	23	10	1	3	4			2	13	2		7	4
62 Tanners and tinware makers.....	91	8	1	1						7		1	4	2
63 Others of this class.....	778	98	29	5	15	4	2		3	69	8	15	35	11
64 Agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor.....	6,344	677	192	70	48	16	20	25	13	485	50	38	335	62
65 Boatmen and canalmen.....	18	1								1			1	
66 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,013	72	29	16	6		3	1	3	43	6	3	25	9
67 Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	3,155	421	103	32	29	12	8	16	6	318	33	24	234	27
68 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	51	3	1					1		2			1	1
69 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	289	18	7	4	1		1		1	11	1		8	2
70 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	42	5	1		1					4			3	
71 Miners and quarrymen.....	639	52	15	9	1		1	3	1	37	4	4	21	8
72 Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	232	32	9	3	1	1	3		1	23	1	1	19	2
73 Steam railroad employees.....	494	40	15	5	3			3	1	25	2	2	14	7
74 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	145	10	1			1				9	3		5	1
75 Others of this class.....	206	23	11	1	6		3	1		12		3	4	5
76 All other occupations.....	343	27	6	2	3				1	21	1	2	13	5

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PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE AND OCCUPATION.

MALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN—continued.																
Offenses against the person.						Offenses against property.							Double crimes.	Unclassified.	Offense not stated.	
Total.	Homicide.	Assault.	Robbery.	Rape.	All other.	Total.	Arson.	Burglary.	Larceny.	Forgery.	Fraud.	All other.				
7,186	2,203	3,153	1,162	589	79	14,820	188	5,501	7,386	1,284	434	27	39	3	167	
77	22	21	14	13	7	274		72	123	51	27	1			3	
5	1	1	2	1		18		4	11		3				3	
4	3			1		9		1	4		1				4	
16	1	6	5	4		128		40	61	19	8				5	
3	1		1		1	12		3	3	4	2				6	
5	1	2	1	1		21			6	10	5				7	
11	4	2	4			36		14	15	4	3				8	
14	4	4		1	5	12		3	4	2	3				9	
10	7	1		1	1	14			6		1	1			10	
9		5	1	3		24		7	13	3	1				11	
102	30	40	15	13	4	696	1	122	325	174	74		1		14	
83	22	33	13	11	4	575	1	107	274	146	47		1		11	
1	1					20			8	4	8				14	
12	4	5	1	2		80		10	38	16	16				15	
6	3	2	1			21		5	5	8	3				16	
175	47	81	32	12	3	519	16	135	266	68	34		2		6	
4	1	2		1		16		1	4	10	1				1	
7	3	2	1	1		24		2	6	10	6				19	
41	16	17	5	3		79	10	15	35	11	8				4	
31	8	14	6	3		78	2	26	45	1	4		2		20	
52	19	46	20	4	3	322	4	91	176	36	15				1	
54	26	15	10	3		89		23	53	8	5				2	
1		1				4		1	2		1				23	
53	26	14	10	3		85		22	51	8	4				2	
193	46	84	37	21	5	394	3	139	207	32	13		2	1	4	
140	34	56	32	14	4	286	2	105	154	19	6		2	1	3	
12	3	5	1	3		15		4	10	1						
14	3	7		3	1	4		1	2		1				1	
11	4	6	1			14		2	7	6	1				30	
16	2	10	3	1		75	1	29	34	6	5				31	
3,094	859	1,464	516	231	24	5,597	67	2,287	2,770	364	96	13	17	1	76	
2,717	791	1,284	411	210	21	4,505	62	1,863	2,198	304	65	13	14	1	67	
377	68	180	105	21	3	1,092	5	424	572	60	31		3		9	
1,252	270	556	290	118	18	3,546	33	1,457	1,702	278	72	4	11		30	
34	9	16	9			174		72	92	7	3					
75	16	37	14	8		135		55	63	14	3				1	
90	8	35	17	8	1	199	3	85	97	10	4				1	
1		1				4		2	2							
46	15	18	11	2		119	2	36	67	9	4	1			1	
18		10	6	2		52		22	26	3	1				41	
121	33	61	12	13	2	258	3	102	116	25	12				3	
32	3	19	9	1		51		22	29						43	
25	8	9	6	2		139		57	66	11	2				44	
7	1	4	1	1		23	1	11	10	1			2		45	
13	30	59	30	14	3	369	5	127	174	48	14	1	2		7	
12	2	8	2			30		15	14	1					46	
8	1	4	3			20		13	7						47	
76	15	38	18	4	1	154	2	73	73	5	1		1		50	
7		5	1	1		27		7	18	1	1				51	
8		3				14		8	6						52	
69	20	22	19	7	1	183	2	68	90	22		1		1	53	
16	3	10	3			49	1	18	27	3					54	
37	11	14	5	7		102		45	47	9	1				1	
34	10	15	6	3		81	1	40	38	2			1		55	
1						2		1	1						56	
102	15	41	29	15	2	418	4	173	185	45	11		1		1	
12	3	6	3			28	1	11	13	3					4	
40	7	15	13	4	1	180	1	74	92	10	3		1		1	
53	16	18	16	3		193	3	77	98	14	1		1		60	
19	1	9				62		41	19	2					2	
194	40	79	45	23	7	4,000	4	202	229	33	11	1	1		5	
2,171	883	857	233	171	17	3,458	67	1,168	1,810	293	111	9	6	1	31	
8	2	4	2			9		5	3	1						
257	50	105	64	32	6	681	4	256	381	30	10				3	
1,154	584	406	59	99	6	1,561	50	461	834	151	62	8	5		14	
15	5	6	3	1		32		13	14	4	1				1	
75	12	37	19	7		196	2	78	103	10	2	1			69	
19	6	11		2		18	1	2	10	4		1			70	
314	120	152	29	12	1	266	5	108	127	18	6	2			7	
60	18	24	14	3	1	137		58	65	8	6				3	
146	40	64	31	9	2	306	1	123	134	30	18			1	73	
37	16	14	3	3	1	97	1	14	70	11	1				1	
86	40	34	9	3		155	3	70	69	26	5	2	1		74	
68	10	35	15	7	1	247	1	98	130	11	2				1	

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 48.—MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.													
OCCUPATION.	All classes.	Offenses against society.											
		Total.	Against chastity.			Against public policy.							
			Total.	Fornication.	All other.	Total.	Drunkenness.	Disorderly conduct.	Violating liquor laws.	Vagrancy.	Incorrigibility.	Truancy.	All other.
1 All occupations.....	99,930	73,289	1,393	414	979	71,896	28,276	13,958	1,682	23,534	47	2	4,397
2 Professional.....	753	479	13	6	7	466	170	99	10	132			55
3 Architects, artists and teachers of art, etc.....	56	42				42	22	5		14			1
4 Clergymen.....	26	14				14	2	3		5			4
5 Engineers and surveyors.....	234	136	3	1	2	133	38	30	2	43			20
6 Journalists.....	31	25	1		1	24	12	5	1	5			1
7 Lawyers.....	46	29				29	16	3		5			5
8 Musicians and teachers of music.....	143	99	5	2	3	94	39	21	2	22			10
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	66	47	2	1	1	45	18	7	3	9			8
10 Teachers (school).....	32	20	1	1		19	3	7	1	7			1
11 Others of this class.....	119	67	1	1		66	20	18	1	22			5
12 Clerical and official.....	1,737	1,000	18	5	13	982	345	214	24	290	1		108
13 Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	1,310	783	15	4	11	768	262	161	14	245	1		85
14 Bankers, brokers, and officials of companies.....	33	9				9	4			1			2
15 Collectors, auctioneers, and agents.....	353	187	3	1	2	184	75	44	8	39			18
16 Others of this class.....	41	21				21	4	7	2	5			3
17 Mercantile and trading.....	2,455	1,637	39	12	27	1,598	592	319	90	448	3		146
18 Apothecaries, pharmacists, etc.....	104	78	2		2	76	21	7	24	21			3
19 Commercial travelers.....	25	9		1		8	5			2			1
20 Merchants and dealers.....	339	228	7	3	4	221	70	44	44	22	1		40
21 Hucksters and peddlers.....	875	689	6		6	683	275	134	8	216	2		48
22 Others of this class.....	1,112	633	23	8	15	610	221	134	14	187			54
23 Public entertainment.....	702	511	24	6	18	487	85	71	199	73			59
24 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	55	46	2		2	44	9	1	26	2			6
25 Saloon keepers, liquor dealers, bartenders, and restaurant keepers.....	647	465	22	6	16	443	76	70	173	71			53
26 Personal service, police, and military.....	1,572	1,041	35	12	23	1,006	436	175	31	290	1		73
27 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,070	711	24	10	14	687	329	88	28	200	1		41
28 Janitors and sextons.....	137	98	3	1	2	95	40	22	1	25			7
29 Policemen, watchmen, and detectives.....	74	47	1		1	46	10	17		11			8
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	126	73	2		2	71	27	22	2	12			8
31 Others of this class.....	165	112	5	1	4	107	30	26		42			9
32 Laboring and servant.....	52,724	39,378	795	193	602	38,583	14,460	7,879	565	13,588	13	1	2,077
33 Laborers (not agricultural).....	49,341	37,252	735	164	571	36,517	13,890	7,435	533	12,668	12	1	1,978
34 Servants.....	3,383	2,126	60	29	31	2,066	570	444	32	920	1		99
35 Manufacturing and mechanical industry.....	24,116	18,523	277	91	186	18,246	8,171	3,027	230	5,746	17		1,055
36 Bakers and confectioners.....	663	483	8	6	2	475	154	90	9	197			25
37 Blacksmiths.....	915	720	12	4	8	708	314	131	18	209			36
38 Boot and shoe makers.....	1,458	1,184	14	7	7	1,170	734	81	19	299	3		34
39 Brewers, distillers, and rectifiers.....	40	29	1		1	28	7	2	6	11			2
40 Butchers.....	605	438	6	1	5	432	175	78	15	140			24
41 Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	231	166				166	69	20	4	59			14
42 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,707	1,304	29	4	25	1,275	618	240	28	308	1		80
43 Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	434	358	2	2		356	162	71	5	98			20
44 Clock and watch repairers, jewelers, etc.....	2	2				2							
45 Compositors, printers, and pressmen.....	771	589	4	3	1	585	260	85	3	207			30
46 Coopers.....	170	120				120	41	26		47			6
47 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,618	1,196	12	5	7	1,184	430	225	13	430			86
48 Glass blowers and glassworkers.....	231	172	5	1	4	167	55	30	2	63			17
49 Hat and cap makers.....	148	112				112	31	31		46			4
50 Iron and steel workers.....	1,820	1,391	17	6	11	1,374	535	269	5	455			110
51 Leathermakers.....	190	154	2		2	152	88	12	1	45			6
52 Leatherworkers.....	263	226	2		2	224	141	26	1	52			4
53 Machinists.....	1,360	1,013	15	7	8	998	368	192	8	359	2		69
54 Marble and stone cutters.....	361	304	2		2	302	145	56	7	79	1		14
55 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,117	916	21	4	17	895	483	154	15	196	1		46
56 Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	1,471	1,263	12	4	8	1,251	621	115	10	458	5		42
57 Millers (flour and grist).....	16	11	1	1		10	1	4	1	3			1
58 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,636	2,000	30	8	22	1,970	967	301	21	565	2		114
59 Plasterers and whitewashers.....	231	182	6	4	2	176	97	26		44			9
60 Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	887	654	11	1	10	643	256	149	5	204			29
61 Tailors.....	694	478	12	8	4	466	158	86	4	185	2		31
62 Tanners and tinware makers.....	431	346	9		9	337	150	63	4	104			16
63 Others of this class.....	3,646	2,712	44	15	29	2,668	1,109	464	26	883			186
64 Agriculture, transportation, and other outdoor.....	15,118	10,250	186	89	97	10,064	3,865	2,025	524	2,852	8	1	799
65 Boatmen and canalmen.....	159	132	1		1	131	45	34	2	46			4
66 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,721	2,563	31	16	15	2,502	1,166	517	20	663	3	1	162
67 Farmers, planters, and farm laborers.....	4,446	2,828	70	34	36	2,758	1,018	616	361	500	4		259
68 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	408	328	3	1	2	325	160	39	2	119			5
69 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,096	816	12	4	8	804	376	98	6	295			29
70 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	187	139	2	1	1	137	54	13	41	16			13
71 Miners and quarrymen.....	1,868	1,100	29	16	13	1,071	198	332	57	341			143
72 Sailors, pilots, fishermen, and oystermen.....	1,602	1,279	13	3	10	1,266	496	186	5	513			66
73 Steam railroad employees.....	1,071	684	16	8	8	668	225	122	16	231	1		73
74 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	127	69	1		1	68	16	18	8	19			7
75 Others of this class.....	433	282	8	6	2	274	111	50	6	79			28
76 All other occupations.....	753	470	6		6	464	152	149	9	115	4		35

# GENERAL TABLES.

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PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE AND OCCUPATION.

MALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904. WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN—continued.														
Offenses against the person.				Offenses against property.							Double crimes.	Unclassified.	Offense not stated.	
Total.	Assault.	Robbery.	All other.	Total.	Burglary.	Larceny.	Fraud.	Embezzlement.	Malicious mischief and trespass.	All other.				
6,841	6,622	168	51	18,408	1,091	13,809	1,225	520	1,753	10	44	369	979	1
53	51		2	204	13	116	47	16	12			5	12	2
2	2			12		8	3		1					3
5	5			6		1	5					1		4
13	13			80	7	54	7	6	6			1	4	5
				6			3	2	1					6
3	3			12		5	2	5	2				2	7
12	11		1	28	4	17	4	1	2			3	1	8
6	5		1	11		5	5	1					2	9
1	1			11		3	8						3	10
11	11			38	2	23	10	1	2					11
73	62	8	3	641	37	338	91	154	21		1	4	18	12
46	37	7	2	467	32	262	51	106	16			2	12	13
2	2			22		6	3	13						14
23	21	1	1	137	5	63	37	28	4		1	1	4	15
2	2			15		7		7	1			1	2	16
151	143	6	2	630	25	474	59	54	18		1	10	26	17
1	1			25		18	6		1					18
1	1			15		4	4	5	1					19
30	29		1	74	2	40	9	14	6		1		6	20
41	39	2		131	5	108	6	29	6			2	12	21
78	73	4	1	385	17	295	34	29	10			8	8	22
67	63	3	1	109	8	76	11	8	6			4	11	23
4	4			3		1		2					2	24
63	59	3	1	106	8	75	11	6	6			4	9	25
130	127	2	1	376	16	306	25	9	20		1	13	11	26
86	85		1	256	12	209	19	6	10			11	6	27
11	11			27		25	1	1				1		28
11	10	1		15		13	2				1			29
13	13			39	2	28	1	7	3				1	30
9	8	1		39	2	31	2	1	3			1	4	31
3,449	3,357	78	14	9,145	482	7,073	536	87	965	2	20	190	542	32
3,225	3,145	66	14	8,172	420	6,272	496	68	915	1	20	167	505	33
224	212	12		973	62	801	40	19	50	1		23	37	34
1,396	1,343	35	18	3,944	318	2,906	230	74	413	3	11	102	140	35
29	27		2	144	11	114	6	3	10			1	6	36
60	59	1		126	8	85	13	3	16	1		1	8	37
58	56	1	1	204	13	150	11	5	25		3	6	3	38
1	1			10		9	1							39
49	47	1	1	112	11	80	5	4	12			3	3	40
9	9			65	5	42	5		3			1		41
118	112	3	3	272	21	205	15	7	24		1	7	5	42
28	28			45	3	35	4	1	2			2	1	43
														44
24	23	1		152	8	109	6	5	24		1	1	4	45
14	13	1		34	3	29	1		1			2		46
104	101	3		301	18	238	13	10	22		1	7	9	47
14	11	2	1	43	6	28	5		4				2	48
14	14			22	2	16			4					49
112	109	2	1	292	23	202	13	5	49			10	15	50
3	3			30		27	1	1	1				3	51
15	15			22	2	15	1		4					52
65	60	4	1	265	18	190	15	11	31			8	9	53
18	16	2		38	3	27	3		5				1	54
65	64		1	123	6	92	14	2	9			4	9	55
77	76		1	128	17	76	8	2	25		1		2	56
1	1			3		2							1	57
141	134	5	2	456	38	351	27	6	34		1	18	20	58
18	17		1	30	2	22	5		1				1	59
37	36	1		182	16	135	6	4	20	1	1	7	6	60
37	37			171	13	133	8	4	12	1		2	6	61
17	17			62	3	50	5		4			4	2	62
268	257	8	3	622	67	444	39	1	71		2	18	24	63
1,468	1,422	36	10	3,141	173	2,356	214	109	284	5	10	36	213	64
6	5		1	16	1	15							5	65
253	235	16	2		61	652	18	48	55		3	6		66
538	530	5	3	1,000	50	766	98	14	68	4	1	5	74	67
23	22		1	55	1	43	4	3	4			1	1	68
63	58	4	1	209	13	160	14	8	14		1	1	6	69
26	26			22	1	16	1	2	2					70
320	312	7	1	371	13	247	34	6	71		3	4	70	71
85	84	1		211	9	174	5	1	22		1	12	14	72
106	103	3		267	16	185	27	6	32	1		7	7	73
14	14			41	1	30	3	2	5				3	74
34	33		1	115	7	68	10	19	11		1		1	75
54	54			218	19	164	12	9	14			5	6	76

## PRISONERS.

TABLE 49.—FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE AND OCCUPATION.

FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.												
OCCUPATION.	Convicted of offenses against society.											
	Aggre- gate.	Against chastity.						Against public policy.				
		Total.	Total.	Adultery.	Bigamy and po- lygamy.	Incest.	All other.	Total.	Perjury.	Counter- feiting.	Violating U.S.laws.	All other.
All occupations .....	830	201	147	99	8	1	39	54	4	2	26	22
Musicians and teachers of music .....	3											
Teachers in schools .....	2											
Stenographers and typewriters .....	3											
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists .....	6											
Hotel and boarding house keepers .....	2	2	1				1	1				1
Laundresses .....	59	5	2	1			1	3			1	2
Nurses and midwives .....	6											
Servants .....	568	142	103	73	7	1	22	39	3	2	19	15
Artificial flower and paper box makers .....	1											
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers .....	3	2	1	1				1				1
Mill and factory operatives (textile) .....	17	14	13	6			7	1				1
Milliners .....	2											
Dressmakers and seamstresses .....	46	9	6	2			4	3			2	1
All other occupations .....	112	27	21	16	1		4	6	1		4	1

FEMALE MAJOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN—continued.												
OCCUPATION.	Convicted of offenses against the person.					Convicted of offenses against property.						Offense not stated.
	Total.	Homi- cide.	Assault.	Robbery.	All other.	Total.	Arson.	Bur- glary.	Larceny.	Forgery.	Fraud.	
All occupations .....	207	106	64	30	7	416	15	40	345	12	4	6
Musicians and teachers of music .....						3	1		1	1		
Teachers in schools .....	2	2										
Stenographers and typewriters .....	1				1	2			2			
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists .....	2		1	1		4			3	1		
Hotel and boarding house keepers .....												
Laundresses .....	25	9	9	7		28		4	23		1	1
Nurses and midwives .....	2	1		1		4		1	3			
Servants .....	122	12	39	18	3	200	8	25	255	8	3	5
Artificial flower and paper box makers .....	1		1									
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers .....						1			1			
Mill and factory operatives (textile) .....						3			3			
Milliners .....						2			2			
Dressmakers and seamstresses .....	15	6	5	2	2	22	1	3	17	1		
All other occupations .....	37	26	9	1	1	48	5	7	35	1		



TABLE 50.—FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE AND OCCUPATION.

FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN.														
OCCUPATION.	Aggre- gate.	Convicted of offenses against society.												
		Total.	Against chastity.				Against public policy.							
			Total.	Forni- cation.	Prosti- tution.	All other.	Total.	Drunk- eness.	Disor- derly conduct.	Violat- ing liquor laws.	Va- grancy.	Incorri- gibility.	Tru- ancy.	All other.
All occupations.....	6,132	5,165	730	146	395	189	4,435	2,640	855	44	820	14	3	53
Musicians and teachers of music.....	9	6	1	1			5	1	1		3			
Teachers in schools.....	4	4	1	1			3	1			2			
Stenographers and typewriters.....	7	5	1		1		4	2	1		1			
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....	18	12	2	1	1		10	7			3			
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	4	3	1		1		2		1	1				
Laundresses.....	272	223	27	4	15	8	196	121	40	4	29	2		
Nurses and midwives.....	36	26	3	1	1	1	23	12	8		3			
Servants.....	4,767	4,033	578	96	330	152	3,455	2,035	683	28	662	3	2	42
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....	4	4	2	1	1		2	2						
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....	14	10	2		2		8	7	1					
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	312	301	27	17	6	4	274	220	28		21	3		2
Milliners.....	13	10	1		1		9	6			3			
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	153	128	19	2	10	7	109	59	18		30	1		1
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1	1					1	1						
All other occupations.....	518	399	65	22	26	17	334	166	74	11	69	5	1	8

FEMALE MINOR OFFENDERS COMMITTED DURING 1904, WHOSE OCCUPATION PRIOR TO COMMITMENT IS KNOWN—continued.

OCCUPATION.	Convicted of offenses against the person.				Convicted of offenses against property.						Double crimes.	Unclassified.	Offense not stated.
	Total.	Assault.	Robbery.	All other.	Total.	Burglary.	Larceny.	Fraud.	Embezzlement.	Malicious mischief and trespass.			
All occupations.....	243	230	8	5	680	11	632	12	4	21	3	16	25
Musicians and teachers of music.....					3		3						
Teachers in schools.....					2		2						
Stenographers and typewriters.....					6		6						
Bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists.....					1		1						
Hotel and boarding house keepers.....					33		32	1				1	
Laundresses.....	15	14	1		7		7						1
Nurses and midwives.....	2	1		1	528	9	494	4	3	18	3	9	42
Servants.....	182	172	7	3									
Artificial flower and paper box makers.....					4		4						
Cigarmakers and tobacco workers.....					9		9						
Mill and factory operatives (textile).....	2	1		1	2		2					1	
Milliners.....					20		20						
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	5	5											
Telegraph and telephone operators.....													
All other occupations.....	37	37			65	2	32	7	1	3		5	12



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# JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN INSTITUTIONS

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# JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN INSTITUTIONS ON JUNE 30, 1904.

The juvenile delinquents discussed in this report are persons between 7 and 21 years of age committed to the custody of reformatory institutions by some lawfully constituted authority. The report does not deal with children placed in this class of institutions by parents or guardians, unless the sanction or order of a magistrate or other lawfully constituted committing authority has been invoked; nor does it include persons under 21 years of age committed to institutions which are not exclusively for juveniles or which are not reformatory in their nature.

On June 30, 1904, the number of delinquents enumerated in the 93 institutions reporting inmates was 23,034.

In 1904 there were 39 states and territories with institutions for juvenile delinquents, and the following states were still without such institutions: Arkansas, Idaho, Indian Territory, Mississippi, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, and Wyoming.

In the great majority of cases the institutions are public, but in several states the reformation and correction of delinquents are intrusted in whole or in part to private or religious agencies. Among the latter class of institutions the most notable is the Catholic Protectory at Westchester, N. Y., the largest institution of the kind in the country, containing 2,566 delinquents, or about one-ninth of the total number reported in the United States on June 30, 1904. Ten institutions each were reported from New York and Massachusetts, and 6 from Maryland. Of the 10 institutions in Massachusetts, 6 were primarily truant schools. In Table 2, page 252, is given a complete list of the institutions included in the present report, with the full name and location of each institution and with the inmates of each classified by sex, color, and nativity.

Between 1890 and 1904 special institutions for juvenile offenders were added to the penal systems of the following states: Alabama, Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota,

Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

A few of the institutions whose inmates were enumerated in 1890 have been discontinued; others have been moved and given new names; others again have been divided, in order to provide for juvenile delinquents of both sexes. During the last decade there have been marked changes in the methods of dealing with juvenile delinquents, and these changes have generally been in the direction of noninstitutional treatment in the case of first offenders on the one hand, and of confinement in special institutions in the case of frequent offenders on the other.

The number of juvenile delinquents in institutions for such offenders increased from 14,846 on June 1, 1890, to 23,034 on June 30, 1904. This is a gain of 8,188, or 55.2 per cent. This large increase may be accounted for in part by the establishment of new institutions and the extension of the functions of institutions that were already in existence, although, because of several new factors entering into the present enumeration, no general statement can be made as to the underlying causes of the changes in the number of juvenile delinquents, either for the United States as a whole, or for individual states. Even for states in which there has been no special change in the number or functions of institutions for such offenders a general statement of causes would hardly be justifiable.

Modern methods, therefore, may result in an increase in the number of juvenile delinquents committed to institutions, but the growth of this class of offenders does not prove that crime is more common among juveniles than it was some years ago. The growth or diminution in juvenile violations of the law can only be determined by statistics based upon the records of the criminal and the juvenile courts.

A general view of the distribution by color, nativity, and race, of the male and female juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions is afforded by Table 1. The more important facts shown in this table will be discussed later.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.																		
Aggregate.....	23,034	18,177	4,857	10,877	8,746	2,131	2,296	2,010	286	8,040	5,893	2,147	620	496	124	1,201	1,032	169
White.....	19,872	15,095	4,177	10,023	8,112	1,911	1,401	1,286	115	6,922	5,038	1,884	425	315	110	1,101	944	157
Native.....	17,989	14,130	3,859	8,606	6,924	1,682	1,381	1,269	112	6,543	4,736	1,807	415	306	109	1,044	895	149
Foreign born.....	1,874	1,562	312	1,410	1,187	223	20	17	3	377	300	77	10	9	1	57	49	8
Nativity unknown.....	9	3	6	7	1	6				2	2							
Colored.....	3,162	2,482	680	854	634	220	895	724	171	1,118	855	263	195	181	14	100	88	12
Negro.....	3,112	2,433	679	843	623	220	875	704	171	1,102	840	262	195	181	14	97	85	12
Mongolian.....	2	2														2	2	
Indian.....	48	47	1	11	11		20	20		16	15	1				1	1	
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.																		
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	81.3	86.3	86.0	92.1	92.8	89.7	61.0	64.0	40.2	86.1	85.5	87.8	68.5	63.5	88.7	91.7	91.5	92.9
Native.....	78.1	77.7	79.5	79.1	79.2	78.9	60.1	63.1	39.2	81.4	80.4	84.2	66.9	61.7	87.9	86.9	86.7	88.2
Foreign born.....	8.1	8.6	6.4	13.0	13.6	10.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	4.7	5.1	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Nativity unknown.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3				(1)	(1)							
Colored.....	13.7	13.7	14.0	7.9	7.2	10.3	39.0	36.0	59.8	13.9	14.5	12.2	31.5	36.5	11.3	8.3	8.5	7.1
Negro.....	13.5	13.4	14.0	7.8	7.1	10.3	38.1	35.0	59.8	13.7	14.3	12.2	31.5	36.5	11.3	8.1	8.2	7.1
Mongolian.....	(1)	(1)														0.2	0.2	
Indian.....	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1		0.9	1.0		0.2	0.3	(1)				0.1	0.1	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

*Comparison with census of 1890.*—While a comparison of the numbers of juvenile delinquents and of their ratios to the total population at different censuses is of slight value as a measure of the actual increase or decrease in juvenile crime, it is of decided interest as indicating the extent to which special institutions have been utilized in the care of youthful violators of the law. Table II gives, for states and territories, the number and the ratio per 100,000 of population of juvenile delinquents in institutions in 1890 and 1904, and shows the increase or decrease in the number and ratio.

From 1890 to 1904 the number of juvenile delinquents in institutions in continental United States increased 8,188, and the ratio of delinquents per 100,000 of population increased 4.6. An increase in the actual number and the ratio of juvenile delinquents is shown for each of the geographic divisions. Connecticut, New Jersey, and Rhode Island in the North Atlantic division had smaller ratios for 1904 than for 1890; each of the other states in this division had an increased ratio, the increase varying from 3.2 per 100,000 of population in Pennsylvania to 15.4 in New Hampshire.

\*In the South Atlantic division 3 states had institutions for juvenile delinquents in 1890. In Maryland the ratio of delinquents to general population was smaller in 1904 than in 1890, although the number of institutions was larger. For the District of Columbia and Delaware, however, increases in the ratios are shown, the increases being 54.5 per 100,000 and 24.5, respectively.

Of the North Central states having juvenile reformatories of some description in 1890, Minnesota, Nebraska, Ohio, and Wisconsin returned diminished ratios in 1904, the greatest decrease—10.6 per 100,000—having occurred in Wisconsin. Wisconsin and Nebraska also show a diminution in the absolute number of juvenile delinquents since the last census.

In the South Central division only Kentucky and Louisiana had special institutions for youthful delinquents at the time of the census of 1890, and each of these states had a smaller ratio of inmates per 100,000 of population at the later census. It should be mentioned, however, that in Louisiana there is no state institution for juvenile delinquents, but a private society takes charge of a limited number of such offenders.

TABLE II.—Number and ratio of juvenile delinquents enumerated in institutions on date of census, for states and territories: 1904 and 1890.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.					
	June 30, 1904.		June 1, 1890.		Increase (+) or decrease (-) from 1890 to 1904.	
	Num- ber.	Num- ber per 100,000 of pop- ulation. (1)	Num- ber.	Num- ber per 100,000 of pop- ulation.	Num- ber.	Num- ber per 100,000 of pop- ulation.
Continental United States....	23,034	28.3	14,846	23.7	+8,188	+4.6
North Atlantic division....	10,877	48.3	7,388	42.5	+3,489	+5.8
Maine.....	226	31.9	169	25.6	+57	+6.3
New Hampshire.....	181	42.5	102	27.1	+79	+15.4
Vermont.....	137	39.3	86	25.9	+51	+13.4
Massachusetts.....	1,107	36.5	698	31.2	+409	+5.3
Rhode Island.....	356	77.0	270	78.1	+86	-1.1
Connecticut.....	702	72.0	626	83.9	+76	-11.9
New York.....	5,826	74.8	3,675	61.3	+2,151	+13.5
New Jersey.....	660	31.5	608	42.1	+42	-10.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,692	25.1	1,154	21.9	+538	+3.2
South Atlantic division....	2,296	20.7	1,293	14.6	+1,003	+6.1
Delaware.....	98	51.2	45	26.7	+53	+24.5
Maryland.....	1,070	85.8	1,061	101.8	+9	-16.0
District of Columbia.....	405	135.7	187	81.2	+218	+54.5
Virginia.....	279	14.4	(2)	(2)	+279	+14.4
West Virginia.....	314	30.2	(2)	(2)	+314	+30.2
Georgia.....	99	4.2	(2)	(2)	+99	+4.2
Florida.....	31	5.3	(2)	(2)	+31	+5.3
North Central division....	8,040	28.8	5,451	24.4	+2,589	+4.4
Ohio.....	1,741	40.0	1,529	41.6	+212	-1.6
Indiana.....	872	32.9	636	29.0	+236	+3.9
Illinois.....	1,386	26.5	383	10.0	+1,003	+16.5
Michigan.....	1,114	44.0	696	33.2	+418	+10.8
Wisconsin.....	543	24.4	591	35.0	-48	-10.6
Minnesota.....	360	18.6	284	21.8	+76	-3.2
Iowa.....	714	30.2	527	27.6	+187	+2.6
Missouri.....	670	20.4	360	13.4	+310	+7.0
North Dakota.....	39	10.5	(2)	(2)	+39	+10.5
South Dakota.....	65	15.4	(2)	(2)	+65	+15.4
Nebraska.....	164	15.4	237	22.4	-73	-7.0
Kansas.....	372	25.0	208	14.6	+164	+10.4
South Central division....	620	4.1	359	3.3	+261	+0.8
Kentucky.....	301	13.3	273	14.7	+28	-1.4
Tennessee.....	246	11.6	(2)	(2)	+246	+11.6
Alabama.....	37	1.9	(2)	(2)	+37	+1.9
Louisiana.....	36	2.4	86	7.7	-50	-5.3
Western division.....	1,201	26.7	355	11.7	+846	+15.0
Montana.....	78	27.4	(2)	(2)	+78	+27.4
Colorado.....	288	48.7	149	36.1	+139	+12.6
Arizona.....	31	22.6	(2)	(2)	+31	+22.6
Utah.....	79	26.0	(2)	(2)	+79	+26.0
Washington.....	158	27.1	(2)	(2)	+158	+27.1
Oregon.....	93	20.5	(2)	(2)	+93	+20.5
California.....	474	29.7	206	17.1	+268	+12.6

1 Estimated, July 1, 1904.

2 No returns.

In the Western division the 2 states with institutions for juvenile delinquents in 1890, Colorado and California, show increases both in the actual numbers of inmates for 1904 and in the ratios of delinquents to general population.

The fact that in some states the increase in the number of juvenile delinquents does not seem to have

kept pace with the growth in the total population, while in a few others the number actually decreased, may seem at variance with the statement made in regard to the enlarged use of special institutions for this class of offenders. But it should be borne in mind that the population in institutions on any given date is an uncertain guide. There is so much variation at different periods of the year in the number of new commitments, and in the number of offenders whose sentences expire, that an actual loss might be shown both in the numbers and in the ratios of juvenile delinquents in institutions on a given date in one year, as compared with a date in a different period of another year, whereas if the average numbers of juvenile delinquents for the two years should be compared the result might be different.

Table III shows, for states and territories, the number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population, classified by sex, color, and nativity, at the censuses of 1890 and 1904. As no census of the general population was taken in 1904, the ratios for that year are based on the figures for the population of 1900, and hence are somewhat larger than the true ratios.

The ratios for the juvenile delinquents, classified by sex, do not permit of any exact comparisons, because the institutional provisions made for the female offenders vary greatly in the different states, and have undergone many changes since the census of 1890.

It is of interest in this connection to note that, as shown in Table 2, all the inmates in 50 of the institutions enumerated on June 30, 1904, were males, and all those in 22 others were females, while in 21 both the sexes were represented.

In both 1890 and 1904 the ratios for the colored were much larger than those for the white in almost all of the states. This indicates that the tendency toward lawbreaking is greater among the colored children than among the white. In making comparisons to determine the relative criminality of the white and the colored, it should be remembered, moreover, that in some states the institutional provision made for white juvenile delinquents is greater than that made for the colored, and hence the figures appear more favorable to the colored than is actually the case. From Table 2 it will be seen that of the 93 institutions with inmates on the date of the last enumeration, 69 reported both white and colored; 4 reported colored only; while in 20 all the inmates were white.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE III.—RATIO OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED ON DATE OF CENSUS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1904 AND 1890.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	NUMBER OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.											
	June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900).						June 1, 1890.					
	Male.	Female.	White.			Colored.	Male.	Female.	White.			Colored.
			Total.	Native. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign born. <sup>1</sup>				Total.	Native. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign born. <sup>1</sup>	
Continental United States.....	46.8	13.1	29.7	31.8	18.4	34.4	36.0	10.8	23.5	25.0	15.9	25.4
North Atlantic division.....	83.1	20.3	48.6	54.2	22.8	208.9	65.7	19.3	39.6	44.9	21.4	216.4
Maine.....	42.5	22.4	32.2	34.7	16.1	133.9	34.6	16.4	25.2	25.7	21.6	164.6
New Hampshire.....	70.1	17.9	44.1	51.1	18.2	114.9	48.2	6.3	26.1	27.3	20.8	579.7
Vermont.....	66.2	12.5	39.7	43.3	15.7	114.9	43.1	8.0	24.1	26.4	9.1	597.6
Massachusetts.....	65.2	15.0	37.9	48.1	14.4	163.0	51.5	12.0	30.3	34.8	19.6	114.6
Rhode Island.....	147.3	21.1	76.6	95.0	37.4	368.2	139.9	19.7	72.2	94.0	24.5	340.0
Connecticut.....	94.2	60.3	67.8	74.3	49.7	606.4	110.9	57.3	75.5	92.0	26.2	561.6
New York.....	130.5	30.3	77.8	89.4	45.4	232.1	93.8	29.2	59.4	71.1	26.8	211.1
New Jersey.....	56.1	13.0	28.4	32.4	15.6	189.2	73.1	11.2	38.6	44.5	19.5	142.7
Pennsylvania.....	45.6	7.5	23.2	24.6	16.1	165.2	33.7	9.8	17.7	18.7	12.9	220.5
South Atlantic division.....	38.5	5.5	20.9	21.3	9.6	23.9	25.2	4.0	13.9	13.4	28.7	15.7
Delaware.....	81.8	23.2	37.0	40.6	18.3	133.3	52.6	15.0	15.8	7.6	84.4	84.4
Maryland.....	159.2	22.0	79.8	86.5	18.3	131.6	171.2	33.8	83.6	86.9	57.6	171.4
District of Columbia.....	240.9	59.3	55.9	62.2	13.4	341.8	170.6	44.0	44.0	47.7	16.2	157.2
Virginia.....	30.1	10.0	12.8	13.0	13.4	19.1	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
West Virginia.....	53.7	10.0	30.0	30.5	13.4	89.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Georgia.....	9.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.4	5.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
Florida.....	11.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
North Central division.....	43.4	16.8	26.9	30.3	9.1	200.7	35.9	12.0	21.8	23.8	13.1	147.9
Ohio.....	62.6	20.7	35.6	38.3	14.2	304.1	60.7	22.2	36.0	35.2	41.4	273.1
Indiana.....	47.6	21.1	28.5	29.8	7.8	295.0	42.1	15.4	24.6	25.7	9.6	236.5
Illinois.....	42.9	13.8	24.5	27.8	11.6	261.9	19.4	8.7	19.4	10.0	4.4	93.3
Michigan.....	62.2	28.8	43.9	51.2	18.7	276.6	42.7	23.0	31.4	36.8	16.1	214.2
Wisconsin.....	30.6	21.6	25.7	30.7	10.5	134.8	50.9	18.0	34.5	42.7	16.2	171.7
Minnesota.....	30.7	9.0	19.9	27.7	0.8	104.5	37.1	4.3	21.1	25.7	13.1	176.5
Iowa.....	43.5	19.6	29.3	3.8	1.6	477.8	39.4	14.7	24.2	27.8	6.8	619.8
Missouri.....	34.1	8.3	17.5	18.6	3.7	95.8	20.1	6.3	10.8	11.3	5.1	88.4
North Dakota.....	19.7	2.8	12.5	16.6	5.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
South Dakota.....	25.4	5.4	16.3	21.2	4.5	61.4	29.0	14.6	21.6	24.9	7.9	91.5
Nebraska.....	29.0	17.1	15.0	17.1	2.4	193.8	23.0	5.2	12.7	13.8	4.1	65.3
Kansas.....	27.6	22.8	18.9	20.5	2.4	193.8	23.0	5.2	12.7	13.8	4.1	65.3
South Central division.....	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.6	5.3	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.3
Kentucky.....	22.0	5.8	9.4	9.7	9.7	44.2	22.5	6.7	11.9	12.0	10.1	31.0
Tennessee.....	17.9	6.3	12.3	12.1	34.1	11.7	22.5	6.7	11.9	12.0	10.1	31.0
Alabama.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	7.7	2.0	15.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.1	12.0
Louisiana.....	5.2	3.2	2.8	7.7	2.0	15.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.1	12.0
Western division.....	44.9	9.4	28.4	33.5	7.5	45.9	14.6	7.5	12.1	14.5	4.2	5.7
Montana.....	44.0	12.8	29.6	39.7	3.2	64.5	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
Colorado.....	74.5	27.8	46.7	55.4	4.4	384.8	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
Arizona.....	43.2	32.3	34.0	26.8	3.3	3.3	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
Utah.....	40.2	16.3	27.9	30.5	17.0	22.9	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
Washington.....	44.4	10.8	30.8	36.0	10.8	22.9	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
Oregon.....	39.9	23.6	25.8	9.3	9.3	22.9	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
California.....	52.4	6.6	31.0	38.2	6.3	47.4	16.6	17.7	18.3	23.1	4.8	3.1

<sup>1</sup>The white juvenile delinquents of "unknown nativity" have been proportionally distributed between the native and foreign.

It is noticeable that the ratios for the colored are very much higher in the Northern states than in the Southern. The difference may be explained partly by the fact that in the North the provisions made for juvenile delinquents are much more extensive for both the white and the colored than in the South, and partly by the fact that the colored in the South live for the most part in rural districts, while in the North they are mainly in cities. Truancy and similar offenses for which most of the juvenile delinquents are committed are more often punished in cities than in rural communities.

The variations in the ratios for the white juvenile offenders in the different states would be remarkable if they could be interpreted as representing actual differences in the numbers of such offenders requiring reformatory care; they are, however, to a large degree, the result of the differences in the adequacy of the institutional facilities, and in the standards and methods followed in dealing with the lawbreaking youth. They reflect, for example, the influence of the juvenile courts and the general use of probation in some localities as a substitute for confinement in institutions, although it is impossible to show through the medium of statistics



of the institutional population how this influence varies in one state as compared with another. When the ratios for the white juvenile offenders are compared by state groups, it will be observed that at each census the ratio for the North Atlantic division greatly exceeded that for any other division. Even more striking is the difference in the ratios of the foreign born juvenile offenders, the ratio for the North Atlantic states being 29.8 per 100,000 of population, as compared with 9.1 for the North Central states. This marked difference may be due in part to differences in the character of the foreign born population in the two sections, but a more probable explanation, perhaps, lies in the fact that the foreign born are more largely concentrated in cities in the North Atlantic than in the North Central division. There is a similar though less marked contrast between the two divisions in the ratios for the native white.

*Sex.*—The per cent distribution, by sex, of the juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904, is shown for main geographic divisions in Table IV and for each race and nativity class in Table V.

TABLE IV.—Per cent distribution, by sex, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions.

DIVISION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent male.	Per cent female.
Continental United States.....	78.9	21.1
North Atlantic.....	80.4	19.6
South Atlantic.....	87.5	12.5
North Central.....	73.3	26.7
South Central.....	80.0	20.0
Western.....	85.9	14.1

TABLE V.—Per cent distribution, by sex, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, classified by color, race, and nativity.

COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent male.	Per cent female.
Aggregate.....	78.9	21.1
White.....	79.0	21.0
Native.....	78.5	21.5
Foreign born.....	83.4	16.6
Nativity unknown.....	(1)	(1)
Colored.....	78.5	21.5
Negro.....	78.2	21.8
Mongolian.....	(1)	(1)
Indian.....	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The smallest percentage of female offenders was found in the South Atlantic states (12.5) and the largest in the North Central (26.7). These and the other percentages reflect mainly the extent of the institutional provisions made for female offenders, and bear no accurate relation to the relative number of female offenders in the different sections of the country.

*Color.*—The per cent distribution, by color, of the juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions, is shown in Table VI.

TABLE VI.—Per cent distribution, by color, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, and of general population in 1900, for main geographic divisions.

DIVISION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.		GENERAL POPULATION: 1900.	
	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.
Continental United States.....	86.3	13.7	87.9	12.1
North Atlantic.....	92.1	7.9	90.1	9.9
South Atlantic.....	61.0	39.0	64.2	35.8
North Central.....	86.1	13.9	97.9	2.1
South Central.....	68.5	31.5	69.7	30.3
Western.....	91.7	8.3	94.7	5.3

It will be noted that the colored form a larger percentage of the total number of juvenile delinquents than of the total population. The contrast is not so marked in the South as it is in other parts of the country, but this fact is probably merely indicative of the very meager institutional provision made for youthful colored offenders in the Southern states.

*Nativity of white juvenile delinquents.*—Table VII shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution by nativity of the white juvenile delinquents of known nativity enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE VII.—Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity, enumerated, June 30, 1904, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY, ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
Continental United States.....	90.6	9.4
North Atlantic division.....	85.9	14.1
Maine.....	83.3	6.7
New Hampshire.....	91.2	8.8
Vermont.....	94.9	5.1
Massachusetts.....	88.4	11.6
Rhode Island.....	84.4	15.6
Connecticut.....	80.5	19.5
New York.....	84.6	15.4
New Jersey.....	87.0	13.0
Pennsylvania.....	88.9	11.1

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE VII.—*Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity, enumerated, June 30, 1904, for states and territories—Continued.*

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY, ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
South Atlantic division .....	98.6	1.4
Delaware .....	(1)	
Maryland .....	97.8	2.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	
Virginia .....	100.0	
West Virginia .....	98.9	1.1
Georgia .....	(1)	
Florida .....	(1)	
North Central division .....	94.6	5.4
Ohio .....	95.5	4.5
Indiana .....	98.4	1.6
Illinois .....	90.3	9.7
Michigan .....	90.4	9.6
Wisconsin .....	89.8	10.2
Minnesota .....	98.8	1.2
Iowa .....	99.2	0.8
Missouri .....	98.4	1.6
North Dakota .....	(1)	(1)
South Dakota .....	(1)	
Nebraska .....	94.9	5.1
Kansas .....	98.9	1.1
South Central division .....	97.6	2.4
Kentucky .....	100.0	
Tennessee .....	96.8	3.2
Alabama .....	(1)	
Louisiana .....	(1)	(1)
Western division .....	94.8	5.2
Montana .....	(1)	(1)
Colorado .....	88.4	1.6
Arizona .....	(1)	(1)
Utah .....	(1)	(1)
Washington .....	92.8	7.2
Oregon .....	(1)	(1)
California .....	95.4	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

As about 94 per cent of the juvenile delinquents committed to institutions are from 10 to 19 years of age, the significance of the figures in Table VII can best be brought out by comparing them with the figures for the general white population 10 to 19 years of age. Figures for the population, however, are available only for 1900, but it may be assumed that the representation of native and foreign born in the general population was about the same in 1904 as in 1900. Upon such an assumption it will be found that the foreign born white formed 9.4 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents but only 6.5 per cent of the general white population 10 to 19 years of age. It is evident, therefore, that in the United States as a whole the

foreign born, in proportion to their representation in the population, contributed a larger number of juvenile delinquents than did the natives. But these percentages for the entire country can not be accepted as a fair measure of the difference in the criminal tendencies of the two classes, as is evident from the comparison by geographic divisions given in the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.			GENERAL WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.		
	Total.	Foreign born.		Total.	Foreign born.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
Continental United States ..	19,863	1,874	9.4	13,502,427	873,311	6.5
North Atlantic .....	10,016	1,410	14.1	3,730,272	476,635	12.8
South Atlantic .....	1,401	20	1.4	1,483,339	16,137	1.1
North Central .....	6,920	377	5.4	5,320,817	304,768	5.7
South Central .....	425	10	2.4	2,261,131	30,678	1.4
Western .....	1,101	57	5.2	706,868	45,093	6.4

The figures for the separate divisions are in no case so unfavorable to the foreign born as are the figures for the United States as a whole. This peculiarity results from the fact that in determining the percentages for continental United States the North Atlantic division with its high proportion of foreign born, exerts a greater influence on the figures for the juvenile delinquents than on the figures for the white population 10 to 19. In fact this division contributed 50.4 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and only 27.6 per cent of the general white population. In this division the foreign born form 14.1 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and only 12.8 per cent of the white population 10 to 19. The heavy immigration between 1900 and 1904, which affected this division principally, may partially explain the difference. In the North Central and Western divisions the figures are more favorable to the foreign born than to the native. The figures as a whole therefore do not indicate any markedly greater criminal tendency among the foreign born youth than among the native.

*Offenses.*—In Table VIII is shown, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by offense, of the juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE VIII.—*Per cent distribution, by offense, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions.*

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	50.4	51.9	54.1	47.9	29.0	57.8
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	.....
Disorderly conduct.....	5.2	5.4	0.9	7.0	4.4	1.1
Vagrancy.....	5.4	7.1	4.7	3.6	6.3	2.1
Incorrigibility.....	26.8	23.0	42.6	24.7	15.8	51.3
Truancy.....	7.2	10.1	0.2	6.5	.....	2.0
All other.....	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.0	2.4	1.3
Against the person.....	2.6	1.4	1.6	4.5	2.4	2.0
Assault.....	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.7
Robbery.....	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.7
All other.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Against property.....	32.1	29.9	23.7	37.4	37.3	30.0
Arson.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Burglary.....	7.6	4.9	4.3	11.2	12.6	11.5
Larceny.....	23.0	23.7	17.9	24.4	21.9	16.2
Fraud.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1
Embezzlement.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	.....	0.4
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3
All other.....	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
Neglected children.....	10.3	14.5	12.8	4.0	30.3	0.3
Unclassified.....	3.5	1.4	2.3	6.1	0.3	9.2
Offense not stated.....	1.0	0.9	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.6	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The designations of the offenses for which juvenile offenders are sentenced are frequently vague. For example, the term "incorrigibility" is perhaps most often employed in its strict legal sense, but in many cases it is used in a general way where the court does not wish the specific crime necessitating the offender's commitment to become a matter of record. In like manner, many who are committed as truants have been guilty of more serious offenses, but since the

charge of truancy could be preferred, it was done in order to "save the record." In some states it is a common practice to commit juvenile female offenders on the charge of being "idle and disorderly," when the real offense is one against chastity. Many of the male delinquents committed for truancy, incorrigibility, and vagrancy were really offenders against property. As a result an indefinite number of offenses which should have been grouped as "against property" appear under crimes "against society."

Of the specified offenses, incorrigibility was the most frequent, being charged against 26.8 per cent of all the offenders enumerated on June 30, 1904. Larceny, which was next in importance, was charged against 23 per cent of the offenders, while 7.6 per cent were guilty of burglary, 7.2 per cent of truancy, 5.4 per cent of vagrancy, and 5.2 per cent of disorderly conduct. In the North Atlantic states 10.1 per cent of the offenders were charged with truancy and in the North Central states 6.5 per cent, while in none of the other divisions was the proportion higher than 2 per cent. The proportion of delinquents sentenced for crimes against the person was notably large in the North Central division.

About one-tenth—10.3 per cent—of the total number of juvenile delinquents in institutions were designated as neglected children. It is not improbable that many of these were merely kept at the institutions until they could be placed elsewhere. But it also happens that boys and girls are committed as neglected children when more serious charges might have been brought against them, for some of these delinquents receive definite term sentences.

*Sentences.*—Table IX shows, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by sentence, of the total number of male and female juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE IX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
During minority.....	50.3	45.4	68.4	43.8	42.6	48.4	64.1	59.0	99.7	52.3	41.4	82.4	60.0	57.1	71.8	64.0	60.4	86.4
Indeterminate period.....	33.1	38.2	13.8	40.3	46.5	14.9	19.5	22.2	.....	32.1	37.8	16.5	11.8	14.7	.....	11.2	13.0	.....
Definite term—																		
6 years and over.....	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	.....	2.2	3.0	.....	6.8	6.0	9.7	6.1	6.8	1.8
5 years.....	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	5.1	.....	2.0	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	6.7	8.1	4.2	4.7	1.2
4 years.....	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.3	2.1	2.9	.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.2	5.3	4.7
3 years.....	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	4.8	5.5	.....	2.7	3.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.1
2 or 2½ years.....	3.5	4.3	0.4	3.4	4.1	0.6	2.9	3.3	.....	3.7	5.0	0.1	4.0	4.6	1.6	3.7	4.0	1.8
1 or 1½ years.....	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.9	2.1	.....	1.8	2.4	0.2	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	.....
6 to 11 months.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	0.1	0.7	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Under 6 months.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	0.8	1.0	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Period not stated.....	4.4	1.5	15.4	9.2	3.0	35.1	0.1	0.1	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.6	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

In continental United States 83.4 per cent of all the juvenile delinquents had been committed either to imprisonment during minority or to imprisonment for an indeterminate period, and about 12 per cent for definite terms, the most frequent term sentences being for two or two and one-half years.

The short-term sentence was little used in the case of juvenile offenders. Among those who had received sentences for a definite term of years, the male delin-

quents were generally confined for longer terms than the female. It should be noted, however, that the proportion of female delinquents whose term of sentence is "not stated" is very large, while that for males is small. This marked difference affects in a considerable degree the other percentages given.

Table x shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution, by sentence, of the juvenile delinquents of known sentence enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE X.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904: PER CENT SENTENCED FOR—									
	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.							
			6 years and over.	5 years.	4 years.	3 years.	2 or 2½ years.	1 or 1½ years.	6 to 11 months.	Under 6 months.
Continental United States.....	52.6	34.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.5
North Atlantic division.....	48.2	44.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.6	0.6	0.6
Maine.....	100.0									
New Hampshire.....	27.5		7.3	7.9	7.9	17.4	19.7	12.4		
Vermont.....	82.5	10.2		3.6		2.2	1.5			
Massachusetts.....	60.6	8.4		0.2	0.2		15.4	11.8	3.1	0.4
Rhode Island.....	83.7				0.3		16.0			
Connecticut.....	100.0									
New York.....	33.8	62.4				(¹)	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.0
New Jersey.....	77.7	22.3								
Pennsylvania.....	36.4	63.6								
South Atlantic division.....	64.2	19.5	0.6	4.4	1.6	4.8	2.9	1.9	0.1	
Delaware.....	(²)									
Maryland.....	77.7	18.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0		
District of Columbia.....	21.5	48.1	0.2	8.4	2.7	9.1	8.6	1.2		
Virginia.....	54.5	0.4		18.1	0.7	17.3	0.7	8.3		
West Virginia.....	96.8	3.2								
Georgia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Florida.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
North Central division.....	52.3	32.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.7	1.8	0.3	0.8
Ohio.....	44.1	55.6		0.1						0.2
Indiana.....	94.7	5.2				0.1				
Illinois.....		93.7						5.2	1.0	0.1
Michigan.....	30.3		15.4	11.6	13.2	12.3	9.0	2.6	0.6	5.0
Wisconsin.....	100.0									
Minnesota.....	100.0									
Iowa.....	100.0									
Missouri.....	27.8	15.5	0.6	5.1	3.4	11.7	29.3	6.3	0.1	0.1
North Dakota.....	(²)					(²)		(²)		
South Dakota.....	(²)									
Nebraska.....		100.0								
Kansas.....	100.0									
South Central division.....	60.0	11.8	6.8	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.4		
Kentucky.....	41.9		14.0	14.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	5.0		
Tennessee.....	100.0									
Alabama.....	(²)									
Louisiana.....	(²)									
Western division.....	64.4	11.2	6.1	4.2	5.3	3.2	3.7	1.8	0.2	
Montana.....	(¹)									
Colorado.....	80.1	11.0		1.1		1.8	3.2	2.8		
Arizona.....	(²)			(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)		
Utah.....	(²)									
Washington.....			39.9	14.6	22.8	9.5	12.0	1.3		
Oregon.....	(²)									
California.....	81.4	1.9	2.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.3	0.4	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In 7 of the states in which 100 or more juvenile delinquents were found in institutions on June 30, 1904, all of the offenders had been sentenced to confinement during minority. These states were Connecticut, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Tennessee, and Wisconsin. In Nebraska the entire number reported had been committed for an indeterminate period, and in Illinois 93.7 per cent. In New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia all of the offenders had been confined during minority or for an indeterminate period, the former term of sentence having been used in the case of 96.8 per cent of the delinquents in West Virginia

and 77.7 per cent of those in New Jersey, as compared with 36.4 per cent of those in Pennsylvania. In Kentucky, Michigan, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island, on the other hand, the indeterminate sentence had not been used, the offenders enumerated being confined during minority or for a definite term. In the other states the delinquents had been sentenced to confinement during minority, for an indeterminate period, or for definite terms.

Table XI shows the per cent distribution, by crime, of juvenile delinquents of known sentence enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE XI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.									
	Total.	Sentenced for—								
		Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.						
				6 years and over.	5 years.	4 years.	3 years.	2 or 2½ years.	1 or 1½ years.	6 to 11 months. Under 6 months.
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1) 100.0
Against society.....	50.4	55.9	44.3	57.9	38.2	51.4	35.4	56.4	52.6	(1) 57.6
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.5	..... 0.8
Disorderly conduct.....	5.2	4.2	7.8	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.6	(1) 12.7
Vagrancy.....	5.4	5.5	7.0	.....	0.5	.....	0.7	1.0	1.6	(1) 0.8
Incorrigibility.....	26.8	36.9	19.2	25.8	12.9	19.3	9.8	7.0	6.0	(1) 5.9
Truancy.....	7.2	3.3	4.5	28.6	19.5	27.7	18.5	44.6	36.9	(1) 22.9
All other.....	5.6	5.8	5.5	0.6	3.7	2.3	4.2	2.9	6.0	(1) 14.4
Against the person.....	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.9	6.1	4.2	2.1	3.5	1.3	(1) 2.5
Assault.....	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	..... 2.5
Robbery.....	0.7	0.3	1.5	.....	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	(1) .....
All other.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	.....	.....
Against property.....	32.1	31.9	33.6	37.4	49.7	40.2	53.2	32.9	39.5	(1) 14.4
Arson.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.3	.....	0.2	0.4	.....	.....
Burglary.....	7.6	5.9	10.5	3.8	13.4	8.0	14.8	8.9	8.1	(1) 3.4
Larceny.....	23.0	24.5	21.7	31.1	32.1	28.9	34.7	21.2	29.6	(1) 10.2
Fraud.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	.....
Embezzlement.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	..... 0.8
All other.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.5	.....
Neglected children.....	10.3	7.1	12.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	..... 22.9
Unclassified.....	3.5	2.3	5.2	2.8	3.2	3.9	7.5	7.0	5.5	(1) 1.7
Offense not stated.....	1.0	1.0	0.2	.....	2.9	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.8	..... 0.8

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

#### JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED TO INSTITUTIONS DURING 1904.

From January 1 to December 31, 1904, there were committed to reformatory institutions 11,814 juvenile delinquents, of whom 10,154, or 85.9 per cent, were males and 1,660, or 14.1 per cent, females. The number of commitments during 1904 was therefore equal to 51.3 per cent of the juvenile delinquent population enumerated on June 30 of that year (23,034). In other words, the institutional population was about

twice the number of annual commitments, which would indicate that on the average the inmates remained in the institutions about two years.

The distribution, by color, race, and nativity, of the juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by sex, is presented in Table XII, for main geographic divisions.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.																		
Aggregate.....	11,814	10,154	1,660	5,522	4,905	617	1,050	944	106	4,056	3,254	802	548	479	69	638	572	66
White.....	10,238	8,835	1,403	5,192	4,633	559	941	590	51	3,441	2,756	685	373	326	47	591	520	61
Native.....	9,061	7,776	1,285	4,316	3,825	491	617	569	48	3,213	2,568	645	362	318	44	553	496	57
Native parentage.....	4,440	3,812	628	1,489	1,335	154	502	462	40	1,837	1,470	367	299	259	40	313	286	27
Foreign parentage.....	2,947	2,659	288	1,909	1,754	155	86	79	7	787	674	113	29	27	2	136	125	11
Mixed parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	1,145	969	176	624	557	67	27	26	1	386	295	91	24	23	1	84	68	16
Parentage unknown.....	529	336	193	294	179	115	2	2	2	203	129	74	10	9	1	20	17	3
Foreign born.....	1,116	1,020	96	841	785	56	24	21	3	209	175	34	7	7	1	35	32	3
Nativity unknown.....	61	39	22	35	23	12				19	13	6	4	1	3	3	2	1
Colored.....	1,576	1,319	257	330	272	58	409	354	55	615	498	117	175	153	22	47	42	5
Negro.....	1,560	1,294	256	330	272	58	404	349	55	602	485	117	175	153	22	39	35	4
Mongolian.....	2	2					5	5		13	13					2	2	
Indian.....	24	23	1													6	5	1
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.																		
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
White.....	86.7	87.0	84.5	94.0	94.5	90.6	61.0	62.5	48.1	84.8	84.7	85.4	68.1	68.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	92.6	92.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native.....	76.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.0	79.6	58.8	60.3	45.3	79.2	78.9	80.4	66.1	66.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	86.7	86.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native parentage.....	37.6	37.5	37.8	27.0	27.2	25.0	47.8	48.9	37.7	45.3	45.2	45.8	54.6	54.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	49.1	50.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Foreign parentage.....	24.9	26.2	17.3	34.6	35.8	25.1	8.2	8.4	6.6	19.4	20.7	14.1	5.3	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.3	21.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mixed parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	9.7	9.5	10.6	11.3	11.4	10.9	2.6	2.8	0.9	9.5	9.1	11.3	4.4	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parentage unknown.....	4.5	3.3	11.6	5.3	3.6	18.6	0.2	0.2		5.0	4.0	9.2	1.8	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Foreign born.....	9.4	10.0	5.8	15.2	16.0	9.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	5.2	5.4	4.2	1.3	1.5		5.5	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nativity unknown.....	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.9				0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.5	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Colored.....	13.3	13.0	15.5	6.0	5.5	9.4	38.0	37.5	51.9	15.2	15.3	14.6	31.9	31.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Negro.....	13.1	12.7	15.4	6.0	5.5	9.4	38.5	37.0	51.9	14.8	14.9	14.6	31.9	31.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mongolian.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )					0.5	0.5		0.3	0.4					0.3	0.3	
Indian.....	0.2	0.2	0.1													0.9	0.9	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>3</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The data shown for the several race and nativity classes in Table XII will be further analyzed in subsequent tables. It may be said, however, in passing, that the proportion of native white was smaller among juvenile delinquents in institutions on June 30, 1904 (see Table I), than among the total number of such delinquents committed during the year, while the proportion of foreign born white was larger. In all the geographic divisions, except the South Central,

the foreign born formed a larger proportion of those committed than of those in institutions on the given date, while the proportion of colored delinquents remained practically unchanged.

*Color.*—The per cent distribution, by color, of the juvenile delinquents committed to institutions during 1904 and of the general population in 1900 is shown for states and territories in Table XIII.

TABLE XIII.—Per cent distribution, by color, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904 and of general population in 1900, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELIN- QUENTS COM- MITTED DURING 1904.		GENERAL POPULA- TION: 1900.	
	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.
Continental United States.....	86.7	13.3	87.9	12.1
North Atlantic division.....	94.0	6.0	98.1	1.9
Maine.....	(1)	(1)	99.7	0.3
New Hampshire.....	(1)	(1)	99.8	0.2
Vermont.....	(1)	(1)	99.7	0.3
Massachusetts.....	96.7	3.3	98.7	1.3
Rhode Island.....	91.4	8.6	97.8	2.2
Connecticut.....	89.7	10.3	98.2	1.8
New York.....	95.9	4.1	98.5	1.5
New Jersey.....	83.8	16.2	96.2	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	86.4	13.6	97.5	2.5
South Atlantic division.....	61.0	39.0	64.2	35.8
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)	83.4	16.6
Maryland.....	68.8	31.2	80.2	19.8
District of Columbia.....	22.9	77.1	68.7	31.3
Virginia.....	57.5	42.5	64.3	35.7
West Virginia.....	89.3	10.7	95.5	4.5
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)	53.3	46.7
Florida.....	(1)	(1)	56.3	43.7
North Central division.....	84.8	15.2	97.9	2.1
Ohio.....	82.8	17.2	97.7	2.3
Indiana.....	80.0	20.0	97.7	2.3
Illinois.....	86.3	13.7	98.2	1.8
Michigan.....	94.9	5.1	99.1	0.9
Wisconsin.....	98.8	1.2	99.5	0.5
Minnesota.....	97.1	2.9	99.2	0.8
Iowa.....	95.6	4.4	99.4	0.6
Missouri.....	71.6	28.4	94.8	5.2
North Dakota.....	(1)	(1)	97.7	2.3
South Dakota.....	(1)	(1)	94.8	5.2
Nebraska.....	(1)	(1)	99.1	0.9
Kansas.....	70.2	29.8	96.3	3.7
South Central division.....	68.1	31.9	69.7	30.3
Kentucky.....	62.3	37.7	86.7	13.3
Tennessee.....	(1)	(1)	76.2	23.8
Alabama.....	(1)	(1)	54.7	45.3
Louisiana.....	67.7	32.3	52.8	47.2
Western division.....	92.6	7.4	94.7	5.3
Montana.....	95.1	4.9	93.0	7.0
Colorado.....	85.6	14.4	98.0	2.0
Arizona.....	(1)	(1)	75.6	24.4
Utah.....	(1)	(1)	98.5	1.5
Washington.....	(1)	(1)	95.8	4.2
Oregon.....	(1)	(1)	95.4	4.6
California.....	92.0	8.0	94.5	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The proportion of colored in the general population in 1900 was 12.1 per cent, and among juvenile delinquents in 1904, 13.3 per cent. The difference in the percentages, therefore, is apparently against the colored, but the difference is slight. In making deductions from the figures presented in Table XIII, however, the percentages for geographic divisions and for individual states should be considered. The great majority of the negro children (3,228,237 out of 3,499,187 negroes 5 to 20 years of age) are in the South, where there are comparatively few reformatory institutions for youthful offenders, especially for negroes.

When, however, the figures for the individual states are considered, it is apparent that in general the proportion of offenders among the colored youth is much greater than among the white. In other words, there is a greater tendency for the colored child to become a "delinquent." This is true for every state shown in

Table XIII, with the exception of Louisiana and Montana. But the statistics for Louisiana are without significance in the present instance, since the only provision made for juvenile delinquents is that of a small private institution. It will be noted that the difference in the proportion of colored among juvenile delinquents and in the total population is, on the whole, much greater in the Northern states than in those of the South. This difference should not be construed to mean that the negro children in the South are more law respecting than those in the North, but it is to be explained chiefly by the fact noted above—that in the South there are so few reformatory institutions for colored juvenile delinquents.

*Nativity of white juvenile delinquents.*—Table XIV shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity committed during 1904.

TABLE XIV.—Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity committed during 1904, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NA- TIVITY COMMIT- TED DURING 1904.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign.
Continental United States.....	89.0	11.0
North Atlantic division.....	83.7	16.3
Maine.....	(1)	(1)
New Hampshire.....	(1)	(1)
Vermont.....	(1)	(1)
Massachusetts.....	87.9	12.1
Rhode Island.....	78.6	21.4
Connecticut.....	83.7	16.3
New York.....	80.9	19.1
New Jersey.....	91.3	8.7
Pennsylvania.....	90.4	9.6
South Atlantic division.....	96.3	3.7
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)
Maryland.....	94.5	5.5
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	(1)	(1)
West Virginia.....	98.3	1.7
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)
Florida.....	(1)	(1)
North Central division.....	93.9	6.1
Ohio.....	95.6	4.4
Indiana.....	98.8	1.2
Illinois.....	90.7	9.3
Michigan.....	92.4	7.6
Wisconsin.....	86.4	13.6
Minnesota.....	91.5	8.5
Iowa.....	98.0	2.0
Missouri.....	96.6	3.4
North Dakota.....	(1)	(1)
South Dakota.....	(1)	(1)
Nebraska.....	(1)	(1)
Kansas.....	98.7	1.3
South Central division.....	98.1	1.9
Kentucky.....	98.9	1.1
Tennessee.....	(1)	(1)
Alabama.....	(1)	(1)
Louisiana.....	(1)	(1)
Western division.....	94.0	6.0
Montana.....	(1)	(1)
Colorado.....	97.6	2.4
Arizona.....	(1)	(1)
Utah.....	(1)	(1)
Washington.....	(1)	(1)
Oregon.....	(1)	(1)
California.....	92.9	7.1

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The significance of the figures in Table xiv can perhaps be best brought out by comparing them with the corresponding figures for the general white population 10 to 19 years of age, as is done for geographic divisions in the following tabular statement. The age group 10 to 19 has been selected because 94.4 per cent of the juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904 were within those ages:

DIVISION.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY COMMITTED DURING 1904.			GENERAL WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.		
	Foreign born.			Foreign born.		
	Total.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
Continental United States	10,177	1,116	11.0	13,502,427	873,311	6.5
North Atlantic	5,157	841	16.3	3,730,272	476,635	12.8
South Atlantic	641	24	3.7	1,483,330	16,137	1.1
North Central	3,422	209	6.1	5,320,817	304,768	5.7
South Central	360	7	1.9	2,261,131	30,678	1.4
Western	588	35	6.0	706,868	45,063	6.4

The figures for continental United States are less favorable to the foreign born than those for any of the geographic divisions. This peculiarity is due to the fact that the North Atlantic division, in which the percentage of foreign born is high, contributed 50.7 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and only 27.6 per cent of the population 10 to 19 years of age. The figures for continental United States, therefore, should not be used as a measure of the relative criminality of the native and the foreign born.

The figures for the juvenile delinquents in the separate geographic divisions are too small to be of much significance except in the North Atlantic and North Central states. In the North Atlantic states the foreign born form 16.3 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and 12.8 per cent of the white population 10 to 19 years of age, and in the North Central states the corresponding percentages are 6.1 of the delinquents and 5.7 of the general population. From these figures it may be inferred that the foreign born are contributing to the juvenile delinquents slightly in excess of their representation in the general population. It should be remembered, however, that the immigration between 1900 and 1904 may have increased the proportion of foreign born in the general white population 10 to 19 years of age, especially in the North Atlantic division.

*Country of birth.*—Although the 1,125 foreign born juvenile delinquents, when distributed by country of birth, are divided in numbers too small for conclusive statistics concerning the proportions of such delinquents furnished by the different nationalities, yet some significant deductions may be made from them.

Table xv gives, for main geographic divisions, the

per cent distribution, by country of birth, of foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904.

TABLE XV.—Distribution, by country of birth, of foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.						
	Continental United States.		North Atlantic division.		North Central division.		All other.
	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num-ber.
Total	1,125	100.0	846	100.0	211	100.0	68
Austria	48	4.3	40	4.7	8	3.8	
Canada	112	10.0	77	9.1	25	11.8	10
England and Wales	78	6.9	53	6.3	17	8.1	8
Germany	115	10.2	50	5.9	61	28.9	4
Hungary	18	1.6	13	1.5	5	2.4	
Ireland	40	3.6	31	3.7	4	1.9	5
Italy	317	28.2	287	33.9	21	10.0	9
Poland	55	4.9	32	3.8	21	10.0	2
Russia	211	18.8	188	22.2	16	7.6	7
Scandinavia	24	2.1	5	0.6	18	8.5	2
Other countries	107	9.5	70	8.3	15	7.1	21

Of the total number of foreign born juvenile delinquents, 28.2 per cent were of Italian birth, while 18.8 per cent were born in Russia. In other words, approximately one-half of the delinquents were natives of the two countries from which the bulk of the recent immigration has come. The Germans formed 10.2 per cent of the total number of foreign born delinquents; the Canadians, 10 per cent; and the English and Welsh, only 6.9 per cent; while the proportion of Irish was only 3.6 per cent.

It is apparent, therefore, that the foreign nationalities of recent immigration have contributed disproportionately large numbers to the ranks of juvenile delinquents, while the older nationalities, such as the Germans, the Irish, and the English constitute a small proportion of the foreign born delinquents, as compared with the proportion which they form of the total foreign born population. While it is very probably true that the Italian, Russian, and Austrian youth tend to become "delinquents" to a greater extent than the youth of German, Irish, or English birth, this fact can not be deduced from the figures at hand. For, in addition to the fact that the numbers considered are small, it should be remembered that the latter nationalities at the present time migrate to this country in comparatively small numbers, and so are strong in the proportion of adults, but weak in the proportion of young persons of foreign birth; while in the case of the nationalities which represent a very recent immigration movement young persons are relatively more numerous.

*Parent nativity.*—Possibly some further light may be thrown upon this subject by Table xvi, in which the juvenile delinquents committed during 1904 having foreign born fathers are distributed by the nativity of their fathers, for main geographic divisions.



TABLE XVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY NATIVITY OF FATHER, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, HAVING FOREIGN BORN FATHER, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, HAVING FOREIGN BORN FATHER.												
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FATHER.	Continental United States.		North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	4,652	100.0	3,043	100.0	132	100.0	1,203	100.0	51	(1)	223	100.0
Austria.....	128	2.8	89	2.9	1	0.8	31	2.6	4	(1)	3	1.3
Canada.....	321	6.9	213	7.0			90	7.5			18	8.1
England and Wales.....	265	5.7	142	4.7	11	8.3	79	6.6	2	(1)	31	13.9
France.....	67	1.4	32	1.1	2	1.5	26	2.2	1	(1)	6	2.7
Germany.....	903	19.4	377	12.4	39	29.5	442	36.7	7	(1)	38	17.0
Hungary.....	44	0.9	33	1.1			10	0.8			1	0.4
Ireland.....	954	20.5	731	24.0	38	28.8	143	11.9	5	(1)	37	16.6
Italy.....	763	16.4	676	22.2	14	10.6	44	3.7	14	(1)	15	6.7
Poland.....	190	4.1	93	3.1	7	5.3	88	7.3			2	0.9
Russia.....	515	11.1	440	14.5	14	10.6	46	3.8	8	(1)	7	3.1
Scandinavia.....	166	3.6	38	1.2	1	0.8	105	8.7			22	9.9
Scotland.....	85	1.8	47	1.5	2	1.5	24	2.0	3	(1)	9	4.0
Other countries.....	251	5.4	132	4.3	3	2.3	75	6.2	7	(1)	34	15.2

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

As compared with the juvenile delinquents of foreign birth, those having foreign born fathers naturally comprised a large proportion representing the nationalities which contributed to the earlier migration to the United States, since such nationalities are now represented in the general population by large numbers born after their parents arrived in this country. In the case of the Irish the difference is particularly noticeable, for Irish children formed 3.6 per cent of the delinquents who were themselves foreign born and 20.5 per cent whose fathers were foreign born. For the Germans, also, a considerable difference is apparent. The countries which have contributed the greater part of the recent immigration, on the other hand, are represented by smaller proportions among the delinquents having foreign born fathers than among those who were themselves of foreign birth.

Among the juvenile delinquents having foreign born fathers, the Irish were the most numerous, forming 20.5 per cent of the total. The Germans were second with 19.4 per cent, the Italians third with 16.4, and the Russians fourth with 11.1. It will be remembered that the Italians were first and the Russians second among the foreign born juvenile delinquents.

Whether these percentages are excessive can not be determined, since figures classifying the general population by age and country of birth of father are not available. An age classification would be absolutely necessary for accurate comparisons, because the constant changes in the character of foreign born population and the native population of foreign parentage affect most rapidly the younger ages, the ages of juvenile delinquents.

*Length of residence in the United States.*—Table XVII gives, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by years of residence in the United States, of the foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904.

TABLE XVII.—Per cent distribution, by years of residence in the United States, of foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

YEARS OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
Total.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	(1)	(1)
Less than 1 year.....	1.6	1.5		1.4	(1)	(1)
1 year.....	3.1	2.4	(1)	5.7		(1)
2 years.....	5.8	6.6	(1)	3.3		
3 years.....	5.1	5.7	(1)	3.8		
4 years.....	5.4	6.4	(1)	2.4		(1)
5 years.....	4.8	5.6	(1)	2.4		
6 to 9 years.....	22.8	25.4	(1)	11.8		(1)
10 to 14 years.....	26.8	26.0	(1)	30.8		(1)
15 years and over.....	5.2	3.2		14.7		
Not stated.....	19.6	17.3	(1)	23.7	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In regard to 19.6 per cent of the foreign born delinquents, the length of residence was not ascertained; 54.8 per cent had lived in this country for more than five years, and 25.8 per cent for five years or less. Both in the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions a majority of the offenders had lived in the United States for more than five years prior to commitment. Since the distribution, by years of residence, of the total number of foreign born persons 10 to 19 years of age can not be given but can only be estimated in a general way, no extended deductions

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

should be made from the figures presented in Table xvii. It should not be stated, for instance, that this table shows that the foreign born youths who have resided in the United States for more than five years show a greater tendency to become delinquents than those who have been residents for shorter periods; for although persons of more than five years' residence constitute more than one-half of the total number of foreign born delinquents, they very probably form at least that proportion also of the total foreign born population.

*Age.*—Table xviii presents the distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by sex.

TABLE XVIII.—*Distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by sex.*

AGE.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All known ages.....	11,794	10,137	1,657	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 9 years.....	661	554	107	5.6	5.5	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	6,652	5,916	736	56.4	58.4	44.4
15 to 19 years.....	4,364	3,559	805	37.0	35.1	48.6
20 years.....	111	105	6	0.9	1.0	0.4
21 years.....	6	3	3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In all, 94.4 per cent of the delinquents were committed at ages from 10 to 19 years, the largest percentage (56.4) being in the age period 10 to 14 years. A larger proportion of females than of males were committed at ages from 15 to 19 years, which is probably to be accounted for by the fact that so many female delinquents of these ages are sent to institutions for immorality, although ostensibly upon some other specific charge. That the females also show a greater percentage than males in the age period 7 to 9 years is probably due to the larger number of females committed as neglected children.

In Table xix is shown the per cent distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by sex, color, race, nativity, and parentage.

In each race and nativity class, when both sexes are considered, the largest proportion of delinquents committed during 1904 were 10 to 14 years of age, the colored showing very nearly the same distribution, by age at commitment, as the white. The foreign born show the smallest percentages of delinquents committed between the ages 7 to 9 and 10 to 14 years, and the largest proportion sent to institutions at older ages. The native white of foreign parentage show the largest percentage of offenders committed while under 15 years of age.

TABLE XIX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

AGE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage. <sup>1</sup>	Parentage unknown.						
Both sexes:													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
7 to 9 years.....	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.4	4.8	8.7	4.1	(?)	5.3	5.4	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	56.4	56.3	56.9	53.5	61.0	58.3	59.9	52.0	(?)	57.1	57.9	.....	(?)
15 to 19 years.....	37.0	37.0	36.4	40.2	31.8	35.8	31.4	42.5	(?)	36.9	36.1	(?)	(?)
20 years.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	.....	1.3	.....	0.7	0.7	.....	.....
21 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males—													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
7 to 9 years.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.4	10.8	4.1	(?)	5.6	5.7	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	58.4	58.5	59.2	54.9	63.0	61.5	70.9	53.1	(?)	57.6	58.5	.....	(?)
15 to 19 years.....	35.1	35.0	34.2	38.7	30.4	32.7	18.3	41.5	(?)	35.9	34.9	(?)	(?)
20 years.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	.....	1.3	.....	0.8	0.9	.....	.....
21 years.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females—													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	100.0	100.0	.....	(?)
7 to 9 years.....	6.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	12.5	6.8	5.2	(?)	(?)	3.5	3.5	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	44.4	42.6	42.9	44.6	42.2	40.3	40.9	(?)	(?)	54.3	54.5	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	48.6	49.8	49.5	49.7	44.3	52.8	53.9	(?)	(?)	42.2	42.0	.....	(?)
20 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	.....	.....	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 years.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	0.7	.....	.....	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Except among the colored and the native white of native parentage, the female delinquents appeared in larger relative numbers than the male in the age period 7 to 9 years, which may be accounted for in part by the larger number of females committed as neglected. In each white class the largest percentage of females was committed between the ages 15 to 19 years, while among the males the percentage of those between 10

to 14 years was greatest. Among both the male and the female colored the largest percentage was in the age period 10 to 14 years.

*Offenses.*—Table xx shows, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by offense, of male and of female juvenile offenders committed to institutions during 1904.

TABLE XX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Against society.....	49.8	47.3	51.3	55.9	55.4	59.8	52.2	43.4	77.4	40.9	34.0	69.0	43.8	45.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	55.8	51.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Disorderly conduct.....	6.8	6.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.1	1.0	1.2	.....	7.1	6.3	10.2	10.0	9.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.2	.....
Vagrancy.....	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.6	21.2	24.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Incorrigibility.....	20.2	17.6	35.7	16.5	14.1	35.5	39.4	38.3	49.1	18.9	15.4	32.9	11.1	12.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	36.1	30.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Truancy.....	10.3	11.5	3.4	16.5	18.4	1.3	0.2	.....	1.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.5	15.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
All other.....	6.3	5.4	12.0	9.4	9.3	10.7	4.4	2.6	19.8	3.6	1.4	12.7	1.3	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Against the person.....	3.2	3.6	0.8	1.8	2.1	0.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	5.6	6.8	1.0	2.9	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Assault.....	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	0.7	1.6	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.6	0.7	.....
Robbery.....	1.1	1.3	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	2.5	3.1	.....	0.5	0.6	.....	0.9	1.0	.....
All other.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	.....	0.3	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Against property.....	33.5	37.2	11.3	31.7	34.2	12.3	29.7	31.3	16.0	38.1	45.0	10.0	32.3	34.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.4	30.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arson.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	.....	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Burglary.....	7.4	8.5	0.5	5.4	6.0	.....	6.0	.....	0.9	9.5	11.8	0.4	9.1	9.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.4	12.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Larceny.....	24.5	26.8	10.4	25.2	26.8	12.0	22.3	23.3	13.2	26.4	30.6	9.4	21.0	22.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.8	15.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Fraud.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	.....	0.3	0.3	.....
Embezzlement.....	0.1	0.1	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	0.3	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.8	.....	0.8	0.9	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.6	0.7	.....	1.1	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	.....	1.1	1.3	.....	0.5	0.6	.....	1.4	1.6	.....
Neglected children.....	7.3	6.3	13.4	9.3	7.2	25.4	8.8	9.2	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	20.6	16.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified.....	5.5	4.9	9.1	0.9	0.7	1.9	3.4	3.8	.....	11.6	10.3	16.8	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.3	15.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Offense not stated.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.9	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....	0.6	0.7	.....

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The per cent distribution, by offense, of the juvenile delinquents committed during 1904 corresponds very closely to a similar distribution of institutional population of the given date, as shown above in Table VIII. Of those committed during the year, however, a slightly smaller percentage was formed by offenders against society, and larger percentages by offenders against the person and against property.

The rank of the specified crimes according to the percentage of juvenile delinquents convicted of each during the year was as follows: Larceny, 24.5 per cent; incorrigibility, 20.2 per cent; truancy, 10.3 per cent; burglary, 7.4 per cent; disorderly conduct, 6.8 per cent; vagrancy, 6 per cent; assault, 1.9 per cent; and robbery, 1.1 per cent. The vague character of the terms "incorrigibility" and "truancy" has already been referred to (see page 233). Probably most of the delinquents committed for incorrigibility and truancy might have been sentenced for some more specific violation of the law.

Neglected children formed 7.3 per cent and unclassified offenders 5.5 per cent of the whole number committed.

In the South Atlantic and the Western states more delinquents were committed for incorrigibility than for any other specified offense, while in the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions larceny was the most common crime and in the South Central division, vagrancy.

Of the juvenile delinquents committed during the year in the South Central states, no less than 21.2 per cent had been convicted of vagrancy. It is probable that this offense had been charged in much the same general way as that of incorrigibility and truancy in other sections of the country; that is, more specific charges might have been preferred against the children committed as vagrants.

Outside the North Atlantic and the Western states only a small percentage of the commitments were for truancy. Crimes against property were relatively

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

most common among the delinquents of the North Central states, while the Western states had the largest percentage of offenders (11.4) sentenced for burglary, and the lowest (13.8) sentenced for larceny. In the other divisions the percentages of those who have been convicted of larceny varied from 21 in the South Central states to 26.4 in the North Central.

Of the total number of female delinquents committed during the year, 65.3 per cent had offended against society, as compared with only 47.3 per cent of the male delinquents. Incorrigibility was the leading offense of which female delinquents were convicted, more than one-third (35.7 per cent) having been committed to institutions on this charge. Next in importance was the charge of larceny, and third that of disorderly conduct. It will be observed that

12 per cent of the female delinquents were committed for unspecified crimes against society. This percentage stands chiefly for offenses against chastity, and no doubt in very many instances where incorrigibility, disorderly conduct, or vagrancy had been charged, immorality was the actual offense.

*Sentences.*—The per cent distribution, by sentence, of juvenile delinquents of known sentence committed during 1904 is shown, for states and territories, in Table XXI, while the corresponding distribution of delinquents, classified by sex, is presented, for main geographic divisions, in Table XXII. The percentages shown in the latter table are based upon the figures for the entire number of delinquents and in the former table upon the figures for delinquents of known term of sentence.

TABLE XXI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT SENTENCED FOR—									
	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.							
			6 years and over	5 years.	4 years.	3 years.	2 or 2½ years.	1 or 1½ years.	6 to 11 months.	Under 6 months.
Continental United States.....	42.0	39.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	5.1	3.0	0.9	4.3
North Atlantic division.....	35.9	49.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	5.9
Maine.....	(1)	(1)								
New Hampshire.....	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Vermont.....	(1)	(1)			(1)					(1)
Massachusetts.....	45.2	30.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	7.5	10.9	2.5	1.1
Rhode Island.....	51.2						18.8			
Connecticut.....	100.0									
New York.....	26.0	58.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	4.1	0.2	1.3	9.6
New Jersey.....	64.0	36.0								
Pennsylvania.....	31.0	69.0								
South Atlantic division.....	65.8	19.1	0.2	3.0	1.0	5.0	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.2
Delaware.....	(1)									
Maryland.....	71.7	23.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.4		0.4
District of Columbia.....	44.3	34.3		3.0	1.5	9.0	5.5	2.5		
Virginia.....	58.6			14.3	0.8	15.8	3.8	6.8		
West Virginia.....	90.8	7.6		1.5						
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Florida.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
North Central division.....	40.5	35.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.3	6.6	4.3	1.0	4.3
Ohio.....	31.5	57.6						0.1	0.1	10.7
Indiana.....	95.2	3.9				0.9				
Illinois.....		83.9					0.1	12.5	2.5	1.0
Michigan.....	24.1		11.5	9.9	11.5	15.3	13.3	5.4	0.7	8.3
Wisconsin.....	100.0									
Minnesota.....	99.4				0.6					
Iowa.....	98.7	0.6						0.6		
Missouri.....	6.8	22.0	0.9	3.5	4.7	10.8	35.4	9.9	3.3	2.8
North Dakota.....	(1)									
South Dakota.....	(1)							(1)		
Nebraska.....		(1)								
Kansas.....	100.0									
South Central division.....	56.6	27.6	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	4.2	3.8		0.9
Kentucky.....	73.5		2.0	4.0	3.0	3.6	7.6	6.3		
Tennessee.....	(1)									
Alabama.....		(1)								
Louisiana.....		94.4						1.6		4.0
Western division.....	51.1	20.0	3.8	2.7	5.8	6.0	6.9	3.8		
Montana.....	22.5	77.5								
Colorado.....	80.8	0.7			1.4	3.4	7.5	6.2		
Arizona.....				(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Utah.....	(1)			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Washington.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Oregon.....		(1)								
California.....	74.9	6.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.5	3.5		

\* Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE XXII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)
During minority.....	41.7	39.0	58.1	35.7	35.5	37.1	65.7	63.6	84.9	40.1	33.7	66.1	56.6	52.4	(1)	50.9	47.0	(1)
Indeterminate period.....	39.0	39.7	34.8	49.3	48.6	55.3	19.0	19.8	12.3	34.6	36.3	27.8	27.6	31.3	(1)	19.9	22.2	(1)
Definite term—																		
6 years and over.....	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	.....	1.1	1.0	(1)	3.8	4.2	.....
5 years.....	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.0	3.3	.....	1.6	2.0	.....	2.2	1.9	(1)	2.7	2.8	(1)
4 years.....	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.4	0.1	1.6	1.7	(1)	5.8	6.3	(1)
3 years.....	2.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.1	5.0	5.5	.....	3.3	4.1	0.1	2.0	1.9	(1)	6.0	5.6	(1)
2 or 2½ years.....	5.0	5.7	1.2	4.3	4.6	1.5	2.9	3.2	.....	6.5	7.9	0.9	4.2	4.4	(1)	6.9	7.3	(1)
1 or 1½ years.....	3.0	3.4	0.4	1.9	2.1	0.2	2.9	3.1	0.9	4.3	5.2	0.5	3.8	4.4	.....	3.8	4.2	.....
6 to 11 months.....	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	1.0	0.7	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 6 months.....	4.3	4.8	1.3	5.9	6.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	.....	4.2	4.7	2.2	0.9	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Period not stated.....	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	1.1	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	0.3	.....

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The great majority—81.3 per cent—of the delinquents of known sentence committed to institutions in the United States during 1904 were sentenced to confinement either during minority or for an indeterminate period, the former being the more common sentence. The percentage of delinquents committed for either term of sentence in the North Atlantic, the South Atlantic, and the South Central states was slightly greater than that for the United States as a whole; while the percentage thus committed in the North Central and the Western states was considerably less. Sentences for a specified term of years were therefore much more frequently imposed in the North Central and Western divisions than in any of the other sections of the country.

The sentence of confinement during minority is much more common in the Southern and the Western states than in the Northern groups. This sentence was imposed upon 65.8 per cent of the juvenile delinquents in the South Atlantic division, 56.6 per cent of those in the South Central division, and 51.1 per cent of those in the Western division; while only 35.9 per cent of the delinquents in the North Atlantic and 40.5 per cent of those in the North Central states were so committed.

Of the total number of delinquents of known sentence committed to institutions during 1904, only 18.8

per cent were sentenced for a fixed term of years. It is interesting to note that in most cases the sentence was for a short term and that 4.3 per cent of the entire number of juvenile offenders were committed to institutions for terms of less than six months. The short term of commitment was, on the whole, imposed more frequently upon delinquents in the North Atlantic division than in any other.

An examination of Table XXII shows that in the United States as a whole female delinquents were committed for confinement during minority more frequently than male, this term of sentence having been imposed upon 58.1 per cent of the females and upon only 39 per cent of the males. In the North Atlantic states the percentage of females thus committed was only slightly greater than that for males, whereas in the North Central and the South Atlantic states it was considerably greater.

The sentence of imprisonment for an indeterminate period, on the other hand, was more frequently imposed upon males than females, and this was true in all of the geographic divisions except the North Atlantic.

*Offenses and sentences.*—Table XXIII gives the per cent distribution, by sentence, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by offense.

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TABLE XXIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Convicted of offenses against society.							Convicted of offenses against the person.				Convicted of offenses against property.			
	Aggregate.	Total.	Disorderly conduct.	Vagrancy.	Incorrigibility.	Truancy.	All other.	Total.	Assault.	Robbery.	All other.	Total.	Burglary.	Larceny.	All other.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
During minority.....	41.7	40.9	22.6	45.9	63.6	10.3	33.7	30.0	38.4	15.4	(1)	47.6	40.0	49.9	46.6
Indeterminate period.....	39.0	39.5	55.8	45.1	29.1	42.7	44.4	47.3	37.4	65.4	(1)	32.4	41.1	30.1	28.5
Definite term—															
6 years and over.....	0.8	1.1	0.4		1.0	2.9		0.3	0.5			0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
5 years.....	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	(1)	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6
4 years.....	1.3	1.3	1.7		1.0	2.4	1.2	1.3		2.3	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.0
3 years.....	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.6
2 or 2½ years.....	5.0	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	18.7	2.1	8.6	7.8	10.0	(1)	5.1	5.6	4.6	9.3
1 or 1½ years.....	3.0	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.6	7.4	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.5		4.2	2.8	4.5	6.7
6 to 11 months.....	0.9	1.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.9			0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3
Under 6 months.....	4.3	5.6	11.4	6.0	0.8	6.5	13.1	5.7	9.1	1.5		2.7	1.8	2.9	2.6
Period not stated.....	0.7	0.6		0.1	0.2	2.3		0.3		0.8		(1)		(1)	3.0

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

As 80.7 per cent of the juvenile delinquents of known sentence had been committed either during minority or for an indeterminate period, little interest attaches to the other forms of sentence. It should be noted in Table 5, however, that a certain number of delinquents committed for each of the specified crimes, except arson, fraud, and embezzlement, were sentenced for terms of less than six months. Where such brief sen-

tences are imposed for offenses involving grave criminal conduct, they partake of the nature of ordinary jail sentences which aim at punishment rather than at reformation.

*Offenses and nationality.*—The per cent distribution, by offense, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by nativity of father, is shown in Table XXIV.

TABLE XXIV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF FATHER.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	Having father—											Of un- known nativity.
		Native born.	Foreign born.										
			Total.	Austria.	Canada.	England and Wales.	Ger- many.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Other countries.	
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Against society.....	49.8	47.5	51.1	35.9	48.0	54.3	47.6	56.4	56.0	38.4	48.3	51.4	62.4
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.2	0.2				0.1	0.4		0.5	0.2	0.7	
Disorderly conduct.....	6.8	5.4	8.4	8.6	5.6	6.8	8.4	9.4	9.2	6.3	11.3	6.5	8.2
Vagrancy.....	6.0	6.9	5.2	3.1	2.8	4.2	6.8	5.1	6.4	6.8	2.7	4.9	4.3
Incorrigibility.....	20.2	22.4	15.5	11.7	14.0	23.8	20.8	13.2	7.3	12.6	13.6	21.7	29.7
Truancy.....	10.3	7.3	13.8	2.3	21.2	14.3	5.6	18.1	20.4	7.9	11.3	12.7	15.0
All other.....	6.3	5.3	8.0	10.2	4.4	5.3	5.9	10.1	12.6	4.2	9.3	4.9	5.2
Against the person.....	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.1	8.4	1.6	3.4	1.5
Assault.....	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.5	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.2
Robbery.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.5	4.7	0.8	1.5	0.1
All other.....	0.3	0.4	0.2				0.2	0.1	0.1			0.7	0.1
Against property.....	33.5	33.9	34.5	41.4	41.1	31.7	33.4	30.4	33.7	51.1	37.7	31.6	24.5
Arson.....	0.2	0.3	0.1				0.2	0.1					0.8
Burglary.....	7.4	8.4	6.8	7.8	5.3	6.4	7.5	7.9	5.9	8.9	3.9	7.7	1.9
Larceny.....	24.5	23.5	26.5	32.8	34.0	24.9	24.1	21.5	27.0	40.0	33.2	22.5	21.1
Fraud.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3				0.1	1.1	0.2		
Embezzlement.....	0.1	(1)	(1)				0.1	0.1					0.3
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.7	0.7		1.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.3
All other.....	0.6	0.8	0.3		0.3		0.7		0.1		0.2	0.5	0.1
Neglected children.....	7.3	7.5	7.1	14.8	3.7	7.5	8.0	8.2	4.6		9.3	7.7	6.9
Unclassified.....	5.5	6.6	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.8	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	5.9	4.4
Offense not stated.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.3				0.2		0.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Those whose fathers were foreign born were more conspicuous for disorderly conduct, truancy, and larceny than those having native fathers. On the other hand, larger percentages of the native than of the foreign born are shown to have been guilty of vagrancy, incorrigibility, assault, arson, and burglary. In the following tabular statement are shown the nationalities having the largest percentage of offenders convicted of each of the principal offenses of juvenile delinquents. The nationality in each case is that of the father.

OFFENSE.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.	
	Nationality showing largest per cent convicted for specified offense.	Per cent convicted.
Drunkenness.....	Poland.....	0.5
Disorderly conduct.....	Russia.....	11.3
Vagrancy.....	Germany.....	6.8
Incorrigibility.....	Poland.....	23.8
Truancy.....	England and Wales.....	21.2
Assault.....	Canada.....	3.7
Robbery.....	Poland.....	4.7
Burglary.....	Poland.....	8.9
Larceny.....	Poland.....	40.0

On the whole, persons guilty of serious violations of the law were relatively most numerous among the delinquents of Polish origin. Of the offenders whose fathers were born in Italy, 9.2 per cent were committed for disorderly conduct, 20.4 per cent for truancy, and 27 per cent for larceny. The delinquents of Russian birth or origin had 11.3 per cent committed for disorderly conduct and a like percentage for truancy, 13.6 per cent for incorrigibility, and 33.2 per cent for larceny. Among the offenders of German and Irish origin the percentages formed by those committed for larceny were smaller than in the other groups, but the proportion sentenced for burglary was conspicuous. Next to that for the Poles, the largest percentages formed by persons sentenced for crimes against the person were found among delinquents whose fathers were born in Germany and Canada.

*Offenses and age.*—Table XXV gives the per cent distribution, by age periods, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by offense.

TABLE XXV.—Per cent distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by offense.

OFFENSE.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT—				
	7 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 years.	21 years.
Aggregate.....	5.6	56.4	37.0	0.9	0.1
Against society.....	4.7	62.8	32.2	0.2	0.1
Drunkenness.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	
Disorderly conduct.....	3.1	58.5	36.6	0.4	0.4
Vagrancy.....	3.7	46.4	49.6	0.3	
Incorrigibility.....	4.5	60.5	34.8	0.2	
Truancy.....	7.5	84.5	8.0		
All other.....	3.1	55.3	41.3	0.4	
Against the person.....	0.8	30.0	62.1	7.0	
Assault.....	0.5	40.2	56.6	2.7	
Robbery.....	1.5	13.8	70.0	14.6	
All other.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	
Against property.....	2.2	49.1	46.9	1.7	0.1
Arson.....	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Burglary.....	1.8	37.5	55.6	5.1	
Larceny.....	2.3	53.1	43.9	0.7	0.1
Fraud.....	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Embezzlement.....		(1)	(1)		
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	(1)	(1)	(1)		
All other.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Neglected children.....	28.7	57.3	13.9	0.1	
Unclassified.....	7.3	58.0	34.7		
Offense not stated.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Each of the offenses specified, except drunkenness and embezzlement, was charged against delinquents between 7 and 9 years of age at the time of commitment. Children in this age period were, however, most prominent among those sentenced for truancy, incorrigibility, and vagrancy. It should be remembered that these terms, when applied to juvenile delinquents of tender years, frequently have much the same meaning.

A majority of the delinquents guilty of disorderly conduct, incorrigibility, and truancy were between 10 and 14 years of age. The offenders committed for vagrancy, assault, and burglary were as a class somewhat older.

Of the 111 delinquents who were 20 years of age, 19 had been sentenced for robbery, 44 for burglary, and 19 for larceny. Of the delinquents between the ages of 15 and 19 years, 120, or 13.9 per cent, were committed as neglected children, 42 being from 17 to 19 years of age. This fact would seem to indicate that

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

in some instances the term "neglected children" had been substituted for other charges upon which commitment might have been made.

*Language spoken.*—The per cent distribution, by

language spoken, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by color, nativity, and parentage, is shown for main geographic divisions in Table XXVI.

TABLE XXVI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

DIVISION, AND LANGUAGE SPOKEN.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.									
	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.	
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.		Nativity un- known.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.			
Continental United States:										
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
English.....	96.4	96.2	96.5	97.8	95.1	96.2	93.8	94.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	97.5
Other.....	0.5	0.4	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.8
Not specified.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.1	4.6	3.5	5.7	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7
North Atlantic division—										
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
English.....	94.4	94.3	94.5	95.5	93.7	95.0	93.5	94.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	96.7
Other.....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.1		
Not specified.....	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.4	6.1	4.6	6.1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3
South Atlantic division—										
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )		100.0
English.....	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )		99.5
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )		0.5
Not specified.....										
North Central division—										
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
English.....	97.3	97.5	97.8	98.4	97.6	97.2	93.6	93.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	96.3
Other.....	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5
Not specified.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.6	5.4	2.4		2.3
South Central division—										
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
English.....	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	99.4
Other.....	0.2									0.6
Not specified.....	0.4	0.5	0.6			( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Western division—										
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
English.....	98.7	99.0	99.3	100.0	97.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.2		0.7			( <sup>2</sup> )		
Not specified.....	0.9	0.7	0.5		2.2			( <sup>2</sup> )		( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total number of delinquents, 96.4 per cent were able to speak English; five-tenths of 1 per cent spoke other languages; and in regard to 3.2 per cent no information upon this point was had. The eight-tenths of 1 per cent of the colored who were unable to speak English were Mongolians and Indians. A very small fraction of the native white (two-tenths of 1 per cent) had not learned English. The foreign born white, however, were not much behind the native in ability to speak English, since 94.7 per cent of the foreign born were returned as possessing such ability, as compared with 96.5 per cent of the native born. The percentages for the geographic divisions show but slight variations from those for continental United States.

*Literacy.*—In compiling the next two tables, which show the percentages of literate and illiterate persons among the juvenile delinquents, only those at least 10 years of age were included.

Table XXVII shows the per cent distribution by

literacy of juvenile delinquents 10 years of age and over committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions, while Table XXVIII gives the corresponding distribution for delinquents 10 years of age and over, classified by sex, color, nativity, and race.

TABLE XXVII.—Per cent distribution, by literacy, of juvenile delinquents 10 years of age and over, committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

LITERACY.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Conti- nental United States.	North At- lantic divi- sion.	South At- lantic divi- sion.	North Cen- tral divi- sion.	South Cen- tral divi- sion.	West- ern divi- sion.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	85.3	84.8	70.1	90.3	70.8	95.0
Illiterate.....	12.1	11.3	29.4	7.8	29.2	5.0
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.9	5.1	1.6	1.0	0.3
Can neither read nor write.....	11.2	9.4	24.3	6.3	28.1	4.7
Unknown.....	2.6	4.0	0.5	1.9		



TABLE XXVIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY LITERACY, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

LITERACY.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
	Aggre- gate.	White.							Colored.			
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- gollan.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>						
Both sexes:												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Literate.....	85.3	87.0	88.1	87.2	88.6	91.3	85.3	79.0	74.3	74.8	(?)	(?)
Illiterate.....	12.1	10.3	9.1	10.2	8.0	6.4	10.8	20.1	23.9	23.4	(?)	(?)
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	(?)	(?)
Can neither read nor write.....	10.2	8.5	7.4	8.5	6.4	4.9	8.3	17.5	21.2	20.7	(?)	(?)
Literacy not stated.....	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.9	0.9	1.8	1.8	(?)	(?)
Males—												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Literate.....	84.7	86.5	87.6	86.6	88.3	90.7	84.0	78.1	72.4	73.0	(?)	(?)
Illiterate.....	12.4	10.4	9.1	10.4	8.0	6.7	9.7	20.9	25.6	25.0	(?)	(?)
Can read but not write.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	(?)	(?)
Can neither read nor write.....	10.4	8.5	7.3	8.7	6.2	5.1	6.3	18.0	22.9	22.3	(?)	(?)
Literacy not stated.....	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.6	6.3	1.0	1.9	2.0	(?)	(?)
Females—												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Literate.....	89.4	90.5	90.8	90.6	91.3	94.5	87.4	(?)	83.5	83.4	(?)	(?)
Illiterate.....	10.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.7	4.9	12.6	(?)	15.3	15.4	(?)	(?)
Can read but not write.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	(?)	2.4	2.4	(?)	(?)
Can neither read nor write.....	8.9	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.9	3.7	11.5	(?)	12.9	13.0	(?)	(?)
Literacy not stated.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	0.6	.....	(?)	1.2	1.2	(?)	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Aside from the South Atlantic and South Central states, where the presence of a large number of negroes among the delinquents swells the proportion who are illiterate, the North Atlantic states had the lowest percentage of juvenile offenders who could read and write, namely, 84.8 per cent, and the Western division the highest—95 per cent. The unfavorable showing made by the delinquents of the North Atlantic states may be attributed in part to the large proportion of foreign born among the delinquents.

From Table XXVIII it will be seen that 87 per cent of the total number of white delinquents were literate, as compared with 74.8 per cent of the negroes. Among the foreign born white offenders 79 per cent, and among the native white 88.1 per cent, were returned as being able to read and write. It is interesting to

note that the native white delinquents of native parentage show a larger proportion of illiterates than the native white of foreign parentage. The same general difference in favor of the native white children of foreign parentage is to be found also in the total population and "results chiefly from the concentration of the foreign born in cities, where the schools are better than in the country."<sup>1</sup>

Among male delinquents 84.7 per cent could both read and write, as against 89.4 per cent among the female. In each element of population the female showed a larger proportion of literate delinquents than the male.

<sup>1</sup> Twelfth Census Bulletin 26, Illiteracy in the United States, page 8.



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# GENERAL TABLES

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## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 1.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.						
		Total.						
		Aggregate.	White.				Colored.	
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un-known.	Total.	Negro. Indian.
1	Continental United States.....	23,034	19,872	17,989	1,874	9	<sup>1</sup> 3,162	3,112 48
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,877	10,023	8,606	1,410	7	854	843 11
3	Maine.....	226	223	208	15		3	3
4	New Hampshire.....	181	181	165	16			
5	Vermont.....	137	136	129	7		1	1
6	Massachusetts.....	1,107	1,049	924	121	4	58	58
7	Rhode Island.....	356	321	271	50		35	34 1
8	Connecticut.....	702	605	487	118		97	97
9	New York.....	5,826	5,566	4,706	858	2	260	250 10
10	New Jersey.....	650	515	448	67		135	135
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,692	1,427	1,268	158	1	265	265
12	South Atlantic division.....	2,296	1,401	1,381	20		895	875 20
13	Delaware.....	98	57	57			41	41
14	Maryland.....	1,070	770	743	17		310	310
15	District of Columbia.....	405	107	107			298	278 20
16	Virginia.....	279	153	153			126	126
17	West Virginia.....	314	275	272	3		39	39
18	Georgia.....	99	45	45			54	54
19	Florida.....	31	4	4			27	27
20	North Central division.....	8,040	6,922	6,543	377	2	1,118	1,102 16
21	Ohio.....	1,741	1,445	1,378	65	2	296	296
22	Indiana.....	872	701	690	11		171	171
23	Illinois.....	1,386	1,159	1,047	112		227	227
24	Michigan.....	1,114	1,062	951	101		62	61 1
25	Wisconsin.....	543	528	474	54		15	9 6
26	Minnesota.....	360	345	341	4		15	15
27	Iowa.....	714	651	646	5		63	63
28	Missouri.....	670	515	507	8		155	147 8
29	North Dakota.....	39	39	33	6			
30	South Dakota.....	65	62	62			3	2 1
31	Nebraska.....	164	158	150	8		6	6
32	Kansas.....	372	267	264	3		105	105
33	South Central division.....	620	425	415	10		195	195
34	Kentucky.....	301	175	175			126	126
35	Tennessee.....	246	190	184	6		56	56
36	Alabama.....	37	37	37				
37	Louisiana.....	36	23	19	4		13	13
38	Western division.....	1,201	1,101	1,044	57		<sup>1</sup> 100	97 1
39	Montana.....	78	67	65	2		11	11
40	Colorado.....	288	247	243	4		41	40 1
41	Arizona.....	31	30	24	6		1	1
42	Utah.....	79	76	67	9		3	3
43	Washington.....	158	153	142	11		5	5
44	Oregon.....	93	93	88	5			
45	California.....	474	435	415	20		<sup>1</sup> 39	37

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2 Mongolians.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.															
Male.								Female.							
Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.		
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Indian.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Indian.
18,177	15,695	14,130	1,562	3	12,482	2,433	47	4,857	4,177	3,859	312	6	680	679	1
8,746	8,112	6,924	1,187	1	634	623	11	2,131	1,911	1,682	223	6	220	220	2
149	149	136	13					77	74	72	2		3	3	3
144	144	130	14					37	37	35	2				4
116	115	110	5		1	1		21	21	19	2				5
892	852	759	92	1	40	40		215	197	165	29	3	18	18	6
310	277	235	42		33	32	1	46	44	36	8		2	2	7
428	387	325	62		41	41		274	218	162	56		56	56	8
4,718	4,513	3,756	757		205	195	10	1,108	1,053	950	101	2	55	55	9
528	427	365	62		101	101		122	88	83	5		34	34	10
1,461	1,248	1,108	140		213	213		231	179	160	18	1	52	52	11
2,010	1,286	1,269	17		724	704	20	286	115	112	3		171	171	12
77	36	36			41	41		21	21	21					13
938	712	697	15		226	226		132	48	46	2		84	84	14
318	107	107			211	191	20	87					87	87	15
279	153	153			126	126									16
268	229	227	2		39	39		46	46	45	1				17
99	45	45			54	54									18
31	4	4			27	27									19
5,893	5,038	4,736	300	2	855	840	15	2,147	1,884	1,807	77		263	262	1
1,316	1,111	1,045	64	2	205	205		425	334	333	1		91	91	21
612	476	465	11		136	136		260	225	225			35	35	22
1,062	872	780	92		190	190		324	287	267	20		37	37	23
777	739	664	75		38	37	1	337	313	287	26		24	24	24
327	317	284	33		10	5	5	216	211	190	21		5	4	1
286	275	271	4		11	11		74	70	70			4	4	26
503	464	463	1		39	39		211	187	183	4		24	24	27
544	393	389	4		151	143	8	126	122	118	4		4	4	28
35	35	30	5					4	4	3	1				29
55	52	52			3	2	1	10	10	10					30
164	158	150	8		6	6									31
212	146	143	3		66	66		160	121	121			39	39	32
496	315	306	9		181	181		124	110	109	1		14	14	33
240	128	128			112	112		61	47	47			14	14	34
183	127	122	5		56	56		63	63	62	1				35
37	37	37													36
36	23	19	4		13	13									37
1,032	944	895	49		188	85	1	169	157	149	8		12	12	38
66	55	53	2		11	11		12	12	12					39
220	184	182	2		36	35	1	68	63	61	2		5	5	40
31	30	24	6		1	1									41
57	56	51	5		1	1		22	20	16	4		2	2	42
135	130	121	9		5	5		23	23	21	2				43
93	93	88	5												44
430	396	376	20		134	32		44	39	39			5	5	45

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 2.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Continental United States.....	23,034	18,177	4,857	19,872	15,695	4,177	17,989	14,130	3,859	1,874	1,562	312	3,162	2,482	680
Alabama.....	37	37		37	37		37	37							
Boys' industrial school, Eastlake.....	37	37		37	37		37	37							
Arizona.....	31	31		30	30		24	24		6	6		1	1	
Territorial industrial school, Benson.....	31	31		30	30		24	24		6	6		1	1	
California.....	474	430	44	435	396	39	415	376	39	20	20		39	34	5
Preston school of industry, Waterman.....	142	142		136	136		125	125		11	11		6	6	
Whittier state school, Whittier.....	332	288	44	299	260	39	290	251	39	9	9		33	28	5
Colorado.....	288	220	68	247	184	63	243	182	61	4	2	2	41	36	5
State industrial school for boys, Golden.....	220	220		184	184		182	182		2	2		36	36	
State industrial school for girls, Morrison.....	68		68	63		63	61		61	2	2	2	5		5
Connecticut.....	702	428	274	606	387	218	487	325	162	118	62	56	97	41	56
School for boys, Meriden.....	428	428		387	387		325	325		62	62		41	41	
Industrial school for girls, Middletown.....	274		274	218		218	162		162	56		56	56		56
Delaware.....	98	77	21	57	36	21	57	36	21				41	41	
Industrial school for girls, Wilmington.....	21		21	21		21	21		21				41	41	
Ferris industrial school, Marshalltown.....	77	77		36	36		36	36							
District of Columbia.....	405	318	87	107	107		107	107					298	211	87
Reform school for boys, Washington.....	318	318		107	107		107	107					211	211	
Reform school for girls, Washington.....	87		87										87		87
Florida.....	31	31		4	4		4	4					27	27	
State reform school, Marianna.....	31	31		4	4		4	4					27	27	
Georgia.....	99	99		45	45		45	45					54	54	
Richmond county reformatory institute, Augusta.....	59	59		5	5		5	5					54	54	
Fulton county industrial farm and house of correction, Hapeville.....	40	40		40	40		40	40							
Illinois.....	1,386	1,062	324	1,159	872	287	1,047	780	267	112	92	20	227	190	37
State reformatory, Pontiac.....	1,062	1,062		872	872		780	780		92	92		190	190	
State training school for girls, Geneva.....	238		238	207		207	194		194	13		13	31		31
Erring women's refuge, Chicago.....	86		86	80		80	73		73	7		7	6		6
Indiana.....	372	612	260	701	476	225	690	465	225	11	11		171	136	35
Reform school for boys, Plainfield.....	571	571		438	438		427	427		11	11		133	133	
Industrial school for girls and women's prison, Indianapolis.....	246		246	215		215	215		215				31		31
Julia E. Work training school, Plymouth.....	55	41	14	48	38	10	48	38	10				7	3	4
Iowa.....	714	503	211	651	464	187	646	463	183	5	1	4	63	39	24
Industrial school for boys, Eldora.....	503	503		464	464		463	463		1	1		39	39	
Industrial school for girls, Mitchellville.....	211		211	187		187	183		183	4		4	24		24
Kansas.....	272	212	160	267	146	121	264	143	121	3	3		105	66	39
Industrial school for boys, Topeka.....	212	212		146	146		143	143		3	3		66	66	
Industrial school for girls, Beloit.....	160		160	121		121	121		121				39		39
Kentucky.....	301	240	61	175	128	47	175	128	47				126	112	14
House of reform, Greendale.....	301	240	61	175	128	47	175	128	47				126	112	14
Industrial school of reform, Louisville.....															
Louisiana.....	36	36		23	23		19	19		4	4		13	13	
Society for the prevention of cruelty to children, New Orleans.....	36	36		23	23		19	19		4	4		13	13	
Maine.....	226	149	77	223	149	74	208	136	72	15	13	2	3		3
State school for boys, Portland.....	149	149		149	149		136	136		13	13				
Industrial school for girls, Hallowell.....	77		77	74		74	72		72	2		2	3		3
Maryland.....	1,070	938	132	760	712	48	743	697	46	17	15	2	310	226	84
Industrial home for colored girls, Baltimore.....	84		84										84		84
St. James' home for boys, Baltimore.....	51	51		51	51		49	49		2	2				
St. Mary's industrial school for boys, Baltimore.....	461	461		461	461		451	451		10	10				
House of reformation, Cheltenham.....	226	226											226	226	
Female house of refuge, Baltimore.....	48		48	48		48	46		46	2		2			
House of refuge (white boys), Baltimore.....	200	200		200	200		197	197		3	3				

\* Includes 3 males and 6 females of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 3 males of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 6 females of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 2 Mongolians.

\* Includes 1 Indian.

\* Includes 20 Indians.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Massachusetts.....	1,107	892	215	1,049	852	197	924	759	165	121	92	29	58	40	18
State industrial school for girls, Lancaster	215		215	197		197	165		165	29		29	18		18
House of reformation for juvenile offenders, Boston, Rainsford Island.....	135	135		130	130		96	96		34	34		5	5	
Essex county truant school, Lawrence.....	32	32		32	32		27	27		5	5				
Hampden county truant school, Springfield.....	36	36		36	36		31	31		5	5				
Suffolk county truant school, West Roxbury.....	228	228		207	207		179	179		27	27		21	21	
The Plummer farm school of reform for boys, Salem, Winter Island.....	17	17		17	17		16	16		1	1				
Lyman school for boys, Westboro.....	307	307		299	299		295	295		4	4		8	8	
Middlesex county truant school, North Chelmsford.....	57	57		54	54		51	51		3	3		3	3	
Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth union truant school, Walpole.....	37	37		36	36		33	33		3	3		1	1	
Worcester county truant school, Oakdale.....	43	43		41	41		31	31		10	10		2	2	
Michigan.....	1,114	777	337	1,052	739	313	951	664	287	101	75	26	62	38	24
Industrial school for boys, Lansing.....	715	715		679	679		609	609		70	70		36	36	
Industrial home for girls, Adrian.....	337		337	313		313	287		287	26		26	24		24
St. Joseph's home for boys, Detroit.....	27	27		27	27		22	22		5	5				
Truant school, Grand Rapids.....	35	35		33	33		33	33					2	2	
Minnesota.....	360	286	74	345	275	70	341	271	70	4	4		15	11	4
State training school for boys and girls, Red Wing.....	380	286	74	345	275	70	341	271	70	4	4		15	11	4
Missouri.....	670	544	126	515	393	122	507	389	118	8	4	4	155	151	4
Training school for boys, Boonville.....	400	400		295	295		295	295					105	105	
Industrial home for girls, Chillicothe.....	111		111	111		111	108		108	3		3			
St. Louis house of refuge, St. Louis.....	159	144	15	109	98	11	104	94	10	5	4	1	50	46	4
Montana.....	78	66	12	67	55	12	65	53	12	2	2		11	11	
State reform school, Miles City.....	78	66	12	67	55	12	65	53	12	2	2		11	11	
Butte industrial school, Butte.....															
Nebraska.....	164	164		158	158		150	150		8	8		6	6	
State industrial school for boys, Kearney.....	164	164		158	158		150	150		8	8		6	6	
Girls' industrial school, Geneva.....															
New Hampshire.....	181	144	37	181	144	37	165	130	35	16	14	2			
State industrial school, Manchester.....	181	144	37	181	144	37	165	130	35	16	14	2			
New Jersey.....	650	528	122	515	427	88	448	365	83	67	62	5	135	101	34
State home for girls, Trenton.....	113		113	80		80	75		75	5		5	33		33
State home for boys, Jamesburg.....	417	417		326	326		264	264		62	62		91	91	
Newark city home, Verona.....	120	111	9	109	101	8	109	101	8				11	10	1
New York.....	5,826	4,718	1,108	5,596	4,513	1,083	4,706	3,756	950	858	757	101	260	205	55
Jefferson county truant school, Watertown.....	10	10		10	10		10	10							
Catholic protrectory, Westchester.....	2,566	1,936	630	2,548	1,921	627	2,254	1,651	603	294	270	24	18	15	3
State training school for girls, Hudson.....	143		143	133		133	119		119	14		14	10		10
House of refuge, Randall's Island.....	905	802	103	832	747	85	578	523	55	254	224	30	73	55	18
State industrial school, Rochester.....	764	699	65	728	667	61	648	595	53	80	72	8	36	32	4
Juvenile asylum, New York.....	910	743	167	824	677	147	633	513	120	199	164	25	86	66	20
Brooklyn disciplinary training school for boys, Brooklyn.....															
St. Vincent's industrial school, Utica.....	293	293		261	261		253	253		8	8		32	32	
Berkshire industrial farm, Canaan Four Corners.....	201	201		199	199		183	183		16	16		2	2	
Truant school, Syracuse.....	10	10		10	10		10	10							
	24	24		21	21		18	18		3	3		3	3	
North Dakota.....	39	35	4	39	35	4	33	30	3	6	5	1			
State reform school, Mandan.....	39	35	4	39	35	4	33	30	3	6	5	1			
Ohio.....	1,741	1,316	425	1,445	1,111	334	1,378	1,045	333	65	64	1	296	206	91
Boys' industrial school, Lancaster.....	899	899		764	764		706	706		56	56		135	135	
Girls' industrial home, Delaware.....	310		310	244		244	243		243	1		1	66		66
Cleveland training home for boys, Hudson.....	70	70		67	67		61	61		6	6		3	3	
Cincinnati house of refuge, Cincinnati.....	462	347	115	370	280	90	368	278	90	2	2		92	67	25
Oregon.....	93	93		93	93		88	88		5	5				
State reform school, Salem.....	93	93		93	93		88	88		5	5				
Pennsylvania.....	1,692	1,461	231	1,427	1,248	179	1,268	1,108	160	158	140	18	265	213	52
Reform school, Morganza.....	486	385	101	399	317	82	366	288	78	33	29	4	87	68	19
House of refuge (boys' department), Glen Mills.....	764	764		632	632		544	544		88	88		132	132	
House of refuge (girls' department), Philadelphia.....	130		130	97		97	82		82	14		14	33		33
Philadelphia protrectory, Pawling.....	312	312		299	299		276	276		23	23		13	13	

\* Includes 1 male and 3 females of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 3 females of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 1 Indian.

\* Includes 8 Indians.

\* Includes 2 females of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 10 Indians.

\* Includes 2 males of unknown nativity.

\* Includes 1 female of unknown nativity.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 2.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Rhode Island.....	356	310	46	321	277	44	271	235	36	50	42	8	135	133	2
Oaklawn school for girls, Howard.....	46		46	44		44	36		36	8		8	2		2
Sockanosset school for boys, Howard.....	310	310		277	277		235	235		42	42		133	133	
South Dakota.....	65	55	10	62	52	10	62	52	10				13	13	
Reform school, Plankinton.....	65	55	10	62	52	10	62	52	10				13	13	
Tennessee.....	246	183	63	190	127	63	184	122	62	6	5	1	56	56	
Hamilton county reform school, Jersey.....	72	62	10	49	39	10	48	38	10	1	1		23	23	
Knox county industrial school, Knoxville.....	174	121	53	141	88	53	136	84	52	5	4	1	33	33	
Utah.....	79	57	22	76	56	20	67	51	16	9	5	4	3	1	2
State industrial school, Ogden.....	79	57	22	76	56	20	67	51	16	9	5	4	3	1	2
Vermont.....	137	116	21	136	115	21	129	110	19	7	5	2	1	1	
Industrial school, Vergennes.....	137	116	21	136	115	21	129	110	19	7	5	2	1	1	
Virginia.....	279	279		153	153		153	153					126	126	
Manual labor school (Broad Neck farm), Hanover.....	126	126													
Laurel industrial school, School.....	153	153		153	153		153	153					126	126	
Washington.....	158	135	23	153	130	23	142	121	21	11	9	2	5	5	
State reform school, Chehalis.....	158	135	23	153	130	23	142	121	21	11	9	2	5	5	
West Virginia.....	314	268	46	275	229	46	272	227	45	3	2	1	39	39	
Reform school, Grafton (Pruntytown).....	268	268		229	229		227	227		2	2		39	39	
Industrial home for girls, Salem.....	46		46	46		46	45		45	1		1			
Wisconsin.....	543	327	216	528	317	211	474	284	190	54	33	21	115	110	15
Industrial school for boys, Waukesha.....	327	327		317	317		284	284		33	33		110	110	
Industrial school for girls, Milwaukee.....	216		216	211		211	190		190	21		21	15		15

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 Indian.<sup>2</sup> Includes 6 Indians.<sup>3</sup> Includes 5 Indians.





## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 3.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
STATE OR TERRITORY.		Aggregate.			Convicted of offenses against society.											
					Total.			Drunkenness.			Disorderly conduct.			Vagrancy.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	23,034	18,177	4,857	11,618	8,373	3,245	55	21	34	1,206	852	354	1,233	978	255
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,877	8,746	2,131	5,650	4,372	1,278	36	14	22	585	448	137	773	648	125
3	Maine.....	226	149	77	66	39	27							4	4	
4	New Hampshire.....	181	144	37	85	55	30	2		2	2		2	3	1	2
5	Vermont.....	137	116	21	74	57	17				6	3	3			
6	Massachusetts.....	1,107	892	215	706	553	153	2	1	1	2	2		26	11	15
7	Rhode Island.....	356	310	46	221	188	33				20	17	3	105	84	21
8	Connecticut.....	702	428	274	496	248	250	1	1					36	9	27
9	New York.....	5,826	4,718	1,108	2,545	2,061	484	31	12	19	544	420	124	498	452	46
10	New Jersey.....	650	528	122	342	255	87				9	5	4	60	46	14
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,692	1,461	231	1,113	916	197				2	1	1	41	41	
12	South Atlantic division.....	2,296	2,010	286	1,242	999	243	2	1	1	21	20	1	107	97	10
13	Delaware.....	98	77	21	63	42	21	2	1	1				22	20	2
14	Maryland.....	1,070	938	132	659	543	116							45	43	2
15	District of Columbia.....	405	318	87	180	96	84				8	7	1	14	10	4
16	Virginia.....	279	279		105	105					13	13		17	17	
17	West Virginia.....	314	268	46	251	209	42							6	4	2
18	Georgia.....	99	99		3	3								3	3	
19	Florida.....	31	31		1	1										
20	North Central division.....	8,040	5,893	2,147	3,852	2,324	1,528	16	5	11	590	349	241	289	173	116
21	Ohio.....	1,741	1,316	425	806	526	280	3	1	2	315	310	5	110	96	14
22	Indiana.....	872	612	260	534	347	187							7	3	4
23	Illinois.....	1,386	1,062	324	103	10	93				16		16	2		2
24	Michigan.....	1,114	777	337	703	416	287	8	1	7	175	20	155	3		3
25	Wisconsin.....	543	327	216	349	182	167				2	2		46	23	23
26	Minnesota.....	369	286	74	224	159	65	3	1	2	5	3	2	11	4	7
27	Iowa.....	714	503	211	559	365	194				15	8	7	35	9	26
28	Missouri.....	670	544	126	173	79	94	1	1		26	2	24	33		33
29	North Dakota.....	39	35	4	14	10	4							4	3	1
30	South Dakota.....	65	55	10	41	31	10	1	1		5	3	2	1	1	
31	Nebraska.....	164	164		70	70								20	20	
32	Kansas.....	372	212	160	276	129	147				1	1		17	14	3
33	South Central division.....	620	496	124	180	136	44	1	1		27	22	5	39	39	
34	Kentucky.....	301	240	61	110	67	43	1	1		21	16	5	1	1	
35	Tennessee.....	246	183	63	23	22	1				4	4		2	2	
36	Alabama.....	37	37		15	15					2	2		4	4	
37	Louisiana.....	36	36		32	32								32	32	
38	Western division.....	1,201	1,032	169	694	542	152				13	13		25	21	4
39	Montana.....	78	66	12	63	51	12							3	2	1
40	Colorado.....	288	220	68	129	66	63				11	11		7	5	2
41	Arizona.....	31	31		20	20										
42	Utah.....	79	57	22	57	37	20							2	1	1
43	Washington.....	158	135	23	135	112	23									
44	Oregon.....	93	93		68	68					1	1		1	1	
45	California.....	474	430	44	222	188	34				1	1		12	12	

## GENERAL TABLES.

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CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE AND SEX. FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																				
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.									Convicted of offenses against the person.											
Incorrigibility.			Truancy.			All other.			Total.			Assault.			Robbery.			All other.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
6,180	4,429	1,751	1,655	1,545	110	1,289	548	741	595	551	44	352	318	34	169	167	2	74	66	8
2,504	1,799	705	1,103	1,071	32	649	392	257	156	152	4	122	118	4	27	27	.....	7	7	.....
2	.....	2	33	33	.....	27	2	25	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
56	40	16	15	13	2	7	1	6	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
12	10	2	47	38	9	9	6	3	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5
219	102	117	444	437	7	13	.....	13	16	16	.....	14	14	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	73	73	.....	23	14	9	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	7
409	199	210	44	39	5	8	.....	8	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	8
594	483	111	336	332	4	542	362	180	90	86	4	69	65	4	18	18	.....	3	3	9
182	127	55	82	77	5	9	.....	9	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10
1,030	838	192	29	29	.....	11	7	4	19	19	.....	14	14	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	11
977	783	194	5	5	.....	130	93	37	37	35	2	17	15	2	8	8	.....	12	12	12
29	19	10	2	2	.....	8	.....	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	13
529	431	98	3	3	.....	82	66	16	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
106	53	53	.....	.....	.....	32	26	6	13	11	2	8	6	2	1	1	.....	4	4	15
74	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	11	11	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	8	8	16
238	205	33	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	18
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	19
1,985	1,304	681	523	445	78	479	48	431	363	327	36	196	168	28	122	121	1	45	38	7
119	68	51	54	38	16	205	13	192	51	40	11	47	36	11	3	3	.....	1	1	21
472	326	146	22	15	7	33	3	30	30	19	11	13	8	5	8	7	1	9	4	5
7	.....	7	1	.....	1	77	19	67	188	187	1	68	67	1	97	97	.....	23	23	22
38	5	33	437	384	53	42	6	36	27	23	4	27	23	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
238	157	81	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	63	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	25
195	143	52	9	8	1	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
502	348	154	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7	6	5	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	27
70	61	9	.....	.....	.....	43	15	28	37	31	6	17	11	6	13	13	.....	7	7	28
9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
31	25	6	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	31
254	114	140	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	6	4	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
98	71	27	.....	.....	.....	15	3	12	15	14	1	8	8	.....	4	3	1	3	3	33
73	47	26	.....	.....	.....	14	2	12	14	13	1	8	8	.....	3	2	1	3	3	34
17	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
616	472	144	24	24	.....	16	12	4	24	23	1	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	7	6	1
60	49	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
84	27	57	22	22	.....	5	1	4	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	40
18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	41
53	34	19	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	42
135	112	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
66	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	44
200	166	34	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	45

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 3.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED

		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED JUNE 30, 1904—continued.														
		Convicted of offenses against property.														
	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.			Fraud.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States .....	7,397	6,868	529	67	59	8	1,746	1,733	13	5,289	4,789	500	25	23	2
2	North Atlantic division .....	3,256	3,034	222	28	25	3	535	532	3	2,583	2,371	212	6	5	1
3	Maine.....	108	106	2				3	3		102	100	2			
4	New Hampshire.....	92	85	7	1	1		14	14		74	67	7			
5	Vermont.....	60	56	4	1	1		8	8		45	42	3	1		1
6	Massachusetts.....	349	295	54	3	2	1	114	114		221	168	53			
7	Rhode Island.....	128	115	13	1	1		18	18		101	88	13			
8	Connecticut.....	191	167	24	4	4		43	43		138	114	24	2	2	
9	New York.....	1,578	1,519	59	5	5		242	240	2	1,284	1,228	56			
10	New Jersey.....	292	262	30	8	6	2	51	50	1	219	194	25	1	1	
11	Pennsylvania.....	458	429	29	5	5		42	42		399	370	29	2	2	
12	South Atlantic division .....	544	513	31	5	4	1	98	97	1	412	384	28	6	5	1
13	Delaware.....	34	34					5	5		29	29				
14	Maryland.....	106	99	7	2	1	1	11	11		88	82	6	3	2	
15	District of Columbia.....	229	209	20				36	35	1	179	161	18	2	1	1
16	Virginia.....	87	87		3	3		20	20		58	58				
17	West Virginia.....	12	8	4				3	3		9	5	4			
18	Georgia.....	50	50					16	16		34	34				
19	Florida.....	26	26					7	7		15	15		1	1	
20	North Central division .....	3,006	2,754	252	27	23	4	897	894	3	1,963	1,720	243	8	8	
21	Ohio.....	570	513	57	3	3		56	55	1	485	430	55	2	2	
22	Indiana.....	287	243	44	4	3	1	31	30	1	248	206	42			
23	Illinois.....	847	829	18	8	8		565	565		244	226	18	1	1	
24	Michigan.....	357	311	46	3	2	1	8	8		331	287	44	1	1	
25	Wisconsin.....	179	140	39	1		1	30	30		143	105	38			
26	Minnesota.....	134	125	9				9	9		118	109	9			
27	Iowa.....	147	132	15	2	2		33	33		109	94	15			
28	Missouri.....	263	250	13	4	3	1	117	116	1	127	116	11	2	2	
29	North Dakota.....	24	24		1	1		10	10		12	12				
30	South Dakota.....	23	23								21	21		1	1	
31	Nebraska.....	85	85					18	18		61	61		1	1	
32	Kansas.....	90	79	11	1	1		20	20		64	53	11			
33	South Central division .....	231	214	17	1	1		78	74	4	136	124	12	4	4	
34	Kentucky.....	172	155	17	1	1		73	69	4	86	74	12	4	4	
35	Tennessee.....	37	37					4	4		32	32				
36	Alabama.....	18	18					1	1		15	15				
37	Louisiana.....	4	4								3	3				
38	Western division .....	360	353	7	6	6		138	136	2	195	190	5	1	1	
39	Montana.....	12	12		1	1		3	3		7	7				
40	Colorado.....	84	81	3	2	2		30	29	1	45	43	2			
41	Arizona.....	9	9					3	3		6	6				
42	Utah.....	20	18	2				10	10		9	7	2			
43	Washington.....	22	22		2	2		7	7		13	13				
44	Oregon.....	24	24								24	24				
45	California.....	189	187	2	1	1		85	84	1	91	90	1	1	1	

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JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																		
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.									Neglected children.			Unclassified.			Offense not stated.			
Embezzlement.			Malicious mischief and trespass.			All other.												
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
18	17	1	151	149	2	101	98	3	2,382	1,684	698	808	517	291	234	184	50	
5	4	1	91	90	1	8	7	1	1,573	1,047	526	148	96	52	94	45	49	
			3	3					7		7	41		41				
			2	2		1	1											
			4	4		1	1											
1	1		9	9		1	1					22	22		14	6	8	
			8	8														
			4	4					10	10								
1	1		42	42		4	3	1	1,501	982	519	38	34	4	74	36	38	
1		1	11	10	1	1	1		1	1		2		2	3		3	
2	2		8	8					54	54		45	40	5	3	3		
2	2		5	5		16	16		295	292	3	53	46	7	125	125		
			1	1		1	1		294	292	2	7		7				
2	2		1	1		9	9		1		1	2	2					
			1	1		5	5					2	2		74	74		
															51	51		
												42	42					
			2	2		1	1											
6	6		46	46		59	57	2	322	217	105	494	269	225	3	2	1	
			16	16		8	7	1	267	190	77	47	47					
			2	2		2	2		18		18	2	2		1	1		
5	5		6	6		18	18					248	36	212				
			13	13		1		1	27	27								
1	1					4	4		10		10							
			5	5		2	2											
			2	2		1	1								2	1	1	
			1	1		12	12					197	184	13				
			1	1														
						1	1											
						5	5											
						5	5											
			5	4	1	7	7		188	126	62	2	2		4	4		
			3	2	1	5	5					2	2		3	3		
			1	1					186	124	62							
						2	2		2	2					1	1		
			1	1														
5	5		4	4		11	11		4	2	2	111	104	7	8	8		

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 4.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																	
	Aggre- gate.	Sentenced for—																
		Minority.	Indeter- minate period.	Definite term.														Period not stated.
				Months.			Years.											
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.		
Continental United States.....	23,034	11,580	7,615	200	118	82	2,623	335	47	792	13	427	311	380	306	12	1,016	
North Atlantic division.....	10,877	4,760	4,382	111	55	56	618	150	8	373	.....	36	17	21	12	1	1,006	
Maine.....	226	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
New Hampshire.....	181	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	21	1	35	.....	31	14	14	12	1	3	
Vermont.....	137	113	14	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	
Massachusetts.....	1,107	671	93	38	4	34	305	125	6	170	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	
Rhode Island.....	356	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Connecticut.....	702	702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New York.....	5,826	1,670	3,079	73	51	22	116	4	1	109	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	888	
New Jersey.....	650	417	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	
Pennsylvania.....	1,692	616	1,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Atlantic division.....	2,296	1,471	447	2	.....	2	373	14	29	64	3	111	36	102	12	2	3	
Delaware.....	98	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Maryland.....	1,070	831	201	.....	.....	.....	37	6	5	8	.....	10	3	4	1	.....	1	
District of Columbia.....	405	87	195	.....	.....	.....	123	4	1	32	3	37	11	34	.....	1	.....	
Virginia.....	279	151	1	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	23	2	.....	48	2	50	.....	.....	2	
West Virginia.....	314	304	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Georgia.....	99	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	59	1	.....	15	.....	12	6	13	11	1	.....	
Florida.....	31	.....	.....	2	.....	2	29	3	.....	7	.....	4	14	1	.....	.....	.....	
North Central division.....	8,040	4,208	2,579	85	63	22	1,167	136	8	288	8	217	170	164	176	.....	1	
Ohio.....	1,741	768	908	4	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
Indiana.....	872	826	45	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Illinois.....	1,346	.....	1,298	16	2	14	72	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Michigan.....	1,114	337	.....	63	56	7	714	26	3	94	6	137	147	129	172	.....	.....	
Wisconsin.....	543	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Minnesota.....	360	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Iowa.....	714	714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Missouri.....	670	186	104	2	1	1	377	37	5	194	2	78	23	34	4	.....	1	
North Dakota.....	39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Dakota.....	65	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Nebraska.....	164	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Kansas.....	372	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Central division.....	620	372	73	.....	.....	.....	175	14	1	25	.....	25	25	43	37	5	.....	
Kentucky.....	301	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	14	1	25	.....	25	25	43	37	5	.....	
Tennessee.....	246	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Alabama.....	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Louisiana.....	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Western division.....	1,201	769	134	2	.....	2	290	21	1	42	2	38	63	50	69	4	6	
Montana.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Colorado.....	288	226	31	.....	.....	.....	25	8	.....	9	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	6	
Arizona.....	31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	30	5	1	6	.....	2	11	5	.....	.....	.....	
Utah.....	79	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Washington.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158	2	.....	17	2	15	36	23	59	4	.....	
Oregon.....	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
California.....	474	386	9	2	.....	2	77	6	.....	10	.....	16	16	19	10	.....	.....	

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 4.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggre- gate.	Minority.	Indeter- minate period.	Sentenced for—														Period not stated.
				Definite term.														
				Months.			Years.											
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.		
Continental United States.....	18,177	8,259	6,944	182	114	68	2,523	325	46	774	12	411	292	362	292	9	269	
North Atlantic division.....	8,746	3,728	4,065	109	53	56	585	145	8	361	.....	32	12	16	11	.....	259	
Maine.....	149	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New Hampshire.....	144	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	16	1	24	.....	28	9	10	11	.....	2	
Vermont.....	116	95	12	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	
Massachusetts.....	892	456	93	38	4	34	305	125	6	170	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	
Rhode Island.....	310	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Connecticut.....	428	428	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New York.....	4,718	1,502	2,773	71	49	22	115	4	1	109	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	257	
New Jersey.....	528	417	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Pennsylvania.....	1,461	385	1,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Atlantic division.....	2,010	1,186	447	2	.....	2	372	14	29	64	3	111	35	102	12	2	3	
Delaware.....	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Maryland.....	938	700	201	.....	.....	.....	36	6	5	8	.....	10	2	4	1	.....	1	
District of Columbia.....	318	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	123	4	1	32	3	37	11	34	.....	1	.....	
Virginia.....	279	151	1	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	23	2	.....	48	2	50	.....	.....	2	
West Virginia.....	268	258	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Georgia.....	99	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	59	1	.....	15	.....	12	6	13	11	1	.....	
Florida.....	31	.....	.....	2	.....	2	29	3	.....	7	.....	4	14	1	.....	.....	.....	
North Central division.....	5,893	2,439	2,225	69	61	8	1,159	132	8	286	8	216	170	163	176	.....	1	
Ohio.....	1,316	343	968	4	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
Indiana.....	612	604	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Illinois.....	1,062	.....	990	.....	.....	.....	72	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Michigan.....	777	.....	.....	63	56	7	714	26	3	94	6	137	147	129	172	.....	.....	
Wisconsin.....	327	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Minnesota.....	286	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Iowa.....	503	503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Missouri.....	544	76	95	2	1	1	370	33	5	192	2	78	23	33	4	.....	1	
North Dakota.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Dakota.....	55	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Nebraska.....	164	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Kansas.....	212	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Central division.....	496	283	73	.....	.....	.....	140	13	.....	23	.....	21	20	33	27	3	.....	
Kentucky.....	240	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	13	.....	23	.....	21	20	33	27	3	.....	
Tennessee.....	183	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Alabama.....	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Louisiana.....	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Western division.....	1,032	623	134	2	.....	2	267	21	1	40	1	31	55	48	66	4	6	
Montana.....	66	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Colorado.....	220	158	31	.....	.....	.....	25	8	.....	9	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	6	
Arizona.....	31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	30	5	1	6	.....	2	11	5	.....	.....	.....	
Utah.....	57	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Washington.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	2	.....	15	1	8	28	21	56	4	.....	
Oregon.....	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
California.....	430	342	9	2	.....	2	77	6	.....	10	.....	16	16	19	10	.....	.....	

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

**TABLE 4.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.**

FEMALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Sentenced for—														Period not stated.
				Definite term.														
				Months.			Years.											
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.		
Continental United States.....	4,857	3,321	671	18	4	14	100	10	1	18	1	16	19	18	14	3	747	
North Atlantic division.....	2,131	1,032	317	2	2		33	5		12		4	5	5	1	1	747	
Maine.....	77	75															2	
New Hampshire.....	37	6					30	5		11		3	5	4	1	1	1	
Vermont.....	21	18	2				1							1				
Massachusetts.....	215	215																
Rhode Island.....	46	45					1			1								
Connecticut.....	274	274																
New York.....	1,108	168	306	2	2		1					1					631	
New Jersey.....	122		9														113	
Pennsylvania.....	231	231																
South Atlantic division.....	286	285					1						1					
Delaware.....	21	21																
Maryland.....	132	131					1						1					
District of Columbia.....	87	87																
Virginia.....																		
West Virginia.....	46	46																
Georgia.....																		
Florida.....																		
North Central division.....	2,147	1,769	354	16	2	14	8	4		2		1		1				
Ohio.....	425	425																
Indiana.....	260	222	37				1					1						
Illinois.....	324		308	16	2	14												
Michigan.....	337	337																
Wisconsin.....	216	216																
Minnesota.....	74	74																
Iowa.....	211	211																
Missouri.....	126	110	9				7	4		2				1				
North Dakota.....	4	4																
South Dakota.....	10	10																
Nebraska.....																		
Kansas.....	160	160																
South Central division.....	124	89					35	1	1	2		4	5	10	10	2		
Kentucky.....	61	26					35	1	1	2		4	5	10	10	2		
Tennessee.....	63	63																
Alabama.....																		
Louisiana.....																		
Western division.....	169	146					23			2	1	7	8	2	3			
Montana.....	12	12																
Colorado.....	68	68																
Arizona.....																		
Utah.....	22	22																
Washington.....	23						23			2	1	7	8	2	3			
Oregon.....																		
California.....	44	44																



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TABLE 5.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE, SEX, AND OFFENSE.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																	
SEX AND OFFENSE.	Aggregate.	Sentenced for—														Period not stated.	
		Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.													
				Months.			Years.										
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9		10 and over.
Both sexes:																	
Aggregate	23,034	11,580	7,615	200	118	82	2,623	335	47	792	13	427	311	380	306	12	1,016
Against society	11,618	6,474	3,377	141	68	73	1,295	169	32	450	4	151	160	145	178	6	331
Drunkenness	55	24	25	1	1		4	2		1					1		1
Disorderly conduct	1,206	489	591	35	15	20	43	2	4	7		9	7	6	7	1	48
Vagrancy	1,233	637	535	3	1	2	19	3	3	8		3		2			39
Incorrigibility	6,180	4,269	1,465	10	7	3	312	11	12	54	2	42	60	49	77	5	124
Truancy	1,655	379	345	69	27	42	830	134	7	357	2	79	86	74	91		32
All other	1,289	676	416	23	17	6	87	17	6	23		18	7	14	2		87
Against the person	595	208	298	4	3	1	84	5		27	1	9	13	23	3	3	1
Assault	352	153	148	3	3		47	4		16		6	9	8	3	1	1
Robbery	169	32	118	1		1	18	1		10		1	2	4			
All other	74	23	32				19			1	1	2	2	11		2	
Against property	7,397	3,695	2,556	24	17	7	1,076	136	15	257	8	227	125	189	116	3	46
Arson	67	35	19				11			3		1		5	2		2
Burglary	1,746	682	801	6	4	2	254	28	3	72		63	25	51	12		3
Larceny	5,289	2,842	1,649	17	12	5	743	101	12	164	7	148	90	122	96	3	38
Fraud	25	10	5				10	3		1	1	1	2	2			
Embezzlement	18	9	6				2					1		1			1
Malicious mischief and trespass	151	82	42	1	1		24	2		4		6	5	2	5		2
All other	101	35	34				32	2		13		7	3	6	1		
Neglected children	2,382	825	975	27	27		1	1				12	12	12	9		554
Unclassified	808	262	395	3	2	1	142	21		56		32	1	11			6
Offense not stated	234	116	14	1	1		25	3		2		8	1	12			78
Males:																	
Aggregate	18,177	8,259	6,944	182	114	68	2,523	325	46	774	12	411	292	362	292	9	269
Against society	8,373	3,847	3,131	125	66	59	1,224	163	32	436	3	139	148	131	167	5	46
Drunkenness	21	10	7	1	1		3	1		1					1		
Disorderly conduct	852	210	583	19	13	6	40	2	4	6		9	7	5	6	1	
Vagrancy	978	427	527	3	1	2	17	2	3	7		3		2			4
Incorrigibility	4,429	2,740	1,416	10	7	3	262	9	12	45	1	32	48	42	69	4	1
Truancy	1,545	279	344	69	27	42	828	134	7	357	2	78	86	73	91		25
All other	548	181	254	23	17	6	74	15	6	20		17	7	9			16
Against the person	551	177	285	4	3	1	84	5		27	1	9	13	23	3	3	1
Assault	318	126	141	3	3		47	4		16		6	9	8	3	1	1
Robbery	167	31	117	1		1	18	1		10		1	2	4			
All other	66	20	27				19			1	1	2	2	11		2	
Against property	6,868	3,300	2,488	22	15	7	1,054	136	14	255	8	223	118	186	113	1	4
Arson	59	30	18				11			3		1		5	2		
Burglary	1,733	672	801	6	4	2	252	28	3	71		63	24	51	12		2
Larceny	4,789	2,466	1,583	15	10	5	724	101	11	163	7	145	84	119	93	1	1
Fraud	23	8	5				10	3		1	1	1	2	2			
Embezzlement	17	9	6				2							1			
Malicious mischief and trespass	149	82	42	1	1		23	2		4		5	5	2	5		1
All other	98	33	33				32	2		13		7	3	6	1		
Neglected children	1,684	630	847	27	27		1	1									179
Unclassified	517	198	179	3	2	1	135	17		54		32	12	11	9		2
Offense not stated	184	107	14	1	1		25	3		2		8	1	11			37
Females:																	
Aggregate	4,857	3,321	671	18	4	14	100	10	1	18	1	16	19	18	14	3	747
Against society	3,245	2,627	246	16	2	14	71	6		14	1	12	12	14	11	1	285
Drunkenness	34	14	18				1	1									1
Disorderly conduct	354	279	8	16	2	14	3			1				1	1		48
Vagrancy	255	210	8				2	1		1							35
Incorrigibility	1,751	1,529	49	3			50	2		9	1	10	12	7	8	1	123
Truancy	110	100	1				2					1		1			7
All other	741	495	162				13	2		3		1		5	2		71
Against the person	44	31	13														
Assault	34	27	7														
Robbery	2	1	1														
All other	8	3	5														
Against property	529	395	68	2	2		22		1	2		4	7	3	3	2	42
Arson	8	5	1														2
Burglary	13	10					2			1			1				1
Larceny	500	376	66	2	2		19		1	1		3	6	3	3	2	37
Fraud	2	2															
Embezzlement	1																1
Malicious mischief and trespass	2						1					1					1
All other	3	2	1														
Neglected children	698	195	128														375
Unclassified	291	64	216				7	4		2				1			4
Offense not stated	50	9															4

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 6.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mon-golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent-age unknown.						
Continental United States.....	11,814	10,238	9,061	4,440	2,947	1,145	529	1,116	61	1,576	1,550	2	24
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	5,192	4,316	1,489	1,909	624	294	841	35	330	330		
Maine.....	51	51	44	14	5	17	8	7					
New Hampshire.....	56	56	50	25	9	5	11	6					
Vermont.....	57	57	53	15	1	14	23	4					
Massachusetts.....	747	722	632	150	238	113	131	87	3	25	25		
Rhode Island.....	186	170	132	29	44	52	7	36	2	16	16		
Connecticut.....	145	130	108	22	40	24	22	21	1	15	15		
New York.....	3,321	3,184	2,555	895	1,295	323	42	603	26	137	137		
New Jersey.....	247	207	189	52	95	19	23	18		40	40		
Pennsylvania.....	712	615	553	287	182	57	27	59	3	97	97		
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	641	617	502	86	27	2	24		409	404		5
Delaware.....	52	41	39	31	8			2		11	11		
Maryland.....	449	309	292	211	67	14		17		140	140		
District of Columbia.....	201	46	45	32	8	5		1		155	150		5
Virginia.....	134	77	76	72	2	2		1		57	57		
West Virginia.....	131	117	115	113		2		2		14	14		
Georgia.....	71	47	46	40	1	3	2	1		24	24		
Florida.....	12	4	4	3		1				8	8		
North Central division.....	4,056	3,441	3,213	1,837	787	386	203	209	19	615	602		13
Ohio.....	1,036	858	812	424	238	78	72	37	9	178	178		
Indiana.....	330	264	257	165	13	32	47	3	4	66	66		
Illinois.....	713	615	555	327	139	73	16	57	3	98	98		
Michigan.....	498	463	427	221	113	63	30	35	1	25	22		3
Wisconsin.....	245	242	209	77	99	42	1	33		3	2		1
Minnesota.....	171	166	150	17	83	30	20	14	2	5	5		
Iowa.....	158	151	148	108	32	8		3		7	7		
Missouri.....	577	413	399	306	56	33	4	14		164	156		8
North Dakota.....	26	25	21	11	7	3		4		1			1
South Dakota.....	27	27	27	19	6	2							
Nebraska.....	67	64	57	44	5	8		7		3	3		
Kansas.....	218	153	151	118	6	14	13	2		65	65		
South Central division.....	548	373	362	299	29	24	10	7	4	175	175		
Kentucky.....	302	188	183	165	8	4	6	2	3	114	114		
Tennessee.....	88	67	66	58		4	4		1	21	21		
Alabama.....	34	34	34	27	2	5							
Louisiana.....	124	84	79	49	19	11		5		40	40		
Western division.....	638	591	553	313	136	84	20	35	3	47	39	2	6
Montana.....	102	97	94	53	29	12		3		5	4		1
Colorado.....	146	125	121	51	43	18	9	3	1	21	21		
Arizona.....	40	38	28	5	7	9	7	8	2	2	2		
Utah.....	35	35	35	12	10	13							
Washington.....	80	77	69	47	17	4	1	8		3	1		2
Oregon.....	35	35	35	34			1						
California.....	200	184	171	111	30	28	2	13		16	11	2	3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 6.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	10,154	8,835	7,776	3,812	2,659	969	336	1,020	39	1,319	1,294	2	23
North Atlantic division.....	4,905	4,633	3,825	1,335	1,754	557	179	785	23	272	272		
Maine.....	38	38	31	11	5	10	5	7					
New Hampshire.....	43	43	37	17	8	4	8	6					
Vermont.....	46	46	42	11	1	13	17	4					
Massachusetts.....	666	646	570	150	232	113	75	75	1	20	20		
Rhode Island.....	169	153	118	28	40	47	3	34	1	16	16		
Connecticut.....	145	130	108	22	40	24	22	21	1	15	15		
New York.....	2,968	2,858	2,267	782	1,169	281	35	571	20	110	110		
New Jersey.....	214	182	164	50	93	18	3	18		32	32		
Pennsylvania.....	616	537	488	264	166	47	11	49		79	79		
South Atlantic division.....	944	590	569	462	79	26	2	21		354	349		5
Delaware.....	41	30	28	22	6			2		11	11		
Maryland.....	393	280	265	189	62	14		15		113	113		
District of Columbia.....	174	46	45	32	8	5		1		128	123		5
Virginia.....	134	77	76	72	2	2		1		57	57		
West Virginia.....	121	107	106	104		2		1		14	14		
Georgia.....	71	47	46	40	1	3	2	1		24	24		
Florida.....	10	3	3	3						7	7		
North Central division.....	3,254	2,756	2,568	1,470	674	295	129	175	13	498	485		13
Ohio.....	863	731	696	322	227	69	68	37	8	132	132		
Indiana.....	258	207	200	123	11	27	39	3	4	51	51		
Illinois.....	514	436	393	252	93	43	5	43		78	78		
Michigan.....	380	362	334	199	94	41		28		18	15		3
Wisconsin.....	185	182	155	45	77	32	1	27		3	2		1
Minnesota.....	132	128	115	12	64	27	12	12	1	4	4		
Iowa.....	122	117	116	76	32	8		1		5	5		
Missouri.....	528	374	362	272	54	32	4	12		154	146		8
North Dakota.....	25	24	21	11	7	3		3		1			1
South Dakota.....	20	20	20	13	5	2							
Nebraska.....	67	64	57	44	5	8		7		3	3		
Kansas.....	160	111	109	101	5	3		2		49	49		
South Central division.....	479	326	318	250	27	23	9	7	1	153	153		
Kentucky.....	252	159	156	140	6	4	6	2	1	93	93		
Tennessee.....	70	49	49	43		3	3			21	21		
Alabama.....	34	34	34	27	2	5							
Louisiana.....	123	84	79	49	19	11		5		39	39		
Western division.....	572	530	496	286	125	68	17	32	2	42	35	2	5
Montana.....	98	93	90	51	28	11		3		5	4		1
Colorado.....	117	99	99	47	38	8	6			18	18		
Arizona.....	40	38	28	5	7	9	7	8	2	2	2		
Utah.....	30	30	30	12	8	10							
Washington.....	70	68	60	38	17	4	1	8		2	1		1
Oregon.....	35	35	35	34			1						
California.....	182	167	154	99	27	26	2	13		15	10	2	3

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 6.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

FEMALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.				Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian	
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>							Parent- age un- known.
Continental United States.....	1,660	1,403	1,285	628	288	176	193	96	22	257	256		1
North Atlantic division.....	617	559	491	154	155	67	115	56	12	58	58		
Maine.....	13	13	13	3		7	3						
New Hampshire.....	13	13	13	8	1	1	3						
Vermont.....	11	11	11	4		1	6						
Massachusetts.....	81	76	62		6		56	12	2	5	5		
Rhode Island.....	17	17	14	1	4	5	4	2	1				
Connecticut.....													
New York.....	353	326	288	113	126	42	7	32	6	27	27		
New Jersey.....	33	25	25	2	2	1	20			8	8		
Pennsylvania.....	96	78	65	23	16	10	16	10	3	18	18		
South Atlantic division.....	106	51	48	40	7	1		3		55	55		
Delaware.....	11	11	11	9	2								
Maryland.....	56	29	27	22	5			2		27	27		
District of Columbia.....	27									27	27		
Virginia.....													
West Virginia.....	10	10	9	9				1					
Georgia.....													
Florida.....	2	1	1			1				1	1		
North Central division.....	802	685	645	367	113	91	74	34	6	117	117		
Ohio.....	173	127	126	102	11	9	4		1	46	46		
Indiana.....	72	57	57	42	2	5	8			15	15		
Illinois.....	199	179	162	75	46	30	11	14	3	20	20		
Michigan.....	108	101	93	22	19	22	30	7	1	7	7		
Wisconsin.....	60	60	54	32	12	10		6					
Minnesota.....	39	38	35	5	19	3	8	2	1	1	1		
Iowa.....	36	34	32	32				2		2	2		
Missouri.....	49	39	37	34	2	1		2		10	10		
North Dakota.....	1	1						1					
South Dakota.....	7	7	7	6	1								
Nebraska.....													
Kansas.....	58	42	42	17	1	11	13			16	16		
South Central division.....	69	47	44	40	2	1	1		3	22	22		
Kentucky.....	50	29	27	25	2				2	21	21		
Tennessee.....	18	18	17	15		1	1		1				
Alabama.....													
Louisiana.....	1									1	1		
Western division.....	66	61	57	27	11	16	3	3	1	5	4		1
Montana.....	4	4	4	2	1	1							
Colorado.....	29	26	22	4	5	10	3	3	1	3	3		
Arizona.....													
Utah.....	5	5	5		2	3							
Washington.....	10	9	9	9						1			1
Oregon.....													
California.....	18	17	17	12	3	2				1	1		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

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FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.	Number born in—																
		Aus- tria.	Can- ada.	Den- mark.	England and Wales.	France.	Ger- many.	Hun- gary.	Ire- land.	Italy.	Mex- ico.	Nor- way.	Po- land.	Rus- sia.	Scot- land.	Swe- den.	Switz- er- land.	Other coun- tries.
<b>Continental United States.....</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>287</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>
Maine.....	7		7															
New Hampshire.....	8		5						1									
Vermont.....	4		3				1											
Massachusetts.....	87	3	28		5				4	24			3	13	1	1		5
Rhode Island.....	38		7		4		2		2	13			1		2			7
Connecticut.....	21	2	3	1				1		9	1	2	1				1	
New York.....	606	28	24		34	7	36	9	20	239			16	158	2	2		41
New Jersey.....	18	3			1		3	1	1	3		4	4	2				
Pennsylvania.....	59	4			9	1	8	2	3	9		6	14					3
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>24</b>				<b>2</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Delaware.....	2									2								
Maryland.....	17				1		2		3	4		1	1	4				1
District of Columbia.....	1																	1
Virginia.....	1						1											
West Virginia.....	2				1		1											
Georgia.....	1																1	
Florida.....																		
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>
Ohio.....	37	1	1		4		5	3		12			4	3				4
Indiana.....	3				1			1										1
Illinois.....	57	4	3	1	6		19		2	1		4	3	4		4		6
Michigan.....	37		14		2	1	9		1	3			5					2
Wisconsin.....	33	2			1		15			2		3	9	1				
Minnesota.....	14		4				3		1	1		1		1		3		
Iowa.....	3						3											
Missouri.....	14				2		5	1		2				4				</

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 8.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF FATHER, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																						
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.	Number having father—																				
		Native.	Total.	Foreign born.																		Of unknown nativity.
				Country of birth.																		
				Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries.		
Continental United States.....	11,814	6,410	4,652	128	321	33	265	67	903	44	954	763	17	46	190	515	85	87	15	219	752	
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	2,073	3,043	89	213	10	142	32	377	33	731	676	.....	7	93	440	47	21	7	125	406	
Maine.....	51	22	14	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	
New Hampshire.....	56	28	17	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	
Vermont.....	57	18	6	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	
Massachusetts.....	747	221	375	4	85	2	27	3	8	.....	135	55	.....	.....	6	28	5	3	.....	14	151	
Rhode Island.....	186	54	100	.....	21	.....	10	.....	4	.....	30	18	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	11	32	
Connecticut.....	145	48	67	3	6	1	3	1	3	1	18	19	.....	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	30	
New York.....	3,321	1,180	2,065	64	70	6	69	23	299	25	431	515	.....	6	49	370	29	17	5	87	76	
New Jersey.....	247	100	123	7	1	1	1	2	20	2	32	33	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....	24	
Pennsylvania.....	712	402	276	11	1	.....	30	3	42	5	81	36	.....	.....	21	28	7	.....	1	10	34	
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	916	132	1	.....	.....	11	2	39	.....	38	14	.....	1	7	14	2	.....	1	2	2	
Delaware.....	52	42	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Maryland.....	449	354	95	1	.....	.....	3	1	30	.....	30	8	.....	1	6	12	2	.....	.....	1	.....	
District of Columbia.....	201	186	15	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Virginia.....	134	130	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
West Virginia.....	131	128	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Georgia.....	71	65	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	
Florida.....	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
North Central division.....	4,056	2,569	1,203	31	90	19	79	26	442	10	143	44	.....	34	88	46	24	52	4	71	284	
Ohio.....	1,036	621	326	17	13	2	24	6	129	6	52	28	.....	.....	13	16	4	1	1	14	89	
Indiana.....	330	239	26	.....	.....	.....	2	1	8	1	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	4	65	
Illinois.....	713	446	240	7	12	6	17	3	84	.....	31	2	.....	9	16	10	5	19	1	18	27	
Michigan.....	488	264	179	1	37	1	10	1	51	.....	12	3	.....	2	28	2	1	7	.....	23	45	
Wisconsin.....	245	94	144	3	15	3	4	6	61	2	9	2	.....	10	23	2	1	.....	1	2	7	
Minnesota.....	171	30	113	.....	10	6	9	4	29	.....	8	2	.....	10	4	4	8	17	.....	2	28	
Iowa.....	158	117	41	.....	.....	.....	3	1	22	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	
Missouri.....	577	483	86	.....	2	.....	7	2	38	1	10	7	.....	.....	1	7	2	3	1	5	8	
North Dakota.....	26	12	14	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
South Dakota.....	27	19	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Nebraska.....	67	51	15	1	.....	1	2	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	
Kansas.....	218	193	11	1	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	14	
South Central division.....	548	479	51	4	.....	.....	2	1	7	.....	5	14	.....	.....	.....	8	3	.....	1	6	18	
Kentucky.....	302	282	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	9	
Tennessee.....	88	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	
Alabama.....	34	29	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Louisiana.....	124	89	35	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	2	14	.....	.....	.....	5	3	.....	.....	6	.....	
Western division.....	638	373	223	3	18	4	31	6	38	1	37	15	17	4	2	7	9	14	2	15	42	
Montana.....	102	61	41	1	3	.....	9	1	3	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	3	.....	
Colorado.....	146	77	50	1	.....	1	4	3	16	.....	10	4	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	2	19	
Arizona.....	40	7	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	
Utah.....	35	14	21	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	
Washington.....	80	50	29	.....	6	.....	4	1	6	1	4	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	
Oregon.....	35	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
California.....	200	130	68	1	9	3	7	.....	10	.....	7	10	5	.....	1	.....	2	1	2	10	2	

TABLE 9.—FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.										
	Years of residence in the United States.										
	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Not stated.
Continental United States.....	1,125	18	35	65	57	61	54	256	301	58	220
North Atlantic division.....	846	13	20	56	48	54	47	215	220	27	146
Maine.....	7	1						1	2		3
New Hampshire.....	6							1			5
Vermont.....	4	1									3
Massachusetts.....	87		2	2	5	3	4	11	15		45
Rhode Island.....	38		2	4	1	1	2	14	7	1	6
Connecticut.....	21										21
New York.....	606	10	14	45	41	45	37	175	161	21	57
New Jersey.....	18		1	1		3	2		10		1
Pennsylvania.....	59	1	1	4	1	2	2	13	25	5	5
South Atlantic division.....	24		1	2	1	1	2	7	6		4
Delaware.....	2			1				1			
Maryland.....	17		1	1	1	1	2	5	5		1
District of Columbia.....	1										1
Virginia.....	1							1			
West Virginia.....	2								1		1
Georgia.....	1										1
Florida.....											
North Central division.....	211	3	12	7	8	5	5	25	65	31	50
Ohio.....	37	2	2		1		2	6	4	1	19
Indiana.....	3								1	1	1
Illinois.....	57		8	2	1	3		4	12	22	5
Michigan.....	37	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	13		11
Wisconsin.....	33		1	1	1		1	4	16	2	7
Minnesota.....	14					1		1	6	1	5
Iowa.....	3							1	2		
Missouri.....	14				1		1	2	8		2
North Dakota.....	4				1			1	1	1	
South Dakota.....											
Nebraska.....	7			1				1	2	3	
Kansas.....	2							2			
South Central division.....	8	1									7
Kentucky.....	2										2
Tennessee.....											
Alabama.....											
Louisiana.....	6	1									5
Western division.....	36	1	2			1		9	10		13
Montana.....	3							3			
Colorado.....	3							1	1		1
Arizona.....	8								7		1
Utah.....											
Washington.....	9					1		2	1		5
Oregon.....											
California.....	13	1	2					3	1		6

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 10.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
SEX AND AGE.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- gollan.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.						
Both sexes:													
All ages.....	11,814	10,238	9,061	4,440	2,947	1,145	529	1,116	61	1,576	1,550	2	24
7 to 9 years.....	661	578	515	225	189	55	46	46	17	83	83		
7 years.....	107	99	90	39	36	10	5	4	5	8	8		
8 years.....	204	184	170	75	58	21	16	12	2	20	20		
9 years.....	350	295	255	111	95	24	25	30	10	55	55		
10 to 14 years.....	6,652	5,754	5,149	2,371	1,796	667	315	579	26	898	895		3
10 years.....	668	580	537	275	192	51	39	39	4	88	88		
11 years.....	863	758	691	304	258	80	49	63	4	105	104		1
12 years.....	1,427	1,249	1,116	479	420	159	58	130	3	178	178		
13 years.....	1,657	1,423	1,281	568	453	182	78	133	9	234	233		1
14 years.....	2,037	1,744	1,524	765	473	195	91	214	6	293	292		1
15 to 19 years.....	4,364	3,783	3,294	1,784	935	410	165	474	15	581	558	2	21
15 years.....	2,241	1,955	1,704	893	510	217	84	242	9	286	281	1	4
16 years.....	1,041	894	789	420	205	102	62	103	2	147	140		7
17 years.....	681	597	505	291	147	53	14	89	3	84	74	1	9
18 years.....	239	198	173	104	42	24	3	24	1	41	40		1
19 years.....	162	139	123	76	31	14	2	16		23	23		
20 years.....	111	100	86	52	21	13		14		11	11		
21 years.....	6	6	5	2	3			1					
Age unknown.....	20	17	12	6	3		3	2	3	3	3		
Males:													
All ages.....	10,154	8,835	7,776	3,812	2,659	969	336	1,020	39	1,319	1,294	2	23
7 to 9 years.....	554	480	425	193	153	43	36	42	13	74	74		
7 years.....	78	72	67	31	26	7	3	2	3	6	6		
8 years.....	167	150	138	63	43	18	14	10	2	17	17		
9 years.....	309	258	220	99	84	18	19	30	8	51	51		
10 to 14 years.....	5,916	5,157	4,598	2,091	1,675	596	236	541	18	759	756		3
10 years.....	616	533	496	237	177	47	35	37		83	83		
11 years.....	795	699	635	279	240	72	44	60	4	96	95		1
12 years.....	1,311	1,158	1,033	437	405	144	47	122	3	153	153		
13 years.....	1,477	1,283	1,154	505	427	171	51	123	6	194	193		1
14 years.....	1,717	1,484	1,280	633	426	162	59	199	5	233	232		1
15 to 19 years.....	3,559	3,086	2,658	1,472	808	317	61	422	6	473	451	2	20
15 years.....	1,845	1,616	1,388	728	446	175	39	224	4	229	225	1	3
16 years.....	807	690	604	338	178	72	16	85	1	117	110		7
17 years.....	546	477	401	243	117	37	4	75	1	69	59	1	9
18 years.....	206	170	148	91	36	20	1	22		36	35		1
19 years.....	155	133	117	72	31	13	1	16		22	22		
20 years.....	105	94	81	48	20	13		13		11	11		
21 years.....	3	3	3	2	1								
Age unknown.....	17	15	11	6	2		3	2	2	2	2		
Females:													
All ages.....	1,660	1,403	1,285	628	288	176	193	96	22	257	256		1
7 to 9 years.....	107	98	90	32	36	12	10	4	4	9	9		
7 years.....	29	27	23	8	10	3	2	2	2	2	2		
8 years.....	37	34	32	12	15	3	2	2		3	3		
9 years.....	41	37	35	12	11	6	6		2	4	4		
10 to 14 years.....	736	597	551	280	121	71	79	38	8	139	139		
10 years.....	52	47	41	18	15	4	4	2	4	5	5		
11 years.....	68	59	56	25	18	8	5	3		9	9		
12 years.....	116	91	83	42	15	15	11	8		25	25		
13 years.....	180	140	127	63	26	11	27	10	3	40	40		
14 years.....	320	260	244	132	47	33	32	15	1	60	60		
15 to 19 years.....	805	697	636	312	127	93	104	52	9	108	107		1
15 years.....	396	339	316	165	64	42	45	18	5	57	56		1
16 years.....	234	204	185	82	27	30	46	18	1	30	30		
17 years.....	135	120	104	48	30	16	10	14	2	15	15		
18 years.....	33	28	25	13	6	4	2	2	1	5	5		
19 years.....	7	6	6	4		1	1			1	1		
20 years.....	6	6	5	4	1			1					
21 years.....	3	3	2	2	1			1					
Age unknown.....	3	2	1	1	1				1	1	1		

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 11.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.				10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					20 years of age.	21 years of age.	Age un-known.	
		Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18				19
Continental United States.....	11,814	661	107	204	350	6,652	668	863	1,427	1,657	2,037	4,364	2,241	1,041	681	239	162	111	6	20
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	394	67	125	202	3,538	354	480	783	882	1,039	1,581	1,033	312	185	40	11	4	.....	5
Maine.....	51	8	1	2	5	33	3	7	7	7	9	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	56	2	.....	.....	2	28	5	1	6	6	10	26	10	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	57	4	2	2	.....	42	4	5	9	7	17	10	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	747	59	.....	21	38	572	61	88	133	177	113	113	83	29	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Rhode Island.....	186	9	.....	5	4	118	14	17	30	23	34	59	18	26	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	145	11	1	.....	10	102	14	17	22	14	35	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	3,321	289	60	92	137	2,049	206	276	452	498	617	979	600	155	136	24	4	3	.....	1
New Jersey.....	247	4	.....	2	2	173	17	27	35	35	59	70	50	19	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	712	8	3	1	4	421	30	42	89	115	145	282	162	70	30	14	6	1	.....	.....
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	49	8	13	28	535	62	54	119	132	168	457	203	127	82	33	12	6	.....	3
Delaware.....	52	5	.....	.....	5	33	7	3	8	8	7	14	6	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	449	27	7	8	12	227	32	26	51	59	59	190	80	42	37	20	11	5	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	201	2	.....	.....	2	80	2	4	20	18	36	118	51	41	19	6	1	1	.....	.....
Virginia.....	134	1	.....	.....	1	68	11	7	12	16	22	64	24	16	20	4	.....	.....	.....	1
West Virginia.....	131	14	1	5	8	86	8	9	17	21	31	31	21	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	2	5	10	9	12	32	14	12	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Florida.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
North Central division.....	4,056	138	18	45	75	1,938	179	248	401	474	636	1,864	770	473	329	154	138	101	6	9
Ohio.....	1,036	68	12	27	29	532	48	83	125	115	161	427	177	137	78	21	14	5	.....	4
Indiana.....	330	18	1	4	13	190	23	29	34	48	56	121	82	24	8	4	3	.....	.....	1
Illinois.....	713	1	.....	.....	1	133	14	13	25	32	49	479	69	106	110	95	99	93	6	1
Michigan.....	488	3	.....	.....	3	347	33	43	76	89	106	128	102	24	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	245	2	.....	1	1	117	14	17	22	25	39	126	48	45	32	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	171	4	.....	.....	4	90	7	9	17	28	29	76	37	37	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Iowa.....	158	10	2	2	6	92	10	9	16	16	41	56	52	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	577	12	1	3	8	252	14	29	53	66	90	310	129	76	61	25	19	3	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	26	3	2	.....	1	5	1	1	1	.....	2	18	5	6	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	1	2	2	3	19	4	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	6	1	3	5	10	42	13	6	16	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	218	17	.....	8	9	147	9	13	27	48	50	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
South Central division.....	548	61	11	17	33	305	40	36	55	81	93	181	98	57	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Kentucky.....	302	36	8	10	18	156	14	20	23	42	57	109	45	39	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Tennessee.....	88	18	3	4	11	59	14	7	19	10	9	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	34	2	.....	1	1	14	.....	1	1	9	3	18	7	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	124	5	.....	2	3	76	12	8	12	20	24	43	38	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	638	19	3	4	12	336	33	45	69	88	101	281	137	72	59	12	1	.....	.....	2
Montana.....	102	4	.....	.....	4	69	6	8	14	23	18	28	16	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Colorado.....	146	8	2	3	3	88	7	12	19	23	27	50	34	9	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	40	1	.....	1	.....	21	.....	4	2	7	8	18	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	4	2	6	6	5	11	3	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Washington.....	80	3	.....	.....	3	53	4	11	8	12	18	24	22	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	5	.....	7	1	9	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	200	3	1	.....	2	60	7	8	13	16	16	137	42	43	40	11	1	.....	.....	.....

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 11.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																				
STATE OR TERRITORY.	All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.				10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					20 years of age.	21 years of age.	Age unknown.	
		Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18				19
Continental United States.....	10,154	554	78	167	309	5,916	616	795	1,311	1,477	1,717	3,559	1,845	807	546	206	155	105	3	17
North Atlantic division.....	4,905	321	44	99	178	3,237	327	444	736	809	921	1,342	907	241	156	29	9	1		4
Maine.....	38	5		2	3	24	2	7	6	4	5	9	9							
New Hampshire.....	43	2			2	25	4	1	6	5	9	16	7	7	2					
Vermont.....	46	3	2	1		33	4	4	7	6	12	9	7		1	1				1
Massachusetts.....	606	58		21	37	542	61	87	130	165	99	64	61	3						2
Rhode Island.....	169	8		5	3	110	14	16	29	21	30	51	18	24	8	1				
Connecticut.....	145	11	1		10	102	14	17	22	14	35	32	32							
New York.....	2,968	222	38	67	117	1,858	183	245	417	461	552	887	585	147	132	20	3			1
New Jersey.....	214	4		2	2	158	16	26	32	30	54	52	43	8			1			
Pennsylvania.....	616	8	3	1	4	385	29	41	87	103	125	222	145	52	13	7	5	1		
South Atlantic division.....	944	48	8	13	27	491	58	53	106	124	150	396	179	109	70	26	12	6		3
Delaware.....	41	5			5	30	7	3	6	8	6	6	5	1						
Maryland.....	393	26	7	8	11	206	29	26	43	54	54	156	67	36	27	15	11	5		
District of Columbia.....	174	2			2	67	2	3	17	16	29	104	43	36	18	6	1	1		
Virginia.....	134	1			1	68	11	7	12	16	22	64	24	16	20	4				1
West Virginia.....	121	14	1	5	8	80	7	9	17	20	27	27	19	8						
Georgia.....	71					38	2	5	10	9	12	32	14	12	5	1				1
Florida.....	10					2			1	1		7	7							1
North Central division.....	3,254	119	16	37	66	1,901	161	221	352	393	474	1,424	558	350	243	140	133	98	3	9
Ohio.....	863	57	10	21	26	400	42	70	106	104	121	351	135	121	62	20	13	5		4
Indiana.....	258	16	1	4	11	161	21	25	32	43	40	80	59	18	2		1			1
Illinois.....	514					80	9	8	19	20	24	340	30	59	68	86	97	90	3	1
Michigan.....	380	2			2	293	31	41	67	70	84	85	73	1	8	3				
Wisconsin.....	185	1			1	103	14	16	20	22	31	81	33	31	16	1				
Minnesota.....	132	4			4	72	5	9	14	25	19	55	25	29	1					1
Iowa.....	122	10	2	2	6	72	10	8	13	12	29	40	36	4						
Missouri.....	528	12	1	3	8	226	13	29	52	55	77	287	115	70	58	25	19	3		
North Dakota.....	25	3	2		1	5	1	1	1		2	17	5	5	6	1				
South Dakota.....	20					6		1	1	2	2	14	2	6	6					
Nebraska.....	67					25	6	1	3	5	10	42	13	6	16	4	3			
Kansas.....	160	14		7	7	112	9	9	24	35	35	32	32							2
South Central division.....	479	47	7	14	26	269	37	32	48	71	81	163	89	48	26					
Kentucky.....	252	28	4	8	16	129	12	18	19	35	45	95	39	31	25					
Tennessee.....	70	12	3	3	6	50	13	5	16	7	9	8	6	2						
Alabama.....	34	2		1	1	14		1	1	9	3	18	7	11						
Louisiana.....	123	5		2	3	76	12	8	12	20	24	42	37	4	1					
Western division.....	572	19	3	4	12	318	33	45	69	80	91	234	112	59	51	11	1			1
Montana.....	98	4			4	68	6	8	14	22	18	25	15	3	7					1
Colorado.....	117	8	2	3	3	81	7	12	19	20	23	28	25	2	1					
Arizona.....	40	1		1		21		4	2	7	8	18	9	9						
Utah.....	30					22	4	2	6	6	4	8	2	3	3					
Washington.....	70	3			3	47	4	11	8	10	14	20	18	2						
Oregon.....	35					22	5		7	1	9	13	11	2						
California.....	182	3	1		2	57	7	8	13	14	15	122	32	38	40	11	1			

## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 11.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FEMALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
	All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.				10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 19 years of age.					20 years of age.	21 years of age.	Age unknown.
		Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19		
Continental United States.....	1,600	107	29	37	41	736	52	68	116	190	320	805	396	234	135	33	7	6	3
North Atlantic division.....	617	73	23	26	24	301	27	36	47	73	118	239	126	71	29	11	2	3	1
Maine.....	13	3	1		2	9	1		1	3	4	1	1						
New Hampshire.....	13					3	1			1	1	10	3	6	1				
Vermont.....	11	1		1		9		1	2	1	5	1	1						
Massachusetts.....	81	1			1	30		1	3	12	14	49	22	26	1				1
Rhode Island.....	17	1			1	8		1	1	2	4	8		2	6				
Connecticut.....																			
New York.....	353	67	22	25	20	191	23	31	35	37	65	92	75	8	4	4	1	3	
New Jersey.....	33					15	1	1	3	5	5	18	7	11					
Pennsylvania.....	96					36	1	1	2	12	20	60	17	18	17	7	1		
South Atlantic division.....	106	1			1	44	4	1	13	8	18	61	24	18	12	7			
Delaware.....	11					3			2		1	8	1	5		2			
Maryland.....	56	1			1	21	3		8	5	5	34	13	6	10	5			
District of Columbia.....	27					13		1	3	2	7	14	8	5	1				
Virginia.....																			
West Virginia.....	10					6	1			1	4	4	2	1	1				
Georgia.....																			
Florida.....	2					1					1	1		1					
North Central division.....	802	19	2	8	9	337	18	27	49	81	162	440	212	123	86	14	5	3	3
Ohio.....	173	11	2	6	3	86	6	10	19	11	40	76	42	16	16	1	1		
Indiana.....	72	2			2	29	2	4	2	5	16	41	23	6	6	4	2		
Illinois.....	199	1			1	53	5	5	6	12	25	139	39	47	42	9	2	3	3
Michigan.....	108	1			1	54	2	2	9	19	22	53	29	23	1				
Wisconsin.....	60	1		1		14		1	2	3	8	45	15	14	16				
Minnesota.....	39					18	2		3	3	10	21	12	8	1				
Iowa.....	36					20		1	3	4	12	16	16						
Missouri.....	49					26	1		1	11	13	23	14	6	3				
North Dakota.....	1											1		1					
South Dakota.....	7					2			1		1	5	2	2	1				
Nebraska.....																			
Kansas.....	58	3		1	2	35		4	3	13	15	20	20						
South Central division.....	69	14	4	3	7	36	3	4	7	10	12	18	9	9					1
Kentucky.....	50	8	4	2	2	27	2	2	4	7	12	14	6	8					1
Tennessee.....	18	6		1	5	9	1	2	3	3		3	2	1					
Alabama.....																			
Louisiana.....	1											1	1						
Western division.....	66					18				8	10	47	25	13	8	1			1
Montana.....	4					1				1		3	1		2				
Colorado.....	29					7				3	4	22	9	7	6				
Arizona.....																			
Utah.....	5					1					1	3	1	1		1			1
Washington.....	10					6				2	4	4	4						
Oregon.....																			
California.....	18					3				2	1	15	10	5					

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 12.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
1	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.			Convicted of offenses against society.											
					Total.			Drunkenness.			Disorderly conduct.			Vagrancy.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	11,814	10,154	1,660	5,889	4,805	1,084	22	15	7	801	665	136	714	621	93
2	North Atlantic division.....	5,522	4,905	617	3,065	2,716	369	6	6	.....	447	403	44	289	257	32
3	Maine.....	51	38	13	13	7	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
4	New Hampshire.....	56	43	13	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
5	Vermont.....	57	46	11	28	20	8	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....
6	Massachusetts.....	747	666	81	533	469	64	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	11	6	5
7	Rhode Island.....	186	169	17	109	99	10	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	53	46	7
8	Connecticut.....	145	145	.....	76	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
9	New York.....	3,321	2,968	353	1,829	1,661	168	4	4	.....	421	383	38	167	154	13
10	New Jersey.....	247	214	33	123	97	26	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	30	25	5
11	Pennsylvania.....	712	616	96	357	278	79	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	23	23	.....
12	South Atlantic division.....	1,050	944	106	548	466	82	2	1	1	11	11	.....	73	67	6
13	Delaware.....	52	41	11	39	30	9	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	25	24	1
14	Maryland.....	449	393	56	272	224	48	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	32	28	4
15	District of Columbia.....	201	174	27	70	55	15	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....
16	Virginia.....	134	134	.....	58	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	8	8	.....
17	West Virginia.....	131	121	10	106	97	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1
18	Georgia.....	71	71	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
19	Florida.....	12	10	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	North Central division.....	4,056	3,254	802	1,660	1,107	553	13	7	6	287	205	82	225	172	53
21	Ohio.....	1,036	863	173	458	338	120	6	3	3	185	179	6	128	102	26
22	Indiana.....	330	258	72	182	125	57	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	2	1
23	Illinois.....	713	514	199	95	3	92	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	40	2	.....	2
24	Michigan.....	488	380	108	273	186	87	2	1	1	54	21	33	.....	.....	.....
25	Wisconsin.....	245	185	60	154	102	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	28	9
26	Minnesota.....	171	132	39	94	64	30	2	1	1	1	.....	1	3	3	.....
27	Iowa.....	158	122	36	124	89	35	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	11	2	9
28	Missouri.....	577	528	49	70	52	18	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	5	.....	5
29	North Dakota.....	26	25	1	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
30	South Dakota.....	27	20	7	16	9	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Nebraska.....	67	67	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....
32	Kansas.....	218	160	58	156	102	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	22	1
33	South Central division.....	548	479	69	240	219	21	1	1	.....	55	45	10	116	115	1
34	Kentucky.....	302	252	50	100	81	19	1	1	.....	49	39	10	3	3	.....
35	Tennessee.....	88	70	18	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Alabama.....	34	34	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
37	Louisiana.....	124	123	1	112	111	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	109	108	1
38	Western division.....	638	572	66	356	297	59	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	11	10	1
39	Montana.....	102	98	4	91	87	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Colorado.....	146	117	29	45	18	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Arizona.....	40	40	.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Utah.....	35	30	5	23	18	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
43	Washington.....	80	70	10	66	57	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Oregon.....	35	35	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	California.....	200	182	18	80	66	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....

1 All males.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																			
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.									Convicted of offenses against the person.										
Incorrigibility.			Truancy.			All other.			Total.			Assault.			Robbery (total). <sup>1</sup>	All other.			
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	
2,381	1,789	592	1,222	1,166	56	749	549	200	383	370	13	219	209	10	130	34	31	3	1
911	692	219	911	903	8	521	455	66	102	101	1	84	83	1	15	3	3		2
8	3	5	2	2		2	1	1	2	2		2	2						3
9	5	4	4	4															4
7	5	2	12	10	2	4	1	3	1	1		1	1						5
112	62	50	400	397	3	6		6	6	6		6	6						6
			45	45		3		3	2	2		2	2						7
69	69		4	4		1	1												8
329	268	61	413	410	3	495	442	53	67	66	1	54	53	1	13				9
67	48	19	19	19		2	2		10	10		8	8			2	2		10
310	232	78	12	12		8	8		14	14		11	11		2	1	1		11
414	362	52	2		2	46	25	21	25	23	2	18	16	2	4	3	3		12
11	5	6				1		1											13
217	185	32				22	10	12	10	9	1	7	6	1	3				14
42	31	11				18	14	4	7	6	1	5	4	1	1	1	1		15
46	46								5	5		3	3			2	2		16
98	95	3	2		2	3		3											17
						1	1		2	2		2	2						18
						1		1	1	1		1	1						19
765	501	264	223	177	46	147	45	102	228	220	8	104	98	6	102	22	20	2	20
62	32	30	6	2	4	71	20	51	38	35	3	36	33	3	2				21
158	113	45	8	6	2	11	3	8	12	11	1	6	5	1	3	3	3		22
33		33	14		14	6	3	3	112	112		29	29		73	10	10		23
26	4	22	183	158	25	8	2	6	10	9	1	10	9	1					24
96	74	22				21		21	2	2		2	2						25
75	48	27	12	11	1	1	1		1	1		1	1						26
108	85	23				3		3	3	3		2	2		1				27
38	36	2				23	14	9	35	34	1	10	10		20	5	4	1	28
6	6					1		1	3	3		2	2		1				29
12	5	7				2	2												30
18	18								6	6		3	3		2	1	1		31
133	80	53							6	4	2	3	2	1		3	2	1	32
61	58	3				7		7	16	15	1	9	8	1	3	4	4		33
40	38	2				7		7	16	15	1	9	8	1	3	4	4		34
10	9	1																	35
11	11																		36
																			37
230	176	54	86	86		28	24	4	12	11	1	4	4		6	2	1	1	38
12	8	4	79	79															39
34	11	23	7	7		4		4	3	2	1	2	2			1		1	40
11	11					15	15		1	1						1	1		41
21	17	4																	42
66	57	9																	43
24	24																		44
62	48	14				9	9		8	8		2	2		6				45

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 12.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.															
Convicted of offenses against property.															
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.			Fraud.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States.....	3,900	3,773	187	26	23	3	860	860	9	2,898	2,726	172	16	14	2
2 North Atlantic division.....	1,752	1,676	76	11	10	1	296	296		1,390	1,316	74	3	3	
3 Maine.....	29	29								28	28				
4 New Hampshire.....	39	34	5	2	2		5	5		32	27	5			
5 Vermont.....	28	25	3	1	1		1	1		24	21	3			
6 Massachusetts.....	193	179	14	3	2	1	55	55		129	116	13			
7 Rhode Island.....	74	68	6				11	11		56	50	6			
8 Connecticut.....	66	66					13	13		43	43		2	2	
9 New York.....	912	885	27	3	3		164	164		729	703	26	1	1	
10 New Jersey.....	111	107	4	1	1		20	20		87	83	4			
11 Pennsylvania.....	300	283	17	1	1		27	27		262	245	17			
12 South Atlantic division.....	312	295	17	1		1	63	62	1	234	220	14	4	3	1
13 Delaware.....	12	11	1				5	5		7	6	1			
14 Maryland.....	50	47	3	1		1	11	11		34	32	2	2	2	
15 District of Columbia.....	123	112	11				12	12		104	94	10	2	1	1
16 Virginia.....	60	60					15	15		43	43				
17 West Virginia.....	2	1	1							2	1	1			
18 Georgia.....	55	55					16	16		39	39				
19 Florida.....	10	9	1				4	3	1	5	5				
20 North Central division.....	1,544	1,464	80	11	10	1	387	384	3	1,071	996	75	6	5	1
21 Ohio.....	349	335	14	2	1	1	39	39		295	282	13	1	1	
22 Indiana.....	135	121	14				12	12		120	106	14			
23 Illinois.....	394	385	9	2	2		213	211	2	153	147	6	3	2	1
24 Michigan.....	161	141	20	1	1		7	7		151	131	20	1	1	
25 Wisconsin.....	89	81	8				10	10		78	70	8			
26 Minnesota.....	75	66	9				3	2	1	66	58	8			
27 Iowa.....	26	25	1	1	1		9	9		15	14	1			
28 Missouri.....	202	199	3	4	4		63	63		122	119	3	1	1	
29 North Dakota.....	14	14					8	8		5	5				
30 South Dakota.....	11	11		1	1		1	1		8	8				
31 Nebraska.....	32	32					7	7		20	20				
32 Kansas.....	56	54	2				15	15		38	36	2			
33 South Central division.....	177	165	12	2	2		50	46	4	115	107	8	1	1	
34 Kentucky.....	128	116	12	2	2		45	41	4	75	67	8	1	1	
35 Tennessee.....	23	23								23	23				
36 Alabama.....	14	14					5	5		8	8				
37 Louisiana.....	12	12								9	9				
38 Western division.....	175	173	2	1	1		73	72	1	88	87	1	2	2	
39 Montana.....	11	11					6	6		4	4				
40 Colorado.....	32	32					9	9		20	20		1	1	
41 Arizona.....	11	11					4	4		7	7				
42 Utah.....	12	12					7	7		5	5				
43 Washington.....	14	13	1				6	6		8	7	1			
44 Oregon.....	10	10					1	1		9	9				
45 California.....	85	84	1	1	1		40	39	1	35	35		1	1	

1 All males.

## GENERAL TABLES.

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BY OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.													
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.					Neglected children.			Unclassified.			Offense not stated.		
Embezzle- ment (total). <sup>1</sup>	Malicious mischief and tres- pass (total). <sup>1</sup>	All other.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
7	78	66	65	1	862	640	222	646	495	151	74	71	3
2	45	5	4	1	512	355	157	48	36	12	23	21	2
	1				6		6				1		1
1	1												
	6							14	12	2	1		1
	7				1		1						
	6	2	2		3	3							
	13	2	1	1	476	326	150	17	10	7	20	20	
	3							3		3			
1	8	1	1		26	26		14	14		1	1	
1	3	6	6		92	87	5	36	36		37	37	
					1		1						
	2				90	86	4	27	27				
1	1	3	3								1	1	
		2	2								11	11	
											23	23	
					1	1		9	9		2	2	
		1	1										
2	24	43	43		145	120	25	471	336	135	8	7	1
	8	4	4		98	74	24	92	80	12	1	1	
		3	3					1	1				
1	9	13	13					109	12	97	3	2	1
		1	1		44	44							
		1	1										
1	4	1	1								1	1	
	1				2	2					3	3	
		12	12		1		1	269	243	26			
		1	1										
		1	1										
		5	5										
	2	1	1										
	6	3	3		113	78	35				2	2	
	3	2	2		56	38	18				2	2	
					54	37	17						
		1	1		3	3							
	3												
2		9	9					91	87	4	4	4	
		1	1										
		2	2					65	64	1	1	1	
								1	1		1	1	
2		6	6					25	22	3	2	2	

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 13. JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
Sentenced for—																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.														Period not stated.
				Months.			Years.											
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.		
Continental United States.....	11,814	4,923	4,005	609	504	105	1,595	321	32	588	8	256	156	139	94	1	82	
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	1,972	2,724	388	326	62	404	95	9	234	1	22	21	15	7		34	
Maine.....	51	80															1	
New Hampshire.....	50	10	1	1		1	44	14	1	9	1	7	8	4				
Vermont.....	57	44	9	1	1		3	1	1				1					
Massachusetts.....	747	337	228	27	8	19	154	76	5	56		2	4	6	5		1	
Rhode Island.....	186	151					35			35								
Connecticut.....	145	145																
New York.....	3,321	856	1,006	359	317	42	168	4	2	134		13	8	5	2		32	
New Jersey.....	247	158	89															
Pennsylvania.....	712	221	491															
South Atlantic division.....	1,080	690	200	4	2	2	155	19	11	30		52	10	31	2		1	
Delaware.....	52	52																
Maryland.....	449	322	107	2	2		18	9	2	2		1	2	1	1			
District of Columbia.....	201	89	69				43	5		11		18	3	6				
Virginia.....	134	78					55		9	5		21	1	19			1	
West Virginia.....	131	119	10				2							2				
Georgia.....	71	30	14				27	2		10		10	2	2	1			
Florida.....	12			2		2	10	3		2		2	2	1				
North Central division.....	4,086	1,626	1,403	212	171	41	770	165	9	259	5	133	79	64	56		45	
Ohio.....	1,036	326	597	112	111	1	1	1										
Indiana.....	330	314	13				3					3						
Illinois.....	713		598	25	7	18	90	89		1								
Michigan.....	488	107		40	37	3	297	18	6	55	4	68	51	44	51		44	
Wisconsin.....	245	245																
Minnesota.....	171	170					1						1					
Iowa.....	158	156	1				1	1										
Missouri.....	577	39	127	35	16	19	375	54	3	203	1	62	27	20	5		1	
North Dakota.....	26	26																
South Dakota.....	27	25					2	2										
Nebraska.....	67		67															
Kansas.....	218	218																
South Central division.....	548	310	151	5	5		82	21		22	1	11	9	12	5	1		
Kentucky.....	302	222					80	19		22	1	11	9	12	5	1		
Tennessee.....	88	88																
Alabama.....	34		34															
Louisiana.....	124		117	5	5		2	2										
Western division.....	638	325	127				184	21	3	43	1	38	37	17	24		2	
Montana.....	102	23	79															
Colorado.....	146	118	1				27	7	2	11		5	2					
Arizona.....	40						39	7	1	6		6	12	7			1	
Utah.....	35	35																
Washington.....	80						80			15	1	17	17	8	22			
Oregon.....	35		35															
California.....	200	149	12				38	7		11		10	6	2	2		1	



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 13.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																
	Aggre- gate.	Minority.	Indeter- minate period.	Sentenced for—													
				Definite term.													
				Months.			Years.										
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.	Period not stated.
Continental United States.....	10,154	3,959	4,027	569	483	86	1,518	315	32	569	7	234	142	128	90	1	81
North Atlantic division.....	4,905	1,743	2,383	384	323	61	362	94	9	226	.....	9	11	8	5	.....	33
Maine.....	38	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
New Hampshire.....	43	7	1	1	.....	1	34	13	1	5	.....	7	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	46	35	7	1	1	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	666	257	228	27	8	19	154	76	5	56	.....	2	4	6	5	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	169	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	145	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	2,968	842	1,000	355	314	41	139	4	2	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
New Jersey.....	214	158	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	616	125	491	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division.....	944	600	187	4	2	2	152	18	11	30	.....	52	9	31	1	.....	1
Delaware.....	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	393	270	104	2	2	.....	17	9	2	2	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	174	62	60	.....	.....	.....	43	5	.....	11	.....	18	3	6	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	134	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	9	5	.....	21	1	19	.....	.....	1
West Virginia.....	121	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	71	30	14	.....	.....	.....	27	2	.....	10	.....	10	2	2	1	.....	.....
Florida.....	10	.....	.....	2	.....	2	8	2	.....	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
North Central division.....	3,254	1,096	1,180	176	153	23	757	161	9	252	5	132	78	64	56	.....	45
Ohio.....	863	165	596	101	100	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	258	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	514	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	89	88	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	380	.....	.....	40	37	3	296	18	6	55	4	68	50	44	51	.....	44
Wisconsin.....	185	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	132	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	122	120	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	528	37	91	35	16	19	364	51	3	196	1	61	27	20	5	.....	1
North Dakota.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	20	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	160	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.....	479	251	150	5	5	.....	73	21	.....	20	1	9	8	9	4	1	.....
Kentucky.....	252	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	19	.....	20	1	9	8	9	4	1	.....
Tennessee.....	70	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	123	.....	116	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	572	269	127	.....	.....	.....	174	21	3	41	1	32	36	16	24	.....	2
Montana.....	98	19	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	117	89	1	.....	.....	.....	27	7	2	11	.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	7	1	6	.....	6	12	7	.....	.....	1
Utah.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	13	1	11	16	7	22	.....	.....
Oregon.....	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	182	131	12	.....	.....	.....	38	7	.....	11	.....	10	6	2	2	.....	1

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

**TABLE 13.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES** *Continued.*

[illegible]

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**TABLE 14.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE, SENTENCE, AND SEX.**

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																			
SEX AND OFFENSE.		Sentenced for—																	
		Aggregate.	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.														Period not stated.
					Months.			Years.											
					Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.		
Both sexes:																			
Aggregate.....		11,814	4,923	4,605	609	504	105	1,595	321	32	588	8	236	156	139	94	1	82	
Against society.....		5,880	2,409	2,327	403	332	71	717	115	19	298	3	86	75	57	64		33	
Drunkenness.....		22	16	1	4	4		1	1										
Disorderly conduct.....		801	181	447	125	91	34	48	7	1	9		12	14	9	3			
Vagrancy.....		714	328	322	44	43	1	19	7	2	6		3		1				
Incorrigibility.....		2,381	1,514	664	23	18	5	146	9	6	39	2	29	23	13	25			
Truancy.....		1,222	126	522	105	70	26	441	81	9	228	1	31	20	26	36			
All other.....		749	244	341	102	97	5	62	17	1	16		11	9	8				
Against the person.....		383	115	181	24	22	2	62	7	1	32	1	9	5	6	1			
Assault.....		219	84	82	22	20	2	31	6		16	1	4		3	1			
Robbery.....		130	30	85	2	2		22	1	1	13		3		3				
All other.....		34	11	14				9			3		2		2				
Against property.....		3,960	1,884	1,284	118	106	12	673	158	10	196	4	142	63	70	29	1		
Arson.....		26	13	6				7	1		3		2			1			
Burglary.....		869	348	357	20	16	4	144	22	2	49		33	15	18	5			
Larceny.....		2,898	1,446	872	93	85	8	486	123	8	130	3	104	46	49	22	1		
Fraud.....		16	6	4				6	3				1		1				
Embezzlement.....		7	5					2	1						1				
Malicious mischief and trespass.....		78	48	20	5	5		5	5										
All other.....		66	18	25				23	3		14		3	1	1	1			
Neglected children.....		862	309	502	6	6		1			1		16	12	2			44	
Unclassified.....		646	166	307	41	21	20	131	39	2	60							1	
Offense not stated.....		74	40	4	17	17		11	2		1		3	1	4			2	
Males:																			
Aggregate.....		10,154	3,959	4,027	569	483	86	1,518	315	32	569	7	234	142	128	90	1	81	
Against society.....		4,805	1,673	2,066	369	317	52	665	114	19	289	2	67	65	48	61		32	
Drunkenness.....		15	9	1	4	4		1	1										
Disorderly conduct.....		665	127	403	105	86	19	30	7	1	7		8	8	4	2			
Vagrancy.....		621	266	301	41	40	1	13	7	2	4								
Incorrigibility.....		1,789	1,064	578	15	12	3	128	8	6	36	1	21	21	12	23		4	
Truancy.....		1,166	89	506	102	78	24	441	81	9	228	1	31	29	26	36		28	
All other.....		549	118	277	102	97	5	52	17	1	14		7	7	6				
Against the person.....		370	105	179	24	22	2	61	7	1	31	1	9	5	6	1			
Assault.....		209	76	81	22	20	2	30	6		15	1	4		3	1			
Robbery.....		130	20	85	2	2		22	1	1	13		3	3	1				
All other.....		31	9	13				9			3		2	2	2				
Against property.....		3,773	1,759	1,243	112	100	12	658	156	10	191	4	140	60	68	28	1		
Arson.....		23	10	6				7	1		3		2			1			
Burglary.....		860	343	355	20	16	4	142	21	2	49		33	15	17	5			
Larceny.....		2,726	1,330	835	87	79	8	473	122	8	125	3	102	43	48	21	1		
Fraud.....		14	5	3				6	3					1	1				
Embezzlement.....		7	5					2	1						1				
Malicious mischief and trespass.....		78	48	20	5	5		5	5										
All other.....		65	18	24				23	3		14		3	1	1	1			
Neglected children.....		640	236	353	6	6		1			1							44	
Unclassified.....		495	148	183	41	21	20	122	36	2	56		15	11	2			1	
Offense not stated.....		71	38	3	17	17		11	2		1		3	1	4			2	
Females:																			
Aggregate.....		1,660	964	578	60	21	19	77	6		19	1	22	14	11	4		1	
Against society.....		1,084	736	261	34	15	19	52	1		9	1	19	10	9	3		1	
Drunkenness.....		7	7																
Disorderly conduct.....		136	54	44	20	5	15	18			2		4	6	5	1			
Vagrancy.....		93	62	21	3	3		6			2		3		1				
Incorrigibility.....		592	450	116	8	6	2	18	1		3	1	8	2	1	2			
Truancy.....		36	37	16	3	1	2												
All other.....		200	126	64				10			2		4	2	2				
Against the person.....		13	10	2				1			1								
Assault.....		10	8	1				1			1								
Robbery.....																			
All other.....		3	2	1															
Against property.....		187	125	41	6	6		15	2		5		2	3	2	1			
Arson.....		3	3																
Burglary.....		9	5	2				2	1										
Larceny.....		172	116	37	6	6		13	1		5		2	3	1	1			
Fraud.....		2	1	1															
Embezzlement.....																			
Malicious mischief and trespass.....																			
All other.....		1		1															
Neglected children.....		222	73	149															
Unclassified.....		151	18	124				9	3		4		1	1					
Offense not stated.....		3	2	1															

TABLE 15.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE, NATIVITY OF FATHER, AND SEX.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																					
		Number having father—																			
		Foreign born.																			
		Country of birth.																			
SEX AND OFFENSE.	Aggregate.	Native.	Total.	Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries.	Of unknown nationality.
Both sexes:																					
Aggregate.....	11,814	6,410	4,652	128	321	33	265	67	903	44	954	763	17	46	190	515	85	87	15	219	752
Against society.....	5,889	3,044	2,376	46	154	21	144	39	430	19	538	427	8	29	73	249	47	43	10	99	466
Drunkenness.....	22	11	11			1			1		4			1	1	1				2	
Disorderly conduct.....	801	346	393	11	18	2	18	6	76	3	90	70		2	12	58	5	7	1	14	62
Vagrancy.....	714	442	240	4	9		11	8	61	1	49	49		1	13	14	7			12	3
Incorrigibility.....	2,381	1,438	720	15	45	14	63	14	188	11	126	56	3	18	24	70	15	22	7	29	222
Truancy.....	1,222	469	640	3	68	4	38	7	51	1	173	156		4	15	58	15	13		34	113
All other.....	749	338	372	13	14		14	4	53	3	96	96	5	3	8	48	5		2	8	36
Against the person.....	383	225	147	3	12	1	6	1	35	2	22	24	1	2	16	8	4	1	1	8	11
Assault.....	219	127	83	2	8		4	1	21	2	10	19		1	7	4	3			1	9
Robbery.....	130	73	56	1	4	1	2		12		11	4		1	9	4	1		1	4	1
All other.....	34	25	8						2		1	1	1							3	1
Against property.....	3,960	2,173	1,603	53	132	8	84	20	302	18	290	257	8	13	97	194	25	31	2	69	184
Arson.....	26	17	3						2		1										6
Burglary.....	969	539	316	10	17	2	17	5	68	5	75	45	5	5	17	20	4	13		8	14
Larceny.....	2,898	1,508	1,231	42	109	5	66	14	218	13	205	206	2	7	76	171	20	17	2	58	156
Fraud.....	16	10	6	1	1							1			2	1					2
Embezzlement.....	7	3	2						1		1										2
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	78	43	33		4		1	1	7		8	4		1	2	1	1	1		2	2
All other.....	66	53	12		1	1			6			1	1			1				1	1
Neglected children.....	862	479	331	19	12	1	20	3	72	4	78	35		1		48	5	5	2	26	55
Unclassified.....	646	426	187	5	10	2	10	4	61	1	26	20		1	4	15	4	7		17	33
Offense not stated.....	74	63	8	2	1		1		3							1					3
Males:																					
Aggregate.....	10,154	5,466	4,196	119	291	22	225	56	774	42	868	735	16	37	181	480	75	68	12	195	492
Against society.....	4,805	2,415	2,105	43	134	13	119	33	353	18	483	412	7	22	67	235	41	30	8	87	282
Drunkenness.....	15	5	10						1		4			1	1	1				2	
Disorderly conduct.....	665	277	349	11	13	2	16	5	63	3	79	69		1	11	57	5	3	1	11	3
Vagrancy.....	621	377	221	3	9		10	8	55	1	42	49			13	13	6			12	2
Incorrigibility.....	1,789	1,109	581	13	40	10	45	9	141	10	108	49	3	15	20	61	11	16	6	24	96
Truancy.....	1,166	448	617	3	64	1	37	7	48	1	172	155		4	14	56	14	11		30	101
All other.....	549	199	327	13	8		11	4	45	3	78	90	4	2	8	47	5		1	8	23
Against the person.....	370	215	146	3	12	1	6	1	35	2	21	24	1	2	16	8	4	1	1	8	9
Assault.....	209	120	82	2	8		4	1	21	2	9	19		1	7	4	3			1	7
Robbery.....	130	73	56	1	4	1	2		12		11	4		1	9	4	1	1	1	4	1
All other.....	31	22	8						2		1	1	1							3	1
Against property.....	3,773	2,069	1,560	53	130	8	81	18	289	18	282	252	8	12	95	192	25	30	2	65	144
Arson.....	23	15	3						2		1										2
Burglary.....	960	531	315	10	17	2	17	4	68	5	75	45	5	5	17	20	4	13		8	14
Larceny.....	2,726	1,416	1,190	42	107	5	63	13	206	13	197	201	2	6	74	169	20	16	2	54	120
Fraud.....	14	8	6	1	1							1			2	1					2
Embezzlement.....	7	3	2						1		1										2
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	78	43	33		4		1	1	7		8	4		1	2	1	1	1		2	2
All other.....	65	53	11		1	1			5			1	1			1				1	1
Neglected children.....	640	373	235	14	8		11	2	51	3	57	27		1		33	3	3	1	21	32
Unclassified.....	495	333	142	4	6		7	2	43	1	25	20			3	11	2	4		14	2
Offense not stated.....	71	61	8	2	1		1		3							1					2
Females:																					
Aggregate.....	1,660	944	456	9	30	11	40	11	129	2	86	28	1	9	9	35	10	19	3	24	260
Against society.....	1,084	629	271	3	20	8	25	6	77	1	55	15	1	7	6	14	6	13	2	12	184
Drunkenness.....	7	6	1			1															
Disorderly conduct.....	136	69	44		5		2	1	13		11	1		2	1	1		4		3	23
Vagrancy.....	93	65	19	1			1		6		7	7		1		1	1	1		5	9
Incorrigibility.....	592	329	139	2	5	4	18	5	47	1	18	7		3	4	9	4	6	1	12	124
Truancy.....	56	21	23		4	3	1		3		1	1			1	2	1	2		4	12
All other.....	200	139	45		6		3		8		18	6	1	1		1			1	16	16
Against the person.....	13	10	1								1										
Assault.....	10	7	1								1										
Robbery.....																					
All other.....	3	3																			
Against property.....	187	104	43		2		3	2	13		8	5		1	2	2		1		4	40
Arson.....	3	2																			1
Burglary.....	9	8	1				1														1
Larceny.....	172	92	41		2		3	1	12		8	5		1	2	2		1		4	36
Fraud.....	2	2																			
Embezzlement.....																					
Malicious mischief and trespass.....																					
All other.....	1		1						1												
Neglected children.....	222	106	96	5	4	1	9	1	21	1	21	8				15	2	2	1	5	20
Unclassified.....	151	93	45	1	4	2	3	2	18		1				1	4	2	3		3	20
Offense not stated.....	3	2																			

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TABLE 16.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE, AGE, AND SEX.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																					
SEX AND OFFENSE.		All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.				10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.					20 years of age.	21 years of age.	Age unknown.		
			Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17				18	19
Both sexes:																					
Aggregate		11,814	661	107	204	350	6,652	668	863	1,427	1,657	2,037	4,364	2,241	1,041	681	239	162	111	6	20
Against society		5,889	274	19	80	175	3,092	390	513	817	930	1,042	1,894	1,129	458	224	63	20	13	3	13
Drunkennes		22				6				3		3	15	8	5	2			1		
Disorderly conduct		801	25	1	8	16	476	33	62	112	122	147	293	187	62	34	10			3	1
Vagrancy		714	26	1	10	15	330	31	27	63	82	127	353	158	101	67	20	7	2		3
Incorrigibility		2,381	108	14	29	65	1,436	160	198	277	352	449	827	504	211	80	24	8	4		6
Truancy		1,222	92	2	27	63	1,030	139	187	274	271	159	97	75	18	2	1	1			3
All other		749	23	1	6	16	414	27	39	88	103	157	309	197	61	39	8	4	3		3
Against the person		383	3		2	1	115	6	6	25	29	49	238	78	44	44	38	34	27		
Assault		219	1		1		88	3	4	19	21	41	124	54	28	26	12	4	6		
Robbery		130	2		1	1	18	3	1	4	6	4	91	16	11	16	21	27	19		
All other		34					9		1	2	2	4	23	8	5	2	5	3	2		
Against property		3,960	87	3	24	60	1,943	146	191	384	504	718	1,854	808	461	361	123	101	69	3	4
Arson		26	2	1	1		14	1	3	3	1	6	10	4	4	2					
Burglary		869	16	1	7	8	325	21	33	56	85	130	482	164	116	96	58	48	44		2
Larceny		2,898	66	1	16	49	1,537	116	151	316	396	558	1,272	609	317	246	55	45	19	2	2
Fraud		16	1			1	4				1	3	11	2	3	3	2	1			
Embezzlement		7					1					1	6		2	1	1	2			
Malicious mischief and trespass		78	2			2	44	4	3	7	16	14	32	19	9	2	1	1			
All other		66					18	4	1	2	5	6	41	10	10	11	6	4	6	1	
Neglected children		802	247	75	80	92	493	90	98	112	92	101	120	59	19	22	15	5	1		1
Unclassified		646	47	10	17	20	375	34	53	80	91	117	224	152	50	22					
Offense not stated		74	3		1	2	34	2	2	9	11	10	34	15	9	8		2	1		2
Males:																					
Aggregate		10,154	554	78	167	309	5,916	616	795	1,311	1,477	1,717	3,559	1,845	807	546	206	155	105	3	17
Against society		4,805	255	15	73	167	3,236	371	480	757	817	811	1,296	833	283	127	37	16	7		11
Drunkennes		15				3				2		1	11	6	3	2			1		
Disorderly conduct		665	24	1	8	15	417	31	58	103	106	119	223	151	47	22	3				1
Vagrancy		621	24	1	8	15	299	29	26	59	77	108	293	140	85	45	17	6	2		3
Incorrigibility		1,789	96	12	25	59	1,183	150	178	246	284	325	502	331	111	38	15	7	4		4
Truancy		1,166	90	1	27	62	1,002	137	185	271	264	145	71	68	3						3
All other		549	21		5	16	332	24	33	76	86	113	196	137	34	20	2	3			
Against the person		370	3		2	1	106	5	6	23	26	46	234	75	43	44	38	34	27		
Assault		209	1		1		80	2	4	17	18	39	122	53	27	26	12	4	6		
Robbery		130	2		1	1	18	3	1	4	6	4	91	16	11	16	21	27	19		
All other		31					8		1	2	2	3	21	6	5	2	5	3	2		
Against property		3,773	84	3	24	57	1,835	142	185	366	478	684	1,758	762	435	347	116	98	69	3	4
Arson		23	2	1	1		14	1	3	3	1	6	7	2	3	2					
Burglary		860	16	1	7	8	323	21	33	56	84	129	475	161	112	96	58	48	44		2
Larceny		2,726	63	1	16	46	1,453	112	145	298	372	526	1,187	568	296	233	48	42	19	2	2
Fraud		14	1			1	3					3	10	2	3	2	2	1			
Embezzlement		7					1					1	6		2	1	1	2			
Malicious mischief and trespass		78	2			2	44	4	3	7	16	14	32	19	9	2	1	1			
All other		65					17	4	1	2	5	5	41	10	10	11	6	4	6	1	
Neglected children		640	166	50	52	64	373	67	73	82	75	76	99	45	15	19	15	5	1		1
Unclassified		495	43	10	15	18	314	29	49	74	71	91	138	115	22	1					
Offense not stated		71	3		1	2	32	2	2	9	10	9	34	15	9	8		2	1		1
Females:																					
Aggregate		1,660	107	29	37	41	736	52	68	116	180	320	805	396	234	135	33	7	6	3	3
Against society		1,084	19	4	7	8	456	19	33	60	113	231	598	296	175	97	26	4	6	3	2
Drunkennes		7				1	3			1		2	4	2	2						
Disorderly conduct		136	1			1	59	2	4	9	16	28	70	36	15	12	7		3	3	
Vagrancy		93	2		2	6	31	2	1	4	5	19	60	18	16	22	3	1			
Incorrigibility		592	12	2	4	6	253	10	20	31	68	124	325	173	100	42	9	1			2
Truancy		56	2	1		1	28	2	2	3	7	14	26	7	15	2	1	1			
All other		200	2	1	1		82	3	6	12	17	44	113	60	27	19	6	1	3		
Against the person		13					9	1		2	3	3	4	3	1						
Assault																					
Robbery		10					8	1		2	3	2	2	1	1						
All other		3					1					1	2	2							
Against property		187	3			3	88	4	6	18	26	34	96	46	26	14	7	3			
Arson		3											3	2	1						
Burglary		9					2				1	1	7	3	4						
Larceny		172	3			3	84	4	6	18	24	32	85	41	21	13	7	3			
Fraud		2					1						1			1					
Embezzlement																					
Malicious mischief and trespass																					
All other		1					1					1									
Neglected children		222	81	25	28	28	120	23	25	30	17	25	21	14	4	3					
Unclassified		151	4		2	2	61	5	4	6	20	26	86	37	28	21					
Offense not stated		3					2				1	1									

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 17.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
	Total.					Male.					Female.				
	Total.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.	Total.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.	Total.	Liter-ate.	Illiterate.		Liter-acy not stated.
			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	
Continental United States.....	11,153	9,517	215	1,136	285	9,600	8,129	193	998	280	1,553	1,388	22	138	5
North Atlantic division.....	5,128	4,346	96	481	205	4,584	3,865	91	423	205	544	481	5	58	
Maine.....	43	31	5	7		33	23	4	6		10	8	1	1	
New Hampshire.....	54	49		5		41	36		5		13	13			
Vermont.....	53	48	3	1	1	43	39	3		1	10	9		1	
Massachusetts.....	688	656	2	29	1	608	587	2	18	1	80	69		11	
Rhode Island.....	177	150	8	19		161	135	8	18		16	15		1	
Connecticut.....	134	126		8		134	126		8						
New York.....	3,032	2,664	77	265	26	2,746	2,397	73	250	26	286	267	4	15	
New Jersey.....	243	192		51		210	165		45		33	27		6	
Pennsylvania.....	704	430	1	96	177	608	357	1	73	177	96	73		23	
South Atlantic division.....	1,001	702	51	243	5	896	627	44	222	3	105	75	7	21	2
Delaware.....	47	23	13	11		36	14	12	10		11	9	1	1	
Maryland.....	422	315	6	99	2	367	275	3	89		55	40	3	10	2
District of Columbia.....	199	140	9	50		172	121	9	42		27	19		8	
Virginia.....	133	98	15	19	1	133	98	15	19	1					
West Virginia.....	117	66	5	44	2	107	60	2	43	2	10	6	3	1	
Georgia.....	71	52	2	17		71	52	2	17						
Florida.....	12	8	1	3		10	7	1	2		2	1		1	
North Central division.....	3,918	3,536	61	246	75	3,135	2,817	51	195	72	783	719	10	51	3
Ohio.....	968	816	19	62	71	806	663	18	55	70	162	153	1	7	1
Indiana.....	312	290	5	17		242	228	4	10		70	62	1	7	
Illinois.....	712	653	11	44	4	514	472	5	35	2	198	181	6	9	2
Michigan.....	485	431	13	41		378	343	12	23		107	88	1	18	
Wisconsin.....	243	228	2	13		184	170	2	12		59	58		1	
Minnesota.....	167	158		9		128	124		4		39	34		5	
Iowa.....	148	137	2	9		112	104	1	7		36	33	1	2	
Missouri.....	565	529	3	33		516	482	3	31		49	47		2	
North Dakota.....	23	19		4		22	18		4		1	1			
South Dakota.....	27	27				20	20				7	7			
Nebraska.....	67	66		1		67	66		1						
Kansas.....	201	182	6	13		146	127	6	13		55	55			
South Central division.....	487	345	5	137		432	298	5	129		55	47		8	
Kentucky.....	260	208	3	55		224	170	3	51		42	38		4	
Tennessee.....	70	40		30		58	32		26		12	8		4	
Alabama.....	32	27		5		32	27		5						
Louisiana.....	119	70	2	47		118	69	2	47		1	1			
Western division.....	619	588	2	29		553	522	2	29		66	66			
Montana.....	98	97		1		94	93		1		4	4			
Colorado.....	138	137		1		109	108		1		29	29			
Arizona.....	39	39				39	39								
Utah.....	35	30		5		30	25		5		5	5			
Washington.....	77	68		9		67	58		9		10	10			
Oregon.....	35	30	2	3		35	30	2	3						
California.....	197	187		10		179	169		10		18	18			



## GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 18.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
LITERACY.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.		
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. <sup>1</sup>	Parent- age un- known.					
Both sexes:												
Total.....	11,153	9,660	8,546	4,215	2,758	1,090	483	1,070	44	11,493	1,467	24
Literate.....	9,517	8,408	7,526	3,675	2,444	995	412	845	37	11,109	1,097	10
Illiterate.....	1,351	994	776	432	222	70	52	215	3	357	343	14
Can read but not write.....	215	175	147	72	46	17	12	28	3	40	39	1
Can neither read nor write.....	1,136	819	629	360	176	53	40	187	3	317	304	13
Literacy not stated.....	285	258	244	108	92	25	19	10	4	27	27	.....
Males—												
Total.....	9,600	8,355	7,351	3,619	2,506	926	300	978	26	11,245	1,220	23
Literate.....	8,129	7,227	6,441	3,135	2,214	840	252	764	22	10,027	891	9
Illiterate.....	1,191	872	668	377	200	62	29	204	3	319	305	14
Can read but not write.....	193	159	131	62	44	15	10	28	3	34	33	1
Can neither read nor write.....	998	713	537	315	156	47	19	176	.....	285	272	13
Literacy not stated.....	280	256	242	107	92	24	19	10	4	24	24	.....
Females—												
Total.....	1,553	1,305	1,195	596	252	164	183	92	18	248	247	1
Literate.....	1,388	1,181	1,085	540	230	155	160	81	15	207	206	1
Illiterate.....	160	122	108	55	22	8	23	11	3	38	38	.....
Can read but not write.....	22	16	16	10	2	2	2	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Can neither read nor write.....	138	106	92	45	20	6	21	11	3	32	32	.....
Literacy not stated.....	5	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....

<sup>1</sup> Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 2 Mongolians.

TABLE 19.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY AND OFFENSE.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.															
OFFENSE.	Total.					Male.					Female.				
	Total.	Liter- ate.	Illiterate.			Total.	Liter- ate.	Illiterate.			Total.	Liter- ate.	Illiterate.		
			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Liter- acy not stated.			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Liter- acy not stated.			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Liter- acy not stated.
Aggregate.....	11,153	9,517	215	1,136	285	9,600	8,129	193	998	280	1,553	1,388	22	138	5
Against society.....	5,615	4,811	110	551	143	4,550	3,841	98	470	141	1,065	970	12	81	2
Drunkenness.....	22	21		1		15	14		1		7	7			
Disorderly conduct.....	776	658	28	69	21	641	532	27	61	21	135	126	1	8	
Vagrancy.....	688	547	17	108	16	597	466	15	100	16	91	81	2	8	
Incorrigibility.....	2,273	1,958	23	230	62	1,693	1,436	15	181	61	580	522	8	49	1
Truancy.....	1,130	987	26	79	38	1,076	934	26	78	38	54	53		1	
All other.....	726	640	16	64	6	528	459	15	49	5	198	181	1	15	1
Against the person.....	380	323	6	45	6	367	312	6	44	5	13	11		1	1
Assault.....	218	178	3	31	6	208	170	3	30	5	10	8		1	1
Robbery.....	128	117	2	9		128	117	2	9						
All other.....	34	28	1	5		31	25	1	5		3	3			
Against property.....	3,873	3,281	69	422	101	3,689	3,135	66	387	101	184	146	3	35	
Arson.....	24	18	1	5		21	16	1	4		3	2		1	
Burglary.....	853	744	9	93	7	844	739	9	89	7	9	5		4	
Larceny.....	2,832	2,377	55	307	93	2,663	2,241	52	277	93	169	136	3	30	
Fraud.....	15	14		1		13	12		1		2	2			
Embezzlement.....	7	7				7	7								
Malicious mischief and tres- pass.....	76	58	3	15		76	58	3	15						
All other.....	66	63	1	1	1	65	62	1	1	1	1	1			
Neglected children.....	615	506	19	68	22	474	380	17	55	22	141	126	2	13	
Unclassified.....	599	547	8	31	13	452	415	3	23	11	147	132	5	8	2
Offense not stated.....	71	49	3	19		68	46	3	19		3	3			





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